

2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Gilchrist Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Gilchrist and Florida Statewide, 2016

	Gilchrist		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	250	51.0	31,515	47.9
Male	233	47.6	32,905	50.0
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	27	5.5	14,666	22.3
American Indian	7	1.4	568	0.9
Asian	3	0.6	743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	25	5.1	13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0	144	0.2
Other/Multiple	61	12.4	7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	365	74.5	28,309	43.0
Age				
10	1	0.2	65	0.1
11	34	6.9	3,856	5.9
12	60	12.2	8,338	12.7
13	74	15.1	9,230	14.0
14	66	13.5	9,454	14.4
15	84	17.1	10,070	15.3
16	64	13.1	9,684	14.7
17	64	13.1	9,348	14.2
18	36	7.3	4,799	7.3
19 or older	3	0.6	618	0.9
Grade				
6th	73	14.9	9,301	14.1
7th	75	15.3	9,215	14.0
8th	70	14.3	9,326	14.2
9th	78	15.9	10,140	15.4
10th	82	16.7	9,834	15.0
11th	51	10.4	9,254	14.1
12th	61	12.4	8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	218	44.5	27,678	42.1
Overall High School	272	55.5	37,765	57.4
Total	490	100.0	65,776	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Gilchrist and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016

	Gilchrist							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	24.2	51.5	38.4	41.2	26.3	48.0	40.1	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	21.8	22.4	20.7	--	22.2	21.8	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	9.8	25.7	19.8	17.9	9.9	24.2	19.0	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	13.0	39.0	24.4	31.0	14.7	35.5	28.0	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	5.6	25.5	16.1	18.3	6.7	26.9	17.0	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	8.4	6.4	10.6	--	9.3	8.4	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	7.8	3.7	8.6	2.4	6.7	4.6	5.5	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	0.5	1.0	0.0	--	0.4	0.5	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	0.0	2.6	1.4	1.7	0.0	2.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.9	3.5	2.5	2.3	0.8	3.2	2.4	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.9	4.6	2.1	3.9	0.8	3.8	3.0	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	0.9	7.1	5.9	2.9	0.8	7.6	4.4	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.5	8.6	8.9	4.9	5.5	6.5	6.9	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	2.5	3.4	3.6	2.4	2.3	4.1	3.0	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.1	3.1	4.4	1.0	1.9	4.0	2.7	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	1.6	2.1	1.2	--	0.8	1.6	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	14.6	32.5	28.6	21.7	15.7	32.8	24.8	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	11.8	17.2	18.8	11.3	11.8	16.3	14.9	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	15.0	26.2	16.2	25.8	16.8	21.7	21.5	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	29.0	57.7	44.1	46.7	31.8	53.8	45.6	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.0	6.4	6.5	5.2	5.0	6.5	5.8	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Gilchrist and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016

	Gilchrist							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	7.4	31.8	18.1	24.5	9.0	30.5	21.5	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	2.4	15.1	6.6	12.6	3.3	13.5	9.8	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	1.5	8.2	5.6	5.0	1.4	8.0	5.4	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	6.7	18.7	9.7	17.1	6.3	17.4	13.6	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	1.2	11.3	5.8	8.5	1.1	12.5	7.1	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.4	1.0	5.9	--	4.3	3.4	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	2.9	1.1	3.3	0.4	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	0.5	1.0	0.0	--	0.4	0.5	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	2.0	0.7	1.6	0.0	1.7	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	0.0	3.8	2.7	1.7	0.5	4.1	2.2	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.7	3.5	3.8	1.7	1.6	4.0	2.8	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.0	2.3	1.1	1.7	0.0	2.8	1.4	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.4	1.4	2.0	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.0	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	6.0	17.0	15.1	10.0	5.6	19.1	12.4	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.4	9.6	11.9	4.0	5.0	10.8	7.8	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	5.9	21.8	11.5	18.2	7.7	19.0	15.2	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	11.5	38.5	26.2	27.5	12.7	38.0	27.0	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.6	7.3	8.7	3.7	4.3	8.0	6.2	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Gilchrist, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	46.0	69.3	58.8	--	65.4	65.4	39.6	67.0	54.5	39.6	69.6	56.2	34.8	65.2	51.6	24.2	51.5	40.1
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	26.6	26.6	--	21.8	21.8
Cigarettes	27.9	49.6	40.0	--	47.0	47.0	21.8	46.5	35.1	22.7	49.2	37.3	16.9	35.1	27.0	9.8	25.7	19.0
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.0	39.0	28.0
Marijuana or Hashish	13.4	34.0	24.6	--	29.4	29.4	12.6	37.2	26.0	10.5	37.2	25.4	10.3	31.8	22.3	5.6	25.5	17.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.2	23.2	--	16.4	16.4	--	8.4	8.4
Inhalants	14.7	16.7	15.6	--	15.5	15.5	13.8	12.4	13.1	8.2	9.2	8.8	7.3	8.9	8.2	7.8	3.7	5.5
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	3.3	1.8	1.2	5.9	3.8	0.8	3.5	2.3	0.0	2.6	1.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.8	3.1	3.4	1.6	7.0	4.6	1.2	4.9	3.3	0.9	3.5	2.4
Methamphetamine	1.6	2.7	2.2	--	2.6	2.6	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.0	2.2	1.2	1.6	4.0	3.0	0.0	0.8	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.3	3.1	2.3	1.2	5.5	3.6	1.9	2.9	2.4	0.9	4.6	3.0
Heroin	0.5	1.9	1.2	--	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.6
Depressants	3.0	11.8	7.7	--	9.7	9.7	3.1	6.2	4.8	2.8	7.3	5.3	0.7	6.7	4.0	0.9	7.1	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	10.2	16.2	13.3	--	14.5	14.5	6.9	10.2	8.7	6.7	15.0	11.4	2.7	6.7	5.0	4.5	8.6	6.9
Prescription Amphetamines	2.1	5.3	3.8	--	5.6	5.6	2.2	4.8	3.6	2.2	7.2	5.0	1.5	3.0	2.3	2.5	3.4	3.0
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.9	1.2	1.0	--	3.5	3.5	2.3	0.9	1.5	1.2	2.2	1.8	0.9	1.8	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.3	10.8	8.3	2.6	7.4	5.2	3.6	6.1	5.0	2.1	3.1	2.7
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.6	1.6
Any illicit drug	28.0	42.0	35.4	--	37.8	37.8	25.2	41.8	34.2	21.7	46.0	35.1	15.6	40.0	29.1	14.6	32.5	24.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	21.0	28.8	24.8	--	26.6	26.6	21.7	24.1	23.0	16.8	27.8	22.9	12.3	22.3	17.9	11.8	17.2	14.9
Alcohol only	25.7	30.7	28.7	--	30.4	30.4	20.2	27.7	24.3	21.6	26.9	24.6	22.4	30.4	26.8	15.0	26.2	21.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	53.6	71.8	63.6	--	68.2	68.2	44.9	68.9	57.9	43.1	72.9	59.6	37.8	69.9	55.6	29.0	57.7	45.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	8.2	3.5	5.6	--	2.8	2.8	5.6	1.9	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.4	2.8	5.3	4.2	5.0	6.4	5.8

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Gilchrist, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	22.3	43.8	33.3	--	47.2	47.2	19.8	41.5	31.6	15.5	41.6	30.0	14.8	33.5	25.2	7.4	31.8	21.5
Binge Drinking	10.3	24.3	18.0	--	30.6	30.6	5.6	21.8	14.4	6.0	23.1	15.5	7.7	18.8	13.9	2.4	15.1	9.8
Cigarettes	11.2	22.6	17.1	--	20.7	20.7	9.0	15.3	12.4	6.4	20.4	14.1	3.5	16.3	10.6	1.5	8.2	5.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.7	18.7	13.6
Marijuana or Hashish	6.6	16.5	11.8	--	15.6	15.6	6.7	17.6	12.6	6.2	19.9	13.9	4.1	13.7	9.5	1.2	11.3	7.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.7	7.7	--	2.2	2.2	--	3.4	3.4
Inhalants	7.6	4.5	5.9	--	6.7	6.7	5.6	2.0	3.7	0.7	1.5	1.2	2.3	1.3	1.7	2.9	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.4	2.5	1.6	0.0	0.9	0.5
Methamphetamine	0.8	0.4	0.6	--	1.8	1.8	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.6	1.0	2.6	1.9	0.0	0.2	0.1
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.0	2.0	1.1
Heroin	0.0	1.2	0.6	--	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.7	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Depressants	0.8	6.9	4.0	--	4.8	4.8	0.5	1.6	1.1	0.7	2.8	1.9	0.4	2.5	1.6	0.0	3.8	2.2
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.7	5.1	4.9	--	6.8	6.8	1.8	3.3	2.7	2.0	4.6	3.4	0.9	2.5	1.8	1.7	3.5	2.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.8	0.0	0.3	--	1.7	1.7	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.6	0.0	2.3	1.4
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.8	0.4	--	2.6	2.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.8	4.3	3.6	1.8	3.9	3.0	1.5	3.6	2.6	0.4	1.4	1.0
Any illicit drug	16.2	20.6	18.3	--	19.8	19.8	15.1	20.3	17.9	9.7	25.4	18.4	7.3	17.3	12.8	6.0	17.0	12.4
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	12.5	11.7	11.9	--	14.1	14.1	10.1	8.9	9.5	5.5	10.6	8.4	6.6	8.4	7.6	5.4	9.6	7.8
Alcohol only	14.2	25.3	19.8	--	32.3	32.3	11.6	24.2	18.5	9.0	21.4	15.9	12.5	21.2	17.3	5.9	21.8	15.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	30.0	45.4	37.7	--	50.8	50.8	26.8	43.8	36.0	18.5	46.9	34.2	19.6	38.0	29.8	11.5	38.5	27.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	8.1	2.3	4.9	--	3.3	3.3	7.4	2.6	4.7	3.4	5.5	4.6	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.6	7.3	6.2

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Gilchrist and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016

	Gilchrist							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	24.8	23.5	24.8	--	24.9	24.8	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	7.5	6.4	7.8	--	7.5	7.5	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	16.8	16.1	16.2	--	16.5	16.8	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	10.8	7.8	12.9	--	11.6	10.8	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	40.7	34.0	42.1	31.7	41.3	33.4	36.8	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	53.2	49.2	62.1	39.9	53.5	50.8	50.9	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	67.2	58.8	64.7	60.2	65.5	58.5	62.3	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	55.8	32.9	45.1	39.0	53.1	34.6	42.4	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	43.2	22.0	31.1	29.4	40.5	21.6	30.9	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	70.5	66.3	71.2	65.1	72.5	64.3	68.1	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	94.7	77.7	86.4	83.5	92.9	80.4	84.8	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	84.6	57.1	74.7	61.9	79.5	59.6	68.6	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	93.4	66.3	77.6	77.9	90.3	69.4	77.6	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	96.1	86.4	88.3	92.6	94.7	86.5	90.4	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	98.7	93.8	96.7	94.9	97.5	95.7	95.9	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	98.2	90.9	94.6	93.1	98.4	91.3	94.0	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	99.1	92.6	95.3	95.2	98.3	93.1	95.3	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	97.1	87.5	90.0	92.8	96.8	87.8	91.5	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	97.7	95.9	95.2	98.1	97.7	95.4	96.6	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	92.7	72.7	87.0	75.5	92.2	73.8	81.0	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	95.3	80.1	90.4	82.4	95.4	80.0	86.4	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	92.5	68.5	80.3	76.7	90.4	69.0	78.5	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	96.6	91.3	94.1	93.0	96.0	92.0	93.5	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Gilchrist, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	37.3	37.3	--	37.0	37.0	--	28.6	28.6	--	29.4	29.4	--	26.2	26.2	--	24.8	24.8
Drink monthly	--	6.5	6.5	--	9.7	9.7	--	11.5	11.5	--	7.3	7.3	--	9.5	9.5	--	7.5	7.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	33.8	33.8	--	31.2	31.2	--	24.9	24.9	--	28.0	28.0	--	18.9	18.9	--	16.8	16.8
Smoke marijuana	--	17.4	17.4	--	10.8	10.8	--	13.8	13.8	--	14.6	14.6	--	12.8	12.8	--	10.8	10.8
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	34.9	35.9	35.3	--	34.1	34.1	40.5	36.1	38.6	42.2	30.3	35.6	38.8	29.8	33.8	40.7	34.0	36.8
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	48.0	42.4	44.9	53.2	49.2	50.9
Daily cigarette use	64.7	63.5	63.9	--	59.2	59.2	63.8	55.8	59.4	73.4	60.9	66.5	69.3	62.8	65.8	67.2	58.8	62.3
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	54.8	34.0	43.2	55.8	32.9	42.4
Try marijuana	48.3	25.9	36.1	--	27.7	27.7	36.5	23.6	29.4	40.7	20.2	29.4	39.0	26.3	32.0	43.2	22.0	30.9
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	71.1	71.1	74.9	75.9	75.4	70.5	66.3	68.1
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	83.8	63.4	73.2	--	61.0	61.0	82.9	60.0	70.6	89.9	68.5	78.0	92.0	77.5	84.0	94.7	77.7	84.8
Drink regularly	71.8	51.3	60.1	--	46.2	46.2	73.6	55.9	64.0	75.2	49.2	60.8	82.6	59.4	69.8	84.6	57.1	68.6
Smoke marijuana	87.4	70.4	78.3	--	72.9	72.9	84.3	69.7	76.4	87.2	63.5	74.1	90.6	72.4	80.6	93.4	66.3	77.6
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.1	86.4	90.4
Use other illicit drugs	97.4	93.6	95.4	--	91.7	91.7	92.7	93.2	93.0	96.9	93.1	94.8	96.7	96.3	96.5	98.7	93.8	95.9
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.4	90.1	91.2	98.2	90.9	94.0
Smoke cigarettes	91.2	86.2	88.1	--	83.9	83.9	97.6	85.6	90.9	96.1	89.0	92.2	96.7	92.2	94.2	99.1	92.6	95.3
Smoke marijuana	95.8	91.3	93.3	--	86.6	86.6	96.2	90.5	93.0	95.8	90.3	92.8	97.6	89.3	93.0	97.1	87.5	91.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.6	97.5	97.6	97.7	95.9	96.6
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	85.0	69.1	76.2	92.7	72.7	81.0
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.2	75.7	82.6	95.3	80.1	86.4
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.7	68.3	79.2	92.5	68.5	78.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.0	92.9	94.7	96.6	91.3	93.5

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Gilchrist and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Gilchrist						Florida Statewide							
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	3.0	0.0	5.8	--	4.1	3.0	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	7.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.5	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	21.0	20.8	21.3	--	24.9	21.0	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.5	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	40.3	59.2	23.0	--	37.7	40.3	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	47.0	44.8
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	7.9	6.5	9.2	--	6.3	7.9	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	12.4	11.7
Some other way	--	27.7	13.5	40.7	--	26.9	27.7	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	16.5	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Gilchrist and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Gilchrist							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	30.7	25.8	36.2	--	28.4	30.7	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.1	37.7
Another person's home	--	57.3	61.8	52.3	--	63.1	57.3	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.8	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	0.8	0.0	1.6	--	0.0	0.8	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.8	1.4	0.0	--	1.0	0.8	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.4	2.7
Public place	--	1.6	3.0	0.0	--	2.2	1.6	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	4.3	3.9
Public event	--	1.7	0.0	3.7	--	0.0	1.7	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.7	1.6
School property	--	0.9	0.0	1.9	--	0.0	0.9	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.4	1.3
Some other place	--	6.3	8.0	4.3	--	5.4	6.3	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	10.6	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Gilchrist and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Gilchrist							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	27.4	38.8	17.9	--	26.1	27.4	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	30.5	29.6
2	--	14.8	12.7	16.7	--	17.4	14.8	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	11.1	6.8	14.7	--	10.9	11.1	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	16.9	17.3
4	--	14.0	14.5	13.6	--	12.5	14.0	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.5	8.6
5 or more	--	32.6	27.2	37.1	--	33.0	32.6	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	21.8	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Gilchrist and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016

	Gilchrist							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	2.6	7.1	4.1	6.6	2.4	6.6	5.3	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	2.1	9.8	4.9	8.5	2.0	9.9	6.6	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	1.1	4.3	2.5	3.4	1.0	4.3	2.9	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Gilchrist and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016

	Gilchrist							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	9.9	12.1	7.3	15.0	8.2	12.8	11.2	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	1.1	5.1	2.6	4.4	1.7	4.4	3.4	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.0	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	0.9	1.5	2.0	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	2.0	0.2	2.1	0.0	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	10.6	12.9	8.4	15.8	9.4	14.6	11.9	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	4.5	5.6	3.1	7.3	3.6	6.5	5.1	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Gilchrist, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.1	7.5	6.3	--	9.6	9.6	9.4	8.2	8.7	6.8	9.9	8.5	10.0	12.4	11.3	9.9	12.1	11.2
Selling drugs	0.8	4.9	3.1	--	8.7	8.7	1.9	9.1	5.9	2.9	10.9	7.3	3.1	6.2	4.9	1.1	5.1	3.4
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.3	0.9	1.1	--	5.6	5.6	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.6	2.8	2.3	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.0	2.1	1.6
Being arrested	5.0	4.3	4.6	--	4.8	4.8	2.8	3.0	2.9	1.2	5.0	3.4	1.3	3.1	2.3	0.9	1.5	1.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	1.2	0.7	--	4.0	4.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.9	0.0	2.0	1.1
Getting suspended	17.2	13.7	15.0	--	15.6	15.6	15.5	14.4	14.9	11.5	13.3	12.5	11.4	6.7	8.8	10.6	12.9	11.9
Attacking someone with intent to harm	14.1	13.6	13.6	--	13.2	13.2	10.9	9.7	10.3	3.7	9.6	7.0	5.2	8.8	7.2	4.5	5.6	5.1

Table 14. Percentages of Gilchrist and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016

	Gilchrist							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	50.0	47.1	52.8	43.8	47.5	46.0	48.3	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	23.2	36.4	31.5	30.4	23.6	34.2	30.9	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1

Table 15. Percentages of Gilchrist and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016

	Gilchrist							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	8.5	10.0	14.6	4.3	6.9	11.2	9.4	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	24.0	9.4	15.0	15.2	21.3	11.5	15.5	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	34.6	25.8	35.5	23.8	35.1	25.8	29.5	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	10.9	11.9	16.4	6.8	12.0	11.4	11.5	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	10.0	5.8	4.7	9.6	9.2	5.2	7.6	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	13.6	9.2	10.3	11.2	13.2	8.4	11.0	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	5.0	4.3	5.0	3.8	4.5	3.5	4.6	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

Table 16. Percentages of Gilchrist and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016

	Gilchrist							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	2.6	5.2	2.8	5.5	3.1	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	22.9	12.1	12.7	16.7	15.4	13.9	14.6	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	3.1	3.1	3.2	--	2.5	3.1	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Gilchrist and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Gilchrist							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	7.8	15.8	3.1	--	5.4	7.8	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	2.6	4.8	1.3	--	2.6	2.6	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	4.5	0.0	7.4	--	6.5	4.5	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	2.7	0.0	4.5	--	4.0	2.7	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	5.4	3.9	6.5	--	6.8	5.4	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	2.2	0.0	3.6	--	3.2	2.2	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	3.0	2.0	3.8	--	3.3	3.0	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	7.5	0.0	12.4	--	10.9	7.5	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Gilchrist and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016

	Gilchrist							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	54.6	48.5	46.6	56.0	53.9	50.4	51.1	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	32.5	15.4	21.8	24.0	32.5	15.1	22.6	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	25.9	13.2	21.0	16.3	26.0	13.6	18.6	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	30.2	40.1	42.8	29.2	34.3	38.9	35.9	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	6.3	10.4	9.1	8.5	6.7	11.3	8.7	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Gilchrist and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Gilchrist							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	24.4	28.7	19.2	--	23.0	24.4	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	16.2	16.8	15.6	--	17.4	16.2	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	9.0	8.8	9.0	--	7.2	9.0	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	8.3	6.1	10.0	--	7.8	8.3	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Gilchrist, 2012 and 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	33.3	33.3	--	23.1	23.1	--	24.4	24.4
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.0	24.0	--	17.2	17.2	--	16.2	16.2
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.3	14.3	--	11.1	11.1	--	9.0	9.0
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.8	15.8	--	8.6	8.6	--	8.3	8.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Gilchrist, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Gilchrist		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	58	80	46	69	56	63
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	64	60	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	64	51	56	56	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	65	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	58	65	49	59	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	62	68	49	57	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		60	65	52	61	56	59

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Gilchrist, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Gilchrist		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Community	Community Disorganization	40	48	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	56	49	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	42	34	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	35	27	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	45	57	24	36	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	32	44	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	31	35	38	33	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	41	34	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	58	53	53	54	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	35	39	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	36	42	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	26	27	23	22	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		40	41	39	38	42	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Gilchrist, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Gilchrist					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	63	--	53	61	59	58
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	--	53	61	58	64
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	--	43	52	53	64
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	48	--	51	48	55	55
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	44	--	44	59	56	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	56	--	54	59	59	62
Average Prevalence Rate		53	--	50	57	57	60

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Gilchrist, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Gilchrist					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	42	--	45	48	53	40
	Transitions and Mobility	56	--	46	53	49	56
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	55	--	52	45	46	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	51	--	52	48	41	35
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	45	--	40	44	45	45
Family	Poor Family Management	49	--	52	35	41	32
	Family Conflict	43	--	44	38	36	31
School	Poor Academic Performance	47	--	50	44	43	41
	Lack of Commitment to School	57	--	62	53	57	58
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	53	--	50	37	37	35
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	51	--	44	41	39	36
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	52	--	40	39	34	26
Average Prevalence Rate		50	--	48	43	43	40

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Gilchrist, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Gilchrist					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	72	65	69	72	76	80
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	54	61	54	56	60
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	61	54	50	54	52	51
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	48	47	53	58	58	65
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	64	53	60	70	63	65
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	68	61	65	63	67	68
Average Prevalence Rate		62	56	60	62	62	65

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Gilchrist, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Gilchrist					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	52	44	51	47	48	48
	Transitions and Mobility	58	54	49	51	51	49
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	46	52	48	45	34	34
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	43	43	46	37	31	27
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	61	59	59	56	61	57
Family	Poor Family Management	44	52	43	41	42	44
	Family Conflict	34	33	35	35	34	35
School	Poor Academic Performance	52	50	54	49	42	34
	Lack of Commitment to School	54	62	61	53	60	53
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	44	49	47	43	37	39
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	46	45	45	47	36	42
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	43	46	38	41	28	27
Average Prevalence Rate		46	50	50	48	42	41

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.