

2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Osceola Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Osceola and Florida Statewide, 2016

	Osceola		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	674	50.3	31,515	47.9
Male	636	47.5	32,905	50.0
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	116	8.7	14,666	22.3
American Indian	14	1.0	568	0.9
Asian	41	3.1	743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	614	45.9	13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	5	0.4	144	0.2
Other/Multiple	284	21.2	7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	247	18.4	28,309	43.0
Age				
10	0	0.0	65	0.1
11	116	8.7	3,856	5.9
12	263	19.6	8,338	12.7
13	311	23.2	9,230	14.0
14	213	15.9	9,454	14.4
15	168	12.5	10,070	15.3
16	122	9.1	9,684	14.7
17	100	7.5	9,348	14.2
18	32	2.4	4,799	7.3
19 or older	7	0.5	618	0.9
Grade				
6th	309	23.1	9,301	14.1
7th	259	19.3	9,215	14.0
8th	293	21.9	9,326	14.2
9th	174	13.0	10,140	15.4
10th	127	9.5	9,834	15.0
11th	105	7.8	9,254	14.1
12th	72	5.4	8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	861	64.3	27,678	42.1
Overall High School	478	35.7	37,765	57.4
Total	1,339	100.0	65,776	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Osceola and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016

	Osceola							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	21.7	44.7	37.1	32.9	21.8	48.0	35.2	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	12.7	10.6	15.0	--	13.9	12.7	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	7.6	12.8	9.4	11.2	7.3	13.5	10.6	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	12.4	30.5	19.9	25.8	11.9	32.6	23.0	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	5.7	20.3	13.7	14.0	5.6	20.9	14.3	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	4.2	4.7	3.9	--	4.6	4.2	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	7.1	6.7	7.9	5.6	7.7	6.5	6.8	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	1.4	2.3	0.6	--	1.6	1.4	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	0.6	4.6	3.7	2.3	0.5	5.1	2.9	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.8	3.9	1.9	3.5	0.9	4.1	2.6	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.4	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.3	1.4	1.1	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	2.0	6.3	4.8	4.3	2.0	6.3	4.5	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.3	5.7	5.1	4.4	3.6	5.1	4.7	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.5	3.3	2.4	1.8	0.6	2.7	2.1	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.2	4.3	3.1	3.7	2.6	4.1	3.4	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.7	0.2	1.3	--	0.9	0.7	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	15.9	28.4	25.1	20.5	16.4	28.8	23.2	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	12.3	16.7	16.5	13.4	13.2	16.9	14.9	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	12.8	22.5	17.5	19.9	13.3	24.2	18.5	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	28.6	50.8	42.4	40.1	29.5	52.9	41.5	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.3	6.3	5.7	7.5	8.1	5.0	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Osceola and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016

	Osceola							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	6.9	18.2	12.6	14.2	6.5	19.5	13.6	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	3.2	8.7	6.5	6.5	3.1	9.3	6.4	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	0.5	3.2	1.3	2.9	0.4	3.4	2.1	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	3.8	5.8	4.8	5.1	3.2	6.7	5.0	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	1.7	11.6	8.4	6.0	1.2	12.0	7.5	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.8	2.2	1.5	--	2.2	1.8	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	3.2	1.8	2.9	1.9	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	0.3	0.0	0.6	--	0.2	0.3	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.2	1.4	0.5	1.3	0.1	1.5	0.9	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	0.6	2.8	1.6	2.1	0.5	3.5	1.9	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.2	2.6	2.6	1.6	1.1	3.1	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	7.2	16.0	14.0	10.3	6.5	16.8	12.3	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.9	8.8	8.7	6.5	5.6	9.6	7.6	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	5.0	10.0	6.5	9.3	4.4	11.2	7.9	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	12.3	25.5	20.4	19.0	11.1	27.3	20.0	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.5	7.5	8.0	5.1	4.6	8.0	6.7	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Osceola, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	39.2	69.8	57.4	39.0	63.6	52.7	36.7	63.7	52.1	--	--	--	25.9	54.5	42.6	21.7	44.7	35.2
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.0	14.0	--	12.7	12.7
Cigarettes	19.4	37.7	30.3	16.8	30.8	24.6	13.3	29.3	22.4	--	--	--	9.6	20.5	16.0	7.6	12.8	10.6
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.4	30.5	23.0
Marijuana or Hashish	7.0	28.2	19.6	7.1	22.8	15.7	7.8	28.4	19.7	--	--	--	7.5	27.1	18.9	5.7	20.3	14.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.7	9.7	--	4.2	4.2
Inhalants	15.2	14.4	14.8	15.5	12.0	13.6	13.1	9.1	10.8	--	--	--	9.6	5.8	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.8
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.4	1.4
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.9	--	--	1.3	4.2	3.0	--	--	--	1.0	3.3	2.3	0.6	4.6	2.9
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	1.1	--	--	1.3	3.8	2.8	--	--	--	1.2	3.5	2.5	0.8	3.9	2.6
Methamphetamine	1.6	3.0	2.4	1.3	1.1	--	1.2	1.2	1.2	--	--	--	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	2.1	--	--	1.4	3.4	2.6	--	--	--	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.4	1.6	1.1
Heroin	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	--	--	--	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1
Depressants	1.0	8.9	5.9	2.9	6.9	5.1	2.7	7.8	5.6	--	--	--	1.4	4.0	2.9	2.0	6.3	4.5
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.3	9.8	7.5	5.9	7.6	6.8	5.3	10.3	8.1	--	--	--	4.0	7.0	5.8	3.3	5.7	4.7
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	4.8	3.1	1.9	3.9	3.0	1.1	4.1	2.8	--	--	--	1.3	2.6	2.1	0.5	3.3	2.1
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	--	--	--	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	4.6	--	--	4.2	9.6	7.3	--	--	--	4.0	5.6	4.9	2.2	4.3	3.4
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.7
Any illicit drug	22.2	37.2	31.1	23.6	31.9	28.2	21.5	38.6	31.3	--	--	--	17.6	33.7	27.0	15.9	28.4	23.2
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	19.7	24.5	22.7	20.4	21.0	20.7	17.7	24.8	21.7	--	--	--	13.6	17.1	15.6	12.3	16.7	14.9
Alcohol only	23.2	35.8	30.6	21.0	35.0	28.8	20.2	30.9	26.3	--	--	--	14.0	27.6	21.9	12.8	22.5	18.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	45.5	72.7	61.6	44.8	67.0	57.1	41.5	69.4	57.4	--	--	--	31.5	61.4	48.9	28.6	50.8	41.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.6	3.6	4.8	6.0	3.6	4.7	5.0	5.8	5.5	--	--	--	5.7	7.2	6.5	7.3	6.3	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Osceola, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	15.7	34.1	26.6	16.5	34.5	26.5	15.7	31.9	25.0	--	--	--	9.7	23.8	17.9	6.9	18.2	13.6
Binge Drinking	8.1	16.3	13.1	6.1	16.8	12.1	7.3	15.6	12.1	--	--	--	4.3	10.9	8.1	3.2	8.7	6.4
Cigarettes	4.9	11.6	8.9	3.7	8.7	6.4	3.5	11.5	8.1	--	--	--	2.3	5.8	4.3	0.5	3.2	2.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.8	5.8	5.0
Marijuana or Hashish	2.7	11.7	8.0	3.3	9.8	6.9	3.4	15.0	10.1	--	--	--	3.0	16.3	10.7	1.7	11.6	7.5
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.3	2.3	--	1.8	1.8
Inhalants	5.8	3.9	4.6	6.6	3.2	4.7	4.6	2.9	3.6	--	--	--	4.0	1.1	2.3	3.2	1.8	2.4
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	0.3
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.3	--	--	0.7	1.9	1.4	--	--	--	0.4	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	0.3	--	--	0.7	1.3	1.0	--	--	--	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.2	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	--	--	--	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.6
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	0.5	--	--	0.4	0.8	0.6	--	--	--	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3
Heroin	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	--	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Depressants	0.9	2.8	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.6	0.3	2.5	1.6	--	--	--	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.6	2.8	1.9
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.1	3.1	1.8	3.8	3.0	--	--	--	1.8	2.7	2.3	1.2	2.6	2.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.5	1.9	1.3	--	--	--	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	--	--	--	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	1.9	--	--	1.8	3.7	2.9	--	--	--	1.8	2.5	2.2	0.8	1.3	1.1
Any illicit drug	11.2	16.2	14.0	11.4	15.1	13.5	9.2	20.9	15.9	--	--	--	8.0	20.3	15.1	7.2	16.0	12.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	10.4	9.5	9.7	9.6	8.6	9.0	7.2	11.3	9.6	--	--	--	6.9	8.0	7.5	5.9	8.8	7.6
Alcohol only	9.9	22.4	17.5	11.0	23.5	18.0	10.8	17.7	14.8	--	--	--	6.4	11.9	9.6	5.0	10.0	7.9
Alcohol or any illicit drug	21.2	38.3	31.3	22.1	38.5	31.2	19.7	38.4	30.4	--	--	--	14.2	32.4	24.8	12.3	25.5	20.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.6	4.8	5.0	5.7	4.0	4.8	4.2	6.9	5.7	--	--	--	4.8	9.1	7.3	5.5	7.5	6.7

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Osceola and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016

	Osceola							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	14.8	15.8	13.8	--	14.8	14.8	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	1.7	1.5	1.3	--	2.1	1.7	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	5.8	5.7	5.4	--	6.9	5.8	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	5.8	4.4	7.1	--	5.5	5.8	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	45.8	42.1	45.3	41.6	45.2	41.9	43.6	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	54.2	53.3	55.7	52.0	54.3	52.9	53.7	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	67.4	65.7	66.4	66.7	66.3	65.1	66.4	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	55.3	27.2	41.1	36.9	53.0	27.5	39.0	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	38.8	19.8	29.4	25.8	37.2	19.9	27.8	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	65.0	62.3	64.2	62.2	65.3	60.1	63.4	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	96.2	91.0	94.7	92.1	95.9	92.6	93.2	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	89.2	69.9	76.2	79.8	88.8	70.9	77.9	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	92.8	69.1	80.8	77.6	91.3	70.3	78.9	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	94.5	89.3	90.4	92.7	93.8	88.8	91.4	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	97.5	93.8	96.6	94.2	97.1	93.9	95.3	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	96.3	95.3	95.3	96.1	96.0	96.0	95.7	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	98.7	98.2	98.9	97.8	98.4	98.6	98.4	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	98.5	91.8	95.7	93.5	97.7	92.5	94.6	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	98.3	98.7	98.6	98.6	98.2	98.7	98.6	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	90.6	82.0	83.8	88.2	91.2	81.2	85.6	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	94.7	90.5	93.0	92.9	94.7	90.6	92.3	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	90.1	67.5	79.2	76.5	90.0	67.3	77.0	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	95.4	91.0	92.0	94.3	95.5	90.3	92.9	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Osceola, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	38.1	--	--	33.0	--	--	27.7	--	--	--	--	17.9	17.9	--	14.8	14.8	
Drink monthly	--	5.8	--	--	6.2	--	--	6.4	--	--	--	--	2.4	2.4	--	1.7	1.7	
Smoke cigarettes	--	22.4	--	--	17.9	--	--	15.9	--	--	--	--	10.9	10.9	--	5.8	5.8	
Smoke marijuana	--	11.0	--	--	8.6	--	--	9.3	--	--	--	--	9.8	9.8	--	5.8	5.8	
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	40.0	42.4	41.3	43.7	43.2	43.4	43.1	44.2	43.7	--	--	--	48.2	39.7	43.3	45.8	42.1	43.6
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	61.3	49.8	54.6	54.2	53.3	53.7
Daily cigarette use	62.3	69.1	66.1	68.6	68.4	68.5	64.7	67.7	66.4	--	--	--	67.9	67.4	67.6	67.4	65.7	66.4
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	54.9	29.1	39.8	55.3	27.2	39.0
Try marijuana	42.4	32.4	36.3	48.1	30.3	38.2	41.7	23.5	31.3	--	--	--	39.2	18.6	27.2	38.8	19.8	27.8
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	69.4	68.5	68.9	65.0	62.3	63.4
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	91.0	73.3	80.9	91.7	76.0	82.9	90.2	79.6	84.2	--	--	--	94.5	82.8	87.8	96.2	91.0	93.2
Drink regularly	80.3	54.8	65.5	81.3	57.1	67.8	80.4	59.8	68.7	--	--	--	88.8	63.8	74.5	89.2	69.9	77.9
Smoke marijuana	91.7	77.8	83.7	93.4	80.4	86.1	90.0	75.0	81.5	--	--	--	91.5	63.9	75.6	92.8	69.1	78.9
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.5	89.3	91.4
Use other illicit drugs	97.6	93.4	95.2	97.1	97.4	97.3	95.8	94.6	95.1	--	--	--	96.9	93.4	94.9	97.5	93.8	95.3
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.2	93.0	94.7	96.3	95.3	95.7
Smoke cigarettes	97.1	95.1	95.9	98.4	93.3	95.6	98.0	93.0	95.2	--	--	--	98.4	97.4	97.8	98.7	98.2	98.4
Smoke marijuana	97.2	96.0	96.5	99.2	95.6	97.2	97.9	93.5	95.4	--	--	--	96.6	91.5	93.5	98.5	91.8	94.6
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.3	98.6	97.7	98.3	98.7	98.6
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.2	78.9	84.5	90.6	82.0	85.6
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.9	86.2	89.9	94.7	90.5	92.3
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.9	61.1	73.8	90.1	67.5	77.0
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.6	91.5	93.7	95.4	91.0	92.9

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Osceola and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Osceola							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	11.5	9.4	13.8	--	12.0	11.5	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	7.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	4.5	4.1	5.0	--	3.3	4.5	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.5	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	1.4	0.0	2.8	--	1.6	1.4	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	13.0	10.5	15.9	--	11.6	13.0	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.5	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	44.7	43.4	43.5	--	49.2	44.7	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	47.0	44.8
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	9.4	11.2	8.2	--	8.3	9.4	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	12.4	11.7
Some other way	--	15.5	21.5	10.9	--	14.1	15.5	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	16.5	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Osceola and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Osceola							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	36.0	43.0	32.4	--	36.1	36.0	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.1	37.7
Another person's home	--	35.0	39.7	31.6	--	36.8	35.0	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.8	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	1.5	0.0	2.6	--	1.6	1.5	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	5.8	4.6	7.0	--	4.8	5.8	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.4	2.7
Public place	--	3.6	0.0	6.3	--	3.9	3.6	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	4.3	3.9
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.7	1.6
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.4	1.3
Some other place	--	18.0	12.8	20.1	--	16.8	18.0	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	10.6	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Osceola and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Osceola							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	31.7	30.8	31.2	--	30.7	31.7	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	30.5	29.6
2	--	23.8	29.2	20.7	--	25.1	23.8	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	13.8	14.3	12.5	--	13.9	13.8	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	16.9	17.3
4	--	7.7	0.0	13.8	--	6.7	7.7	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.5	8.6
5 or more	--	23.0	25.7	21.9	--	23.5	23.0	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	21.8	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Osceola and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016

	Osceola							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	3.5	4.5	4.7	3.5	3.0	5.4	4.1	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	2.9	7.8	5.3	6.0	2.2	8.6	5.8	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	0.7	3.7	2.4	2.6	0.7	3.9	2.5	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Osceola and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016

	Osceola							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.9	3.8	1.9	6.9	5.4	3.5	4.7	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	0.9	3.8	2.3	2.8	0.7	3.7	2.6	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	0.8	1.4	0.7	1.5	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	13.5	12.0	7.9	17.5	11.3	12.4	12.6	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	5.8	4.1	4.9	4.7	6.0	4.2	4.8	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Osceola, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	4.6	5.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8	4.7	4.2	4.4	--	--	--	6.4	6.2	6.3	5.9	3.8	4.7
Selling drugs	2.7	6.9	5.2	2.1	6.1	4.3	1.8	5.5	3.9	--	--	--	2.1	5.4	4.1	0.9	3.8	2.6
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.7	3.9	3.4	2.2	2.6	2.4	1.2	2.0	1.7	--	--	--	1.8	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.7
Being arrested	5.7	6.0	5.9	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.8	--	--	--	2.4	2.8	2.7	0.8	1.4	1.1
Taking a handgun to school	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	--	--	--	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.3
Getting suspended	23.2	15.4	18.4	23.6	15.6	19.2	22.5	15.3	18.4	--	--	--	14.0	10.8	12.1	13.5	12.0	12.6
Attacking someone with intent to harm	12.5	16.7	15.0	12.4	11.2	11.8	11.5	9.5	10.4	--	--	--	10.0	7.4	8.5	5.8	4.1	4.8

Table 14. Percentages of Osceola and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016

	Osceola							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	42.6	45.7	50.7	37.9	42.7	46.8	44.4	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	25.1	44.7	38.2	33.5	25.8	45.8	36.7	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1

Table 15. Percentages of Osceola and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016

	Osceola							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	6.7	9.5	10.3	6.1	7.1	8.7	8.3	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	18.4	8.4	13.1	12.0	18.3	6.0	12.6	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	37.7	21.8	28.2	28.4	37.1	20.7	28.4	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	7.8	7.4	11.3	4.0	8.0	6.8	7.6	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	6.3	3.4	4.0	5.2	5.7	3.0	4.6	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	13.6	10.7	10.2	13.6	12.7	11.4	11.9	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	2.9	4.0	3.4	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

Table 16. Percentages of Osceola and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016

	Osceola							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	2.5	3.5	1.5	4.5	2.5	3.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	15.8	12.6	7.2	17.0	16.5	13.7	13.4	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	1.9	0.7	2.8	--	2.1	1.9	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Osceola and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Osceola							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	3.3	2.6	3.7	--	3.5	3.3	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	8.4	0.0	13.0	--	7.1	8.4	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	3.4	6.0	2.1	--	3.9	3.4	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	1.9	0.0	2.9	--	1.8	1.9	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	2.0	0.0	3.1	--	1.9	2.0	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	0.7	0.0	1.0	--	0.9	0.7	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	6.9	5.8	6.8	--	7.1	6.9	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Osceola and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016

	Osceola							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	39.5	40.2	39.2	40.7	40.5	38.2	39.9	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	38.2	21.8	22.0	34.6	36.2	22.4	28.7	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	13.2	6.9	9.5	9.6	13.2	6.7	9.6	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	17.7	27.5	29.8	17.5	19.7	26.3	23.4	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	8.5	8.6	10.7	6.8	8.9	9.0	8.6	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Osceola and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Osceola							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	10.4	7.7	12.0	--	9.6	10.4	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	18.1	14.6	20.5	--	17.5	18.1	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	5.4	3.3	7.6	--	4.6	5.4	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	7.3	6.0	8.5	--	6.7	7.3	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Osceola, 2012 and 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.9	14.9	--	10.4	10.4
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	19.5	19.5	--	18.1	18.1
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>										--	--	--						
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.6	4.6	--	5.4	5.4
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.0	10.0	--	7.3	7.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Osceola, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Osceola		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	40	61	46	69	56	63
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	61	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	54	56	56	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	49	65	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	55	49	59	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	47	54	49	57	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		49	58	52	61	56	59

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Osceola, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Osceola		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Community	Community Disorganization	47	46	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	65	70	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	37	27	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	37	24	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	25	33	24	36	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	43	34	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	39	34	38	33	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	49	51	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	60	55	53	54	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	41	33	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	34	28	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	21	14	23	22	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		42	37	39	38	42	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Osceola, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Osceola					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	44	38	43	--	44	40
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	47	54	51	--	58	59
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	49	45	--	55	53
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	46	44	48	--	52	49
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	44	40	45	--	52	48
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	52	50	48	--	48	47
Average Prevalence Rate		47	46	47	--	52	49

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Osceola, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Osceola					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	50	59	58	--	50	47
	Transitions and Mobility	73	69	69	--	62	65
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	44	45	44	--	36	37
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	42	47	46	--	38	37
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	26	25	28	--	25	25
Family	Poor Family Management	52	49	47	--	39	43
	Family Conflict	43	45	47	--	43	39
School	Poor Academic Performance	51	45	44	--	45	49
	Lack of Commitment to School	51	61	52	--	55	60
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	55	49	48	--	40	41
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	44	42	39	--	29	34
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	41	39	35	--	24	21
Average Prevalence Rate		46	45	43	--	40	42

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Osceola, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Osceola					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	53	54	--	53	61
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	52	54	--	58	61
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	54	51	--	52	54
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	58	59	--	61	65
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	56	58	--	57	55
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	60	62	60	--	57	54
Average Prevalence Rate		54	56	56	--	56	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Osceola, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Osceola					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	53	54	55	--	53	46
	Transitions and Mobility	78	75	70	--	71	70
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	34	30	33	--	31	27
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	38	34	33	--	27	24
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	40	40	37	--	36	33
Family	Poor Family Management	47	46	45	--	36	34
	Family Conflict	42	39	40	--	33	34
School	Poor Academic Performance	50	45	41	--	48	51
	Lack of Commitment to School	47	42	48	--	50	55
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	53	45	37	--	38	33
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	39	34	34	--	36	28
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	37	31	29	--	20	14
Average Prevalence Rate		42	37	39	--	40	37

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.