

# **2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Citrus Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Citrus and Florida Statewide, 2016**

	Citrus		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
<b>Sex</b>				
Female	508	52.3	31,515	47.9
Male	440	45.3	32,905	50.0
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>				
African American	36	3.7	14,666	22.3
American Indian	34	3.5	568	0.9
Asian	22	2.3	743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	52	5.3	13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	8	0.8	144	0.2
Other/Multiple	165	17.0	7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	644	66.3	28,309	43.0
<b>Age</b>				
10	0	0.0	65	0.1
11	64	6.6	3,856	5.9
12	164	16.9	8,338	12.7
13	179	18.4	9,230	14.0
14	176	18.1	9,454	14.4
15	149	15.3	10,070	15.3
16	125	12.9	9,684	14.7
17	69	7.1	9,348	14.2
18	40	4.1	4,799	7.3
19 or older	2	0.2	618	0.9
<b>Grade</b>				
6th	162	16.7	9,301	14.1
7th	176	18.1	9,215	14.0
8th	209	21.5	9,326	14.2
9th	144	14.8	10,140	15.4
10th	150	15.4	9,834	15.0
11th	74	7.6	9,254	14.1
12th	57	5.9	8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	547	56.3	27,678	42.1
Overall High School	425	43.7	37,765	57.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>65,776</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Citrus and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016**

	Citrus							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	23.5	60.7	44.3	47.7	25.5	62.5	46.0	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	21.2	21.2	21.7	--	22.2	21.2	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	11.2	28.7	19.7	23.8	11.8	28.3	21.6	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	17.3	37.6	24.8	34.2	17.2	38.6	29.5	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	9.7	40.4	26.6	29.0	11.2	41.5	27.8	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	5.6	4.4	7.0	--	6.6	5.6	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	4.5	3.2	4.3	3.4	4.2	3.2	3.7	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	0.0	3.1	0.8	2.9	0.0	2.8	1.8	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.4	9.9	3.3	8.6	0.5	10.1	6.1	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.4	1.9	0.2	2.4	0.4	2.5	1.3	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	1.9	6.9	4.0	5.7	1.9	6.5	4.9	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.6	8.4	5.1	8.0	3.2	9.7	6.5	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.6	4.4	2.1	4.6	1.8	4.5	3.3	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.4	5.8	4.4	4.5	2.5	6.7	4.4	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.6	0.0	0.5	--	0.8	0.6	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	17.2	44.1	32.1	34.0	18.0	44.8	33.2	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	10.1	22.4	16.1	18.4	9.8	24.3	17.5	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	11.3	21.8	16.6	19.1	12.5	23.3	17.6	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	28.4	65.9	48.5	53.0	30.3	68.2	50.7	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.2	5.2	4.8	5.6	4.9	5.7	5.2	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Citrus and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016**

	Citrus							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	6.8	28.1	18.9	20.4	7.9	28.2	19.6	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	1.6	15.6	9.1	11.3	2.6	16.1	10.0	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	1.6	9.1	4.2	8.0	2.0	7.6	6.0	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	6.5	16.1	9.9	14.7	6.9	16.0	12.3	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	5.1	26.9	15.8	20.1	6.5	26.6	18.0	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.2	0.1	0.3	--	0.3	0.2	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	2.1	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.8	0.6	1.5	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	4.8	1.3	4.2	0.1	4.7	2.8	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	1.0	3.0	1.7	2.8	1.2	2.4	2.2	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.7	3.5	1.0	4.6	1.5	3.9	2.8	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.8	3.7	2.8	2.4	1.0	4.0	2.5	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	9.8	29.7	20.2	23.1	10.8	29.1	21.7	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.4	10.9	8.3	9.1	5.2	11.3	8.7	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	3.1	9.6	7.6	6.0	3.0	9.6	7.0	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	12.9	39.2	27.7	29.1	13.9	38.7	28.6	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.1	11.6	9.4	9.1	5.9	11.2	9.4	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Citrus, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	47.2	73.0	61.7	44.2	71.6	59.8	39.6	70.1	57.4	36.2	67.6	54.8	31.4	66.8	52.3	23.5	60.7	46.0
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.8	24.8	--	21.2	21.2
Cigarettes	30.3	45.3	38.8	27.9	42.5	36.2	23.7	46.0	36.7	20.2	44.1	34.2	20.1	38.3	30.8	11.2	28.7	21.6
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.3	37.6	29.5
Marijuana or Hashish	11.7	35.5	25.1	12.7	34.9	25.3	14.9	39.5	29.2	11.7	38.6	27.6	12.4	38.4	27.7	9.7	40.4	27.8
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.1	24.1	--	15.4	15.4	--	5.6	5.6
Inhalants	17.1	13.8	15.3	16.1	13.4	14.6	14.4	10.0	11.9	10.0	10.2	10.1	10.0	7.4	8.5	4.5	3.2	3.7
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	0.0
Club Drugs	--	--	--	2.6	--	2.6	2.5	4.5	3.7	0.9	4.9	3.3	1.9	4.2	3.3	0.0	3.1	1.8
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	3.9	--	3.9	2.8	6.7	5.1	1.5	5.8	4.0	2.8	5.4	4.4	0.4	9.9	6.1
Methamphetamine	2.5	3.7	3.2	1.6	2.1	1.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.0	1.9	2.6	2.3	0.4	0.0	0.2
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	3.0	--	3.0	2.3	4.1	3.3	1.9	3.1	2.6	1.0	4.4	3.0	0.4	1.9	1.3
Heroin	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.8	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
Depressants	4.7	12.0	8.8	6.7	10.6	8.9	6.3	11.5	9.4	3.3	9.1	6.7	2.8	9.3	6.6	1.9	6.9	4.9
Prescription Pain Relievers	7.9	15.7	12.3	11.0	13.7	12.5	9.1	13.6	11.7	3.6	14.6	10.1	3.4	10.7	7.7	3.6	8.4	6.5
Prescription Amphetamines	2.5	5.2	4.1	3.1	5.7	4.6	2.7	5.4	4.3	1.4	6.5	4.4	1.8	6.3	4.4	1.6	4.4	3.3
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.4	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.8	2.6	2.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	7.2	--	7.2	6.7	10.4	8.8	3.1	8.5	6.2	3.6	7.7	6.0	2.4	5.8	4.4
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.6
Any illicit drug	26.3	45.3	37.0	26.4	43.0	35.8	30.3	46.3	39.6	22.8	49.9	38.7	23.0	46.2	36.7	17.2	44.1	33.2
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	22.9	30.5	27.2	23.9	28.1	26.3	24.5	27.9	26.5	16.7	30.4	24.7	16.5	23.7	20.8	10.1	22.4	17.5
Alcohol only	25.3	30.1	28.0	21.6	31.2	27.1	17.1	26.0	22.3	18.9	23.9	21.9	13.4	24.3	19.8	11.3	21.8	17.6
Alcohol or any illicit drug	51.5	75.3	64.9	48.0	74.2	62.9	47.6	72.2	61.9	41.5	73.6	60.4	36.2	70.4	56.4	28.4	65.9	50.7
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.3	2.5	3.3	4.1	2.6	3.3	7.6	2.5	4.6	5.4	6.0	5.8	5.2	3.7	4.3	5.2	5.2	5.2

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Citrus, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	25.5	48.7	38.6	21.3	42.9	33.7	18.0	41.3	31.6	17.4	38.0	29.5	14.2	40.7	30.0	6.8	28.1	19.6
Binge Drinking	11.5	30.7	22.3	10.3	25.2	18.8	9.5	23.3	17.5	6.6	21.2	15.2	6.0	18.2	13.2	1.6	15.6	10.0
Cigarettes	10.7	15.4	13.3	10.0	18.1	14.6	8.0	20.0	15.0	7.7	17.9	13.7	5.7	15.2	11.3	1.6	9.1	6.0
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.5	16.1	12.3
Marijuana or Hashish	6.4	16.9	12.3	7.6	16.1	12.4	9.0	16.4	13.3	7.0	19.3	14.2	7.4	20.1	15.0	5.1	26.9	18.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.2	11.2	--	0.9	0.9	--	0.2	0.2
Inhalants	6.5	1.8	3.8	4.5	2.5	3.4	4.0	2.2	2.9	3.7	2.6	3.1	4.7	1.6	2.8	2.1	1.2	1.5
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	0.0
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.7	--	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.2	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.8
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	0.7	--	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.0	4.8	2.8
Methamphetamine	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	1.0	--	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.7	1.0	0.7	2.3	1.6	0.1	0.6	0.4
Heroin	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1
Depressants	0.9	4.1	2.7	2.3	4.6	3.6	2.3	3.6	3.1	1.1	2.9	2.2	1.6	4.3	3.2	1.0	3.0	2.2
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.2	7.5	5.7	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.9	1.9	5.1	3.8	1.3	4.1	2.9	1.7	3.5	2.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	0.8	1.9	1.5	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.7
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	3.0	--	3.0	2.2	3.1	2.8	1.6	3.3	2.6	3.0	2.5	2.7	0.8	3.7	2.5
Any illicit drug	13.5	23.2	18.9	15.0	19.5	17.6	15.2	21.6	18.9	13.0	26.5	20.9	13.0	25.1	20.2	9.8	29.7	21.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	10.5	14.2	12.5	11.2	10.9	11.1	11.0	10.7	10.8	7.7	11.8	10.1	8.4	11.1	10.0	5.4	10.9	8.7
Alcohol only	17.0	29.2	23.8	10.9	26.9	20.0	10.7	24.1	18.5	9.8	19.5	15.5	7.5	21.4	15.8	3.1	9.6	7.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	30.5	52.2	42.7	25.4	46.2	37.2	25.7	45.1	37.0	22.5	45.5	36.0	20.5	46.1	35.6	12.9	39.2	28.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.2	3.8	4.4	4.4	3.5	3.9	7.7	4.3	5.7	5.2	7.5	6.6	6.9	5.9	6.3	6.1	11.6	9.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Citrus and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016**

	Citrus							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	25.0	20.0	30.4	--	25.4	25.0	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	3.0	2.6	3.5	--	3.7	3.0	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	16.4	12.5	20.6	--	17.5	16.4	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	12.1	9.8	14.5	--	14.1	12.1	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	44.4	33.7	40.1	35.9	44.5	33.9	38.0	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	59.0	43.8	52.6	47.8	58.5	42.6	50.0	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	67.3	70.6	71.7	66.6	69.5	71.6	69.2	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	51.3	24.2	38.3	32.5	50.8	23.3	35.2	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	34.9	15.0	22.0	24.2	35.1	14.7	23.1	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	74.8	67.1	75.0	65.3	75.6	67.1	70.2	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	95.8	82.4	89.0	86.7	95.2	86.7	87.9	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	89.9	57.9	72.0	69.5	88.1	57.7	71.0	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	88.8	56.5	70.4	69.2	87.8	57.7	69.6	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	94.8	91.4	93.0	92.4	94.3	93.6	92.8	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	98.5	92.1	98.2	91.0	98.3	92.7	94.7	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
<b>Parents think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	97.8	90.3	94.3	92.7	98.1	90.8	93.3	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	98.8	95.0	96.6	96.3	98.9	98.1	96.5	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	96.1	82.5	89.8	86.4	95.8	83.9	87.9	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	98.9	95.1	96.7	96.4	98.9	96.3	96.6	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	93.8	68.2	81.9	75.2	92.6	70.3	78.7	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	93.9	76.5	85.0	82.3	92.9	79.7	83.6	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	87.4	51.7	69.2	63.6	85.9	52.7	66.4	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	96.7	89.9	93.7	91.7	96.9	89.7	92.7	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Citrus, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	27.9	27.9	--	32.3	32.3	--	27.6	27.6	--	29.9	29.9	--	31.6	31.6	--	25.0	25.0
Drink monthly	--	7.9	7.9	--	6.0	6.0	--	4.6	4.6	--	6.9	6.9	--	6.3	6.3	--	3.0	3.0
Smoke cigarettes	--	29.9	29.9	--	27.8	27.8	--	23.3	23.3	--	24.9	24.9	--	21.3	21.3	--	16.4	16.4
Smoke marijuana	--	16.2	16.2	--	11.9	11.9	--	14.2	14.2	--	13.8	13.8	--	15.6	15.6	--	12.1	12.1
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	32.9	32.3	32.6	36.6	32.6	34.3	40.2	37.9	38.9	38.8	33.4	35.6	38.0	32.4	34.7	44.4	33.7	38.0
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	53.4	41.8	46.6	59.0	43.8	50.0
Daily cigarette use	59.7	66.5	63.6	60.2	66.6	63.8	67.7	63.4	65.2	66.9	63.9	65.2	64.9	66.9	66.1	67.3	70.6	69.2
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	50.6	21.4	33.5	51.3	24.2	35.2
Try marijuana	36.9	27.6	31.5	36.0	21.5	27.8	35.6	19.3	26.1	33.4	18.7	24.8	36.4	11.7	21.9	34.9	15.0	23.1
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	74.4	74.4	76.6	71.3	73.5	74.8	67.1	70.2
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	84.1	69.0	75.4	84.3	66.6	74.2	85.5	67.2	74.9	89.0	68.9	77.2	89.1	71.5	78.8	95.8	82.4	87.9
Drink regularly	74.1	44.4	56.9	79.3	51.5	63.5	78.0	53.8	64.0	82.7	52.2	64.8	83.7	55.5	67.1	89.9	57.9	71.0
Smoke marijuana	89.3	72.2	79.4	89.3	71.4	79.1	84.6	65.6	73.6	88.4	66.0	75.2	84.2	55.1	67.1	88.8	56.5	69.6
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.8	91.4	92.8
Use other illicit drugs	96.6	91.3	93.5	96.2	94.3	95.1	95.6	95.6	95.6	97.2	91.8	94.1	96.0	91.8	93.5	98.5	92.1	94.7
<b>Parents think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.3	89.4	92.2	97.8	90.3	93.3
Smoke cigarettes	94.9	87.9	90.9	94.7	86.5	90.0	95.1	90.1	92.1	97.9	87.2	91.5	96.6	90.6	93.0	98.8	95.0	96.5
Smoke marijuana	96.2	89.0	92.1	95.6	91.2	93.1	95.5	90.8	92.7	96.4	89.2	92.1	95.4	80.6	86.5	96.1	82.5	87.9
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.7	95.1	96.6	98.9	95.1	96.6
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	86.9	70.1	77.0	93.8	68.2	78.7
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.4	71.2	78.3	93.9	76.5	83.6
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	83.7	54.2	66.3	87.4	51.7	66.4
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.9	89.4	92.1	96.7	89.9	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Citrus and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Citrus							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	8.6	3.0	13.3	--	9.0	8.6	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	7.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.5	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	27.2	28.7	27.3	--	26.3	27.2	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.5	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	41.3	46.7	34.6	--	41.9	41.3	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	47.0	44.8
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	9.8	15.9	5.5	--	7.7	9.8	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	12.4	11.7
Some other way	--	13.1	5.8	19.3	--	15.2	13.1	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	16.5	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Citrus and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Citrus							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	36.1	45.7	25.2	--	31.0	36.1	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.1	37.7
Another person's home	--	36.8	29.5	44.7	--	36.4	36.8	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.8	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.2	0.4	0.0	--	0.2	0.2	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.4	2.7
Public place	--	3.1	4.4	2.2	--	3.6	3.1	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	4.3	3.9
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.7	1.6
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.4	1.3
Some other place	--	23.8	20.1	28.0	--	28.8	23.8	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	10.6	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Citrus and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Citrus							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	25.2	27.2	20.1	--	21.5	25.2	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	30.5	29.6
2	--	21.4	28.6	15.5	--	25.1	21.4	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	9.7	14.9	5.1	--	12.6	9.7	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	16.9	17.3
4	--	8.4	6.4	10.6	--	8.6	8.4	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.5	8.6
5 or more	--	35.4	22.8	48.8	--	32.2	35.4	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	21.8	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Citrus and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016

	Citrus							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	1.1	4.4	3.2	2.8	1.5	5.0	3.1	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	3.1	16.6	9.0	13.3	4.4	16.2	11.3	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	0.1	3.6	2.1	2.4	0.1	4.5	2.2	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

**Table 12. Percentages of Citrus and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016**

	Citrus							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	7.4	11.4	3.9	15.5	7.7	10.1	9.8	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	1.7	8.3	2.2	8.7	2.1	8.8	5.7	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.8	1.1	0.2	1.8	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	1.1	2.1	1.7	1.0	0.8	2.9	1.7	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	9.9	11.4	4.3	16.9	9.8	12.8	10.8	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	5.4	7.5	4.3	8.5	5.2	9.5	6.6	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Citrus, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
Carrying a handgun	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.9	5.9	5.5	6.9	6.8	6.8	5.0	7.2	6.4	10.7	6.9	8.4	7.4	11.4	9.8
Selling drugs	3.4	7.6	5.8	4.8	7.3	6.2	3.9	8.6	6.7	2.6	6.7	5.1	3.2	10.8	7.7	1.7	8.3	5.7
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	1.3	2.0	1.6	2.6	2.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.6	2.9	2.4	0.8	1.1	1.0
Being arrested	5.8	6.1	5.9	5.6	4.4	4.9	4.3	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.4	1.1	2.1	1.7
Taking a handgun to school	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Getting suspended	20.0	12.4	15.7	16.0	11.8	13.6	14.4	11.0	12.4	15.6	15.2	15.3	12.3	11.3	11.7	9.9	11.4	10.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	12.7	11.2	11.8	12.6	12.0	12.3	12.1	10.9	11.4	6.8	8.7	7.9	6.5	7.1	6.8	5.4	7.5	6.6

**Table 14. Percentages of Citrus and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016**

	Citrus							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	46.7	55.2	55.2	47.8	47.4	54.1	51.8	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	21.6	47.1	36.6	37.8	25.2	49.9	37.0	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1

**Table 15. Percentages of Citrus and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016**

	Citrus							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	10.0	12.0	17.1	5.0	10.2	13.8	11.2	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	25.6	11.8	13.6	21.8	23.5	12.9	17.5	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	37.9	23.6	31.0	28.3	37.0	24.4	29.5	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	9.5	11.9	16.0	5.6	9.6	13.3	10.9	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	4.8	5.9	4.0	6.8	4.4	6.7	5.4	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	12.7	9.7	9.9	12.3	12.8	9.3	10.9	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	3.4	5.1	5.2	3.3	2.7	6.8	4.4	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

**Table 16. Percentages of Citrus and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016**

	Citrus							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	1.2	2.5	1.1	2.2	1.1	2.7	2.0	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	13.2	28.4	11.3	30.0	11.0	25.5	24.6	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	0.9	0.9	0.3	--	0.5	0.9	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Citrus and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Citrus							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	3.6	0.0	5.9	--	4.7	3.6	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	4.7	1.0	4.7	--	6.7	4.7	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	5.4	4.9	3.7	--	6.4	5.4	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	5.5	0.5	8.6	--	4.9	5.5	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	6.2	0.0	7.8	--	8.9	6.2	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	0.6	0.0	1.1	--	0.9	0.6	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	4.5	0.0	3.1	--	4.7	4.5	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Citrus and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016**

	Citrus							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	39.6	36.7	33.5	42.4	39.6	37.3	37.9	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	42.2	22.7	31.1	30.2	40.8	24.2	30.7	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.9	7.6	6.4	6.3	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	18.6	36.8	38.7	20.2	20.1	33.8	29.3	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	11.5	13.7	18.6	7.1	10.3	13.1	12.8	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

**Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Citrus and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Citrus							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	16.9	17.3	16.8	--	18.7	16.9	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	23.8	23.9	23.8	--	24.9	23.8	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	5.0	4.7	5.0	--	6.4	5.0	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	14.9	14.7	15.0	--	16.1	14.9	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Citrus, 2012 and 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	25.0	25.0	--	21.9	21.9	--	16.9	16.9
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21.5	21.5	--	25.2	25.2	--	23.8	23.8
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.4	8.4	--	9.2	9.2	--	5.0	5.0
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.2	10.2	--	12.5	12.5	--	14.9	14.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Citrus, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016**

Domain	Scale	Citrus		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	74	46	69	56	63
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	56	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	53	56	56	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	60	60	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	60	49	59	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	51	54	49	57	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>56</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Citrus, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016**

Domain	Scale	Citrus		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	43	48	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	59	57	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	38	42	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	37	40	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	31	55	24	36	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	38	33	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	41	38	38	33	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	37	44	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	58	57	53	54	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	37	44	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	34	45	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	25	32	23	22	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>40</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Citrus, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Citrus					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	55	51	55	50	54
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	53	49	57	66	61
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	49	43	57	57	56
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	46	46	51	55	60	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	44	50	49	57	59	56
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	52	46	49	49	42	51
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>49</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Citrus, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Citrus					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	44	48	51	43	49	43
	Transitions and Mobility	64	60	58	58	60	59
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	48	48	54	38	38	38
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	53	57	54	45	45	37
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	33	35	35	28	39	31
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	52	51	47	37	36	38
	Family Conflict	44	44	42	39	41	41
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	47	45	38	39	48	37
	Lack of Commitment to School	58	58	55	50	54	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	56	50	53	44	43	37
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	55	46	46	37	37	34
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	49	47	40	33	27	25
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>53</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>40</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Citrus, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Citrus					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	65	62	66	61	59	74
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	50	54	52	55	56
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	51	53	50	56	53
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	61	65	61	63	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	61	64	65	65	66	60
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	59	60	55	56	50	54
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>59</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>60</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Citrus, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Citrus					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	47	48	50	53	53	48
	Transitions and Mobility	67	63	64	66	62	57
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	43	45	44	42	51	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	41	42	41	36	44	40
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	45	48	45	47	51	55
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	53	49	44	41	35	33
	Family Conflict	40	39	37	44	36	38
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	40	37	39	42	38	44
	Lack of Commitment to School	48	46	50	46	52	57
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	54	50	43	46	41	44
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	45	43	42	44	47	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	42	39	39	39	36	32
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>49</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.