

2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Walton Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Walton and Florida Statewide, 2016

	Walton		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	474	49.4	31,515	47.9
Male	474	49.4	32,905	50.0
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	56	5.8	14,666	22.3
American Indian	26	2.7	568	0.9
Asian	11	1.1	743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	72	7.5	13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	4	0.4	144	0.2
Other/Multiple	110	11.5	7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	674	70.2	28,309	43.0
Age				
10	2	0.2	65	0.1
11	38	4.0	3,856	5.9
12	122	12.7	8,338	12.7
13	164	17.1	9,230	14.0
14	188	19.6	9,454	14.4
15	161	16.8	10,070	15.3
16	138	14.4	9,684	14.7
17	96	10.0	9,348	14.2
18	41	4.3	4,799	7.3
19 or older	8	0.8	618	0.9
Grade				
6th	76	7.9	9,301	14.1
7th	205	21.4	9,215	14.0
8th	165	17.2	9,326	14.2
9th	187	19.5	10,140	15.4
10th	149	15.5	9,834	15.0
11th	106	11.0	9,254	14.1
12th	72	7.5	8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	446	46.5	27,678	42.1
Overall High School	514	53.5	37,765	57.4
Total	960	100.0	65,776	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Walton and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016

	Walton							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	16.1	56.2	40.3	36.3	20.8	55.6	38.0	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	19.5	20.4	19.0	--	19.0	19.5	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	7.7	32.7	21.9	20.9	8.8	34.0	21.2	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	12.9	41.9	27.8	29.6	14.5	43.9	28.5	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	5.8	31.8	18.9	20.9	6.7	34.0	19.7	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.9	2.4	5.3	--	3.0	3.9	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	5.9	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.6	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	1.0	1.4	0.6	--	0.7	1.0	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	0.2	3.8	1.7	2.7	0.9	2.8	2.2	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	5.7	2.1	4.0	0.6	4.8	3.0	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	0.5	1.7	0.7	1.6	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.8	4.5	2.6	3.0	0.7	3.6	2.8	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	2.4	9.2	5.5	6.7	2.6	9.2	6.0	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.6	8.7	5.4	6.5	3.5	8.8	5.9	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	2.0	8.5	6.1	5.0	2.3	9.1	5.4	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.4	6.2	4.8	4.2	2.8	6.3	4.4	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	1.1	1.8	0.5	--	0.8	1.1	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	13.9	38.1	27.3	27.2	14.7	39.5	26.8	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	11.3	23.4	18.6	17.6	12.0	23.1	17.8	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	8.4	23.0	16.4	16.0	11.8	21.4	16.3	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	21.9	61.5	43.7	43.2	26.1	61.3	43.2	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.6	5.5	4.1	8.0	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Walton and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016

	Walton							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	6.4	30.0	18.0	20.9	8.0	29.1	19.2	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	2.0	13.1	6.9	9.3	2.4	13.7	8.0	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	1.2	9.3	5.6	5.7	1.9	9.3	5.6	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	5.1	21.2	12.0	15.8	6.9	20.6	13.7	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	1.9	16.5	8.9	10.8	2.1	17.2	9.7	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.0	1.7	0.3	--	0.6	1.0	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.3	2.0	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	0.3	0.7	0.0	--	0.0	0.3	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.2	1.7	0.7	1.3	0.2	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.6	3.2	2.1	2.0	1.1	3.4	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	1.6	1.1	1.4	0.8	2.0	1.2	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	6.8	19.8	13.7	14.2	7.0	20.3	13.8	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.4	7.4	6.3	6.8	5.9	6.6	6.4	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	4.1	15.6	9.8	11.2	5.3	15.0	10.3	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	10.7	34.5	23.1	24.6	12.0	34.5	23.5	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.8	4.9	5.5	4.3	4.4	5.9	4.9	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Walton, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	42.2	72.0	58.2	39.4	72.0	57.4	36.9	68.0	54.5	29.7	62.8	47.7	26.1	61.8	45.9	16.1	56.2	38.0
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.4	23.4	--	19.5	19.5
Cigarettes	26.5	51.5	40.4	29.9	53.3	42.8	25.5	45.8	36.9	19.7	41.6	31.6	14.1	41.0	29.1	7.7	32.7	21.2
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.9	41.9	28.5
Marijuana or Hashish	10.9	37.7	25.9	12.9	39.3	27.5	10.9	42.0	28.6	8.3	36.9	23.8	9.7	34.9	23.7	5.8	31.8	19.7
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.9	17.9	--	11.7	11.7	--	3.9	3.9
Inhalants	13.3	15.4	14.2	14.1	9.2	11.4	15.2	9.1	11.7	8.2	7.3	7.7	9.1	7.2	8.0	5.9	5.3	5.6
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	--	--	--	2.1	--	2.1	2.4	5.8	4.4	1.5	6.5	4.2	1.0	4.7	3.1	0.2	3.8	2.2
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	2.4	--	2.4	3.7	10.4	7.5	1.9	8.5	5.5	1.8	6.1	4.2	0.0	5.7	3.0
Methamphetamine	1.4	2.4	1.9	0.7	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.7	1.2
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	1.6	--	1.6	2.4	6.0	4.4	1.0	4.8	3.1	1.1	3.7	2.5	0.8	4.5	2.8
Heroin	0.7	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.8	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.3
Depressants	4.9	15.8	10.8	4.3	17.2	11.4	4.8	15.9	11.1	2.0	9.3	6.0	1.8	11.0	6.9	2.4	9.2	6.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.2	19.5	12.8	7.8	18.7	13.9	7.5	16.4	12.6	3.3	13.0	8.6	3.4	13.0	8.8	2.6	8.7	5.9
Prescription Amphetamines	2.6	9.0	6.1	1.6	9.9	6.2	2.7	9.8	6.7	0.9	10.0	5.8	2.3	9.2	6.1	2.0	8.5	5.4
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.2	3.7	2.6	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.2	0.7	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	6.4	--	6.4	6.9	10.4	8.9	3.9	9.0	6.7	3.0	7.8	5.7	2.4	6.2	4.4
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	1.1
Any illicit drug	24.6	46.3	36.9	24.3	45.3	35.9	25.3	47.6	37.9	17.2	42.7	31.0	18.7	41.1	31.2	13.9	38.1	26.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	18.8	34.9	27.5	18.7	32.3	26.2	22.0	29.4	26.2	14.6	25.9	20.7	14.5	25.2	20.4	11.3	23.4	17.8
Alcohol only	23.3	28.0	25.5	19.4	29.5	24.9	19.0	23.2	21.4	16.4	24.8	21.0	14.1	23.6	19.3	8.4	23.0	16.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	47.6	74.4	62.3	43.5	74.6	60.7	44.0	70.4	58.9	33.4	67.5	52.0	32.7	64.4	50.3	21.9	61.5	43.2
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.9	2.3	4.4	4.2	2.8	3.4	7.1	2.4	4.4	3.7	4.7	4.2	6.8	2.8	4.6	6.6	5.5	6.0

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Walton, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	19.4	49.1	35.5	19.8	48.8	35.8	19.3	41.3	31.8	13.9	37.8	26.9	8.4	32.6	21.8	6.4	30.0	19.2
Binge Drinking	9.9	27.5	19.3	9.3	30.7	21.1	8.1	22.9	16.5	6.3	21.8	14.7	3.3	16.1	10.4	2.0	13.1	8.0
Cigarettes	12.0	24.5	19.3	8.3	25.3	17.7	7.0	20.8	14.8	5.7	16.4	11.5	3.0	15.7	10.1	1.2	9.3	5.6
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.1	21.2	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	6.7	22.6	16.0	6.1	19.4	13.5	6.0	23.5	15.9	4.8	21.6	14.1	3.5	15.8	10.5	1.9	16.5	9.7
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.0	7.0	--	2.1	2.1	--	1.0	1.0
Inhalants	6.4	4.2	5.1	4.7	2.2	3.3	6.6	1.3	3.6	4.0	1.9	2.9	2.8	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	0.3
Club Drugs	--	--	--	1.2	--	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.0	3.4	1.8	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	1.1	--	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	0.5	3.8	2.3	1.1	2.1	1.7	0.0	1.5	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	0.2	--	0.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.1	2.1	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.2	1.7	1.0
Heroin	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Depressants	2.5	6.2	4.5	2.3	10.7	7.0	1.9	4.8	3.6	0.6	3.9	2.4	1.5	4.0	2.9	1.3	1.6	1.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.4	6.4	4.6	4.1	7.5	6.0	4.4	6.3	5.5	1.3	5.7	3.7	2.8	4.6	3.8	0.6	3.2	2.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	3.4	2.2	0.8	3.8	2.4	1.0	3.0	2.1	0.0	3.0	1.6	1.0	2.8	2.0	0.7	1.6	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	2.6	--	2.6	2.4	1.5	1.9	1.6	4.6	3.2	0.8	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.3
Any illicit drug	14.1	27.8	22.0	11.7	25.5	19.4	13.0	26.9	20.8	9.5	25.3	18.1	8.4	19.1	14.4	6.8	19.8	13.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	9.8	15.7	12.9	9.0	16.9	13.4	11.4	11.6	11.5	6.8	13.1	10.2	7.3	10.1	8.9	5.4	7.4	6.4
Alcohol only	12.2	26.2	19.7	11.5	28.6	21.1	11.2	19.2	15.8	7.0	18.1	13.1	4.5	19.7	13.0	4.1	15.6	10.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	25.6	54.5	41.5	22.6	53.8	39.8	23.9	45.7	36.2	16.9	42.8	31.0	12.5	38.5	27.0	10.7	34.5	23.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.6	4.9	5.9	2.9	5.3	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.7	3.2	5.2	4.3	4.3	6.2	5.4	4.8	4.9	4.9

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Walton and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016

	Walton							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	22.8	23.9	22.1	--	22.5	22.8	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	4.9	3.8	6.0	--	3.9	4.9	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	18.1	18.0	18.4	--	19.2	18.1	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	10.5	8.4	12.7	--	10.1	10.5	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	49.4	30.8	43.8	35.4	48.9	29.6	39.3	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	63.7	46.0	56.6	52.0	62.7	45.0	54.1	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	70.8	65.5	70.2	65.9	71.1	66.5	67.9	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	60.5	26.2	44.1	39.2	57.8	24.4	41.8	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	46.1	17.1	30.0	29.8	42.8	15.9	30.3	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	74.1	64.6	68.5	69.4	72.8	63.8	69.0	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	96.5	82.3	88.3	89.8	96.4	84.5	88.8	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	93.3	59.1	74.4	74.9	89.6	61.7	74.7	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	93.8	64.4	78.9	76.2	90.8	64.9	77.9	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	95.6	87.4	91.0	91.5	94.8	88.3	91.1	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	98.1	94.5	96.0	96.2	98.4	94.6	96.2	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	98.7	91.9	96.8	93.3	98.1	93.3	95.1	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	98.9	94.1	96.2	96.5	98.8	94.7	96.4	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	97.6	88.7	93.5	92.2	97.0	89.5	92.9	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	98.7	97.2	96.7	99.1	98.9	96.6	97.9	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	92.5	74.6	82.7	82.5	90.8	74.3	82.8	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	93.4	77.7	85.4	84.6	92.3	78.9	84.9	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	91.5	62.2	75.7	74.9	88.7	61.5	75.6	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	97.2	88.4	91.2	93.3	95.6	88.7	92.4	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Walton, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	32.5	32.5	--	34.7	34.7	--	31.1	31.1	--	28.4	28.4	--	28.2	28.2	--	22.8	22.8
Drink monthly	--	7.1	7.1	--	7.3	7.3	--	4.4	4.4	--	7.2	7.2	--	6.8	6.8	--	4.9	4.9
Smoke cigarettes	--	31.4	31.4	--	33.2	33.2	--	28.2	28.2	--	24.7	24.7	--	24.0	24.0	--	18.1	18.1
Smoke marijuana	--	16.0	16.0	--	14.1	14.1	--	16.4	16.4	--	13.1	13.1	--	14.2	14.2	--	10.5	10.5
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	36.3	32.1	33.7	40.4	32.6	36.1	39.2	39.0	39.1	48.3	31.0	38.8	47.5	30.1	37.8	49.4	30.8	39.3
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	60.9	44.2	51.6	63.7	46.0	54.1
Daily cigarette use	58.4	58.5	58.2	70.3	62.0	65.7	65.8	67.7	66.9	75.9	67.6	71.4	71.4	67.2	69.0	70.8	65.5	67.9
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	56.5	28.5	40.9	60.5	26.2	41.8
Try marijuana	44.8	23.0	32.5	47.7	22.8	33.9	39.4	21.7	29.5	43.9	23.0	32.4	40.8	19.0	28.6	46.1	17.1	30.3
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	61.2	61.2	77.3	67.2	71.7	74.1	64.6	69.0
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	82.6	57.6	69.1	85.7	60.7	71.8	84.9	69.4	76.3	90.6	70.2	79.4	94.6	74.6	83.5	96.5	82.3	88.8
Drink regularly	77.8	48.6	62.1	77.8	50.5	62.6	79.9	57.8	67.6	85.2	52.0	67.0	91.2	55.3	71.4	93.3	59.1	74.7
Smoke marijuana	89.1	64.0	75.3	88.5	66.4	76.2	89.4	68.2	77.6	91.4	64.9	76.8	88.7	66.1	76.2	93.8	64.4	77.9
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.6	87.4	91.1
Use other illicit drugs	96.5	90.5	93.2	96.7	89.1	92.5	95.6	93.6	94.5	98.2	90.4	94.0	98.9	94.1	96.2	98.1	94.5	96.2
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.1	90.1	93.6	98.7	91.9	95.1
Smoke cigarettes	95.3	86.7	90.1	96.1	87.4	91.3	95.7	90.0	92.3	97.9	91.3	94.3	98.2	91.5	94.5	98.9	94.1	96.4
Smoke marijuana	94.8	92.2	93.4	98.1	88.8	93.0	96.9	88.3	91.9	97.5	87.0	91.8	95.6	86.4	90.4	97.6	88.7	92.9
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.4	95.9	97.0	98.7	97.2	97.9
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.8	65.6	75.9	92.5	74.6	82.8
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.6	70.7	80.4	93.4	77.7	84.9
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.2	61.8	73.5	91.5	62.2	75.6
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.4	88.9	92.6	97.2	88.4	92.4

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Walton and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Walton							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	7.8	7.5	8.1	--	5.4	7.8	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	7.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.7	0.0	1.2	--	0.9	0.7	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.5	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	16.2	7.3	23.1	--	17.8	16.2	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.5	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	45.2	66.7	28.6	--	46.1	45.2	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	47.0	44.8
Took it from a store	--	2.2	2.5	2.0	--	3.0	2.2	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	10.5	6.0	14.0	--	10.8	10.5	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	12.4	11.7
Some other way	--	17.4	10.0	23.0	--	16.0	17.4	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	16.5	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Walton and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Walton							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	42.8	35.3	48.7	--	41.4	42.8	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.1	37.7
Another person's home	--	41.3	50.8	33.9	--	43.5	41.3	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.8	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	1.0	0.0	1.9	--	1.5	1.0	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.9	4.2	0.0	--	0.9	1.9	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.4	2.7
Public place	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	4.3	3.9
Public event	--	1.4	1.3	1.5	--	0.8	1.4	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.7	1.6
School property	--	1.8	1.3	2.1	--	2.5	1.8	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.4	1.3
Some other place	--	9.8	7.1	11.9	--	9.4	9.8	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	10.6	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Walton and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Walton							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	24.4	28.0	21.6	--	18.9	24.4	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	30.5	29.6
2	--	19.1	23.4	15.7	--	18.3	19.1	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	23.8	24.5	23.3	--	24.3	23.8	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	16.9	17.3
4	--	12.6	8.6	15.8	--	14.1	12.6	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.5	8.6
5 or more	--	20.0	15.5	23.6	--	24.4	20.0	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	21.8	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Walton and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016

	Walton							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	2.0	6.8	3.0	6.1	2.5	7.0	4.5	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	1.6	8.7	3.5	7.3	2.1	8.0	5.3	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	1.2	3.8	1.8	3.4	1.1	4.4	2.6	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Walton and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016

	Walton							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	6.7	8.0	2.7	11.7	5.8	8.7	7.4	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	0.6	6.4	1.8	5.6	1.1	5.3	3.7	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.7	1.1	0.0	1.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	1.0	3.3	0.8	3.6	1.3	3.1	2.2	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	7.3	10.6	4.9	13.3	7.7	8.9	9.0	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	4.0	4.1	2.9	5.1	3.4	4.3	4.0	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Walton, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
Carrying a handgun	3.5	4.1	3.8	6.1	5.1	5.5	7.3	5.5	6.3	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.7	7.7	7.2	6.7	8.0	7.4
Selling drugs	3.6	10.0	7.2	2.3	11.1	7.2	4.8	11.1	8.5	1.6	9.7	6.0	2.1	8.0	5.4	0.6	6.4	3.7
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.4	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.3	1.7	1.5	2.7	2.2	1.3	2.1	1.7	0.7	1.1	0.9
Being arrested	2.0	3.1	2.6	3.5	6.2	5.0	4.6	3.9	4.2	1.7	4.1	3.0	2.1	3.4	2.9	1.0	3.3	2.2
Taking a handgun to school	1.5	0.4	0.9	0.2	2.2	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3
Getting suspended	18.1	13.4	15.5	13.6	9.9	11.5	12.8	11.0	11.7	9.0	9.8	9.5	9.8	8.7	9.2	7.3	10.6	9.0
Attacking someone with intent to harm	13.5	10.9	12.1	9.2	10.4	9.9	11.3	10.0	10.5	8.8	7.1	7.8	5.0	6.5	5.9	4.0	4.1	4.0

Table 14. Percentages of Walton and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016

	Walton							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	42.4	49.3	49.4	42.9	41.0	54.8	46.1	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	21.2	47.4	36.8	34.1	23.7	47.9	35.0	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1

Table 15. Percentages of Walton and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016

	Walton							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	7.0	9.3	11.2	5.7	6.9	9.6	8.3	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	17.8	8.3	8.3	16.5	16.9	7.4	12.6	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	32.3	24.4	31.7	25.2	30.6	25.0	28.0	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	7.9	10.0	13.9	4.7	7.5	11.1	9.1	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	2.8	4.2	2.6	4.6	3.0	3.0	3.6	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	9.6	7.7	7.9	9.5	9.6	7.3	8.6	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	2.5	4.4	3.6	3.5	2.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

Table 16. Percentages of Walton and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016

	Walton							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	2.7	3.2	1.0	4.9	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	22.4	13.3	5.3	24.1	22.0	12.1	16.3	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	1.3	0.7	1.9	--	1.0	1.3	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Walton and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Walton							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	4.0	3.5	4.4	--	3.1	4.0	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	3.0	1.5	3.8	--	2.6	3.0	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	3.9	1.6	5.3	--	3.9	3.9	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	0.5	0.0	0.9	--	0.7	0.5	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	1.8	0.0	3.0	--	1.1	1.8	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	2.6	1.9	3.0	--	1.1	2.6	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	1.0	0.0	1.7	--	0.0	1.0	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	4.5	1.5	6.4	--	4.7	4.5	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Walton and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016

	Walton							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	58.4	48.7	50.1	55.6	57.3	50.4	53.2	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	30.8	15.4	21.9	22.5	30.0	14.1	22.5	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	15.7	9.7	12.5	11.9	15.0	10.3	12.5	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	20.7	38.2	37.2	23.3	23.5	38.5	30.2	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	7.9	10.0	10.9	7.6	7.6	9.5	9.1	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Walton and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Walton							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	16.3	18.1	14.9	--	16.7	16.3	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	19.9	22.3	18.1	--	20.5	19.9	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	4.9	4.7	5.2	--	4.6	4.9	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	10.6	9.1	12.2	--	9.8	10.6	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Walton, 2012 and 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.6	24.6	--	19.6	19.6	--	16.3	16.3
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.9	24.9	--	20.6	20.6	--	19.9	19.9
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.6	10.6	--	6.4	6.4	--	4.9	4.9
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.5	12.5	--	10.9	10.9	--	10.6	10.6

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Walton, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Walton		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	59	69	46	69	56	63
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	66	54	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	66	51	56	56	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	64	58	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	62	65	49	59	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	60	62	49	57	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		63	60	52	61	56	59

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Walton, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Walton		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Community	Community Disorganization	35	42	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	54	64	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	31	37	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	35	27	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	29	41	24	36	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	32	36	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	29	36	38	33	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	39	47	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	42	54	53	54	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	32	40	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	23	40	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	18	30	23	22	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		33	41	39	38	42	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Walton, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Walton					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	62	52	58	57	59
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	51	61	57	56	63	66
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	45	53	51	56	58	66
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	45	54	51	59	64	64
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	60	50	63	60	62
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	55	59	61	68	59	60
Average Prevalence Rate		51	58	54	60	60	63

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Walton, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Walton					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	47	45	48	43	38	35
	Transitions and Mobility	58	57	61	64	58	54
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	47	45	48	39	36	31
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	47	48	49	48	42	35
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	25	33	32	32	34	29
Family	Poor Family Management	54	47	46	40	36	32
	Family Conflict	42	43	43	37	35	29
School	Poor Academic Performance	46	44	42	34	43	39
	Lack of Commitment to School	61	47	60	45	47	42
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	50	42	47	43	35	32
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	48	44	48	32	33	23
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	46	42	42	30	27	18
Average Prevalence Rate		48	43	48	39	39	33

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Walton, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Walton					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	68	67	64	65	65	69
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	47	55	53	60	61	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	57	54	56	58	51
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	54	58	63	59	58
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	64	67	69	65	63	65
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	64	64	64	67	64	62
Average Prevalence Rate		59	61	60	63	62	60

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Walton, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Walton					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	46	43	44	45	38	42
	Transitions and Mobility	61	65	63	61	68	64
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	41	47	42	38	37	37
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	46	50	40	37	33	27
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	47	48	48	46	40	41
Family	Poor Family Management	47	48	45	42	35	36
	Family Conflict	37	31	37	30	28	36
School	Poor Academic Performance	42	46	45	42	40	47
	Lack of Commitment to School	51	50	54	51	50	54
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	56	45	39	41	34	40
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	51	49	42	44	42	40
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	45	46	43	37	36	30
Average Prevalence Rate		52	49	46	46	40	41

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.