

# **2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Indian River Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Indian River and Florida Statewide, 2016**

	Indian River			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
<b>Sex</b>					
Female	525	49.8		31,515	47.9
Male	503	47.7		32,905	50.0
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>					
African American	137	13.0		14,666	22.3
American Indian	17	1.6		568	0.9
Asian	17	1.6		743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	177	16.8		13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	5	0.5		144	0.2
Other/Multiple	171	16.2		7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	517	49.1		28,309	43.0
<b>Age</b>					
10	3	0.3		65	0.1
11	79	7.5		3,856	5.9
12	161	15.3		8,338	12.7
13	195	18.5		9,230	14.0
14	183	17.4		9,454	14.4
15	164	15.6		10,070	15.3
16	132	12.5		9,684	14.7
17	91	8.6		9,348	14.2
18	33	3.1		4,799	7.3
19 or older	8	0.8		618	0.9
<b>Grade</b>					
6th	177	16.8		9,301	14.1
7th	190	18.0		9,215	14.0
8th	187	17.7		9,326	14.2
9th	175	16.6		10,140	15.4
10th	164	15.6		9,834	15.0
11th	103	9.8		9,254	14.1
12th	58	5.5		8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	554	52.6		27,678	42.1
Overall High School	500	47.4		37,765	57.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,054</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>65,776</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Indian River and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016**

	Indian River							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	24.3	54.0	42.5	40.9	26.9	54.1	41.7	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	18.5	16.7	20.6	--	18.6	18.5	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	7.1	25.0	18.4	16.5	8.2	24.8	17.4	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	14.8	36.3	25.4	29.3	17.8	36.1	27.2	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	6.1	29.3	18.7	20.1	8.2	28.6	19.5	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	4.2	4.9	3.5	--	4.5	4.2	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	6.4	2.9	5.7	3.2	6.4	2.8	4.4	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	0.2	0.2	0.2	--	0.1	0.2	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	0.1	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.3	1.8	1.0	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.4	6.2	3.1	3.9	0.7	5.7	3.7	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	3.3	1.6	2.3	0.3	3.8	1.9	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	3.2	4.0	5.2	1.7	2.9	4.9	3.6	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.8	7.0	5.7	5.8	3.8	7.7	5.7	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.3	3.1	2.7	2.1	1.8	2.9	2.3	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.2	4.7	3.8	2.6	1.8	5.3	3.2	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.4	0.3	0.6	--	0.6	0.4	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	16.4	35.5	27.1	27.4	17.9	35.4	27.4	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	13.0	17.8	16.1	14.9	13.4	18.2	15.8	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	13.3	22.1	18.6	18.6	14.1	22.3	18.5	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	29.1	57.6	45.4	45.6	31.4	57.7	45.5	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.1	3.7	3.5	5.0	4.8	3.8	4.3	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Indian River and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016**

	Indian River							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	10.9	26.6	20.1	20.1	12.1	26.7	20.1	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	2.8	11.3	7.5	8.4	3.6	11.3	7.8	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	1.1	4.8	3.2	3.1	1.0	3.8	3.3	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	5.1	12.3	7.8	10.6	5.8	13.8	9.2	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	1.7	17.7	10.8	10.9	3.6	16.6	11.1	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.8	1.2	0.4	--	0.6	0.8	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	2.3	1.0	2.4	0.8	2.6	0.6	1.6	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	0.2	0.2	0.2	--	0.1	0.2	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.1	2.5	1.2	1.9	0.3	2.0	1.5	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	1.7	1.0	1.8	0.4	1.5	1.2	1.3	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.8	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.8	1.5	1.7	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	8.0	20.7	15.8	14.2	9.6	20.2	15.4	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	6.7	7.1	7.5	6.2	6.5	7.3	7.0	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	6.5	13.7	9.0	12.6	6.5	14.4	10.7	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	14.0	34.1	24.2	26.4	15.6	34.0	25.6	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	2.9	7.6	4.4	6.3	3.5	7.3	5.7	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Indian River, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	39.8	73.2	59.5	36.4	73.9	57.9	38.0	69.3	56.0	29.0	63.6	48.4	22.0	59.0	43.0	24.3	54.0	41.7
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.9	20.9	--	18.5	18.5
Cigarettes	20.9	45.6	35.3	21.0	38.2	30.9	20.3	40.1	31.6	11.9	32.2	23.3	10.0	24.6	18.4	7.1	25.0	17.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.8	36.3	27.2
Marijuana or Hashish	10.2	39.9	27.6	10.2	30.8	22.1	11.5	38.9	27.4	8.8	35.7	24.0	8.4	34.6	23.3	6.1	29.3	19.5
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.7	15.7	--	9.1	9.1	--	4.2	4.2
Inhalants	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.0	9.4	10.5	13.8	13.4	13.6	8.0	7.1	7.5	7.1	3.8	5.2	6.4	2.9	4.4
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	0.2
Club Drugs	--	--	--	1.4	--	1.4	1.8	6.3	4.4	0.9	2.5	1.8	1.1	4.8	3.2	0.1	1.6	1.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	2.5	--	2.5	3.2	6.3	5.0	0.9	5.0	3.2	1.5	6.3	4.2	0.4	6.2	3.7
Methamphetamine	1.9	2.6	2.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.9	2.2	2.1	0.2	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	1.5	--	1.5	2.8	4.4	3.7	0.6	2.8	1.8	0.8	2.6	1.9	0.0	3.3	1.9
Heroin	0.9	2.3	1.7	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2
Depressants	2.6	11.6	7.9	2.7	9.8	6.8	3.2	9.5	6.9	2.3	4.3	3.4	2.3	6.2	4.5	3.2	4.0	3.6
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.3	12.4	8.7	5.6	12.8	9.7	5.4	11.0	8.7	3.1	7.5	5.6	1.9	8.7	5.8	3.8	7.0	5.7
Prescription Amphetamines	2.7	6.2	4.8	1.9	6.4	4.5	1.8	5.6	4.0	0.5	3.6	2.2	1.2	6.4	4.2	1.3	3.1	2.3
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	3.8	--	3.8	3.7	9.9	7.3	2.7	5.9	4.5	1.7	6.6	4.5	1.2	4.7	3.2
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.4
Any illicit drug	21.7	45.4	35.5	21.5	37.6	30.7	24.3	46.5	37.1	17.9	41.9	31.4	16.1	39.1	29.2	16.4	35.5	27.4
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	17.6	28.1	23.8	16.7	23.5	20.6	19.6	28.4	24.7	12.9	20.7	17.3	11.9	21.8	17.5	13.0	17.8	15.8
Alcohol only	22.1	29.3	26.4	19.4	38.5	30.3	19.8	26.3	23.5	16.4	25.6	21.6	12.5	25.2	19.7	13.3	22.1	18.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	43.5	74.6	61.7	40.6	75.5	60.6	43.9	72.7	60.5	34.1	67.6	52.9	28.2	64.5	48.8	29.1	57.6	45.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.0	1.6	2.6	4.4	1.6	2.8	6.3	3.7	4.8	5.3	4.2	4.7	6.5	6.0	6.2	5.1	3.7	4.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Indian River, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	19.8	46.4	35.5	17.8	48.3	35.2	21.2	41.3	32.8	12.8	35.7	25.7	7.9	31.8	21.4	10.9	26.6	20.1
Binge Drinking	9.2	27.5	20.1	7.6	28.7	19.7	9.2	20.6	15.8	3.8	16.9	11.2	3.3	14.9	9.9	2.8	11.3	7.8
Cigarettes	5.4	17.0	12.2	5.3	11.4	8.7	6.6	17.5	12.9	2.0	13.1	8.3	3.0	8.6	6.2	1.1	4.8	3.3
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.1	12.3	9.2
Marijuana or Hashish	4.9	19.4	13.4	5.4	17.4	12.3	7.6	20.6	15.2	5.0	19.5	13.3	5.4	19.8	13.7	1.7	17.7	11.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.5	3.5	--	1.1	1.1	--	0.8	0.8
Inhalants	5.3	3.1	4.0	7.0	2.1	4.2	5.8	1.9	3.5	2.6	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.2	2.3	1.0	1.6
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	0.2
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.0	--	0.0	0.2	2.3	1.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	0.6	--	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.8	1.3	0.1	2.5	1.5
Methamphetamine	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	1.1	--	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.6
Heroin	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1
Depressants	1.2	3.9	2.8	1.2	2.4	1.9	1.8	3.0	2.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.8	3.5	2.8	3.2	3.9	3.6	1.9	3.1	2.6	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.1	2.8	2.1	2.8	1.4	2.0
Prescription Amphetamines	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.7	2.6	1.8	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	2.6	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	2.6	--	2.6	1.8	3.3	2.7	1.1	2.0	1.6	0.5	2.7	1.8	0.8	1.5	1.2
Any illicit drug	11.0	22.8	17.9	11.8	21.0	17.1	13.7	25.3	20.5	9.1	22.9	16.9	8.2	23.7	17.1	8.0	20.7	15.4
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	8.2	9.9	9.2	9.2	8.4	8.7	10.0	10.7	10.4	5.4	6.9	6.3	4.1	9.6	7.3	6.7	7.1	7.0
Alcohol only	13.9	26.1	21.2	12.1	30.4	22.5	12.3	22.1	18.0	8.8	18.6	14.4	4.8	16.2	11.3	6.5	13.7	10.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	24.2	48.6	38.5	23.9	51.0	39.4	25.4	46.9	37.8	17.6	41.7	31.2	12.6	39.8	28.0	14.0	34.1	25.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.3	2.3	3.1	6.3	3.0	4.4	4.7	5.7	5.3	5.2	6.5	5.9	5.0	8.5	7.0	2.9	7.6	5.7

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Indian River and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016**

	Indian River							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	18.0	15.1	20.7	--	18.3	18.0	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	3.2	3.9	2.6	--	3.4	3.2	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	13.7	12.7	14.5	--	14.0	13.7	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	10.8	9.8	11.5	--	10.4	10.8	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	45.3	37.5	45.7	36.2	44.3	38.4	40.8	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	59.3	51.4	58.4	52.0	58.5	51.2	54.7	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	67.9	69.0	70.8	66.4	69.4	69.2	68.5	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	56.0	26.9	41.8	37.6	51.4	27.2	39.3	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	39.9	17.2	28.0	26.0	36.2	17.7	26.8	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	71.6	76.3	77.1	72.9	72.8	75.9	74.3	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	97.2	85.4	90.3	91.2	97.6	85.3	90.5	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	91.9	65.2	75.5	78.4	90.3	63.4	76.7	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	91.7	67.4	77.8	79.1	89.5	66.1	77.9	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	96.3	91.0	93.2	93.7	96.4	89.6	93.3	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	98.2	95.7	97.8	96.3	98.6	94.9	96.8	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
<b>Parents think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	98.3	91.9	94.0	94.9	98.1	90.8	94.6	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	99.0	98.1	98.2	98.9	98.9	98.0	98.5	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	96.4	86.9	90.8	92.1	96.4	85.5	90.8	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	99.5	98.4	98.7	99.0	99.5	97.9	98.9	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	94.5	75.9	85.0	83.0	93.5	74.8	83.9	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	96.8	83.6	90.5	87.8	96.1	83.9	89.2	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	90.9	63.5	75.3	75.5	88.7	64.7	75.3	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	98.5	95.3	96.9	96.5	98.1	95.1	96.7	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Indian River, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	35.4	35.4	--	35.2	35.2	--	27.6	27.6	--	27.3	27.3	--	22.0	22.0	--	18.0	18.0
Drink monthly	--	7.7	7.7	--	6.1	6.1	--	6.3	6.3	--	4.9	4.9	--	3.9	3.9	--	3.2	3.2
Smoke cigarettes	--	29.5	29.5	--	21.2	21.2	--	20.4	20.4	--	16.7	16.7	--	13.3	13.3	--	13.7	13.7
Smoke marijuana	--	12.9	12.9	--	12.3	12.3	--	12.5	12.5	--	13.5	13.5	--	12.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.8
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	36.8	37.5	37.2	44.6	38.2	40.9	38.9	37.7	38.2	44.2	34.3	38.6	50.7	37.1	42.9	45.3	37.5	40.8
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	61.9	49.6	54.9	59.3	51.4	54.7
Daily cigarette use	64.2	71.5	68.5	66.6	70.8	69.0	65.6	64.5	65.0	67.3	67.4	67.3	70.8	73.6	72.4	67.9	69.0	68.5
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	54.7	24.5	37.5	56.0	26.9	39.3
Try marijuana	37.3	22.0	28.4	40.3	22.1	29.9	34.2	17.9	24.9	32.1	18.4	24.4	36.7	15.1	24.4	39.9	17.2	26.8
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	68.7	68.7	75.7	74.5	75.0	71.6	76.3	74.3
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	88.7	62.1	73.4	88.1	66.9	75.9	86.1	68.6	76.0	93.3	75.4	83.2	96.7	79.7	87.1	97.2	85.4	90.5
Drink regularly	77.7	47.6	60.3	81.2	49.1	62.7	79.4	51.2	63.2	88.0	55.5	69.6	92.1	52.7	69.8	91.9	65.2	76.7
Smoke marijuana	91.3	66.5	77.1	90.3	72.1	79.7	85.9	63.6	73.0	90.4	65.4	76.2	91.8	58.5	72.8	91.7	67.4	77.9
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.3	91.0	93.3
Use other illicit drugs	96.3	91.5	93.5	96.9	95.9	96.3	95.3	92.2	93.5	97.6	93.3	95.2	98.7	89.8	93.6	98.2	95.7	96.8
<b>Parents think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.3	90.6	93.4	98.3	91.9	94.6
Smoke cigarettes	96.2	91.2	93.1	97.5	90.7	93.7	96.5	90.1	92.7	98.4	91.6	94.6	98.1	94.5	96.1	99.0	98.1	98.5
Smoke marijuana	96.8	92.5	94.1	97.0	92.4	94.4	95.4	88.7	91.5	96.8	87.7	91.6	95.8	86.8	90.6	96.4	86.9	90.8
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.5	97.1	97.7	99.5	98.4	98.9
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.6	68.4	80.1	94.5	75.9	83.9
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.2	80.3	87.5	96.8	83.6	89.2
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.3	57.0	71.7	90.9	63.5	75.3
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	99.0	90.7	94.2	98.5	95.3	96.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Indian River and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Indian River						Florida Statewide							
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	4.5	2.6	6.7	--	6.1	4.5	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	7.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.5	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	25.1	22.9	28.7	--	24.0	25.1	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.5	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	46.5	54.9	38.0	--	43.8	46.5	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	47.0	44.8
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	6.2	8.2	4.4	--	6.2	6.2	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	12.4	11.7
Some other way	--	17.7	11.3	22.2	--	19.8	17.7	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	16.5	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Indian River and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Indian River							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	30.8	35.6	28.2	--	31.4	30.8	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.1	37.7
Another person's home	--	45.9	48.3	41.9	--	41.7	45.9	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.8	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	2.2	0.9	3.9	--	3.1	2.2	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.4	0.0	0.9	--	0.6	0.4	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.4	2.7
Public place	--	1.3	0.0	2.7	--	1.8	1.3	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	4.3	3.9
Public event	--	1.5	3.1	0.0	--	2.1	1.5	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.7	1.6
School property	--	0.2	0.0	0.5	--	0.3	0.2	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.4	1.3
Some other place	--	17.7	12.1	21.9	--	18.9	17.7	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	10.6	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Indian River and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Indian River							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	31.2	25.3	33.9	--	33.8	31.2	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	30.5	29.6
2	--	16.4	20.6	11.1	--	15.9	16.4	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	14.9	18.9	11.9	--	15.7	14.9	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	16.9	17.3
4	--	11.5	16.6	7.0	--	12.4	11.5	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.5	8.6
5 or more	--	26.1	18.6	36.1	--	22.3	26.1	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	21.8	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 11. Percentages of Indian River and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016**

	Indian River							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	3.0	6.2	5.8	4.2	3.9	6.0	4.9	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	1.8	12.3	8.1	8.1	3.0	12.6	7.9	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	0.9	2.6	2.9	0.9	0.7	2.7	1.9	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

**Table 12. Percentages of Indian River and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016**

	Indian River							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	4.8	5.5	2.8	7.1	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	1.6	5.1	3.6	3.8	1.5	6.1	3.6	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.2	1.2	1.7	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	0.7	3.0	1.5	2.6	1.0	3.0	2.0	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	11.4	7.0	5.7	12.0	11.3	7.5	8.8	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	7.2	5.8	4.8	8.1	7.8	5.0	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Indian River, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.1	6.3	5.9	4.8	6.3	5.6	4.8	6.2	5.6	3.3	5.1	4.3	5.5	5.7	5.6	4.8	5.5	5.2
Selling drugs	2.3	9.3	6.6	3.1	7.4	5.5	3.0	11.1	7.7	1.4	8.0	5.2	1.8	6.8	4.7	1.6	5.1	3.6
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.4	3.4	3.0	2.4	2.0	2.2	1.2	2.4	1.9	1.4	2.8	2.2	0.8	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
Being arrested	5.5	5.5	5.5	6.0	4.3	5.0	3.6	6.0	5.0	2.6	4.5	3.7	2.4	3.2	2.8	0.7	3.0	2.0
Taking a handgun to school	0.8	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Getting suspended	14.0	16.4	15.5	13.7	13.9	13.8	15.9	13.4	14.4	13.4	10.3	11.6	13.3	8.0	10.3	11.4	7.0	8.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	14.4	14.5	14.5	13.2	12.4	12.7	11.7	12.6	12.2	7.4	7.1	7.2	6.7	5.8	6.1	7.2	5.8	6.3

**Table 14. Percentages of Indian River and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016**

	Indian River							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	49.5	47.8	54.4	43.2	48.9	47.6	48.5	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	21.6	42.5	33.7	33.3	24.8	46.6	33.9	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1



**Table 15. Percentages of Indian River and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016**

	Indian River							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	9.7	9.9	14.2	5.7	10.3	9.6	9.8	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	25.4	7.6	13.1	16.6	21.9	8.3	15.2	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	38.3	24.7	33.8	27.0	36.7	23.0	30.6	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	10.7	7.5	11.2	6.4	10.8	7.1	8.9	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	9.1	4.9	4.9	8.1	7.9	6.2	6.7	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	13.4	6.7	6.1	12.4	11.6	8.6	9.5	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	2.9	2.6	1.9	3.2	2.2	3.3	2.7	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

**Table 16. Percentages of Indian River and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016**

	Indian River							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	3.1	2.6	1.7	3.8	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	16.1	13.8	8.8	20.1	16.7	14.9	14.7	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	0.7	0.8	0.6	--	0.8	0.7	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Indian River and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Indian River							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	2.9	2.5	3.3	--	2.5	2.9	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	4.0	2.5	5.4	--	4.9	4.0	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	6.5	2.5	10.0	--	7.0	6.5	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	0.7	0.0	1.4	--	1.0	0.7	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	0.6	0.0	1.0	--	0.8	0.6	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	1.5	0.0	2.9	--	2.2	1.5	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	2.9	4.7	1.7	--	2.8	2.9	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	6.2	6.4	6.5	--	7.5	6.2	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Indian River and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016**

	Indian River							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	37.4	34.2	31.6	39.3	37.3	34.6	35.5	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	46.1	19.6	24.3	37.6	42.8	20.7	31.0	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	19.5	12.0	13.7	16.3	20.4	12.2	15.2	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	17.6	19.9	25.3	12.5	17.5	22.8	18.9	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	11.6	11.9	15.8	7.8	12.4	11.7	11.8	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

**Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Indian River and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Indian River							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	19.7	18.8	20.9	--	20.2	19.7	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	25.0	25.8	23.2	--	23.5	25.0	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	4.7	4.0	5.7	--	4.4	4.7	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	9.7	7.0	12.1	--	7.7	9.7	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Indian River, 2012 and 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.9	24.9	--	20.9	20.9	--	19.7	19.7
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	25.1	25.1	--	27.6	27.6	--	25.0	25.0
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.8	7.8	--	7.1	7.1	--	4.7	4.7
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.7	10.7	--	13.9	13.9	--	9.7	9.7

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Indian River, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016**

Domain	Scale	Indian River		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	73	46	69	56	63
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	60	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	57	56	56	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	47	58	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	61	49	59	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	49	53	49	57	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>51</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Indian River, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016**

Domain	Scale	Indian River		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	44	47	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	60	63	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	38	34	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	38	27	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	23	39	24	36	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	45	36	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	35	32	38	33	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	41	42	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	58	54	53	54	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	38	36	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	30	37	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	21	24	23	22	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>39</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Indian River, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Indian River					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	54	51	52	55	51
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	59	53	56	54	58
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	54	46	53	53	53
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	47	43	42	48	51	47
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	43	42	47	52	49	48
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	51	50	48	49	51	49
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>48</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>51</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Indian River, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Indian River					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	43	45	54	48	44	44
	Transitions and Mobility	63	59	59	61	60	60
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	45	45	46	34	31	38
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	49	54	54	41	40	38
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	30	32	31	25	29	23
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	55	51	47	42	44	45
	Family Conflict	45	44	45	37	38	35
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	44	48	46	39	39	41
	Lack of Commitment to School	57	59	59	51	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	55	52	48	41	37	38
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	52	47	44	35	29	30
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	44	39	42	27	23	21
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>50</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>39</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Indian River, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Indian River					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	66	63	69	64	60	73
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	53	55	58	56	60
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	56	52	55	52	57
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	54	58	57	61	58
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	60	67	63	65	59	61
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	59	58	58	60	54	53
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>58</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>60</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Indian River, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Indian River					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	42	46	52	47	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	65	67	64	66	65	63
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	37	36	46	40	35	34
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	48	40	44	33	37	27
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	44	43	43	41	46	39
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	50	47	47	44	42	36
	Family Conflict	40	44	35	34	36	32
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	46	50	39	43	39	42
	Lack of Commitment to School	51	44	51	46	54	54
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	49	47	41	42	37	36
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	48	42	47	42	40	37
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	44	36	37	33	26	24
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>48</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>39</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.