

2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Putnam Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Putnam and Florida Statewide, 2016

	Putnam		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	425	50.6	31,515	47.9
Male	396	47.1	32,905	50.0
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	193	23.0	14,666	22.3
American Indian	11	1.3	568	0.9
Asian	3	0.4	743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	115	13.7	13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1	0.1	144	0.2
Other/Multiple	98	11.7	7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	411	48.9	28,309	43.0
Age				
10	3	0.4	65	0.1
11	49	5.8	3,856	5.9
12	123	14.6	8,338	12.7
13	131	15.6	9,230	14.0
14	135	16.1	9,454	14.4
15	112	13.3	10,070	15.3
16	116	13.8	9,684	14.7
17	101	12.0	9,348	14.2
18	55	6.5	4,799	7.3
19 or older	11	1.3	618	0.9
Grade				
6th	141	16.8	9,301	14.1
7th	152	18.1	9,215	14.0
8th	142	16.9	9,326	14.2
9th	96	11.4	10,140	15.4
10th	114	13.6	9,834	15.0
11th	117	13.9	9,254	14.1
12th	78	9.3	8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	435	51.8	27,678	42.1
Overall High School	405	48.2	37,765	57.4
Total	840	100.0	65,776	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Putnam and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016

	Putnam							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	27.5	54.0	41.6	43.6	28.8	54.0	42.2	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	22.7	19.1	26.6	--	22.9	22.7	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	14.0	29.0	19.3	25.3	14.6	28.7	22.2	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	19.2	38.6	26.2	33.9	21.2	37.5	29.8	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	11.5	36.8	20.1	31.4	12.3	37.9	25.6	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	5.8	5.8	6.0	--	6.9	5.8	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	7.7	3.4	6.1	4.3	6.7	4.6	5.3	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	1.3	0.3	2.4	--	1.5	1.3	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	0.5	2.5	1.3	2.0	0.5	2.6	1.6	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.4	3.3	1.6	2.9	0.6	4.1	2.5	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.9	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	0.6	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	2.7	4.7	4.5	3.3	2.2	5.7	3.8	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.4	5.2	5.5	3.1	3.0	5.2	4.4	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.9	2.9	2.3	1.5	0.6	3.7	2.0	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.0	0.5	0.1	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.4	5.1	5.6	3.6	3.9	5.4	4.8	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	1.4	0.3	2.5	--	1.3	1.4	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	21.5	38.8	27.9	34.5	21.5	39.5	31.1	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	15.6	15.1	16.8	13.8	14.1	16.7	15.3	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	12.3	21.0	18.5	16.2	14.7	19.5	17.2	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	33.2	59.6	46.2	49.8	35.4	58.8	47.7	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.4	5.7	5.0	7.0	7.4	4.9	6.0	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Putnam and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016

	Putnam							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	11.0	33.0	21.8	25.3	13.7	31.8	23.3	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	4.9	16.2	9.4	13.1	5.8	15.3	11.2	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	2.7	10.8	5.9	8.4	2.5	10.0	7.1	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	6.5	17.5	9.1	15.7	7.0	18.9	12.5	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	5.2	18.5	7.8	17.7	5.0	18.5	12.7	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.0	0.3	1.7	--	1.0	1.0	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	1.7	0.7	1.6	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	0.7	0.3	1.2	--	1.0	0.7	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.5	1.5	0.4	1.9	0.3	1.9	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	0.9	1.6	1.7	0.9	0.6	2.2	1.3	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.7	2.2	2.8	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	10.5	21.0	13.5	19.3	10.1	20.5	16.3	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	6.9	6.5	7.2	6.1	6.6	6.4	6.7	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	6.4	18.3	13.5	12.8	8.8	17.0	13.1	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	16.4	39.1	26.6	31.5	18.3	37.4	28.8	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.8	6.0	5.0	6.8	5.0	5.6	5.9	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Putnam, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	45.6	65.8	56.7	44.1	69.2	57.3	43.2	64.1	54.4	34.3	68.4	52.1	31.1	58.4	45.5	27.5	54.0	42.2
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.7	24.7	--	22.7	22.7
Cigarettes	32.2	47.6	40.7	32.3	44.6	38.8	30.9	39.5	35.5	19.4	38.6	29.4	18.0	35.7	27.2	14.0	29.0	22.2
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	19.2	38.6	29.8
Marijuana or Hashish	20.0	38.9	30.1	18.0	36.0	27.5	21.2	31.6	26.8	13.9	49.4	32.9	17.7	38.9	28.9	11.5	36.8	25.6
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.6	24.6	--	11.5	11.5	--	5.8	5.8
Inhalants	15.2	7.3	10.7	12.0	9.6	10.7	12.3	7.7	9.8	10.1	9.6	9.8	10.9	4.9	7.7	7.7	3.4	5.3
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.3	1.3
Club Drugs	--	--	--	2.0	--	2.0	4.1	4.8	4.5	2.9	6.4	4.8	0.7	2.9	1.9	0.5	2.5	1.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	2.5	--	2.5	3.1	6.3	4.8	1.6	5.1	3.5	2.3	3.2	2.8	1.4	3.3	2.5
Methamphetamine	3.8	2.4	3.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	3.0	--	3.0	2.4	4.1	3.3	2.0	5.8	4.1	2.3	2.6	2.5	0.9	1.7	1.3
Heroin	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.4	3.0	2.3	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6
Depressants	5.2	8.0	6.7	4.0	8.0	6.1	2.2	6.5	4.5	3.0	7.8	5.6	2.0	5.4	3.8	2.7	4.7	3.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	10.4	14.3	12.5	7.3	15.1	11.5	7.6	11.4	9.6	5.8	12.6	9.5	3.2	8.3	5.9	3.4	5.2	4.4
Prescription Amphetamines	4.8	4.0	4.3	2.8	4.7	3.8	2.0	3.3	2.7	1.8	4.0	3.0	1.0	5.2	3.2	0.9	2.9	2.0
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.5	2.8	1.7	0.4	1.7	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	7.2	--	7.2	5.1	6.8	6.0	5.2	15.2	10.6	4.6	8.4	6.6	4.4	5.1	4.8
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.4	1.4
Any illicit drug	31.8	45.0	38.7	27.5	42.9	35.6	29.3	36.7	33.3	22.7	52.0	38.2	23.9	47.7	36.2	21.5	38.8	31.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	25.4	23.8	24.3	18.0	25.7	22.0	19.3	21.1	20.3	14.7	22.4	18.8	16.7	20.9	18.9	15.6	15.1	15.3
Alcohol only	22.3	26.0	24.6	21.4	29.4	25.6	19.6	30.7	25.6	17.8	19.1	18.5	13.8	18.9	16.4	12.3	21.0	17.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	53.6	71.0	63.1	48.8	71.9	61.0	49.0	67.2	58.8	40.4	70.6	56.3	37.7	66.8	52.9	33.2	59.6	47.7
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	8.0	5.5	6.6	4.6	2.8	3.7	6.0	3.5	4.6	6.5	4.4	5.4	7.0	8.6	7.9	6.4	5.7	6.0

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Putnam, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	22.5	39.0	31.5	21.4	39.0	30.6	22.5	40.1	32.0	17.5	43.6	31.2	15.1	28.5	22.1	11.0	33.0	23.3
Binge Drinking	11.8	19.6	16.1	10.8	24.5	18.0	12.6	21.3	17.3	9.2	26.9	18.5	5.8	17.1	11.6	4.9	16.2	11.2
Cigarettes	13.5	18.4	16.1	11.1	18.1	14.8	10.7	15.3	13.2	7.6	16.7	12.4	5.1	14.1	9.8	2.7	10.8	7.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.5	17.5	12.5
Marijuana or Hashish	9.9	17.1	13.7	9.1	17.4	13.5	13.0	20.2	16.9	7.6	27.4	18.2	7.3	20.8	14.4	5.2	18.5	12.7
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.8	8.8	--	1.2	1.2	--	1.0	1.0
Inhalants	5.5	1.1	3.0	5.4	2.7	4.0	8.0	1.7	4.6	3.4	1.8	2.5	3.5	0.7	2.0	1.7	0.7	1.2
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.7
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.8	--	0.8	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.4	4.8	3.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	0.8	--	0.8	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.1
Methamphetamine	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	1.3	--	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.8	5.9	3.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.5
Heroin	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.8	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
Depressants	2.6	3.7	3.2	1.8	3.7	2.8	1.4	3.2	2.4	1.4	3.6	2.6	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.3	5.1	5.1	3.6	5.8	4.8	4.0	5.3	4.7	2.8	5.9	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.3	2.9	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.9	1.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	3.7	--	3.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	3.3	10.0	6.8	2.6	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.2	2.4
Any illicit drug	15.2	20.6	18.0	15.1	22.5	19.0	19.6	23.5	21.7	13.6	31.0	22.8	11.2	24.7	18.2	10.5	21.0	16.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	11.8	8.7	10.0	9.7	11.4	10.6	11.8	10.1	10.9	9.3	12.7	11.1	7.5	7.7	7.6	6.9	6.5	6.7
Alcohol only	12.5	24.3	19.1	12.1	22.4	17.5	12.4	22.1	17.6	9.5	19.1	14.6	9.1	13.6	11.5	6.4	18.3	13.1
Alcohol or any illicit drug	27.0	43.9	36.2	26.7	44.4	36.0	31.8	45.2	39.0	23.2	49.0	36.8	20.3	37.9	29.4	16.4	39.1	28.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.7	9.9	5.3	7.4	6.1	7.0	6.6	5.6	9.7	7.7	5.8	6.0	5.9

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Putnam and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016

	Putnam							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	19.8	17.2	22.9	--	21.8	19.8	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	5.2	6.1	4.5	--	5.2	5.2	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	14.9	14.2	15.6	--	14.7	14.9	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	17.7	13.2	22.6	--	20.2	17.7	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	37.6	29.8	37.6	28.9	37.5	29.6	33.4	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	46.5	41.2	49.5	37.8	47.8	39.8	43.6	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	58.1	60.0	62.7	55.6	59.6	60.5	59.1	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	39.2	23.7	35.0	26.4	37.7	24.4	30.7	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	29.3	20.4	27.7	20.9	28.4	21.8	24.5	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	65.6	67.2	68.4	64.7	67.1	65.8	66.5	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	92.4	79.7	86.9	83.9	92.2	81.6	85.5	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	81.2	56.1	69.4	64.9	80.8	56.3	67.5	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	82.0	57.7	73.9	63.6	80.4	58.7	68.8	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	91.6	90.4	90.6	90.9	92.1	90.0	90.9	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	96.8	94.3	95.8	95.0	97.2	93.8	95.5	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	93.9	88.2	90.4	90.9	93.9	88.7	90.7	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	97.5	93.8	95.3	95.6	97.6	94.9	95.4	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	94.4	83.8	89.1	87.8	93.3	84.8	88.5	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	98.5	96.6	95.8	99.1	98.3	97.1	97.5	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	84.9	68.0	78.5	73.7	84.5	67.7	75.6	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	88.8	79.2	85.3	82.4	88.4	81.1	83.6	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	80.3	57.0	72.1	63.4	78.0	57.2	67.5	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	95.3	92.3	94.8	93.1	95.2	92.2	93.6	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Putnam, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	35.4	35.4	--	34.7	34.7	--	28.9	28.9	--	28.1	28.1	--	26.9	26.9	--	19.8	19.8
Drink monthly	--	8.5	8.5	--	7.6	7.6	--	9.5	9.5	--	12.9	12.9	--	7.3	7.3	--	5.2	5.2
Smoke cigarettes	--	39.2	39.2	--	32.7	32.7	--	26.2	26.2	--	23.1	23.1	--	19.6	19.6	--	14.9	14.9
Smoke marijuana	--	18.8	18.8	--	16.7	16.7	--	15.7	15.7	--	25.6	25.6	--	16.2	16.2	--	17.7	17.7
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	33.2	37.2	35.6	34.0	38.8	36.5	34.2	39.1	36.8	38.5	35.9	37.1	37.0	32.6	34.7	37.6	29.8	33.4
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	49.0	41.0	44.9	46.5	41.2	43.6
Daily cigarette use	57.8	59.1	58.6	55.8	63.9	60.1	55.2	64.0	59.9	61.0	53.7	57.2	59.6	58.4	59.0	58.1	60.0	59.1
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	39.8	24.2	31.7	39.2	23.7	30.7
Try marijuana	32.6	22.6	27.2	38.4	21.9	29.7	35.1	27.1	30.8	41.3	23.8	32.1	24.2	17.8	20.8	29.3	20.4	24.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	58.7	58.7	71.4	66.3	68.7	65.6	67.2	66.5
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	83.0	66.2	74.1	84.0	63.9	73.3	82.1	72.0	76.7	89.1	69.2	78.6	90.7	77.1	83.6	92.4	79.7	85.5
Drink regularly	72.6	54.8	63.1	73.3	50.9	61.4	73.6	53.0	62.5	80.7	55.8	67.5	81.2	57.3	68.7	81.2	56.1	67.5
Smoke marijuana	84.2	73.0	78.3	84.1	70.6	76.9	79.8	67.2	73.0	86.3	60.5	72.6	85.2	63.2	73.7	82.0	57.7	68.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.6	90.4	90.9
Use other illicit drugs	93.8	94.4	94.2	95.2	95.2	95.2	93.2	93.9	93.6	96.5	89.8	93.0	98.1	94.6	96.2	96.8	94.3	95.5
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.4	88.3	92.8	93.9	88.2	90.7
Smoke cigarettes	94.1	87.7	90.5	94.9	88.7	91.6	96.1	87.2	91.4	94.9	84.1	89.2	96.6	93.0	94.8	97.5	93.8	95.4
Smoke marijuana	94.8	91.7	93.1	94.2	90.1	92.1	94.6	90.4	92.4	93.2	82.2	87.4	96.5	85.2	90.7	94.4	83.8	88.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	99.3	96.7	98.0	98.5	96.6	97.5
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	85.2	64.8	74.5	84.9	68.0	75.6
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.2	73.4	81.4	88.8	79.2	83.6
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	80.7	53.9	66.6	80.3	57.0	67.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.8	89.0	92.2	95.3	92.3	93.6

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Putnam and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Putnam							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	11.4	3.5	18.0	--	10.9	11.4	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	7.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.9	4.2	0.0	--	0.9	1.9	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.5	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	24.1	25.8	23.1	--	23.9	24.1	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.5	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	39.3	43.9	34.5	--	41.3	39.3	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	47.0	44.8
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	8.4	3.1	12.8	--	9.9	8.4	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	12.4	11.7
Some other way	--	15.0	19.5	11.6	--	13.0	15.0	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	16.5	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Putnam and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Putnam							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	24.6	23.4	24.4	--	21.5	24.6	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.1	37.7
Another person's home	--	45.1	43.3	47.3	--	49.6	45.1	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.8	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	4.5	6.9	2.5	--	1.7	4.5	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.8	1.9	1.7	--	1.2	1.8	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.4	2.7
Public place	--	2.0	4.4	0.0	--	1.7	2.0	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	4.3	3.9
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.7	1.6
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.4	1.3
Some other place	--	22.0	20.0	24.1	--	24.2	22.0	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	10.6	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Putnam and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Putnam							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	16.2	24.7	9.5	--	17.0	16.2	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	30.5	29.6
2	--	22.0	24.7	20.1	--	27.0	22.0	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	17.2	11.1	20.8	--	19.8	17.2	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	16.9	17.3
4	--	9.0	15.3	3.9	--	7.0	9.0	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.5	8.6
5 or more	--	35.7	24.1	45.8	--	29.2	35.7	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	21.8	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Putnam and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016

	Putnam							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	4.8	9.5	7.9	7.1	5.0	9.1	7.4	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	5.3	17.1	9.2	14.5	5.7	17.8	11.8	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	1.4	3.4	2.1	2.6	1.1	3.7	2.5	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Putnam and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016

	Putnam							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	10.1	11.3	4.8	17.0	9.4	10.8	10.8	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	2.5	5.1	2.7	4.9	2.8	4.4	3.9	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.0	2.4	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	2.1	2.2	1.5	2.6	1.4	3.2	2.2	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	14.1	13.7	10.4	16.6	14.2	13.3	13.8	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	8.0	5.3	5.7	6.7	9.2	4.8	6.5	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Putnam, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
Carrying a handgun	6.2	5.2	5.7	7.6	8.8	8.2	6.6	8.2	7.4	8.0	13.8	11.0	9.7	7.3	8.5	10.1	11.3	10.8
Selling drugs	7.1	8.1	7.6	4.5	10.0	7.4	6.9	9.6	8.3	5.3	7.8	6.6	3.9	9.8	6.9	2.5	5.1	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	6.0	3.7	4.6	3.5	2.8	3.1	1.6	4.8	3.3	0.7	7.3	4.2	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.0	2.4	1.7
Being arrested	8.2	8.6	8.5	5.8	7.2	6.5	5.8	6.4	6.2	3.3	4.1	3.7	2.2	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2
Taking a handgun to school	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.6	2.5	2.1	0.6	3.7	2.2	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.6
Getting suspended	23.0	14.3	18.1	20.7	13.9	17.1	20.9	11.8	16.1	12.7	28.7	21.0	14.2	12.1	13.1	14.1	13.7	13.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	18.9	16.3	17.6	14.5	15.8	15.2	13.6	12.7	13.1	6.6	12.5	9.7	9.0	7.7	8.3	8.0	5.3	6.5

Table 14. Percentages of Putnam and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016

	Putnam							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	62.4	53.0	63.5	49.9	60.8	52.9	57.2	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	39.7	45.8	44.2	41.8	39.5	45.3	43.1	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1

Table 15. Percentages of Putnam and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016

	Putnam							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	11.8	8.3	15.0	5.1	11.7	8.6	9.9	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	25.5	7.4	14.9	16.4	23.2	9.7	15.7	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	38.8	19.5	34.5	22.1	36.9	20.4	28.3	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	9.1	9.2	14.0	4.6	8.8	9.8	9.2	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	9.3	3.3	5.8	6.3	8.4	4.4	6.1	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	13.6	8.3	10.6	10.7	13.6	9.0	10.8	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	3.7	3.8	4.8	2.7	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

Table 16. Percentages of Putnam and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016

	Putnam							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	5.1	4.7	4.2	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.8	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	34.7	18.2	21.5	23.5	31.0	18.0	23.5	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	3.4	1.9	4.3	--	2.5	3.4	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Putnam and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Putnam							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	4.5	2.5	5.8	--	4.0	4.5	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	6.5	4.1	8.1	--	7.5	6.5	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	0.8	0.0	1.2	--	1.1	0.8	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	8.0	0.0	12.9	--	6.1	8.0	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	4.3	0.0	6.9	--	2.7	4.3	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	11.6	11.0	9.9	--	11.4	11.6	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Putnam and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016

	Putnam							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	36.7	42.7	37.8	41.5	37.7	43.7	40.0	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	35.5	18.0	24.2	27.5	32.2	20.6	26.0	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	17.4	6.6	12.9	10.0	16.6	7.6	11.5	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	31.1	26.9	39.1	19.3	30.1	27.1	28.8	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	6.2	9.4	10.6	5.6	6.4	8.7	7.9	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Putnam and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Putnam							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	25.8	28.5	23.2	--	24.8	25.8	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	29.7	28.2	30.5	--	30.3	29.7	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	8.2	5.4	11.2	--	7.6	8.2	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	11.1	8.1	14.4	--	9.8	11.1	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Putnam, 2012 and 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	40.1	40.1	--	25.6	25.6	--	25.8	25.8
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	42.3	42.3	--	30.3	30.3	--	29.7	29.7
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.5	12.5	--	9.8	9.8	--	8.2	8.2
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.8	13.8	--	14.3	14.3	--	11.1	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Putnam, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Putnam		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	41	74	46	69	56	63
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	53	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	49	56	56	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	49	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	49	49	59	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	49	62	49	57	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		50	56	52	61	56	59

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Putnam, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Putnam		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Disorganization	60	61	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	68	58	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	55	45	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	48	36	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	34	50	24	36	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	51	46	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	40	34	38	33	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	45	48	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	54	58	53	54	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	44	41	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	43	47	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	31	31	23	22	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		48	46	39	38	42	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Putnam, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Putnam					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	51	50	54	50	41
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	46	51	49	51	50	56
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	43	44	44	46	47	48
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	33	36	47	51	53	52
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	41	39	43	52	49	51
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	51	50	51	48	42	49
Average Prevalence Rate		44	45	47	50	48	50

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Putnam, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Putnam					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	59	63	62	61	61	60
	Transitions and Mobility	61	55	57	57	64	68
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	59	61	64	52	49	55
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	54	59	50	44	49	48
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	39	39	33	31	38	34
Family	Poor Family Management	58	58	61	50	48	51
	Family Conflict	46	42	44	41	42	40
School	Poor Academic Performance	49	49	46	43	44	45
	Lack of Commitment to School	55	60	56	46	60	54
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	58	53	48	42	43	44
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	55	51	51	41	49	43
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	50	49	52	38	35	31
Average Prevalence Rate		53	53	53	43	48	48

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Putnam, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Putnam					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	63	65	61	56	64	74
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	55	53	48	52	53
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	45	54	47	47	48	49
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	55	45	31	48	49
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	53	48	44	49	49
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	63	66	59	58	61	62
Average Prevalence Rate		55	58	52	47	54	56

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Putnam, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Putnam					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	58	58	57	70	61	61
	Transitions and Mobility	62	58	55	41	56	58
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	41	45	49	54	44	45
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	49	48	41	49	36	36
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	51	55	49	57	49	50
Family	Poor Family Management	56	49	55	64	43	46
	Family Conflict	36	33	31	31	33	34
School	Poor Academic Performance	50	45	48	57	50	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	51	49	57	55	58	58
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	45	46	40	50	39	41
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	44	45	40	49	44	47
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	46	43	38	44	33	31
Average Prevalence Rate		47	46	46	53	46	46

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.