

# **2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Desoto Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Desoto and Florida Statewide, 2016**

	Desoto			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
<b>Sex</b>					
Female	359	51.9		31,515	47.9
Male	321	46.4		32,905	50.0
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>					
African American	70	10.1		14,666	22.3
American Indian	5	0.7		568	0.9
Asian	3	0.4		743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	306	44.2		13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0		144	0.2
Other/Multiple	103	14.9		7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	198	28.6		28,309	43.0
<b>Age</b>					
10	2	0.3		65	0.1
11	42	6.1		3,856	5.9
12	119	17.2		8,338	12.7
13	128	18.5		9,230	14.0
14	122	17.6		9,454	14.4
15	84	12.1		10,070	15.3
16	66	9.5		9,684	14.7
17	70	10.1		9,348	14.2
18	46	6.6		4,799	7.3
19 or older	12	1.7		618	0.9
<b>Grade</b>					
6th	157	22.7		9,301	14.1
7th	123	17.8		9,215	14.0
8th	117	16.9		9,326	14.2
9th	89	12.9		10,140	15.4
10th	68	9.8		9,834	15.0
11th	69	10.0		9,254	14.1
12th	69	10.0		8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	397	57.4		27,678	42.1
Overall High School	295	42.6		37,765	57.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>65,776</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Desoto and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016**

	Desoto							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	26.4	46.5	39.5	35.0	27.0	45.9	37.0	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	19.1	15.4	22.5	--	17.9	19.1	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	9.0	24.5	17.9	16.6	9.2	24.9	17.2	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	11.3	33.3	22.5	23.8	12.1	35.0	22.9	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	7.7	28.5	17.2	19.9	7.6	30.1	18.6	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	7.2	7.0	6.9	--	7.3	7.2	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	5.8	3.0	6.6	2.3	5.4	2.7	4.3	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	2.3	1.7	2.9	--	3.1	2.3	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	0.2	4.0	1.0	3.3	0.2	3.8	2.1	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.0	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.0	2.9	1.8	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	0.2	1.2	1.5	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.5	3.3	1.3	2.3	0.4	3.9	1.9	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	2.4	8.1	2.9	7.2	2.2	8.4	5.3	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.1	6.4	4.1	4.7	1.8	5.5	4.4	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.4	4.6	1.4	3.8	0.4	5.1	2.6	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.5	4.2	4.2	3.5	3.3	4.8	3.9	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.6	0.0	1.2	--	0.3	0.6	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	16.9	33.2	25.3	25.2	16.0	34.1	25.4	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	13.4	15.0	13.5	14.7	11.7	15.9	14.2	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	14.4	18.6	18.8	14.8	15.4	17.5	16.6	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	31.0	52.0	43.8	40.3	31.0	52.3	42.0	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.3	5.6	5.1	5.5	4.7	6.4	5.5	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Desoto and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016**

	Desoto							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	10.2	25.5	17.6	18.9	11.4	24.2	18.3	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	5.5	16.1	9.4	12.6	6.2	14.9	11.1	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	1.4	10.0	4.2	7.8	1.5	11.3	6.0	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	3.4	14.6	7.8	11.0	3.8	14.9	9.3	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	5.4	15.2	7.3	14.0	5.0	15.3	10.5	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.8	1.7	0.0	--	1.1	0.8	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.3	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	1.1	1.7	0.6	--	1.5	1.1	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	0.9	3.4	2.2	2.1	0.8	3.2	2.2	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.6	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.4	1.7	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.0	1.8	0.6	1.3	0.0	2.3	0.9	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.1	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.0	2.7	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	8.8	17.8	10.5	16.4	8.0	17.7	13.5	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.1	6.9	4.9	7.1	4.0	7.8	6.1	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	7.0	13.2	11.2	9.1	8.0	12.2	10.3	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	15.3	30.9	21.3	25.4	15.5	29.8	23.5	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.5	5.7	4.1	6.9	4.6	5.8	5.6	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Desoto, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	41.1	67.6	56.8	44.3	72.6	60.6	42.4	63.4	54.8	39.9	63.8	52.4	32.5	59.5	46.7	26.4	46.5	37.0
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.7	20.7	--	19.1	19.1
Cigarettes	27.0	47.8	39.1	22.8	42.6	34.3	22.0	38.0	31.4	21.0	34.7	28.2	14.8	34.9	25.3	9.0	24.5	17.2
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.3	33.3	22.9
Marijuana or Hashish	12.5	31.9	23.7	7.7	30.5	20.8	11.0	30.0	22.2	9.7	31.4	21.2	12.7	36.2	25.1	7.7	28.5	18.6
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.1	13.1	--	14.9	14.9	--	7.2	7.2
Inhalants	10.1	8.3	9.2	9.5	9.2	9.3	8.7	6.6	7.4	12.0	6.0	8.8	6.9	4.9	5.9	5.8	3.0	4.3
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.3	2.3
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.7	--	0.7	1.3	3.1	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.8	0.7	3.1	2.0	0.2	4.0	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	1.0	--	1.0	0.7	5.1	3.3	1.7	3.1	2.4	1.2	4.0	2.7	1.0	2.5	1.8
Methamphetamine	1.8	4.2	3.2	1.4	1.9	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.7	3.0	1.9	0.2	1.2	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	2.5	--	2.5	1.4	4.3	3.1	1.4	4.2	2.9	1.5	4.8	3.2	0.5	3.3	1.9
Heroin	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.8	1.1	0.2	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.4
Depressants	2.0	6.0	4.3	1.9	8.6	5.8	2.0	6.0	4.4	1.3	6.7	4.1	1.0	4.5	2.9	2.4	8.1	5.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.2	9.8	7.9	5.2	14.0	10.3	3.3	10.4	7.5	2.3	8.8	5.8	3.0	6.9	5.1	2.1	6.4	4.4
Prescription Amphetamines	1.2	2.6	2.0	0.7	4.5	2.9	0.7	5.5	3.6	0.2	2.7	1.6	0.2	5.0	2.7	0.4	4.6	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	4.7	--	4.7	2.8	5.8	4.6	3.2	5.3	4.3	3.4	5.3	4.4	3.5	4.2	3.9
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.6
Any illicit drug	20.4	38.5	31.2	18.7	37.1	29.3	22.2	36.2	30.4	21.9	39.0	30.9	19.0	40.3	30.2	16.9	33.2	25.4
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	15.3	24.2	20.8	15.0	24.8	20.7	14.7	21.0	18.4	16.5	20.0	18.4	11.5	18.4	15.1	13.4	15.0	14.2
Alcohol only	26.1	32.0	29.7	29.4	36.9	33.7	26.1	31.1	29.0	24.2	29.1	26.8	21.0	24.0	22.5	14.4	18.6	16.6
Alcohol or any illicit drug	45.4	70.0	60.0	47.5	73.9	62.7	48.1	67.2	59.3	45.9	67.8	57.4	39.9	63.5	52.3	31.0	52.0	42.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.5	2.6	3.4	3.2	1.5	2.2	5.8	3.6	4.5	6.4	4.0	5.1	7.5	4.3	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.5

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Desoto, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	23.2	40.8	33.8	23.3	48.8	37.9	18.5	38.8	30.5	18.0	37.1	28.0	13.9	38.4	26.8	10.2	25.5	18.3
Binge Drinking	12.9	24.0	19.5	7.1	31.6	21.2	9.1	20.4	15.7	8.7	17.9	13.5	6.1	17.9	12.3	5.5	16.1	11.1
Cigarettes	6.8	15.2	11.6	4.7	14.8	10.5	3.5	13.1	9.1	3.6	11.8	7.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	1.4	10.0	6.0
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.4	14.6	9.3
Marijuana or Hashish	5.9	11.5	9.2	3.7	14.0	9.6	4.5	13.5	9.9	5.0	15.6	10.7	6.3	21.6	14.3	5.4	15.2	10.5
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.3	6.3	--	3.4	3.4	--	0.8	0.8
Inhalants	5.1	2.7	3.6	3.4	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.3	5.4	1.0	3.0	3.4	2.3	2.8	1.2	1.4	1.3
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	1.1
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.0	--	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.3	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	0.6	--	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Methamphetamine	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.7	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	0.6	--	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	3.0	1.9	0.2	0.5	0.4
Heroin	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.3
Depressants	1.1	2.4	1.8	0.7	2.1	1.5	1.3	2.8	2.2	0.4	1.6	1.1	0.3	1.6	1.0	0.9	3.4	2.2
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.2	3.4	2.9	3.1	5.7	4.6	1.6	3.5	2.8	1.0	3.3	2.2	1.1	3.8	2.5	0.6	1.5	1.1
Prescription Amphetamines	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.3	1.8	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.8	0.0	2.3	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.9
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	1.3	--	1.3	1.4	2.6	2.1	1.7	2.5	2.1	2.7	1.7	2.2	1.1	2.1	1.6
Any illicit drug	11.8	16.1	14.3	9.1	18.6	14.6	10.4	18.4	15.1	10.8	20.6	16.0	12.1	23.6	18.1	8.8	17.8	13.5
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	8.8	10.7	9.9	7.0	9.9	8.6	6.5	9.1	8.0	7.9	8.8	8.4	7.4	8.9	8.2	5.1	6.9	6.1
Alcohol only	16.2	28.7	24.0	18.1	33.6	27.1	13.5	26.1	20.9	12.0	21.4	17.0	9.6	20.6	15.3	7.0	13.2	10.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	26.9	44.0	37.1	27.3	51.2	41.1	24.0	43.9	35.7	22.9	41.2	32.5	21.7	43.1	32.9	15.3	30.9	23.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.1	3.4	3.7	4.4	3.1	3.6	6.0	5.1	5.5	5.1	4.0	4.5	8.1	4.8	6.4	5.5	5.7	5.6

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Desoto and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016**

	Desoto							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	20.5	18.7	22.4	--	21.8	20.5	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	5.3	4.2	6.4	--	4.7	5.3	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	13.7	11.9	15.6	--	11.9	13.7	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	11.0	8.6	12.9	--	12.4	11.0	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	41.6	33.2	41.0	33.5	41.3	32.7	37.1	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	55.8	46.9	53.4	48.9	55.6	46.9	51.1	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	65.9	60.7	64.1	62.8	65.7	62.1	63.1	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	43.4	26.1	36.9	31.6	43.7	24.3	34.2	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	35.6	16.8	26.3	25.1	35.8	15.3	25.7	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	68.0	64.7	68.1	65.1	68.7	66.6	66.3	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	93.2	85.0	87.7	89.8	93.2	87.6	88.7	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	83.4	65.5	75.2	72.8	83.2	66.0	73.7	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	85.0	67.9	77.2	75.1	85.5	67.4	75.7	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	91.5	88.1	90.5	89.3	92.7	87.9	89.7	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	96.9	92.9	95.5	94.2	97.3	93.2	94.7	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
<b>Parents think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	95.7	89.1	91.8	93.0	94.7	91.9	92.4	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	97.4	95.8	98.4	94.7	97.2	96.4	96.6	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	96.8	88.8	95.0	90.4	96.2	91.3	92.8	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	98.2	97.5	98.3	97.5	98.3	98.5	97.9	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	85.9	77.7	84.3	79.7	86.3	76.6	81.5	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	93.0	84.9	89.4	88.1	92.7	83.9	88.7	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	85.0	67.2	79.9	71.8	85.5	65.1	75.5	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	94.9	88.5	94.3	88.9	94.6	87.3	91.5	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Desoto, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	32.0	32.0	--	37.0	37.0	--	32.8	32.8	--	28.8	28.8	--	29.8	29.8	--	20.5	20.5
Drink monthly	--	6.7	6.7	--	10.7	10.7	--	9.1	9.1	--	7.1	7.1	--	9.0	9.0	--	5.3	5.3
Smoke cigarettes	--	33.8	33.8	--	28.5	28.5	--	28.2	28.2	--	20.1	20.1	--	22.6	22.6	--	13.7	13.7
Smoke marijuana	--	14.6	14.6	--	11.8	11.8	--	15.7	15.7	--	11.2	11.2	--	17.3	17.3	--	11.0	11.0
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	33.3	34.5	34.0	32.9	36.4	34.9	38.0	39.4	38.8	42.5	39.8	41.1	40.6	31.7	35.9	41.6	33.2	37.1
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	55.7	43.2	49.2	55.8	46.9	51.1
Daily cigarette use	58.5	64.6	62.2	61.3	62.1	61.8	59.6	57.9	58.6	66.4	66.1	66.3	64.8	62.4	63.6	65.9	60.7	63.1
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	48.8	23.8	35.7	43.4	26.1	34.2
Try marijuana	43.9	30.3	35.9	41.4	29.3	34.4	42.9	35.3	38.4	38.9	30.9	34.7	38.7	18.3	28.0	35.6	16.8	25.7
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	73.4	73.4	70.0	68.7	69.3	68.0	64.7	66.3
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	86.0	70.2	76.9	90.9	70.4	79.0	88.7	70.2	77.8	90.7	78.1	84.0	92.6	79.7	85.9	93.2	85.0	88.7
Drink regularly	70.3	51.0	59.0	76.8	44.1	57.8	78.2	53.7	63.8	79.3	58.9	68.5	82.9	55.7	68.6	83.4	65.5	73.7
Smoke marijuana	89.4	77.8	82.7	93.5	77.8	84.4	91.4	73.5	80.9	90.7	73.1	81.4	81.9	57.7	69.2	85.0	67.9	75.7
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.5	88.1	89.7
Use other illicit drugs	95.9	93.0	94.2	97.9	93.8	95.5	96.9	93.0	94.6	97.2	94.4	95.7	95.2	94.6	94.9	96.9	92.9	94.7
<b>Parents think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.5	87.8	91.8	95.7	89.1	92.4
Smoke cigarettes	95.8	90.5	92.6	97.2	90.7	93.4	97.5	92.7	94.7	97.5	93.5	95.4	98.0	96.1	97.0	97.4	95.8	96.6
Smoke marijuana	97.9	96.7	97.2	99.3	91.5	94.8	97.6	91.8	94.2	97.1	90.4	93.6	93.1	87.3	90.0	96.8	88.8	92.8
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.4	97.3	97.8	98.2	97.5	97.9
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	86.2	66.1	75.6	85.9	77.7	81.5
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.0	77.1	83.6	93.0	84.9	88.7
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	81.7	57.2	68.9	85.0	67.2	75.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.5	89.7	92.5	94.9	88.5	91.5

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Desoto and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Desoto						Florida Statewide							
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	5.1	6.5	3.8	--	6.6	5.1	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	7.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.5	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	22.3	19.4	22.8	--	25.4	22.3	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.5	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	47.0	53.0	42.4	--	45.8	47.0	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	47.0	44.8
Took it from a store	--	1.4	0.0	2.9	--	1.8	1.4	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	7.2	3.4	11.3	--	9.4	7.2	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	12.4	11.7
Some other way	--	17.0	17.7	16.8	--	11.0	17.0	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	16.5	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Desoto and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Desoto							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	30.3	28.9	32.7	--	38.2	30.3	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.1	37.7
Another person's home	--	50.6	58.9	40.4	--	50.9	50.6	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.8	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	2.1	0.0	4.3	--	0.0	2.1	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.4	2.7
Public place	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	4.3	3.9
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.7	1.6
School property	--	5.4	4.4	6.6	--	5.1	5.4	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.4	1.3
Some other place	--	11.6	7.8	16.0	--	5.8	11.6	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	10.6	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Desoto and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Desoto							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	24.6	34.9	15.0	--	28.8	24.6	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	30.5	29.6
2	--	13.6	16.0	11.6	--	10.2	13.6	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	14.2	18.1	10.8	--	14.2	14.2	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	16.9	17.3
4	--	8.9	7.2	10.7	--	7.4	8.9	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.5	8.6
5 or more	--	38.7	23.7	51.8	--	39.3	38.7	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	21.8	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Desoto and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016

	Desoto							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	3.8	7.2	5.3	5.6	4.3	7.9	5.5	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	4.4	12.9	5.7	11.9	4.9	12.3	8.7	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	2.0	4.3	1.7	4.7	2.3	4.6	3.2	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

**Table 12. Percentages of Desoto and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016**

	Desoto							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	11.2	7.2	6.1	12.2	11.2	4.7	9.2	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	2.2	5.4	2.7	5.1	2.3	5.2	3.8	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.5	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.5	1.3	2.0	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	1.9	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.2	1.7	2.3	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.9	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	11.5	5.0	5.7	10.9	10.8	6.1	8.2	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	8.6	7.0	6.2	9.0	8.6	7.9	7.8	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Desoto, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
Carrying a handgun	4.5	7.4	6.2	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.0	6.6	7.0	6.8	9.2	10.4	9.8	11.2	7.2	9.2
Selling drugs	1.0	8.9	5.9	4.1	8.6	6.7	2.8	7.3	5.5	3.2	6.6	5.0	3.8	6.5	5.2	2.2	5.4	3.8
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.1	2.7	2.1	2.3	4.0	3.3	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.3	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.5	2.0
Being arrested	2.5	5.0	4.0	4.2	6.0	5.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	2.5	4.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	1.9	2.8	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.3	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	2.4	1.8	2.1	0.9	1.6	1.2
Getting suspended	15.4	16.9	16.4	16.2	13.3	14.5	13.9	9.8	11.5	10.7	11.5	11.1	14.3	9.0	11.5	11.5	5.0	8.2
Attacking someone with intent to harm	9.8	14.6	12.8	10.1	14.3	12.5	10.9	11.3	11.1	8.7	7.2	7.9	7.6	7.3	7.4	8.6	7.0	7.8

**Table 14. Percentages of Desoto and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016**

	Desoto							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	60.7	45.5	57.2	48.4	57.6	47.8	53.0	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	25.4	40.7	34.1	31.7	26.0	37.9	33.1	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1

**Table 15. Percentages of Desoto and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016**

	Desoto							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	6.2	3.8	8.6	1.6	6.6	3.5	4.9	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	17.6	9.4	13.7	13.0	18.0	9.2	13.2	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	31.7	17.1	27.9	20.2	31.6	16.3	23.8	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	4.5	7.2	8.7	3.6	5.6	5.7	6.0	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	7.2	4.7	4.4	7.3	6.8	4.8	5.8	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	13.9	9.6	11.2	12.2	14.3	9.0	11.6	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	3.4	2.7	2.2	3.7	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

**Table 16. Percentages of Desoto and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016**

	Desoto							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	5.3	4.2	3.2	6.4	4.7	4.1	4.7	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	26.5	17.6	19.7	21.7	24.8	19.6	21.1	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	3.6	0.0	7.2	--	3.4	3.6	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Desoto and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Desoto							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	6.6	6.2	6.8	--	4.3	6.6	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	4.0	3.8	4.1	--	3.5	4.0	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	4.2	0.0	6.4	--	4.1	4.2	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	4.3	3.8	4.6	--	2.7	4.3	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	2.0	3.8	1.1	--	0.9	2.0	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	2.7	7.9	0.0	--	3.5	2.7	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Desoto and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016**

	Desoto							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	33.8	39.1	31.3	41.2	34.8	39.8	36.7	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	36.6	18.6	28.8	24.9	35.4	19.4	26.8	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	10.2	4.7	8.0	6.4	9.4	5.4	7.2	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	23.0	29.8	37.0	17.6	23.8	27.9	26.7	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	8.9	10.1	12.9	6.3	9.6	9.1	9.6	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

**Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Desoto and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Desoto							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	20.1	17.9	22.0	--	20.9	20.1	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	20.0	17.3	22.8	--	20.3	20.0	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	7.1	4.8	8.9	--	5.7	7.1	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	10.8	7.6	14.0	--	9.8	10.8	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Desoto, 2012 and 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	29.7	29.7	--	26.7	26.7	--	20.1	20.1
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	25.4	25.4	--	23.2	23.2	--	20.0	20.0
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.7	14.7	--	9.2	9.2	--	7.1	7.1
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.8	10.8	--	12.8	12.8	--	10.8	10.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Desoto, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016**

Domain	Scale	Desoto		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	43	64	46	69	56	63
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	57	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	55	56	56	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	42	42	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	43	47	49	59	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	51	60	49	57	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>48</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Desoto, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016**

Domain	Scale	Desoto		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	46	52	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	48	50	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	48	34	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	36	22	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	27	38	24	36	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	46	35	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	38	26	38	33	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	49	52	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	59	58	53	54	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	47	34	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	44	37	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	27	26	23	22	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>43</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Desoto, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Desoto					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	52	49	48	48	43
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	54	55	55	61	57
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	47	48	47	53	52
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	43	45	40	41	36	42
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	44	45	46	42	37	43
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	51	57	51	50	51	51
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>49</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>48</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Desoto, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Desoto					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	48	51	56	56	47	46
	Transitions and Mobility	57	55	57	54	54	48
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	53	50	52	48	49	48
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	47	44	49	50	44	36
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	30	28	33	28	34	27
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	55	48	49	42	46	46
	Family Conflict	37	47	42	37	31	38
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	45	45	47	43	47	49
	Lack of Commitment to School	48	50	53	49	55	59
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	51	50	48	44	38	47
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	53	45	46	41	40	44
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	57	44	42	37	37	27
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>49</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>43</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Desoto, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Desoto					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	61	62	62	63	58	64
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	49	50	57	56	53	57
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	56	54	52	55	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	50	51	53	43	42
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	51	53	51	43	47
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	63	67	67	64	63	60
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>55</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>54</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Desoto, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Desoto					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	53	51	50	48	55	52
	Transitions and Mobility	52	53	49	49	57	50
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	44	40	38	34	39	34
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	46	44	34	31	40	22
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	52	52	46	45	52	38
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	52	51	47	41	43	35
	Family Conflict	35	34	31	30	29	26
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	47	47	49	48	52	52
	Lack of Commitment to School	46	42	48	50	62	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	47	48	42	37	43	34
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	42	45	42	34	43	37
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	42	43	38	34	38	26
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>39</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.