

# **2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Manatee Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Manatee and Florida Statewide, 2016**

	Manatee		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
<b>Sex</b>				
Female	719	47.6	31,515	47.9
Male	752	49.8	32,905	50.0
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>				
African American	159	10.5	14,666	22.3
American Indian	21	1.4	568	0.9
Asian	32	2.1	743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	298	19.7	13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	4	0.3	144	0.2
Other/Multiple	266	17.6	7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	719	47.6	28,309	43.0
<b>Age</b>				
10	0	0.0	65	0.1
11	123	8.2	3,856	5.9
12	215	14.2	8,338	12.7
13	169	11.2	9,230	14.0
14	239	15.8	9,454	14.4
15	274	18.2	10,070	15.3
16	226	15.0	9,684	14.7
17	169	11.2	9,348	14.2
18	82	5.4	4,799	7.3
19 or older	7	0.5	618	0.9
<b>Grade</b>				
6th	269	17.8	9,301	14.1
7th	188	12.5	9,215	14.0
8th	150	9.9	9,326	14.2
9th	328	21.7	10,140	15.4
10th	243	16.1	9,834	15.0
11th	185	12.3	9,254	14.1
12th	146	9.7	8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	607	40.2	27,678	42.1
Overall High School	902	59.8	37,765	57.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,509</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>65,776</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Manatee and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016**

	Manatee							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	22.1	46.4	38.8	33.1	24.0	46.0	36.0	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	15.0	15.8	14.6	--	14.9	15.0	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	7.7	16.0	12.2	12.8	7.0	16.4	12.4	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	14.9	38.1	26.6	29.2	17.5	37.4	27.9	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	7.2	28.5	20.0	18.3	8.4	28.3	19.2	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	4.9	4.1	6.0	--	4.7	4.9	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	2.9	3.9	4.0	3.0	3.1	4.4	3.5	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	1.1	0.9	1.5	--	1.2	1.1	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	0.4	2.4	1.4	1.8	0.5	2.5	1.6	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.0	3.2	1.4	3.2	0.9	4.0	2.3	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.4	2.9	2.1	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	1.3	5.6	4.6	2.8	1.5	6.6	3.7	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.3	6.2	5.6	3.7	2.7	6.0	4.5	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	4.2	2.6	2.9	0.8	3.9	2.7	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.8	4.7	2.6	4.6	1.9	5.1	3.5	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.9	0.4	1.4	--	1.0	0.9	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	11.6	32.2	26.0	20.5	12.8	32.6	23.2	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.4	14.0	12.9	9.5	7.6	14.4	11.1	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	12.9	19.9	16.8	17.0	14.0	19.8	16.9	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	24.1	52.1	42.5	37.2	26.3	52.5	39.8	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.0	6.0	4.3	5.2	3.4	6.6	4.7	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Manatee and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016**

	Manatee							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	5.6	23.4	18.0	13.4	7.1	23.0	15.7	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	2.7	11.2	8.1	7.3	3.1	10.8	7.5	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	2.0	4.0	3.1	3.2	1.8	4.5	3.1	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	5.5	16.1	9.4	13.7	6.3	16.0	11.4	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	4.3	16.1	10.9	11.1	5.1	16.2	11.0	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.1	0.7	1.5	--	1.0	1.1	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	1.3	1.4	1.8	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.3	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	0.7	0.4	1.0	--	0.6	0.7	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	1.0	2.2	1.9	1.3	1.0	2.7	1.7	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.1	2.3	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.3	1.4	0.6	1.3	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.7	0.9	2.1	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	6.5	18.9	13.8	13.2	7.3	19.4	13.5	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	4.1	6.1	5.6	4.9	4.2	6.9	5.3	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	3.2	11.9	10.5	5.6	4.6	10.8	8.2	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	9.4	30.5	23.8	18.6	11.4	30.1	21.3	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.3	7.5	6.2	5.9	4.9	7.3	6.2	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Manatee, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	36.8	71.0	56.3	36.0	67.5	53.5	35.9	64.8	52.1	28.0	59.0	45.2	24.4	54.5	41.1	22.1	46.4	36.0
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.5	20.5	--	15.0	15.0
Cigarettes	17.1	38.3	29.1	16.3	41.0	30.1	16.8	34.1	26.5	12.6	27.6	20.9	8.5	25.6	17.9	7.7	16.0	12.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.9	38.1	27.9
Marijuana or Hashish	9.1	34.7	23.6	9.5	35.6	24.1	9.1	34.3	23.2	8.2	29.9	20.3	11.6	30.9	22.3	7.2	28.5	19.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.1	13.1	--	9.6	9.6	--	4.9	4.9
Inhalants	15.2	10.8	12.6	12.3	11.1	11.6	10.5	6.5	8.2	8.6	5.9	7.1	7.6	4.3	5.8	2.9	3.9	3.5
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	1.1
Club Drugs	--	--	--	1.8	--	1.8	1.1	2.8	2.1	0.6	2.5	1.7	0.5	4.8	2.9	0.4	2.4	1.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	1.0	--	1.0	0.9	4.4	2.9	0.5	3.9	2.4	1.5	2.7	2.2	1.0	3.2	2.3
Methamphetamine	2.6	1.9	2.2	0.6	2.1	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	0.8	--	0.8	1.0	3.4	2.3	0.7	2.4	1.7	0.0	2.3	1.3	1.6	2.5	2.1
Heroin	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6
Depressants	1.7	7.4	5.0	2.4	10.5	6.9	1.3	7.2	4.6	1.6	4.1	3.0	1.8	5.1	3.6	1.3	5.6	3.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.5	11.3	8.0	4.1	13.7	9.5	3.7	7.6	5.9	2.7	7.0	5.1	1.8	5.7	4.0	2.3	6.2	4.5
Prescription Amphetamines	1.6	5.9	4.1	1.1	7.4	4.7	1.7	3.7	2.8	0.9	2.9	2.0	1.2	6.7	4.3	0.7	4.2	2.7
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.7
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	4.8	--	4.8	3.4	7.5	5.7	2.8	6.4	4.8	4.1	3.7	3.9	1.8	4.7	3.5
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	0.9
Any illicit drug	22.7	42.6	34.0	20.7	43.1	33.2	18.1	38.5	29.5	17.8	36.2	28.0	20.5	37.5	30.0	11.6	32.2	23.2
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	18.9	25.5	22.6	16.1	28.1	22.8	14.1	18.8	16.8	12.9	17.4	15.4	14.2	20.2	17.5	7.4	14.0	11.1
Alcohol only	20.6	31.7	27.0	19.2	27.6	23.9	22.0	30.2	26.6	15.6	26.7	21.8	12.7	21.3	17.5	12.9	19.9	16.9
Alcohol or any illicit drug	42.8	74.0	60.6	39.8	70.6	57.0	40.1	68.5	56.0	33.3	62.6	49.6	33.5	58.8	47.5	24.1	52.1	39.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.4	3.5	4.7	4.1	3.4	3.7	4.4	3.9	4.1	5.4	3.8	4.5	9.5	4.7	6.8	3.0	6.0	4.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Manatee, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	19.6	46.6	34.9	19.6	42.6	32.4	16.2	39.4	29.3	9.9	30.7	21.4	9.1	24.4	17.5	5.6	23.4	15.7
Binge Drinking	8.3	27.2	19.0	9.0	27.2	19.2	6.1	20.9	14.4	4.7	16.3	11.2	4.1	12.9	8.9	2.7	11.2	7.5
Cigarettes	5.0	15.1	10.7	4.9	16.3	11.3	4.9	13.4	9.7	1.5	10.0	6.2	1.2	8.1	5.0	2.0	4.0	3.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.5	16.1	11.4
Marijuana or Hashish	5.1	18.8	12.9	5.7	18.0	12.5	5.5	18.0	12.5	4.7	14.0	9.9	7.2	16.2	12.3	4.3	16.1	11.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.4	3.4	--	1.0	1.0	--	1.1	1.1
Inhalants	4.2	2.0	2.9	5.1	2.0	3.4	3.0	1.0	1.9	3.2	1.2	2.1	2.7	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.3
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.7
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.8	--	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	0.2	--	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.6
Methamphetamine	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	0.4	--	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.7
Heroin	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
Depressants	1.4	2.9	2.3	1.0	2.6	1.9	0.2	1.9	1.2	0.6	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	2.2	1.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.0	4.0	2.7	1.3	3.9	2.8	1.5	2.6	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.6	1.9	1.3	1.0	1.9	1.5
Prescription Amphetamines	0.6	1.7	1.2	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	2.7	1.7	0.3	1.4	0.9
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	1.9	--	1.9	1.2	2.5	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.4	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.0	1.7	1.4
Any illicit drug	10.3	21.7	16.8	11.5	20.9	16.8	10.4	21.1	16.4	9.5	17.4	13.9	10.5	20.9	16.3	6.5	18.9	13.5
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	8.0	8.5	8.2	7.6	9.1	8.5	6.0	6.5	6.3	6.1	5.3	5.7	7.1	7.0	7.0	4.1	6.1	5.3
Alcohol only	14.3	28.3	22.3	12.2	25.7	19.7	10.9	22.9	17.7	6.0	18.2	12.7	5.0	12.9	9.4	3.2	11.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	23.8	49.8	38.5	23.8	45.9	36.1	21.0	43.8	33.8	15.3	34.6	26.0	15.4	33.4	25.4	9.4	30.5	21.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.6	3.8	4.1	4.6	3.5	4.0	5.3	4.6	4.9	5.3	4.1	4.7	6.8	9.3	8.2	4.3	7.5	6.2

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Manatee and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016**

	Manatee							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	18.1	15.5	21.4	--	16.1	18.1	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	4.0	2.5	5.7	--	3.9	4.0	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	7.2	5.5	9.1	--	7.4	7.2	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	10.8	8.0	13.8	--	11.0	10.8	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	47.6	42.6	50.6	39.6	47.6	41.5	44.8	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	57.3	52.6	59.3	50.3	58.3	51.3	54.7	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	65.7	68.4	68.0	66.7	67.4	67.1	67.2	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	50.0	26.6	37.2	37.0	48.6	25.7	36.9	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	36.6	18.9	26.4	27.5	35.5	18.2	26.7	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	67.2	69.4	70.4	66.7	68.3	68.5	68.5	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	95.7	89.9	93.7	91.2	95.8	89.0	92.4	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	90.8	67.6	77.0	78.9	89.3	67.5	77.8	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	89.9	65.4	76.3	76.1	88.5	64.1	76.1	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	94.4	92.2	93.5	92.8	93.7	92.5	93.2	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	96.6	95.9	97.5	95.0	97.0	95.3	96.2	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
<b>Parents think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	96.7	93.7	95.6	94.3	96.5	94.0	95.0	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	99.2	97.1	98.4	97.6	99.0	97.3	98.0	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	97.9	89.3	93.1	93.2	97.1	90.8	93.0	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	98.7	97.4	98.3	97.7	98.2	97.8	98.0	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	92.3	80.8	87.0	84.7	92.2	81.1	85.8	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	95.4	87.8	91.4	91.1	95.3	88.4	91.2	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	89.0	63.5	74.3	75.3	87.2	61.9	74.7	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	97.5	90.8	93.2	94.5	97.1	90.4	93.7	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Manatee, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	34.4	34.4	--	33.9	33.9	--	24.2	24.2	--	25.5	25.5	--	21.2	21.2	--	18.1	18.1
Drink monthly	--	6.3	6.3	--	6.8	6.8	--	5.7	5.7	--	5.3	5.3	--	3.7	3.7	--	4.0	4.0
Smoke cigarettes	--	23.2	23.2	--	24.9	24.9	--	15.9	15.9	--	15.5	15.5	--	11.6	11.6	--	7.2	7.2
Smoke marijuana	--	11.1	11.1	--	13.5	13.5	--	11.1	11.1	--	13.1	13.1	--	9.5	9.5	--	10.8	10.8
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	35.4	33.0	34.0	40.8	34.2	37.0	42.6	38.9	40.5	39.7	38.0	38.8	42.0	33.7	37.4	47.6	42.6	44.8
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	57.7	50.1	53.5	57.3	52.6	54.7
Daily cigarette use	64.8	67.1	66.2	67.8	67.2	67.4	66.9	66.6	66.8	68.9	67.4	68.0	68.9	68.8	68.9	65.7	68.4	67.2
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	51.9	24.4	36.8	50.0	26.6	36.9
Try marijuana	38.0	22.1	28.9	41.8	22.1	30.7	42.2	16.1	27.7	38.3	18.6	27.4	33.6	15.3	23.5	36.6	18.9	26.7
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	73.1	73.1	68.9	68.7	68.7	67.2	69.4	68.5
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	89.0	69.0	77.7	89.9	69.2	78.2	89.5	73.7	80.7	93.2	79.3	85.6	97.0	82.1	88.8	95.7	89.9	92.4
Drink regularly	79.3	48.2	61.7	79.3	50.6	63.1	80.6	54.6	66.1	84.5	59.6	70.8	90.3	60.5	73.9	90.8	67.6	77.8
Smoke marijuana	90.0	71.3	79.5	90.4	66.9	77.1	88.9	67.6	77.0	91.6	68.1	78.7	90.8	61.5	74.6	89.9	65.4	76.1
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.4	92.2	93.2
Use other illicit drugs	96.7	94.7	95.6	97.4	94.4	95.7	95.9	94.8	95.3	97.6	95.7	96.6	97.5	94.3	95.7	96.6	95.9	96.2
<b>Parents think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.2	91.5	94.3	96.7	93.7	95.0
Smoke cigarettes	97.0	92.4	94.3	96.9	90.4	93.2	96.5	91.8	93.9	97.8	94.3	95.8	99.3	96.6	97.7	99.2	97.1	98.0
Smoke marijuana	97.8	93.9	95.5	97.3	91.1	93.8	97.3	91.1	93.8	96.7	91.3	93.6	96.7	91.8	93.8	97.9	89.3	93.0
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.4	98.1	98.2	98.7	97.4	98.0
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.1	73.5	81.4	92.3	80.8	85.8
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.7	80.6	86.5	95.4	87.8	91.2
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	86.3	60.7	72.2	89.0	63.5	74.7
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.2	92.3	93.6	97.5	90.8	93.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Manatee and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Manatee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	8.1	1.2	18.1	--	7.4	8.1	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	7.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.5	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	0.3	0.5	0.0	--	0.4	0.3	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	12.2	7.8	19.8	--	11.9	12.2	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.5	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	46.2	51.6	36.8	--	49.7	46.2	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	47.0	44.8
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	15.1	18.8	9.4	--	16.3	15.1	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	12.4	11.7
Some other way	--	18.1	20.1	15.9	--	14.3	18.1	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	16.5	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Manatee and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Manatee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	41.2	41.4	38.5	--	41.7	41.2	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.1	37.7
Another person's home	--	41.5	43.8	39.8	--	39.1	41.5	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.8	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	1.0	0.8	1.2	--	1.3	1.0	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.7	1.3	0.0	--	0.8	0.7	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.4	2.7
Public place	--	4.2	3.7	5.1	--	4.8	4.2	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	4.3	3.9
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.7	1.6
School property	--	0.6	0.0	1.6	--	0.8	0.6	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.4	1.3
Some other place	--	10.8	9.0	13.9	--	11.5	10.8	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	10.6	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Manatee and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Manatee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	33.4	42.4	19.9	--	33.0	33.4	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	30.5	29.6
2	--	20.8	21.6	20.5	--	18.8	20.8	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	14.0	11.4	15.6	--	17.0	14.0	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	16.9	17.3
4	--	6.6	6.9	6.4	--	6.1	6.6	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.5	8.6
5 or more	--	25.2	17.7	37.5	--	25.0	25.2	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	21.8	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 11. Percentages of Manatee and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016**

	Manatee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	3.3	4.7	4.8	3.3	3.2	4.9	4.1	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	2.6	11.3	8.0	6.5	2.8	11.9	7.6	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	0.5	2.6	1.9	1.6	0.7	2.6	1.7	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

**Table 12. Percentages of Manatee and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016**

	Manatee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	4.6	7.4	3.7	8.8	4.2	8.4	6.2	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	1.0	7.2	3.2	6.3	0.9	7.4	4.6	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.1	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.3	2.7	2.0	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	1.9	2.8	2.3	2.6	1.6	3.2	2.4	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	13.5	18.3	13.3	19.0	12.9	19.6	16.3	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	4.5	5.0	4.4	4.9	4.5	5.0	4.8	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Manatee, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
Carrying a handgun	4.1	5.0	4.6	4.4	6.5	5.6	4.3	5.3	4.9	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.5	3.3	3.8	4.6	7.4	6.2
Selling drugs	3.0	7.1	5.4	3.2	10.9	7.6	1.8	6.3	4.4	2.8	5.2	4.1	4.1	6.0	5.2	1.0	7.2	4.6
Attempting to steal a vehicle	4.2	2.3	3.1	2.4	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.6	2.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.6	2.0
Being arrested	3.1	5.8	4.8	4.7	7.6	6.3	3.0	4.5	3.9	2.7	3.4	3.1	2.2	3.6	3.0	1.9	2.8	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4
Getting suspended	18.2	16.8	17.4	17.0	18.3	17.7	14.8	15.2	15.0	12.3	13.2	12.8	14.8	14.6	14.7	13.5	18.3	16.3
Attacking someone with intent to harm	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.7	11.7	12.1	7.5	9.8	8.8	5.9	7.2	6.6	6.0	6.6	6.3	4.5	5.0	4.8

**Table 14. Percentages of Manatee and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016**

	Manatee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	43.8	43.4	49.0	37.6	42.8	42.9	43.6	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	23.6	43.5	38.3	31.5	26.7	42.6	35.3	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1

**Table 15. Percentages of Manatee and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016**

	Manatee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	7.2	8.3	12.4	3.6	6.7	10.1	7.8	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	15.8	6.3	9.0	12.2	15.1	6.3	10.6	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	28.6	22.2	27.0	23.6	29.6	21.6	25.0	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	5.5	7.1	8.2	4.8	6.2	6.7	6.4	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	6.0	3.8	3.9	5.4	6.0	3.6	4.8	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	9.7	9.7	9.0	10.4	10.8	9.0	9.7	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	3.1	3.2	3.7	2.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

**Table 16. Percentages of Manatee and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016**

	Manatee							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	1.5	3.2	1.9	3.3	1.6	3.6	2.5	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	16.0	7.8	7.2	12.9	14.2	8.5	10.4	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	1.9	0.6	3.5	--	1.9	1.9	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Manatee and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Manatee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	6.7	3.7	9.4	--	7.0	6.7	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	3.7	4.5	3.4	--	3.6	3.7	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	3.2	4.2	2.8	--	3.3	3.2	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	2.4	1.2	3.5	--	1.8	2.4	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	2.6	2.2	3.0	--	3.1	2.6	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	3.0	2.4	3.6	--	4.0	3.0	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	1.6	1.5	1.8	--	2.2	1.6	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	3.3	0.0	5.9	--	3.8	3.3	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Manatee and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016**

	Manatee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	28.4	39.1	31.4	37.3	29.7	38.6	34.3	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	44.9	21.9	30.0	34.1	42.1	20.6	32.1	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	26.0	10.2	15.3	19.4	25.0	9.6	17.2	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	18.8	29.5	32.8	17.6	19.7	30.2	24.7	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	8.5	12.2	14.1	7.1	8.6	11.8	10.6	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

**Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Manatee and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Manatee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	18.3	19.1	17.3	--	18.6	18.3	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	22.0	21.8	22.3	--	21.3	22.0	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	6.3	5.3	7.6	--	5.1	6.3	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	10.9	8.4	13.6	--	9.7	10.9	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Manatee, 2012 and 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21.2	21.2	--	19.5	19.5	--	18.3	18.3
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	22.4	22.4	--	22.6	22.6	--	22.0	22.0
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.8	7.8	--	6.0	6.0	--	6.3	6.3
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.7	9.7	--	8.8	8.8	--	10.9	10.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Manatee, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016**

Domain	Scale	Manatee		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	47	65	46	69	56	63
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	57	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	53	56	56	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	51	57	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	56	49	59	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	44	57	49	57	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>50</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Manatee, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016**

Domain	Scale	Manatee		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	40	40	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	59	69	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	37	34	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	33	26	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	20	37	24	36	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	46	39	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	33	33	38	33	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	36	44	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	53	52	53	54	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	36	35	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	29	33	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	20	20	23	22	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Manatee, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Manatee					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	51	54	53	55	47
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	58	58	60	60	59
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	47	51	52	54	53	53
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	39	47	52	56	57	51
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	42	46	44	52	53	49
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	48	54	51	50	51	44
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>47</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>50</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Manatee, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Manatee					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	46	44	45	42	45	40
	Transitions and Mobility	64	59	60	59	64	59
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	43	42	42	35	35	37
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	46	49	44	42	40	33
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	26	28	25	24	25	20
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	51	46	43	43	40	46
	Family Conflict	45	38	36	36	37	33
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	41	44	37	37	37	36
	Lack of Commitment to School	51	54	51	47	49	53
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	51	47	50	41	39	36
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	44	42	42	35	32	29
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	41	37	34	31	26	20
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>45</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>37</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Manatee, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Manatee					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	65	58	60	61	60	65
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	49	57	55	57	57
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	48	53	54	55	53
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	60	58	61	63	67	57
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	59	54	63	64	61	56
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	61	60	59	56	56	57
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>59</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>57</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Manatee, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Manatee					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	39	47	44	46	43	40
	Transitions and Mobility	60	62	63	60	66	69
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	40	38	38	34	34	34
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	44	44	34	33	30	26
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	42	46	40	37	39	37
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	51	54	46	42	40	39
	Family Conflict	36	39	35	34	32	33
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	43	45	41	37	38	44
	Lack of Commitment to School	47	50	50	45	51	52
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	50	54	41	39	38	35
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	45	45	42	39	41	33
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	40	39	31	28	25	20
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>46</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.