

# **2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Hernando Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Hernando and Florida Statewide, 2016**

	Hernando			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
<b>Sex</b>					
Female	479	52.2		31,515	47.9
Male	423	46.1		32,905	50.0
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>					
African American	49	5.3		14,666	22.3
American Indian	25	2.7		568	0.9
Asian	13	1.4		743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	108	11.8		13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1	0.1		144	0.2
Other/Multiple	181	19.7		7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	530	57.7		28,309	43.0
<b>Age</b>					
10	1	0.1		65	0.1
11	53	5.8		3,856	5.9
12	111	12.1		8,338	12.7
13	149	16.2		9,230	14.0
14	153	16.7		9,454	14.4
15	151	16.4		10,070	15.3
16	160	17.4		9,684	14.7
17	100	10.9		9,348	14.2
18	31	3.4		4,799	7.3
19 or older	3	0.3		618	0.9
<b>Grade</b>					
6th	123	13.4		9,301	14.1
7th	118	12.9		9,215	14.0
8th	195	21.2		9,326	14.2
9th	114	12.4		10,140	15.4
10th	186	20.3		9,834	15.0
11th	112	12.2		9,254	14.1
12th	70	7.6		8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	436	47.5		27,678	42.1
Overall High School	482	52.5		37,765	57.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>65,776</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Hernando and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016**

	Hernando							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	23.8	55.8	47.3	38.4	26.3	55.2	42.4	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	18.4	20.2	16.8	--	17.8	18.4	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	12.2	21.4	18.0	17.6	12.6	20.7	17.5	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	21.3	41.3	33.4	32.6	23.1	40.3	32.9	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	8.8	38.0	29.1	23.0	11.6	36.8	25.7	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.6	4.1	3.1	--	4.2	3.6	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	8.5	4.6	8.1	4.6	8.1	5.0	6.3	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	2.1	1.8	2.6	--	2.7	2.1	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	1.3	3.3	3.4	1.5	1.8	3.4	2.4	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.2	7.0	6.2	3.9	2.6	6.5	5.0	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	1.0	1.5	1.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.4	1.9	2.6	0.8	1.3	2.4	1.7	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	1.3	0.0	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	3.9	8.9	9.9	3.8	4.6	9.1	6.8	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.5	6.2	5.3	4.9	3.3	7.1	5.1	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	2.5	4.7	4.8	2.8	2.8	3.7	3.7	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.8	1.3	0.4	1.8	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.1	6.5	6.6	4.6	4.7	5.9	5.5	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	1.2	0.0	2.4	--	1.2	1.2	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	19.1	41.7	37.2	27.8	20.9	40.6	32.1	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	15.3	19.2	20.7	14.9	15.6	18.5	17.5	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	11.3	17.2	16.8	12.8	11.9	17.8	14.7	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	30.2	59.2	54.0	40.9	32.6	58.8	46.9	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.2	3.7	7.3	3.1	7.0	4.0	5.2	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Hernando and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016**

	Hernando							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	9.4	26.8	22.6	17.2	10.3	27.0	19.5	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	3.7	10.4	8.7	6.5	4.1	11.0	7.6	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	3.3	7.4	5.9	5.7	3.8	7.6	5.7	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	10.4	18.8	15.3	15.6	10.9	19.9	15.3	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	4.2	21.3	15.5	13.2	6.0	20.7	14.1	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.9	0.2	1.7	--	0.6	0.9	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	2.0	1.1	2.2	0.7	2.3	0.8	1.5	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	0.9	0.7	1.1	--	1.1	0.9	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.5	1.3	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.0	0.9	1.9	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	1.7	2.3	3.1	1.1	1.6	2.9	2.1	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.8	1.2	1.9	1.1	2.1	1.1	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.5	1.2	2.1	0.5	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.5	2.3	2.9	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	7.4	23.4	18.8	15.0	9.1	22.9	16.6	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	4.9	7.3	8.0	4.8	5.4	7.1	6.3	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	6.7	11.5	10.1	9.3	6.7	11.2	9.5	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	13.9	34.5	28.5	24.2	16.0	33.7	25.8	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.9	8.3	6.5	7.6	6.1	7.2	6.9	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Hernando, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	43.3	71.5	59.0	36.0	69.9	55.2	35.0	64.9	52.1	31.2	61.3	48.2	23.9	62.4	45.7	23.8	55.8	42.4
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18.8	18.8	--	18.4	18.4
Cigarettes	21.8	43.5	34.1	20.3	37.4	30.0	18.3	41.9	31.8	13.9	33.3	24.9	11.7	30.7	22.5	12.2	21.4	17.5
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21.3	41.3	32.9
Marijuana or Hashish	10.5	38.2	26.2	10.7	34.8	24.4	10.8	39.7	27.4	6.9	36.2	23.6	6.8	38.1	24.6	8.8	38.0	25.7
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18.0	18.0	--	10.8	10.8	--	3.6	3.6
Inhalants	14.2	11.2	12.5	11.8	10.5	11.0	11.9	8.8	10.1	10.9	4.9	7.5	8.7	5.3	6.8	8.5	4.6	6.3
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.1	2.1
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.9	--	0.9	1.0	6.1	3.9	0.2	4.6	2.7	0.5	4.0	2.5	1.3	3.3	2.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	1.7	--	1.7	1.9	7.0	4.9	0.8	4.7	3.1	0.7	5.9	3.7	2.2	7.0	5.0
Methamphetamine	2.1	3.2	2.7	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.9	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	1.3	--	1.3	1.5	3.3	2.5	0.6	2.8	1.9	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.7
Heroin	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.5
Depressants	4.8	12.1	8.9	3.8	11.3	8.1	2.6	9.7	6.7	0.6	6.3	3.8	1.6	5.8	4.0	3.9	8.9	6.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	6.1	14.8	11.1	6.0	12.7	9.8	4.6	12.9	9.4	2.7	10.1	6.9	2.6	6.4	4.8	3.5	6.2	5.1
Prescription Amphetamines	2.9	6.4	4.9	1.9	3.4	2.7	1.1	5.2	3.4	1.2	2.9	2.2	1.5	1.2	1.3	2.5	4.7	3.7
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.9	0.4	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.9	1.1	2.0	1.6	0.3	1.8	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	5.1	--	5.1	4.1	7.7	6.2	2.3	6.3	4.6	3.3	4.3	3.9	4.1	6.5	5.5
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.2	1.2
Any illicit drug	22.2	45.2	35.1	21.9	42.2	33.4	23.9	46.5	36.9	18.9	39.6	30.7	15.8	43.2	31.3	19.1	41.7	32.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	18.9	27.7	23.9	17.1	25.3	21.7	18.7	24.8	22.2	15.4	19.9	17.9	12.4	17.9	15.5	15.3	19.2	17.5
Alcohol only	25.1	29.5	27.5	20.0	29.5	25.4	18.3	22.5	20.7	19.0	25.7	22.8	13.6	23.4	19.2	11.3	17.2	14.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	46.9	74.6	62.4	42.0	71.3	58.7	42.1	69.1	57.6	38.0	65.2	53.5	29.7	66.6	50.5	30.2	59.2	46.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.1	3.3	3.8	6.2	1.9	3.8	7.2	4.2	5.5	6.8	4.1	5.3	5.6	4.4	4.9	7.2	3.7	5.2

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Hernando, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	20.3	47.0	35.0	16.0	42.3	30.9	15.8	38.1	28.5	12.4	32.2	23.6	8.0	29.3	20.0	9.4	26.8	19.5
Binge Drinking	8.7	28.6	19.8	6.2	24.2	16.4	6.4	21.5	15.0	3.6	15.7	10.5	3.1	13.1	8.8	3.7	10.4	7.6
Cigarettes	5.6	19.2	13.3	5.8	15.4	11.3	5.1	17.4	12.2	2.9	12.1	8.1	1.9	12.3	7.8	3.3	7.4	5.7
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.4	18.8	15.3
Marijuana or Hashish	6.6	20.9	14.8	5.6	17.9	12.6	6.8	22.2	15.6	4.5	19.2	12.9	2.8	19.4	12.2	4.2	21.3	14.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.6	7.6	--	1.3	1.3	--	0.9	0.9
Inhalants	6.5	3.9	5.0	4.3	2.2	3.1	5.1	1.7	3.1	5.0	1.0	2.7	4.1	1.5	2.6	2.0	1.1	1.5
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	0.9
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.2	--	0.2	0.5	2.7	1.8	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.8
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	0.3	--	0.3	0.5	2.2	1.5	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.4
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	0.3	--	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.0
Heroin	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3
Depressants	1.8	5.3	3.8	1.5	4.5	3.2	0.9	2.2	1.6	0.3	1.7	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.7	2.3	2.1
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.0	5.6	4.0	3.0	4.8	4.0	2.8	3.3	3.1	1.5	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.5
Prescription Amphetamines	0.2	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.2	1.3
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	2.3	--	2.3	1.5	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.3
Any illicit drug	13.3	24.0	19.4	11.4	21.8	17.4	13.3	25.4	20.2	10.6	23.5	17.9	8.7	22.1	16.3	7.4	23.4	16.6
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	9.9	11.7	10.9	7.7	9.7	8.8	8.6	9.3	9.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.8	4.9	7.3	6.3
Alcohol only	13.4	27.3	21.1	8.8	25.0	18.0	8.7	20.2	15.3	7.7	14.4	11.5	5.0	15.0	10.7	6.7	11.5	9.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	26.2	50.7	39.9	20.1	46.5	35.1	21.9	44.9	35.1	18.3	37.9	29.4	13.2	36.8	26.6	13.9	34.5	25.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.3	4.1	5.2	4.3	4.6	4.5	6.5	7.1	6.8	6.1	5.9	6.0	4.7	7.5	6.3	4.9	8.3	6.9

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Hernando and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016**

	Hernando							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	21.4	21.4	21.7	--	21.0	21.4	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	4.3	6.9	2.0	--	5.0	4.3	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	11.3	16.0	7.2	--	11.0	11.3	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	13.4	16.8	10.4	--	13.6	13.4	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	43.6	36.8	43.5	36.0	45.3	35.5	39.7	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	56.2	45.3	54.9	45.3	57.7	43.6	49.9	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	70.2	61.0	66.1	64.2	71.4	59.6	64.8	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	52.0	18.4	34.6	30.0	50.8	17.9	32.5	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	32.8	11.6	18.9	21.4	32.3	10.8	20.5	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	75.6	69.9	72.8	72.5	74.8	69.7	72.3	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	94.7	85.4	86.9	91.2	94.8	84.1	89.3	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	87.5	62.5	70.8	74.2	85.6	61.9	72.8	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	88.3	58.8	70.6	70.2	87.1	57.7	70.9	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	89.8	86.1	89.4	85.3	89.9	85.4	87.6	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	97.0	93.7	92.8	97.0	96.8	93.4	95.0	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
<b>Parents think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	97.0	93.2	94.7	94.9	96.9	93.7	94.9	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	98.0	96.1	96.0	97.7	97.9	96.0	96.9	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	97.5	82.4	87.8	89.7	97.5	82.6	88.9	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	97.0	98.3	96.3	99.1	96.9	98.5	97.7	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	92.0	76.3	84.0	81.1	89.3	77.4	82.8	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	93.5	81.6	87.2	85.4	91.7	82.3	86.6	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	88.4	54.1	68.0	67.4	84.2	55.8	68.3	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	95.4	93.7	93.9	94.9	94.8	93.6	94.4	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Hernando, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	32.8	32.8	--	32.6	32.6	--	27.2	27.2	--	24.5	24.5	--	23.8	23.8	--	21.4	21.4
Drink monthly	--	7.9	7.9	--	5.5	5.5	--	6.3	6.3	--	5.8	5.8	--	4.6	4.6	--	4.3	4.3
Smoke cigarettes	--	29.1	29.1	--	22.5	22.5	--	24.4	24.4	--	17.4	17.4	--	15.9	15.9	--	11.3	11.3
Smoke marijuana	--	17.4	17.4	--	11.3	11.3	--	12.8	12.8	--	12.5	12.5	--	14.0	14.0	--	13.4	13.4
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	41.5	32.4	36.6	46.0	38.9	41.9	38.3	41.9	40.4	47.0	34.3	39.8	41.4	35.6	38.1	43.6	36.8	39.7
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	57.3	49.7	52.9	56.2	45.3	49.9
Daily cigarette use	66.0	62.3	63.8	66.8	64.5	65.5	65.1	62.2	63.4	74.3	70.1	71.9	67.6	69.2	68.5	70.2	61.0	64.8
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	51.9	23.1	35.4	52.0	18.4	32.5
Try marijuana	43.3	23.4	32.2	42.6	21.7	30.7	37.1	20.9	27.8	38.4	16.0	25.6	33.7	15.0	23.0	32.8	11.6	20.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	73.2	73.2	74.4	75.2	74.9	75.6	69.9	72.3
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	87.0	62.5	73.4	87.8	67.6	76.2	88.8	68.6	77.3	94.4	75.5	83.7	92.8	83.1	87.3	94.7	85.4	89.3
Drink regularly	77.1	46.9	60.2	81.4	52.8	65.0	80.0	54.3	65.3	87.9	59.1	71.6	88.2	61.9	73.3	87.5	62.5	72.8
Smoke marijuana	90.5	65.9	76.8	90.7	73.2	80.6	88.1	65.1	75.0	92.1	65.2	76.9	89.4	61.9	73.8	88.3	58.8	70.9
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	89.8	86.1	87.6
Use other illicit drugs	96.8	93.4	94.9	97.3	94.3	95.5	96.5	93.7	94.9	97.9	93.3	95.2	97.6	90.8	93.8	97.0	93.7	95.0
<b>Parents think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.7	91.1	93.9	97.0	93.2	94.9
Smoke cigarettes	95.0	85.2	89.4	96.0	88.8	91.9	96.8	88.9	92.3	98.5	91.0	94.2	97.6	93.5	95.3	98.0	96.1	96.9
Smoke marijuana	96.6	92.1	94.0	96.6	91.8	93.9	96.3	89.2	92.3	98.0	90.8	93.8	96.5	87.1	91.2	97.5	82.4	88.9
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.2	96.7	97.3	97.0	98.3	97.7
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.5	69.8	77.8	92.0	76.3	82.8
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.7	78.2	84.0	93.5	81.6	86.6
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	85.2	57.5	69.4	88.4	54.1	68.3
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.9	93.8	94.7	95.4	93.7	94.4

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Hernando and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Hernando						Florida Statewide							
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	5.7	0.0	13.2	--	5.5	5.7	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	7.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.8	0.9	2.8	--	0.9	1.8	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.5	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	2.2	0.0	5.0	--	0.0	2.2	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	19.3	15.5	24.4	--	18.2	19.3	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.5	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	43.7	53.2	31.3	--	46.3	43.7	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	47.0	44.8
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	11.3	15.7	5.6	--	12.6	11.3	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	12.4	11.7
Some other way	--	16.0	14.8	17.7	--	16.5	16.0	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	16.5	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Hernando and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Hernando							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	35.3	38.4	31.4	--	35.2	35.3	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.1	37.7
Another person's home	--	49.6	48.1	51.6	--	53.3	49.6	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.8	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.8	1.5	0.0	--	0.0	0.8	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.4	2.7
Public place	--	1.2	2.2	0.0	--	1.5	1.2	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	4.3	3.9
Public event	--	0.5	0.0	1.2	--	0.0	0.5	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.7	1.6
School property	--	1.3	2.0	0.3	--	1.6	1.3	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.4	1.3
Some other place	--	11.2	7.8	15.5	--	8.4	11.2	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	10.6	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Hernando and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Hernando							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	29.5	29.3	29.7	--	30.9	29.5	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	30.5	29.6
2	--	23.7	26.3	20.1	--	25.8	23.7	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	22.5	13.5	34.9	--	17.1	22.5	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	16.9	17.3
4	--	5.8	7.3	3.8	--	7.0	5.8	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.5	8.6
5 or more	--	18.6	23.6	11.6	--	19.1	18.6	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	21.8	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Hernando and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016

	Hernando							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	4.9	8.0	8.7	4.9	5.7	7.9	6.7	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	5.1	14.1	11.0	9.8	5.7	14.7	10.2	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	0.8	4.1	3.5	2.0	1.4	4.0	2.7	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

**Table 12. Percentages of Hernando and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016**

	Hernando							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	6.7	5.2	4.6	7.5	6.7	5.6	5.9	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	2.6	7.2	6.1	4.5	3.2	7.8	5.2	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.0	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	1.1	3.7	1.5	3.7	1.1	4.4	2.6	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	8.3	7.3	8.6	7.1	8.5	7.5	7.7	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	5.8	8.5	7.8	7.1	6.2	8.0	7.3	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Hernando, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
Carrying a handgun	5.2	5.7	5.4	3.7	4.8	4.3	4.5	5.2	4.9	2.5	2.7	2.6	5.9	4.8	5.3	6.7	5.2	5.9
Selling drugs	4.5	10.7	8.1	3.7	7.9	6.1	3.2	10.9	7.6	1.4	7.1	4.7	2.6	9.5	6.5	2.6	7.2	5.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.6	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.7	1.8	2.0	1.9	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.4
Being arrested	5.7	8.6	7.3	2.5	4.4	3.6	4.3	3.7	4.0	1.2	4.4	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.7	1.1	3.7	2.6
Taking a handgun to school	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.4	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1
Getting suspended	18.4	22.9	21.1	16.0	16.0	16.0	15.4	15.7	15.6	9.8	14.3	12.4	9.8	10.5	10.2	8.3	7.3	7.7
Attacking someone with intent to harm	15.8	15.6	15.6	11.8	13.6	12.8	9.5	12.8	11.4	7.9	7.6	7.7	8.4	6.4	7.2	5.8	8.5	7.3

**Table 14. Percentages of Hernando and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016**

	Hernando							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	51.9	48.4	52.8	47.0	52.0	46.1	49.9	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	24.3	54.6	44.1	40.0	27.8	54.2	41.6	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1

**Table 15. Percentages of Hernando and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016**

	Hernando							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	12.3	11.9	18.8	5.8	12.9	11.9	12.1	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	20.0	11.7	15.4	14.7	20.6	10.1	15.1	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	40.2	23.9	35.0	26.5	41.0	21.2	30.6	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	10.2	10.9	15.6	6.1	10.8	10.8	10.6	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	6.2	5.7	3.9	7.6	6.3	6.3	5.9	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	15.1	10.1	10.1	14.4	16.1	9.5	12.2	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	2.6	3.4	4.1	2.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

**Table 16. Percentages of Hernando and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016**

	Hernando							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	4.4	3.1	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	28.6	15.1	20.6	19.6	26.5	17.2	19.6	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	1.9	1.3	2.6	--	2.4	1.9	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Hernando and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Hernando							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	6.1	6.0	6.5	--	6.7	6.1	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	4.8	4.4	5.3	--	5.8	4.8	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	1.9	2.1	1.9	--	1.7	1.9	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	2.2	2.6	1.9	--	2.0	2.2	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	3.3	4.2	2.8	--	3.4	3.3	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	0.5	0.0	1.0	--	0.6	0.5	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	3.7	1.3	5.7	--	3.8	3.7	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Hernando and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016**

	Hernando							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	41.4	39.7	33.1	46.2	41.3	36.8	40.4	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	33.9	21.4	26.5	25.4	31.8	22.8	26.6	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	13.0	7.4	12.1	7.0	13.1	6.7	9.7	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	16.2	28.1	26.4	19.6	16.4	27.7	23.1	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	8.8	9.0	9.5	7.8	9.4	6.9	8.9	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

**Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Hernando and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Hernando							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	15.4	19.1	11.8	--	16.6	15.4	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	23.6	27.8	20.0	--	23.2	23.6	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	4.6	5.2	4.1	--	4.7	4.6	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	11.7	13.3	10.5	--	11.2	11.7	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Hernando, 2012 and 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18.4	18.4	--	16.9	16.9	--	15.4	15.4
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	22.4	22.4	--	23.9	23.9	--	23.6	23.6
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.4	6.4	--	5.7	5.7	--	4.6	4.6
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.7	9.7	--	11.1	11.1	--	11.7	11.7

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Hernando, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016**

Domain	Scale	Hernando		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	44	74	46	69	56	63
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	68	54	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	60	52	56	56	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	58	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	56	49	59	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	41	44	49	57	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>53</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Hernando, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016**

Domain	Scale	Hernando		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	45	54	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	58	62	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	39	35	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	36	34	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	27	43	24	36	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	33	40	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	38	38	38	33	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	44	42	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	55	58	53	54	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	36	39	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	34	38	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	25	25	23	22	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>39</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Hernando, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Hernando					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	47	50	46	51	44	44
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	51	51	51	60	55	68
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	49	45	54	50	60
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	46	46	46	50	56	52
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	42	43	45	50	55	53
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	51	45	39	41	36	41
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>48</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>53</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Hernando, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Hernando					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	48	48	53	52	52	45
	Transitions and Mobility	64	64	60	54	55	58
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	49	45	45	40	42	39
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	46	51	50	41	43	36
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	26	28	25	29	29	27
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	50	47	52	40	37	33
	Family Conflict	49	44	40	42	42	38
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	42	45	46	38	41	44
	Lack of Commitment to School	58	61	62	52	54	55
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	53	48	52	46	38	36
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	42	43	43	36	33	34
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	44	35	35	31	25	25
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>46</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>39</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Hernando, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Hernando					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	61	61	58	62	59	74
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	47	52	51	52	57	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	45	52	49	51	50	52
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	47	58	61	54	50	58
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	61	59	61	59	56
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	48	51	55	48	48	44
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>50</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>56</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Hernando, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Hernando					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	51	47	56	55	53	54
	Transitions and Mobility	67	70	68	69	66	62
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	48	40	40	42	39	35
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	46	43	40	32	37	34
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	46	41	44	38	52	43
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	58	49	45	42	37	40
	Family Conflict	41	38	43	38	40	38
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	52	44	46	46	40	42
	Lack of Commitment to School	59	51	56	49	59	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	54	49	44	41	41	39
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	53	43	44	41	40	38
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	40	37	39	31	30	25
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>50</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>42</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.