

2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Monroe Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Monroe and Florida Statewide, 2016

	Monroe		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	402	49.1	31,515	47.9
Male	402	49.1	32,905	50.0
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	59	7.2	14,666	22.3
American Indian	16	2.0	568	0.9
Asian	12	1.5	743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	181	22.1	13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	4	0.5	144	0.2
Other/Multiple	178	21.7	7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	361	44.1	28,309	43.0
Age				
10	1	0.1	65	0.1
11	62	7.6	3,856	5.9
12	134	16.4	8,338	12.7
13	140	17.1	9,230	14.0
14	100	12.2	9,454	14.4
15	91	11.1	10,070	15.3
16	156	19.0	9,684	14.7
17	86	10.5	9,348	14.2
18	40	4.9	4,799	7.3
19 or older	6	0.7	618	0.9
Grade				
6th	142	17.3	9,301	14.1
7th	129	15.8	9,215	14.0
8th	138	16.8	9,326	14.2
9th	89	10.9	10,140	15.4
10th	107	13.1	9,834	15.0
11th	143	17.5	9,254	14.1
12th	71	8.7	8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	409	49.9	27,678	42.1
Overall High School	410	50.1	37,765	57.4
Total	819	100.0	65,776	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Monroe and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016

	Monroe							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	19.9	57.7	43.4	41.0	22.2	57.5	41.8	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	25.2	27.4	23.7	--	25.9	25.2	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	5.4	16.6	10.3	13.2	6.3	16.2	11.8	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	12.0	37.9	24.1	29.7	13.9	38.8	26.8	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	6.2	41.1	26.3	26.7	9.0	39.2	26.4	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	4.0	3.6	4.1	--	4.7	4.0	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	3.8	4.2	2.6	5.6	4.9	3.1	4.1	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	1.1	1.3	0.9	--	0.7	1.1	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	0.8	4.1	3.5	2.1	1.1	4.2	2.7	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.2	6.1	4.4	3.8	1.0	7.3	4.0	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	0.8	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.5	5.1	4.1	2.3	0.4	5.6	3.1	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	1.2	0.7	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	0.8	6.7	4.9	3.6	1.2	7.8	4.2	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.3	7.4	6.5	5.1	2.9	8.3	5.7	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.1	6.6	5.5	3.2	0.9	6.5	4.3	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.3	2.0	0.4	2.2	0.7	2.1	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.6	5.7	4.0	3.9	1.8	5.8	4.0	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	1.5	2.8	0.4	--	1.5	1.5	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	13.0	43.7	31.1	30.4	14.8	42.3	30.7	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	9.3	20.7	16.5	15.5	9.7	20.4	15.8	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	13.1	18.7	16.0	16.9	12.9	20.4	16.4	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	25.8	62.2	47.0	46.8	27.4	62.5	46.7	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.1	5.2	4.2	6.6	5.5	5.7	5.6	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Monroe and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016

	Monroe							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	6.0	36.3	25.3	22.3	8.1	36.7	23.5	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	2.5	17.6	9.8	13.2	3.2	18.1	11.3	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	1.1	3.7	2.9	2.4	1.9	3.3	2.6	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	4.2	13.0	7.4	11.1	5.4	12.3	9.3	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	2.5	22.8	15.9	12.6	3.3	21.8	14.4	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.2	0.0	0.3	--	0.2	0.2	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	2.0	1.5	1.1	2.4	2.6	1.1	1.7	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	1.1	0.9	1.4	--	0.7	1.1	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	0.8	2.4	2.6	1.0	0.7	2.7	1.8	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.5	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	3.0	1.9	1.6	0.0	3.6	1.7	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	0.3	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.3	1.8	1.1	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.8	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.6	2.7	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.0	2.8	1.6	1.6	0.0	2.6	1.6	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.1	1.9	2.5	0.8	1.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	6.1	26.4	19.8	15.8	7.2	25.7	17.8	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	4.4	11.5	9.5	7.8	4.6	12.1	8.5	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	4.4	17.2	11.7	12.3	5.3	17.9	11.8	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	10.5	43.4	31.4	27.9	12.3	43.7	29.4	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.4	7.6	6.4	5.9	4.3	7.2	6.3	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Monroe, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	40.2	76.5	61.3	42.3	80.7	63.7	40.8	67.2	55.8	31.5	70.7	53.7	23.7	59.7	44.2	19.9	57.7	41.8
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	26.3	26.3	--	25.2	25.2
Cigarettes	20.0	40.7	32.0	18.4	38.8	29.8	15.1	34.5	26.1	10.3	34.1	23.8	9.2	21.5	16.2	5.4	16.6	11.8
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.0	37.9	26.8
Marijuana or Hashish	10.3	40.1	27.6	12.4	42.8	29.5	14.4	41.0	29.6	9.7	48.2	31.7	10.0	39.7	26.9	6.2	41.1	26.4
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.0	23.0	--	11.3	11.3	--	4.0	4.0
Inhalants	9.3	11.1	10.5	13.5	12.5	12.9	12.6	9.0	10.5	9.4	8.5	8.9	4.4	5.6	5.1	3.8	4.2	4.1
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	1.1
Club Drugs	--	--	--	1.0	--	1.0	1.4	11.9	7.3	1.2	9.2	5.8	0.6	8.8	5.2	0.8	4.1	2.7
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	2.8	--	2.8	1.9	11.6	7.4	2.9	13.2	8.8	1.2	7.6	4.8	1.2	6.1	4.0
Methamphetamine	0.4	2.2	1.4	0.6	2.8	1.8	0.8	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	1.9	--	1.9	1.8	9.5	6.2	1.6	7.7	5.1	0.7	4.9	3.1	0.5	5.1	3.1
Heroin	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.6	2.9	2.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.5	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.0
Depressants	3.3	14.9	10.0	4.1	14.9	10.2	3.6	17.3	11.4	3.4	15.8	10.4	1.5	11.5	7.2	0.8	6.7	4.2
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.9	15.9	11.0	4.7	15.6	10.8	5.5	13.2	9.9	4.4	16.3	11.1	2.0	10.7	6.9	3.3	7.4	5.7
Prescription Amphetamines	1.7	3.7	2.9	1.9	6.6	4.5	1.5	8.8	5.7	1.6	8.8	5.7	0.3	8.7	5.1	1.1	6.6	4.3
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.5	2.0	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.3	2.0	1.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	8.2	--	8.2	4.2	13.1	9.2	3.9	8.5	6.5	2.3	11.1	7.3	1.6	5.7	4.0
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	1.5
Any illicit drug	20.1	48.6	36.7	23.5	48.9	37.8	26.3	46.5	37.8	18.9	53.9	38.7	15.4	44.3	31.8	13.0	43.7	30.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	15.0	30.1	23.8	17.0	33.7	26.4	19.9	30.9	26.1	14.8	30.8	23.9	9.4	26.9	19.3	9.3	20.7	15.8
Alcohol only	24.8	30.3	27.9	23.3	33.4	28.9	21.9	23.4	22.7	18.3	20.6	19.6	14.9	20.1	17.9	13.1	18.7	16.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	44.8	78.8	64.6	47.0	81.9	66.6	47.9	69.7	60.3	37.0	73.9	57.9	30.3	64.3	49.6	25.8	62.2	46.7
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.8	2.4	3.4	4.8	1.6	3.0	7.4	2.6	4.7	5.7	3.1	4.3	6.6	4.3	5.3	6.1	5.2	5.6

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Monroe, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	20.6	59.0	42.7	18.7	58.3	40.8	17.1	47.4	34.2	13.8	45.7	31.8	11.8	36.8	26.0	6.0	36.3	23.5
Binge Drinking	7.3	37.8	24.9	5.9	37.8	23.7	7.1	27.7	18.8	4.9	26.5	17.1	3.6	19.4	12.5	2.5	17.6	11.3
Cigarettes	3.1	14.8	10.0	4.0	16.0	10.7	2.2	14.7	9.2	2.1	13.7	8.7	1.6	10.0	6.4	1.1	3.7	2.6
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.2	13.0	9.3
Marijuana or Hashish	5.1	24.6	16.5	7.3	27.6	18.7	7.0	26.6	18.3	4.2	31.3	19.6	4.9	23.6	15.4	2.5	22.8	14.4
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.9	6.9	--	1.2	1.2	--	0.2	0.2
Inhalants	2.7	2.8	2.7	5.5	2.6	3.9	5.6	3.7	4.5	3.4	2.0	2.6	1.1	0.4	0.7	2.0	1.5	1.7
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	1.1
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.5	--	0.5	0.0	5.7	3.3	0.6	2.2	1.5	0.4	2.1	1.4	0.8	2.4	1.8
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	1.7	--	1.7	0.0	5.0	2.9	0.8	3.4	2.3	0.0	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.5
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.2	1.8	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	1.2	--	1.2	0.3	3.9	2.3	0.8	2.7	1.9	0.4	2.4	1.5	0.0	3.0	1.7
Heroin	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2
Depressants	1.2	5.2	3.6	1.5	6.3	4.2	0.6	6.3	3.9	1.4	6.6	4.4	0.5	3.5	2.2	0.3	1.7	1.1
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.0	4.3	2.9	1.5	8.0	5.2	2.1	4.1	3.2	2.9	3.9	3.5	0.3	3.3	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9
Prescription Amphetamines	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.0	2.4	1.8	0.0	4.1	2.3	1.3	2.8	2.2	0.0	2.7	1.5	0.0	2.8	1.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.7
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	3.0	--	3.0	1.1	4.5	3.0	2.4	3.7	3.1	1.1	3.0	2.2	1.1	1.9	1.6
Any illicit drug	8.4	28.6	20.1	12.6	30.5	22.6	13.2	31.5	23.6	10.1	35.6	24.5	7.0	25.4	17.4	6.1	26.4	17.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.1	13.4	9.9	7.8	16.4	12.7	8.1	16.7	13.0	7.3	14.6	11.4	3.2	10.1	7.1	4.4	11.5	8.5
Alcohol only	16.4	33.3	26.3	11.7	30.9	22.5	10.8	21.5	16.9	9.0	19.1	14.7	7.7	17.4	13.2	4.4	17.2	11.8
Alcohol or any illicit drug	24.1	61.9	45.9	24.0	60.6	44.5	24.3	52.9	40.6	18.7	53.6	38.5	15.1	41.8	30.3	10.5	43.4	29.4
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.7	3.5	3.6	5.3	2.6	3.8	7.6	6.0	6.7	5.1	7.9	6.7	3.5	4.7	4.2	4.4	7.6	6.3

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Monroe and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016

	Monroe						Florida Statewide							
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	17.4	16.6	18.6	--	17.3	17.4	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	4.4	5.3	3.8	--	4.2	4.4	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	8.0	7.6	8.6	--	7.4	8.0	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	10.4	10.8	10.3	--	11.4	10.4	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	48.2	30.3	44.3	31.9	47.8	28.5	37.9	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	57.1	37.6	50.1	41.5	56.8	36.0	45.9	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	68.8	72.0	72.8	68.4	70.2	70.0	70.7	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	52.9	16.8	37.5	27.4	49.9	15.8	32.2	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	37.9	10.1	26.9	17.0	34.7	9.9	21.9	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	67.0	65.6	69.0	63.4	68.6	62.5	66.2	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	95.7	85.8	90.7	89.4	94.6	87.5	90.0	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	89.3	54.1	68.5	69.1	87.3	54.9	69.1	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	89.6	53.2	69.2	68.6	86.5	55.5	68.8	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	92.2	84.1	88.2	86.6	89.2	86.5	87.6	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	98.1	90.0	91.2	95.4	97.7	90.5	93.5	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	98.2	95.0	95.4	97.3	98.0	95.7	96.4	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	97.9	95.2	95.4	97.1	98.3	95.2	96.3	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	98.1	81.4	86.7	90.3	97.3	81.3	88.5	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	98.2	97.2	97.0	98.2	98.5	96.7	97.6	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	91.4	74.5	83.3	80.2	90.3	75.6	81.8	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	96.8	84.4	88.9	90.4	95.7	87.5	89.7	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	90.9	49.6	65.3	69.0	87.0	50.7	67.4	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	97.1	89.0	91.8	93.1	96.9	89.1	92.5	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Monroe, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	38.2	38.2	--	36.8	36.8	--	33.9	33.9	--	31.3	31.3	--	23.6	23.6	--	17.4	17.4
Drink monthly	--	8.6	8.6	--	8.5	8.5	--	7.3	7.3	--	7.4	7.4	--	3.3	3.3	--	4.4	4.4
Smoke cigarettes	--	26.9	26.9	--	20.1	20.1	--	16.3	16.3	--	17.0	17.0	--	9.8	9.8	--	8.0	8.0
Smoke marijuana	--	14.9	14.9	--	12.1	12.1	--	11.0	11.0	--	18.1	18.1	--	10.4	10.4	--	10.4	10.4
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	44.2	28.1	34.8	41.0	28.9	34.1	39.0	34.2	36.2	39.0	33.6	35.9	42.2	32.2	36.5	48.2	30.3	37.9
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	53.6	44.3	48.2	57.1	37.6	45.9
Daily cigarette use	67.2	66.0	66.4	72.2	67.8	69.7	71.5	66.6	68.7	70.2	70.1	70.1	70.9	67.7	69.0	68.8	72.0	70.7
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	49.4	20.6	33.0	52.9	16.8	32.2
Try marijuana	43.5	15.6	27.2	37.2	18.1	26.4	35.1	16.5	24.5	35.6	15.6	24.2	31.7	12.1	20.4	37.9	10.1	21.9
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	63.1	63.1	78.3	69.2	73.1	67.0	65.6	66.2
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	89.6	64.9	75.7	90.6	67.1	77.3	91.6	73.0	81.0	93.3	75.7	83.2	95.8	84.7	89.5	95.7	85.8	90.0
Drink regularly	80.8	36.7	55.7	76.8	38.4	54.9	82.1	49.2	63.2	83.1	44.0	60.9	86.8	50.4	66.0	89.3	54.1	69.1
Smoke marijuana	89.6	63.6	74.8	87.2	58.1	70.5	86.5	58.9	70.7	89.5	53.9	69.2	90.7	55.6	70.6	89.6	53.2	68.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.2	84.1	87.6
Use other illicit drugs	95.9	89.8	92.5	96.4	86.3	90.7	96.5	85.5	90.2	96.6	87.6	91.4	97.0	89.3	92.6	98.1	90.0	93.5
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.2	88.0	92.4	98.2	95.0	96.4
Smoke cigarettes	98.2	91.0	94.1	97.0	90.9	93.5	97.8	91.2	94.1	98.0	92.3	94.8	98.9	95.9	97.2	97.9	95.2	96.3
Smoke marijuana	96.6	88.4	91.9	96.7	86.2	90.8	96.0	84.4	89.5	95.3	81.6	87.6	96.8	84.3	89.7	98.1	81.4	88.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	99.3	95.5	97.1	98.2	97.2	97.6
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.1	71.2	79.3	91.4	74.5	81.8
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.0	82.0	88.0	96.8	84.4	89.7
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.9	50.9	67.2	90.9	49.6	67.4
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.4	87.9	92.0	97.1	89.0	92.5

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Monroe and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Monroe							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	9.5	1.1	18.8	--	10.5	9.5	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	7.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.5	0.0	1.0	--	0.6	0.5	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.5	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	19.4	22.3	16.5	--	20.7	19.4	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.5	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	38.8	55.4	21.4	--	38.4	38.8	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	47.0	44.8
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	12.5	12.4	12.8	--	12.1	12.5	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	12.4	11.7
Some other way	--	19.3	8.8	29.6	--	17.6	19.3	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	16.5	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Monroe and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Monroe							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	27.8	23.7	32.5	--	23.9	27.8	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.1	37.7
Another person's home	--	51.6	56.9	46.7	--	59.5	51.6	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.8	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	1.2	1.1	1.3	--	1.6	1.2	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.1	1.4	0.9	--	1.5	1.1	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.4	2.7
Public place	--	3.0	3.7	2.3	--	4.1	3.0	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	4.3	3.9
Public event	--	1.9	1.3	2.6	--	1.3	1.9	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.7	1.6
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.4	1.3
Some other place	--	13.3	12.0	13.7	--	8.2	13.3	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	10.6	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Monroe and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Monroe							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	20.6	25.7	14.9	--	20.4	20.6	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	30.5	29.6
2	--	24.0	21.6	26.5	--	21.0	24.0	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	23.9	26.6	21.7	--	22.8	23.9	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	16.9	17.3
4	--	11.6	9.2	14.0	--	13.3	11.6	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.5	8.6
5 or more	--	19.8	16.9	22.8	--	22.5	19.8	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	21.8	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Monroe and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016

	Monroe							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	0.9	5.5	1.8	5.3	2.2	4.2	3.5	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	1.7	15.0	11.1	7.7	1.9	15.3	9.4	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	0.9	3.7	2.6	2.6	0.8	4.8	2.5	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Monroe and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016

	Monroe							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	4.7	6.5	5.3	6.3	4.4	4.4	5.7	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	0.9	8.7	5.6	5.4	1.3	8.3	5.4	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	1.6	2.5	2.6	1.5	1.4	2.7	2.1	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	9.0	9.3	5.6	12.6	9.3	9.8	9.1	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	4.0	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.8	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Monroe, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	3.6	6.7	5.4	3.2	5.2	4.3	2.8	3.9	3.4	5.3	3.2	4.1	5.0	6.5	5.8	4.7	6.5	5.7
Selling drugs	5.6	11.1	8.8	2.8	11.2	7.5	3.4	11.6	8.0	3.6	11.5	8.1	2.4	10.0	6.7	0.9	8.7	5.4
Attempting to steal a vehicle	5.5	7.7	6.8	2.1	4.3	3.3	1.3	4.0	2.8	1.8	2.1	2.0	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
Being arrested	4.3	6.7	5.7	3.7	5.2	4.5	3.2	5.0	4.2	1.7	2.5	2.2	0.3	4.0	2.4	1.6	2.5	2.1
Taking a handgun to school	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7
Getting suspended	15.2	11.4	13.0	14.1	11.2	12.5	14.9	12.4	13.5	9.2	8.6	8.8	8.6	7.5	8.0	9.0	9.3	9.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	10.4	16.9	14.1	11.0	12.2	11.7	7.4	8.1	7.8	8.0	6.0	6.9	3.4	3.8	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.8

Table 14. Percentages of Monroe and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016

	Monroe							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	35.8	36.3	36.9	35.3	36.3	35.0	36.1	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	22.5	50.5	41.7	35.4	24.7	50.7	38.6	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1

Table 15. Percentages of Monroe and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016

	Monroe							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	7.4	6.8	10.3	3.9	7.5	7.4	7.1	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	19.5	11.4	14.3	15.6	20.0	10.7	14.9	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	32.4	26.0	30.9	26.3	31.5	26.4	28.7	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	6.2	7.9	8.9	5.7	5.7	7.5	7.1	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	8.0	7.6	4.5	10.9	7.8	8.2	7.8	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	11.1	12.1	7.5	15.5	12.6	10.4	11.7	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	3.1	4.7	4.0	4.3	2.6	5.3	4.1	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

Table 16. Percentages of Monroe and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016

	Monroe							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	3.1	3.5	2.3	4.0	3.6	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	14.8	14.5	12.5	16.2	17.6	12.0	14.6	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	2.5	1.4	3.6	--	2.4	2.5	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Monroe and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Monroe							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	8.1	4.3	9.8	--	5.9	8.1	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	6.1	2.2	8.7	--	3.7	6.1	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	4.1	2.2	5.4	--	2.0	4.1	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	1.5	0.0	2.5	--	2.3	1.5	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	1.4	2.2	0.9	--	2.0	1.4	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	2.0	2.2	0.9	--	2.0	2.0	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	1.4	2.2	0.9	--	2.0	1.4	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	11.8	7.5	13.9	--	8.9	11.8	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Monroe and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016

	Monroe							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	34.1	52.2	41.5	47.5	36.0	53.7	44.5	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	53.5	20.9	36.5	33.2	48.4	22.3	34.9	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	16.9	9.9	12.4	12.6	16.7	8.6	12.9	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	24.4	38.4	43.6	22.3	25.3	40.1	32.4	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	8.4	16.6	15.3	11.3	9.4	17.1	13.1	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Monroe and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Monroe							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	20.0	24.1	16.6	--	21.2	20.0	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	29.7	33.6	26.0	--	31.4	29.7	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	9.6	10.6	8.9	--	10.5	9.6	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	13.2	14.3	12.0	--	13.8	13.2	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Monroe, 2012 and 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	30.9	30.9	--	21.6	21.6	--	20.0	20.0
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	32.4	32.4	--	29.9	29.9	--	29.7	29.7
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.2	15.2	--	8.9	8.9	--	9.6	9.6
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.1	17.1	--	11.0	11.0	--	13.2	13.2

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Monroe, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Monroe		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	76	46	69	56	63
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	60	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	57	56	56	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	63	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	63	49	59	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	32	46	49	57	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		50	61	52	61	56	59

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Monroe, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Monroe		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Community	Community Disorganization	41	40	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	59	57	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	33	38	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	36	33	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	23	39	24	36	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	42	44	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	39	30	38	33	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	38	39	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	59	58	53	54	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	38	38	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	29	46	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	20	24	23	22	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		38	40	39	38	42	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Monroe, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Monroe					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	55	51	52	53	48
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	55	56	61	56	55
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	50	47	57	54	51
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	54	49	53	43	56
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	58	51	55	49	57
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	41	38	38	42	38	32
Average Prevalence Rate		51	52	49	53	49	50

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Monroe, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Monroe					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	45	48	51	44	43	41
	Transitions and Mobility	59	56	62	56	58	59
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	44	44	48	38	39	33
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	54	57	60	51	43	36
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	27	27	27	26	23	23
Family	Poor Family Management	54	49	50	37	44	42
	Family Conflict	43	45	48	36	36	39
School	Poor Academic Performance	43	48	43	44	43	38
	Lack of Commitment to School	57	60	68	50	59	59
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	56	47	53	43	40	38
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	42	43	44	36	31	29
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	43	39	39	30	25	20
Average Prevalence Rate		47	46	50	42	40	38

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Monroe, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Monroe					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	64	69	65	62	64	76
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	55	56	57	60	60
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	57	51	53	55	57
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	63	54	58	61	63
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	59	63	58	63	59	63
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	49	45	43	38	46	46
Average Prevalence Rate		58	59	55	55	57	61

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Monroe, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Monroe					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	46	48	43	47	47	40
	Transitions and Mobility	62	57	56	57	58	57
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	52	52	41	47	46	38
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	54	58	47	45	45	33
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	44	43	30	27	41	39
Family	Poor Family Management	53	54	49	47	40	44
	Family Conflict	35	37	32	34	28	30
School	Poor Academic Performance	42	46	44	46	37	39
	Lack of Commitment to School	56	53	61	57	56	58
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	56	57	44	40	36	38
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	54	56	50	51	47	46
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	46	45	40	42	29	24
Average Prevalence Rate		54	55	51	52	42	40

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.