

2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Sumter Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Sumter and Florida Statewide, 2016

	Sumter		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	468	51.9	31,515	47.9
Male	413	45.8	32,905	50.0
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	75	8.3	14,666	22.3
American Indian	20	2.2	568	0.9
Asian	20	2.2	743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	125	13.9	13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1	0.1	144	0.2
Other/Multiple	150	16.6	7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	502	55.7	28,309	43.0
Age				
10	0	0.0	65	0.1
11	80	8.9	3,856	5.9
12	152	16.9	8,338	12.7
13	163	18.1	9,230	14.0
14	114	12.7	9,454	14.4
15	115	12.8	10,070	15.3
16	134	14.9	9,684	14.7
17	109	12.1	9,348	14.2
18	28	3.1	4,799	7.3
19 or older	2	0.2	618	0.9
Grade				
6th	186	20.6	9,301	14.1
7th	145	16.1	9,215	14.0
8th	148	16.4	9,326	14.2
9th	106	11.8	10,140	15.4
10th	131	14.5	9,834	15.0
11th	132	14.7	9,254	14.1
12th	53	5.9	8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	479	53.2	27,678	42.1
Overall High School	422	46.8	37,765	57.4
Total	901	100.0	65,776	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Sumter and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016

	Sumter							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	20.9	47.0	37.0	30.7	23.8	45.1	34.6	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	17.3	17.3	17.7	--	17.7	17.3	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	10.2	22.4	13.8	17.8	10.9	21.5	16.5	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	9.2	28.9	18.2	18.9	9.8	28.3	19.5	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	6.0	24.9	15.2	15.8	6.1	25.6	15.8	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	5.0	5.3	4.1	--	4.7	5.0	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	6.9	3.7	5.7	4.3	7.1	3.1	5.2	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	0.7	1.5	0.0	--	0.9	0.7	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	0.7	2.4	2.3	1.0	0.7	2.5	1.6	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.3	4.7	2.5	3.2	1.7	3.7	3.1	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.0	2.3	1.3	1.7	0.8	2.5	1.7	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	2.9	5.1	5.4	2.0	3.1	4.6	4.0	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.5	7.2	5.6	4.7	4.0	6.7	5.4	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.8	3.7	3.5	1.8	1.8	3.9	2.8	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.1	4.1	4.9	2.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.7	0.8	0.6	--	0.9	0.7	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	16.5	30.9	24.6	22.3	17.2	30.8	24.0	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	13.8	18.0	16.5	14.1	14.2	17.2	16.0	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	12.2	23.6	19.4	16.2	13.8	22.0	18.2	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	28.1	54.6	43.7	38.4	30.7	52.8	41.9	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.6	7.7	6.9	8.2	7.2	7.9	7.6	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Sumter and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016

	Sumter							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	8.2	23.5	15.8	15.9	9.8	21.4	16.2	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	1.6	13.0	7.4	7.8	2.3	11.6	7.6	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	2.2	5.1	3.4	3.7	2.0	6.0	3.7	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	2.6	9.8	6.4	6.5	2.4	11.0	6.4	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	2.3	13.4	9.4	6.6	2.7	14.0	8.1	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.8	1.6	0.0	--	1.0	0.8	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	1.7	1.4	2.2	0.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	0.2	0.3	0.0	--	0.2	0.2	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.4	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	0.8	2.6	2.5	0.8	0.9	2.6	1.8	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.6	2.3	2.5	1.3	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.0	2.9	2.9	1.1	1.0	2.9	2.0	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.2	2.6	2.7	1.2	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	6.4	18.5	15.4	9.5	7.6	18.8	12.7	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	4.9	8.5	8.7	4.4	5.8	8.3	6.8	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	5.2	13.3	7.8	10.4	5.7	12.1	9.5	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	11.2	31.5	22.9	19.4	13.1	30.4	21.7	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	2.9	8.3	7.2	3.9	3.2	9.2	5.7	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Sumter, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	37.7	67.2	53.4	35.2	63.7	50.3	30.1	64.4	48.9	28.3	59.2	45.3	22.5	56.9	41.3	20.9	47.0	34.6
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	22.8	22.8	--	17.3	17.3
Cigarettes	25.3	43.9	35.2	27.1	44.8	36.5	17.3	37.7	28.5	17.4	34.5	26.7	10.0	30.8	21.4	10.2	22.4	16.5
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.2	28.9	19.5
Marijuana or Hashish	8.6	30.7	20.6	12.2	31.7	22.6	6.6	27.1	17.9	7.5	27.4	18.5	5.7	29.7	18.9	6.0	24.9	15.8
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.6	13.6	--	10.6	10.6	--	5.0	5.0
Inhalants	12.4	10.9	11.5	15.6	9.6	12.4	8.9	9.7	9.3	9.0	6.6	7.7	8.4	3.9	5.9	6.9	3.7	5.2
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.7
Club Drugs	--	--	--	3.1	--	3.1	1.7	4.0	2.9	1.1	4.0	2.7	0.8	3.5	2.3	0.7	2.4	1.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	4.5	--	4.5	1.7	4.7	3.4	1.2	4.9	3.3	0.5	4.5	2.7	1.3	4.7	3.1
Methamphetamine	1.6	3.2	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.3	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	3.3	--	3.3	1.1	3.1	2.2	1.2	3.7	2.6	1.4	3.7	2.7	1.0	2.3	1.7
Heroin	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.7	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
Depressants	1.3	7.3	4.5	4.0	9.0	6.7	3.1	7.3	5.4	1.4	6.9	4.5	0.5	6.4	3.7	2.9	5.1	4.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.1	12.2	8.5	6.2	15.0	10.9	2.8	13.8	8.8	3.9	11.2	7.9	3.3	8.9	6.4	3.5	7.2	5.4
Prescription Amphetamines	2.8	7.4	5.3	3.7	6.8	5.3	1.7	6.1	4.1	1.3	4.9	3.3	1.3	4.9	3.3	1.8	3.7	2.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	2.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.3	1.8	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	6.4	--	6.4	3.0	8.2	5.9	4.4	7.4	6.0	3.5	8.8	6.4	3.1	4.1	3.6
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.7
Any illicit drug	19.1	35.2	27.6	23.5	39.0	31.7	16.1	36.2	27.1	17.4	37.9	28.7	15.3	35.6	26.4	16.5	30.9	24.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	16.6	22.4	19.5	20.1	25.7	23.0	13.4	25.1	19.8	14.7	23.1	19.3	11.8	20.6	16.6	13.8	18.0	16.0
Alcohol only	22.3	34.0	28.7	17.5	28.0	23.1	18.9	30.3	25.2	15.0	27.3	21.8	13.2	22.1	18.1	12.2	23.6	18.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	41.1	68.7	55.8	41.0	66.8	54.7	34.8	66.5	52.1	32.2	65.2	50.4	28.1	57.9	44.3	28.1	54.6	41.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.7	2.1	2.8	5.8	3.2	4.4	4.9	2.2	3.4	4.1	5.9	5.1	5.6	1.2	3.2	7.6	7.7	7.6

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Sumter, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	15.8	41.9	29.9	15.9	37.9	27.6	17.1	37.7	28.5	13.7	36.5	26.3	8.9	30.8	21.0	8.2	23.5	16.2
Binge Drinking	7.3	21.1	14.9	7.3	23.9	16.1	6.7	21.2	14.7	6.6	18.1	13.0	4.0	19.5	12.4	1.6	13.0	7.6
Cigarettes	5.2	16.9	11.5	6.9	21.0	14.4	4.9	12.1	8.9	4.4	11.9	8.5	3.5	9.9	7.0	2.2	5.1	3.7
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.6	9.8	6.4
Marijuana or Hashish	3.1	14.5	9.3	7.0	18.6	13.2	3.0	14.4	9.3	3.3	14.6	9.6	2.7	16.2	10.1	2.3	13.4	8.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.2	4.2	--	1.9	1.9	--	0.8	0.8
Inhalants	6.2	3.1	4.4	7.1	3.6	5.3	3.6	4.1	3.9	3.5	1.5	2.4	3.2	0.2	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.6
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	0.2
Club Drugs	--	--	--	1.9	--	1.9	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	1.7	--	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	1.9	--	1.9	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4
Depressants	0.0	2.0	1.1	1.3	4.0	2.8	1.6	2.9	2.4	1.5	1.8	1.7	0.6	2.1	1.4	0.8	2.6	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.0	6.4	4.4	3.0	6.2	4.7	1.9	5.9	4.1	2.0	3.8	3.0	2.3	3.1	2.7	1.6	2.3	2.0
Prescription Amphetamines	1.5	2.9	2.3	1.6	1.8	1.7	0.7	2.6	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.0	2.9	2.0
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	3.8	--	3.8	1.0	3.9	2.6	1.3	3.3	2.4	1.6	3.6	2.7	1.2	2.6	1.9
Any illicit drug	10.1	19.2	14.9	13.7	21.7	17.9	8.4	21.6	15.6	8.5	20.2	15.0	8.1	19.6	14.4	6.4	18.5	12.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	8.5	10.2	9.3	10.8	11.5	11.2	6.7	13.7	10.5	6.6	10.4	8.7	6.7	7.8	7.3	4.9	8.5	6.8
Alcohol only	10.3	26.2	19.0	9.4	21.2	15.7	12.1	21.5	17.3	8.2	21.1	15.4	6.6	16.5	12.1	5.2	13.3	9.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	19.6	44.6	33.0	22.7	42.8	33.4	20.4	43.4	32.9	16.4	41.5	30.2	14.0	35.9	25.9	11.2	31.5	21.7
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.3	3.2	3.7	6.7	4.9	5.7	3.7	5.8	4.9	2.9	4.9	4.0	4.3	4.9	4.6	2.9	8.3	5.7

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Sumter and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016

	Sumter							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	18.3	16.5	20.2	--	18.5	18.3	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	3.3	3.4	3.3	--	4.1	3.3	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	9.0	7.9	9.7	--	9.2	9.0	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	9.1	8.9	8.9	--	8.9	9.1	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	54.5	38.6	49.1	44.1	52.9	39.9	46.3	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	67.5	54.7	63.2	59.0	64.9	57.6	60.9	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	76.7	68.9	71.4	74.0	75.0	71.3	72.7	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	64.9	34.0	51.6	47.5	63.1	33.4	49.0	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	43.7	23.7	32.7	34.6	42.0	24.8	33.3	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	76.9	73.5	71.6	78.7	74.6	75.9	75.2	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	96.3	86.5	91.7	90.9	94.9	88.5	91.3	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	91.7	64.2	78.2	77.4	89.6	66.0	77.5	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	93.5	68.7	83.1	78.8	92.5	68.1	80.8	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	95.4	86.8	91.2	90.5	94.9	86.5	91.0	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	97.8	93.5	95.5	95.6	97.4	94.4	95.5	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	96.8	95.0	95.1	96.7	97.2	94.9	95.8	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	99.2	98.2	98.6	98.7	99.3	98.6	98.7	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	98.8	89.5	93.4	94.6	98.9	88.7	93.9	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	97.4	98.1	97.2	98.3	97.7	97.7	97.8	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	92.2	80.2	90.6	82.5	90.9	81.4	86.0	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	94.3	86.7	91.3	90.9	94.8	86.9	90.4	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	90.8	68.3	78.6	80.7	90.2	67.0	79.2	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	96.2	94.3	94.1	96.6	96.1	94.6	95.2	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Sumter, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	32.8	32.8	--	28.3	28.3	--	23.0	23.0	--	29.9	29.9	--	24.2	24.2	--	18.3	18.3
Drink monthly	--	4.7	4.7	--	5.9	5.9	--	5.6	5.6	--	8.3	8.3	--	6.5	6.5	--	3.3	3.3
Smoke cigarettes	--	35.9	35.9	--	29.5	29.5	--	20.5	20.5	--	22.8	22.8	--	20.7	20.7	--	9.0	9.0
Smoke marijuana	--	12.4	12.4	--	12.5	12.5	--	11.0	11.0	--	13.7	13.7	--	13.2	13.2	--	9.1	9.1
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	43.8	40.1	42.1	42.9	36.8	39.7	50.1	37.0	42.9	42.6	34.0	37.9	45.3	40.9	42.9	54.5	38.6	46.3
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	58.9	49.3	53.6	67.5	54.7	60.9
Daily cigarette use	68.4	62.6	65.5	62.4	62.5	62.4	67.4	63.6	65.3	66.9	64.0	65.3	65.9	62.7	64.1	76.7	68.9	72.7
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	60.6	30.9	44.2	64.9	34.0	49.0
Try marijuana	50.0	32.0	40.7	41.3	26.9	33.6	47.6	26.0	35.8	40.6	24.1	31.6	40.8	19.1	28.9	43.7	23.7	33.3
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	63.6	63.6	76.3	69.8	72.8	76.9	73.5	75.2
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	88.6	69.6	78.7	84.2	64.3	73.6	91.6	71.1	80.5	89.7	74.3	81.3	92.6	76.6	83.9	96.3	86.5	91.3
Drink regularly	80.4	54.5	66.7	79.3	56.4	67.0	84.8	55.6	69.0	82.7	55.3	67.7	88.4	59.9	72.9	91.7	64.2	77.5
Smoke marijuana	92.8	77.0	84.5	88.6	72.5	80.0	93.6	73.4	82.7	88.5	68.4	77.5	89.7	65.9	76.6	93.5	68.7	80.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.4	86.8	91.0
Use other illicit drugs	97.5	92.3	94.8	94.1	92.4	93.2	97.5	92.9	95.0	96.6	91.9	94.0	96.6	94.6	95.5	97.8	93.5	95.5
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.4	89.3	92.5	96.8	95.0	95.8
Smoke cigarettes	95.0	92.3	93.5	95.9	87.6	91.5	96.6	90.7	93.4	95.0	92.9	93.9	97.8	91.6	94.4	99.2	98.2	98.7
Smoke marijuana	95.6	95.7	95.7	96.3	93.1	94.6	97.9	92.1	94.7	95.5	91.4	93.2	96.9	88.0	92.0	98.8	89.5	93.9
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.7	96.3	97.4	97.4	98.1	97.8
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.2	70.6	80.4	92.2	80.2	86.0
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.0	75.8	83.6	94.3	86.7	90.4
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.2	64.6	77.5	90.8	68.3	79.2
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.9	92.1	94.2	96.2	94.3	95.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Sumter and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Sumter							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	10.1	1.5	20.7	--	10.2	10.1	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	7.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.2	0.0	2.6	--	1.5	1.2	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.5	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	1.2	0.0	2.6	--	1.5	1.2	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	18.4	19.4	18.3	--	14.6	18.4	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.5	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	44.6	44.4	41.6	--	47.1	44.6	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	47.0	44.8
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	5.9	7.8	4.1	--	6.7	5.9	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	12.4	11.7
Some other way	--	18.7	26.9	10.1	--	18.3	18.7	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	16.5	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Sumter and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Sumter							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	33.9	42.1	26.6	--	36.7	33.9	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.1	37.7
Another person's home	--	38.9	36.9	43.2	--	44.3	38.9	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.8	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	3.9	4.3	3.8	--	5.1	3.9	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.8	0.0	4.0	--	2.4	1.8	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.4	2.7
Public place	--	1.1	2.2	0.0	--	0.0	1.1	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	4.3	3.9
Public event	--	1.8	3.4	0.0	--	0.0	1.8	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.7	1.6
School property	--	2.5	5.0	0.0	--	1.3	2.5	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.4	1.3
Some other place	--	16.0	6.1	22.4	--	10.3	16.0	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	10.6	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Sumter and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Sumter							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	23.4	21.5	26.7	--	23.5	23.4	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	30.5	29.6
2	--	20.7	31.8	4.4	--	20.3	20.7	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	15.8	18.8	13.3	--	19.6	15.8	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	16.9	17.3
4	--	7.9	7.1	9.1	--	7.5	7.9	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.5	8.6
5 or more	--	32.1	20.8	46.4	--	29.1	32.1	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	21.8	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Sumter and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016

	Sumter							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	1.6	6.8	4.4	3.9	2.0	6.5	4.3	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	2.1	11.1	6.8	6.7	2.5	12.3	6.8	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	1.6	2.7	2.3	1.3	1.6	2.6	2.2	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Sumter and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016

	Sumter							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	3.6	7.2	3.0	7.8	3.7	7.8	5.5	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	0.4	4.2	1.6	2.6	0.5	3.5	2.4	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.6	1.4	0.5	1.6	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	1.9	3.3	1.5	3.2	1.6	3.6	2.6	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	7.8	7.6	5.1	9.5	7.4	8.1	7.7	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	5.1	5.0	4.0	4.9	4.6	5.0	5.1	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Sumter, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.3	7.2	6.3	5.5	6.6	6.1	4.3	5.5	5.0	8.4	10.4	9.5	3.6	7.2	5.5
Selling drugs	1.3	4.4	3.0	3.5	7.4	5.6	1.8	6.9	4.6	3.8	6.7	5.4	1.2	7.8	4.8	0.4	4.2	2.4
Attempting to steal a vehicle	3.2	1.9	2.4	1.3	2.5	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.4	1.3	1.9	1.6	0.6	1.4	1.0
Being arrested	4.2	4.6	4.4	6.1	6.1	6.1	2.7	5.2	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.2	1.8	3.6	2.8	1.9	3.3	2.6
Taking a handgun to school	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.1
Getting suspended	18.1	15.0	16.2	17.3	14.6	15.8	10.5	11.9	11.3	17.8	15.6	16.6	8.8	9.1	9.0	7.8	7.6	7.7
Attacking someone with intent to harm	10.0	9.8	10.0	13.5	10.1	11.7	8.7	11.3	10.1	6.5	8.9	7.8	7.3	9.4	8.5	5.1	5.0	5.1

Table 14. Percentages of Sumter and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016

	Sumter							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	49.8	41.5	45.6	44.5	48.3	43.6	45.5	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	18.5	40.9	33.5	26.3	19.4	43.6	30.2	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1

Table 15. Percentages of Sumter and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016

	Sumter							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	10.3	8.7	11.9	6.7	9.6	9.3	9.4	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	17.3	7.4	11.3	12.9	15.6	8.0	12.1	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	29.7	18.2	27.7	20.2	28.8	19.1	23.7	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	5.6	8.4	8.9	5.3	5.9	8.4	7.1	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	6.2	3.2	3.9	5.5	5.8	3.6	4.7	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	15.8	6.8	9.2	12.9	14.0	8.6	11.1	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	1.5	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.6	3.4	2.3	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

Table 16. Percentages of Sumter and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016

	Sumter							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	3.7	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	24.1	12.5	17.9	14.0	23.7	13.5	15.9	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	2.1	1.4	2.6	--	2.2	2.1	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Sumter and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Sumter							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	9.8	2.4	12.6	--	12.6	9.8	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	3.0	2.9	1.6	--	2.5	3.0	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	3.0	3.5	2.7	--	3.8	3.0	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	2.1	0.0	1.9	--	2.7	2.1	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	2.8	0.0	3.0	--	3.6	2.8	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	0.8	2.3	0.0	--	1.0	0.8	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	8.1	14.4	3.2	--	9.4	8.1	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Sumter and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016

	Sumter							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	49.4	50.0	47.7	52.1	50.1	50.0	49.7	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	42.0	23.8	31.7	32.3	41.4	23.0	32.5	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	16.9	5.7	11.1	10.7	16.2	5.5	11.0	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	27.4	28.8	34.5	22.9	27.0	28.7	28.1	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	10.6	12.2	14.7	8.8	11.2	12.7	11.4	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Sumter and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Sumter							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	13.5	13.2	14.4	--	13.7	13.5	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	19.1	19.9	19.0	--	20.3	19.1	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	5.0	2.2	8.0	--	5.9	5.0	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	8.7	7.0	10.8	--	9.3	8.7	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Sumter, 2012 and 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.1	23.1	--	25.4	25.4	--	13.5	13.5
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.0	24.0	--	27.8	27.8	--	19.1	19.1
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.9	11.9	--	8.0	8.0	--	5.0	5.0
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.8	9.8	--	11.3	11.3	--	8.7	8.7

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Sumter, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Sumter		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	69	46	69	56	63
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	62	63	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	62	55	56	56	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	69	65	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	62	70	49	59	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	62	62	49	57	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		61	64	52	61	56	59

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Sumter, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Sumter		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Community	Community Disorganization	44	45	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	53	51	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	36	33	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	32	24	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	27	46	24	36	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	31	32	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	36	29	38	33	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	37	35	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	46	57	53	54	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	31	30	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	23	33	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	24	23	23	22	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		35	36	39	38	42	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Sumter, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Sumter					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	60	50	54	57	51
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	63	57	56	58	60	62
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	58	51	49	54	58	62
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	44	52	52	61	69
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	44	49	57	57	62
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	62	60	54	57	57	62
Average Prevalence Rate		58	53	52	55	58	61

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Sumter, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Sumter					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	41	55	52	46	40	44
	Transitions and Mobility	59	53	55	51	57	53
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	41	48	46	45	39	36
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	37	48	41	39	34	32
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	29	32	32	29	33	27
Family	Poor Family Management	44	52	47	43	38	31
	Family Conflict	33	40	38	35	32	36
School	Poor Academic Performance	52	50	50	45	44	37
	Lack of Commitment to School	55	53	54	53	51	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	44	43	41	40	33	31
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	39	42	31	37	29	23
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	45	41	33	31	23	24
Average Prevalence Rate		43	44	40	41	38	35

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Sumter, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Sumter					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	64	67	61	65	60	69
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	56	56	57	51	63
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	59	55	51	56	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	55	60	62	67	65
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	62	61	67	66	66	70
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	66	67	67	65	61	62
Average Prevalence Rate		60	60	60	62	60	64

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Sumter, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Sumter					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	46	52	50	50	47	45
	Transitions and Mobility	58	56	58	56	58	51
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	44	42	37	36	34	33
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	39	40	31	31	32	24
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	51	50	47	43	48	46
Family	Poor Family Management	49	47	45	41	40	32
	Family Conflict	30	36	32	32	35	29
School	Poor Academic Performance	44	41	46	43	44	35
	Lack of Commitment to School	46	43	52	50	50	57
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	47	44	40	40	37	30
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	39	42	38	39	38	33
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	44	39	33	37	31	23
Average Prevalence Rate		44	43	42	43	41	36

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.