

# **2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Nassau Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Nassau and Florida Statewide, 2016**

	Nassau		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
<b>Sex</b>				
Female	428	58.0	31,515	47.9
Male	297	40.2	32,905	50.0
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>				
African American	47	6.4	14,666	22.3
American Indian	19	2.6	568	0.9
Asian	7	0.9	743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	12	1.6	13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	3	0.4	144	0.2
Other/Multiple	89	12.1	7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	555	75.2	28,309	43.0
<b>Age</b>				
10	0	0.0	65	0.1
11	49	6.6	3,856	5.9
12	130	17.6	8,338	12.7
13	135	18.3	9,230	14.0
14	120	16.3	9,454	14.4
15	101	13.7	10,070	15.3
16	93	12.6	9,684	14.7
17	77	10.4	9,348	14.2
18	29	3.9	4,799	7.3
19 or older	2	0.3	618	0.9
<b>Grade</b>				
6th	129	17.5	9,301	14.1
7th	151	20.5	9,215	14.0
8th	124	16.8	9,326	14.2
9th	102	13.8	10,140	15.4
10th	83	11.2	9,834	15.0
11th	100	13.6	9,254	14.1
12th	49	6.6	8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	404	54.7	27,678	42.1
Overall High School	334	45.3	37,765	57.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>65,776</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Nassau and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016**

	Nassau							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	24.9	56.8	40.8	46.1	26.0	57.0	43.5	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	20.3	16.9	24.4	--	20.8	20.3	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	10.6	21.4	16.9	17.4	10.0	23.3	16.8	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	17.7	36.5	25.7	31.2	16.5	39.1	28.5	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	9.2	31.3	20.3	24.7	8.4	31.5	22.1	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	4.7	6.2	3.4	--	4.6	4.7	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	5.9	7.1	7.6	5.6	5.5	7.5	6.6	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	0.9	0.0	1.9	--	0.3	0.9	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	1.6	3.5	1.7	3.8	0.9	3.0	2.7	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.6	4.0	2.1	3.2	0.2	3.9	2.6	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	0.2	1.2	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.6	3.9	2.0	3.3	0.6	2.7	2.6	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	0.4	1.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	3.2	5.8	5.5	3.9	2.8	5.6	4.7	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.8	6.1	4.8	4.8	2.7	5.8	4.7	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	2.5	7.4	6.0	4.8	2.7	6.5	5.3	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.5	1.3	0.4	2.4	0.7	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.7	4.3	4.5	2.9	2.5	4.7	3.6	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.9	0.0	1.7	--	1.2	0.9	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	15.5	34.5	27.4	26.2	15.3	34.7	26.5	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	11.3	16.7	17.0	12.0	10.8	17.0	14.4	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	14.0	26.6	18.6	23.5	15.0	26.6	21.4	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	29.0	61.1	45.8	49.3	29.9	61.3	47.6	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.6	4.3	5.5	3.5	4.5	4.2	4.4	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Nassau and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016**

	Nassau							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	11.8	25.7	18.5	21.9	12.0	22.5	20.0	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	6.1	14.6	7.9	14.6	5.5	10.9	11.0	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	2.3	6.9	5.3	4.8	1.7	5.9	5.0	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	6.4	12.4	7.1	13.0	6.3	12.7	9.9	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	3.9	13.6	6.9	12.7	4.0	12.5	9.5	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.7	0.0	1.5	--	0.0	0.7	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	2.4	0.2	1.8	0.5	2.1	0.3	1.1	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	0.2	0.0	0.5	--	0.3	0.2	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	1.4	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.5	2.2	2.1	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.0	2.1	1.1	2.3	0.9	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.9	2.2	1.1	2.2	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	8.8	15.3	10.8	14.7	8.4	14.2	12.6	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	6.0	5.9	6.7	5.3	5.7	5.0	6.0	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	7.8	15.9	12.5	12.9	8.5	14.5	12.6	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	16.0	31.0	22.6	27.1	16.1	28.6	24.7	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.5	5.3	4.4	5.5	4.5	6.1	5.0	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Nassau, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	38.3	71.1	57.3	41.2	68.8	57.0	34.5	65.2	51.8	36.9	59.5	49.6	29.8	55.6	44.2	24.9	56.8	43.5
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21.6	21.6	--	20.3	20.3
Cigarettes	23.3	48.6	37.3	22.2	36.1	30.2	21.7	39.0	31.4	17.8	32.5	26.0	14.0	28.2	21.9	10.6	21.4	16.8
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.7	36.5	28.5
Marijuana or Hashish	15.8	35.1	26.6	12.8	35.3	25.7	10.4	36.5	25.1	8.4	34.3	22.9	9.5	30.6	21.2	9.2	31.3	22.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	16.7	16.7	--	9.1	9.1	--	4.7	4.7
Inhalants	18.2	16.7	17.2	12.7	9.1	10.6	15.2	8.7	11.5	12.9	6.0	9.0	8.9	7.4	8.1	5.9	7.1	6.6
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	0.9
Club Drugs	--	--	--	1.5	--	1.5	0.9	5.3	3.4	1.0	2.9	2.1	1.5	5.6	3.8	1.6	3.5	2.7
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	2.6	--	2.6	1.2	3.4	2.5	2.0	3.6	2.9	2.1	6.3	4.4	0.6	4.0	2.6
Methamphetamine	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.0	2.3	1.7	0.2	1.2	0.8
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	3.0	--	3.0	1.2	4.1	2.8	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.1	3.9	2.7	0.6	3.9	2.6
Heroin	0.0	0.6	0.3	2.2	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.9	1.5	0.4	1.0	0.7
Depressants	6.6	13.5	10.4	1.8	11.7	7.6	2.2	9.0	6.0	2.7	6.8	5.0	3.6	9.8	7.0	3.2	5.8	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.0	11.4	7.7	8.3	9.8	9.1	5.8	12.4	9.5	7.5	12.0	10.0	5.2	8.8	7.2	2.8	6.1	4.7
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	4.8	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	1.0	5.5	3.6	1.0	4.4	2.9	2.7	11.1	7.4	2.5	7.4	5.3
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	2.0	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.4	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	6.3	--	6.3	2.4	9.3	6.3	7.9	7.3	7.6	6.5	8.6	7.7	2.7	4.3	3.6
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	0.9
Any illicit drug	27.9	46.5	38.1	24.4	40.4	33.6	24.2	43.6	35.1	25.4	43.3	35.4	20.2	39.8	31.1	15.5	34.5	26.5
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	21.1	32.8	27.4	20.4	23.6	22.3	20.3	25.6	23.3	22.9	22.4	22.6	16.4	26.9	22.3	11.3	16.7	14.4
Alcohol only	15.0	28.8	23.6	21.7	30.9	27.0	17.8	27.5	23.3	19.4	24.3	22.1	15.3	22.0	19.0	14.0	26.6	21.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	42.9	75.4	61.7	46.1	70.7	60.3	41.8	71.1	58.3	44.7	67.4	57.4	35.4	61.6	50.0	29.0	61.1	47.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.9	1.7	3.1	7.7	5.9	6.7	8.0	8.0	8.0	5.8	5.9	5.8	4.6	4.3	4.4

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Nassau, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	17.9	48.6	34.9	21.2	35.2	29.3	15.8	36.3	27.3	21.7	35.1	29.2	11.1	27.0	20.0	11.8	25.7	20.0
Binge Drinking	12.7	23.0	18.3	8.1	22.1	16.2	6.6	20.3	14.3	7.2	18.2	13.3	5.4	15.7	11.2	6.1	14.6	11.0
Cigarettes	4.4	16.9	11.4	7.1	11.3	9.5	4.8	15.5	10.8	4.5	8.2	6.6	4.0	7.2	5.8	2.3	6.9	5.0
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.4	12.4	9.9
Marijuana or Hashish	6.5	13.0	10.2	8.2	11.7	10.2	5.2	17.3	12.1	5.0	9.8	7.7	4.4	15.6	10.7	3.9	13.6	9.5
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.8	4.8	--	1.3	1.3	--	0.7	0.7
Inhalants	11.0	2.0	5.8	3.7	2.7	3.1	4.5	1.2	2.6	6.2	1.7	3.7	4.3	2.1	3.1	2.4	0.2	1.1
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	0.2
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.8	1.2	2.9	2.1	0.0	1.2	0.7
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.6
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	1.1	--	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.7
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.1
Depressants	2.3	2.4	2.3	0.4	4.4	2.8	0.6	1.9	1.3	0.4	2.3	1.4	1.6	3.1	2.5	1.4	2.6	2.1
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.3	1.0	1.5	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.8	3.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	3.5	3.0	1.0	2.1	1.7
Prescription Amphetamines	0.0	0.6	0.3	2.3	1.0	1.5	1.0	2.2	1.7	0.5	1.9	1.3	0.8	2.5	1.8	0.9	2.2	1.7
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	2.3	--	2.3	0.5	3.3	2.1	4.1	2.2	3.0	3.2	2.3	2.7	1.7	2.3	2.1
Any illicit drug	15.9	15.4	15.5	12.2	16.3	14.5	10.2	20.0	15.7	14.7	15.9	15.4	11.8	21.9	17.5	8.8	15.3	12.6
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	10.7	7.4	8.8	7.7	10.0	9.0	7.1	7.8	7.5	11.1	8.4	9.6	10.0	13.1	11.7	6.0	5.9	6.0
Alcohol only	7.4	34.0	22.2	12.2	23.5	18.7	8.7	21.7	16.0	14.5	24.4	20.0	5.7	12.7	9.7	7.8	15.9	12.6
Alcohol or any illicit drug	23.1	49.8	37.8	24.3	39.3	32.9	18.5	41.9	31.6	29.7	40.0	35.4	17.4	34.7	27.1	16.0	31.0	24.7
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.2	1.6	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.0	5.8	4.5	8.3	5.1	6.5	6.6	7.8	7.3	4.5	5.3	5.0

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Nassau and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016**

	Nassau							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	20.1	18.6	22.0	--	21.0	20.1	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	3.0	3.3	2.9	--	2.8	3.0	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	13.9	10.0	18.2	--	15.1	13.9	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	8.8	7.4	10.5	--	10.5	8.8	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	45.9	36.1	45.0	35.2	44.3	41.9	40.2	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	58.1	54.1	60.6	50.6	58.0	56.8	55.8	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	71.9	69.6	69.7	71.2	71.9	72.0	70.6	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	54.9	28.9	39.6	39.2	52.4	32.5	39.8	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	36.6	18.8	26.0	26.1	34.0	22.2	26.2	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	72.6	76.3	77.3	71.5	72.6	78.7	74.7	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	95.6	80.7	90.1	83.2	95.7	86.9	86.9	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	88.7	57.2	74.1	66.8	88.3	59.8	70.3	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	89.5	66.2	77.9	73.6	87.1	69.8	75.9	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	94.4	90.6	90.7	93.4	93.7	92.4	92.2	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	97.5	94.9	95.2	96.5	98.2	94.5	96.0	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
<b>Parents think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	97.5	93.3	96.6	93.9	97.1	94.1	95.1	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	99.5	96.8	98.7	97.1	99.6	98.8	97.9	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	96.5	89.7	92.3	92.5	96.2	91.2	92.5	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	97.1	96.4	96.2	97.1	97.0	97.1	96.7	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	91.5	75.8	84.9	80.0	90.4	78.2	82.4	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	96.0	76.4	86.7	82.0	95.3	82.6	84.6	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	89.7	63.5	76.7	72.3	86.7	68.9	74.4	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	96.2	90.5	93.0	92.5	96.9	90.6	92.9	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Nassau, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	32.4	32.4	--	31.2	31.2	--	24.3	24.3	--	24.8	24.8	--	23.9	23.9	--	20.1	20.1
Drink monthly	--	7.3	7.3	--	6.6	6.6	--	2.1	2.1	--	3.6	3.6	--	6.1	6.1	--	3.0	3.0
Smoke cigarettes	--	30.1	30.1	--	19.0	19.0	--	21.5	21.5	--	15.8	15.8	--	16.1	16.1	--	13.9	13.9
Smoke marijuana	--	14.7	14.7	--	12.2	12.2	--	11.6	11.6	--	10.7	10.7	--	12.0	12.0	--	8.8	8.8
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	36.4	34.4	34.9	40.4	31.5	35.3	43.6	42.8	43.2	36.9	35.6	36.2	44.7	34.8	39.2	45.9	36.1	40.2
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	58.2	47.0	52.0	58.1	54.1	55.8
Daily cigarette use	66.1	70.4	68.9	72.0	72.2	72.1	65.2	66.8	66.1	63.9	73.0	69.0	68.6	68.3	68.4	71.9	69.6	70.6
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	58.1	30.7	42.7	54.9	28.9	39.8
Try marijuana	43.0	27.1	34.4	42.4	26.1	33.0	39.5	20.2	28.7	33.8	21.2	26.8	37.6	18.8	27.1	36.6	18.8	26.2
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	69.7	69.7	78.2	69.5	73.3	72.6	76.3	74.7
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	89.4	64.1	75.1	87.1	68.3	76.1	90.4	73.3	80.8	92.0	73.2	81.5	93.4	81.6	86.8	95.6	80.7	86.9
Drink regularly	78.0	55.2	65.2	75.8	55.9	64.1	81.3	56.4	67.4	80.3	57.0	67.3	86.2	59.8	71.5	88.7	57.2	70.3
Smoke marijuana	91.4	75.4	82.4	87.4	73.6	79.3	89.6	70.9	79.1	91.0	70.0	79.3	90.7	67.4	77.7	89.5	66.2	75.9
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.4	90.6	92.2
Use other illicit drugs	96.9	96.6	96.8	95.9	93.0	94.2	97.5	96.6	97.0	97.8	93.3	95.3	98.0	91.9	94.6	97.5	94.9	96.0
<b>Parents think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.4	89.9	93.2	97.5	93.3	95.1
Smoke cigarettes	96.4	87.4	91.0	96.0	91.4	93.4	94.3	88.4	91.0	98.4	91.8	94.7	98.7	92.5	95.2	99.5	96.8	97.9
Smoke marijuana	97.6	94.3	95.7	98.0	90.6	93.7	96.5	89.0	92.2	97.5	89.7	93.1	96.4	88.0	91.7	96.5	89.7	92.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.8	96.8	97.3	97.1	96.4	96.7
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.0	69.9	77.9	91.5	75.8	82.4
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.5	75.6	83.1	96.0	76.4	84.6
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	89.2	65.7	76.0	89.7	63.5	74.4
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.9	89.9	91.7	96.2	90.5	92.9

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Nassau and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Nassau							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	8.6	3.2	13.4	--	6.2	8.6	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	7.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	4.2	5.3	3.4	--	4.0	4.2	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.5	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	1.0	0.0	1.8	--	1.4	1.0	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	25.3	24.3	26.9	--	22.8	25.3	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.5	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	45.8	55.3	36.2	--	52.7	45.8	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	47.0	44.8
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	6.9	7.2	6.9	--	5.0	6.9	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	12.4	11.7
Some other way	--	8.2	4.8	11.3	--	8.0	8.2	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	16.5	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Nassau and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Nassau							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	33.4	27.6	38.9	--	35.9	33.4	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.1	37.7
Another person's home	--	51.2	56.1	47.1	--	51.6	51.2	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.8	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	2.6	5.9	0.0	--	2.2	2.6	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.4	2.7
Public place	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	4.3	3.9
Public event	--	3.5	3.4	3.7	--	5.5	3.5	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.7	1.6
School property	--	3.3	0.0	4.9	--	0.0	3.3	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.4	1.3
Some other place	--	6.0	7.0	5.3	--	4.8	6.0	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	10.6	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Nassau and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Nassau							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	25.0	32.0	17.6	--	36.6	25.0	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	30.5	29.6
2	--	14.1	18.5	11.0	--	6.4	14.1	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	18.0	18.2	18.2	--	16.3	18.0	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	16.9	17.3
4	--	11.3	19.4	5.3	--	11.3	11.3	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.5	8.6
5 or more	--	31.6	12.0	47.8	--	29.5	31.6	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	21.8	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 11. Percentages of Nassau and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016**

	Nassau							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	4.5	10.5	7.7	8.4	5.1	9.9	8.0	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	3.4	11.6	7.1	9.5	3.3	10.7	8.2	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	1.8	4.3	3.6	3.0	1.6	4.0	3.3	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

**Table 12. Percentages of Nassau and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016**

	Nassau							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	7.6	8.7	3.6	13.2	7.1	7.4	8.2	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	2.2	6.8	2.6	7.3	1.7	5.0	4.8	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.1	1.4	0.2	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.3	2.6	1.7	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	7.5	5.3	3.1	9.3	6.8	5.7	6.2	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	7.8	8.1	7.1	9.2	7.0	8.8	8.0	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Nassau, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
Carrying a handgun	2.1	6.4	4.5	5.9	2.8	4.2	6.3	3.1	4.5	5.5	4.7	5.1	6.3	7.9	7.2	7.6	8.7	8.2
Selling drugs	3.9	3.2	3.5	4.4	3.7	4.0	2.3	6.8	4.9	2.0	6.0	4.2	1.9	7.5	5.0	2.2	6.8	4.8
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.3	0.7	1.4	2.3	1.3	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3
Being arrested	2.7	6.7	5.0	2.4	1.8	2.0	2.5	3.4	3.0	1.2	3.2	2.3	1.9	4.6	3.4	1.7	1.8	1.7
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.3
Getting suspended	16.8	11.5	13.7	6.0	12.2	9.5	10.5	7.7	8.9	11.2	8.7	9.8	9.4	7.5	8.3	7.5	5.3	6.2
Attacking someone with intent to harm	15.7	11.1	13.1	7.5	7.0	7.2	8.0	7.5	7.7	6.7	6.0	6.3	6.6	4.9	5.7	7.8	8.1	8.0

**Table 14. Percentages of Nassau and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016**

	Nassau							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	45.5	48.7	51.1	44.3	44.8	52.0	47.4	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	30.8	48.9	41.6	42.0	33.4	46.8	41.2	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1

**Table 15. Percentages of Nassau and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016**

	Nassau							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	7.4	8.9	13.7	3.0	7.3	7.6	8.2	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	25.1	9.8	15.1	17.6	22.0	11.0	16.2	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	46.2	26.5	37.1	32.4	43.7	26.6	34.8	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	8.0	10.5	12.4	6.8	7.2	10.5	9.4	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	9.9	4.3	4.4	8.1	8.2	4.9	6.6	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	18.3	10.2	10.7	16.3	15.8	12.9	13.6	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	3.6	3.7	2.8	4.4	2.9	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

**Table 16. Percentages of Nassau and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016**

	Nassau							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	4.3	2.0	2.2	3.8	3.6	1.3	3.0	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	36.2	13.9	17.5	23.9	32.0	9.4	20.9	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	0.9	0.0	1.9	--	0.3	0.9	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Nassau and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Nassau							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	7.7	4.1	9.6	--	10.9	7.7	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	2.1	0.0	3.2	--	3.0	2.1	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	2.7	0.0	4.1	--	3.8	2.7	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	5.6	0.0	8.6	--	3.7	5.6	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	3.4	4.1	3.1	--	4.8	3.4	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	3.2	4.1	2.8	--	4.6	3.2	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	2.1	0.0	3.2	--	0.0	2.1	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Nassau and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016**

	Nassau							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	48.0	54.8	46.8	57.1	48.4	53.9	51.9	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	45.5	24.3	33.8	33.3	43.4	22.8	33.2	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	17.5	6.5	12.4	9.5	16.7	7.4	11.1	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	16.5	36.0	33.4	22.4	18.6	32.4	27.8	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	7.4	17.0	17.6	8.9	6.4	18.3	13.0	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

**Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Nassau and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Nassau							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	21.8	21.1	23.0	--	22.0	21.8	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	22.6	22.9	22.9	--	19.2	22.6	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	5.6	3.4	8.0	--	5.1	5.6	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	7.2	4.3	10.3	--	6.6	7.2	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Nassau, 2012 and 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.6	23.6	--	17.9	17.9	--	21.8	21.8
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.3	23.3	--	16.7	16.7	--	22.6	22.6
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.7	6.7	--	8.2	8.2	--	5.6	5.6
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.2	6.2	--	7.5	7.5	--	7.2	7.2

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Nassau, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016**

Domain	Scale	Nassau		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	81	46	69	56	63
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	68	69	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	62	63	56	56	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	66	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	63	49	59	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	59	65	49	57	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>59</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Nassau, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016**

Domain	Scale	Nassau		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	34	35	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	58	58	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	37	34	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	43	29	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	35	46	24	36	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	36	32	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	40	35	38	33	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	36	30	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	55	55	53	54	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	40	39	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	31	42	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	26	24	23	22	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Nassau, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Nassau					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	55	60	63	58	56
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	60	49	54	59	61	68
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	40	48	53	56	62
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	40	43	49	56	58
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	39	46	53	54	51
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	56	61	63	69	61	59
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>56</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>59</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Nassau, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Nassau					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	32	45	46	43	36	34
	Transitions and Mobility	56	56	58	54	60	58
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	44	52	50	41	37	37
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	52	59	57	50	45	43
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	44	43	39	35	37	35
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	40	46	41	41	34	36
	Family Conflict	43	46	50	35	37	40
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	48	35	41	38	34	36
	Lack of Commitment to School	60	61	51	48	52	55
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	49	52	48	46	34	40
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	48	41	42	38	31	31
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	41	36	35	38	29	26
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>47</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>39</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Nassau, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Nassau					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	62	60	72	74	67	81
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	57	56	64	61	69
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	64	60	55	60	62	63
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	68	63	64	61	64	66
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	62	63	64	69	63
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	68	71	75	69	67	65
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>62</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>68</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Nassau, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Nassau					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	40	36	36	40	35	35
	Transitions and Mobility	58	61	57	59	61	58
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	35	35	35	38	31	34
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	52	46	38	34	35	29
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	56	48	45	48	49	46
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	52	39	40	33	32	32
	Family Conflict	37	29	31	34	30	35
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	38	43	37	37	37	30
	Lack of Commitment to School	55	46	47	46	48	55
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	47	43	36	35	33	39
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	45	42	39	39	39	42
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	43	35	37	32	27	24
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>46</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.