

2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Calhoun Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Calhoun and Florida Statewide, 2016

	Calhoun		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	216	49.1	31,515	47.9
Male	212	48.2	32,905	50.0
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	39	8.9	14,666	22.3
American Indian	18	4.1	568	0.9
Asian	3	0.7	743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	13	3.0	13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2	0.5	144	0.2
Other/Multiple	48	10.9	7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	312	70.9	28,309	43.0
Age				
10	5	1.1	65	0.1
11	25	5.7	3,856	5.9
12	47	10.7	8,338	12.7
13	78	17.7	9,230	14.0
14	55	12.5	9,454	14.4
15	83	18.9	10,070	15.3
16	62	14.1	9,684	14.7
17	51	11.6	9,348	14.2
18	28	6.4	4,799	7.3
19 or older	3	0.7	618	0.9
Grade				
6th	68	15.5	9,301	14.1
7th	70	15.9	9,215	14.0
8th	70	15.9	9,326	14.2
9th	63	14.3	10,140	15.4
10th	73	16.6	9,834	15.0
11th	47	10.7	9,254	14.1
12th	49	11.1	8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	208	47.3	27,678	42.1
Overall High School	232	52.7	37,765	57.4
Total	440	100.0	65,776	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Calhoun and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016

	Calhoun							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	26.9	57.5	47.2	41.8	24.1	60.2	44.3	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	18.7	18.7	19.9	--	18.5	18.7	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	14.9	37.1	26.4	28.1	12.0	36.7	27.2	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	13.7	42.0	26.1	33.0	12.3	41.5	29.5	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	11.6	36.2	24.4	27.2	9.6	35.1	25.4	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	9.8	6.8	13.6	--	9.4	9.8	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	8.0	5.6	7.1	6.6	7.1	5.7	6.7	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	0.8	2.2	0.3	3.1	0.8	1.4	1.6	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.3	1.9	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	1.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	2.2	3.7	1.6	4.8	0.8	3.4	3.1	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	3.4	7.8	5.5	6.5	2.1	7.9	5.8	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.9	7.3	4.8	6.5	2.6	7.1	5.8	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	2.1	5.9	1.5	6.5	0.8	5.3	4.2	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.6	6.3	5.2	4.6	2.8	6.2	5.1	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.3	0.0	0.7	--	0.0	0.3	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	18.1	38.4	29.4	29.6	15.4	37.8	29.4	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	14.3	16.1	15.3	15.6	11.6	15.7	15.3	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	13.2	22.9	21.2	15.7	13.2	24.9	18.7	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	30.7	60.9	50.2	44.7	28.1	62.1	47.5	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.2	3.3	3.8	3.1	4.2	2.1	3.7	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Calhoun and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016

	Calhoun							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	9.5	30.6	21.8	20.9	7.3	31.9	21.4	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	5.5	11.3	7.7	9.5	5.6	9.7	8.8	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	5.2	14.0	9.1	11.0	2.8	13.2	10.1	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	5.6	18.7	9.9	16.2	5.6	15.3	12.9	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	4.4	18.8	13.5	12.3	3.0	16.8	12.5	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.7	1.3	2.1	--	1.5	1.7	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	2.6	0.3	2.2	0.5	1.8	0.4	1.3	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.5	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	1.3	4.4	2.9	3.4	1.3	3.6	3.1	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.5	2.0	0.0	2.8	0.5	1.8	1.3	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.3	4.1	4.7	1.3	1.3	4.3	2.9	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	6.8	21.5	18.9	12.1	5.5	19.6	15.1	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.3	8.4	8.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	7.0	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	6.3	17.7	13.0	12.0	4.8	20.9	12.8	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	13.3	39.0	31.9	23.6	10.7	40.0	27.6	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.1	8.6	10.6	3.0	3.5	8.5	6.7	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Calhoun, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	45.1	70.6	59.1	36.5	64.9	52.8	39.3	65.7	53.9	36.4	59.4	48.5	26.4	50.6	39.4	26.9	57.5	44.3
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18.8	18.8	--	18.7	18.7
Cigarettes	28.9	47.7	39.4	27.6	46.9	38.7	24.7	44.5	35.7	20.2	38.7	29.9	17.5	30.3	24.3	14.9	37.1	27.2
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.7	42.0	29.5
Marijuana or Hashish	13.9	28.9	22.3	11.1	28.3	21.0	12.3	35.4	25.1	9.4	28.3	19.4	7.8	28.7	19.0	11.6	36.2	25.4
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.9	11.9	--	11.3	11.3	--	9.8	9.8
Inhalants	18.1	9.9	13.5	11.5	14.5	13.3	9.1	10.8	10.0	11.6	8.0	9.7	4.8	5.5	5.2	8.0	5.6	6.7
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	0.0
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.0	--	0.0	0.9	3.3	2.2	1.7	3.6	2.7	0.0	2.1	1.1	0.8	2.2	1.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	1.8	--	1.8	1.8	4.7	3.4	1.0	2.8	2.0	0.2	3.6	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.6
Methamphetamine	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.2	2.1	1.7	1.0	3.1	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.9
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	0.7	--	0.7	1.0	4.9	3.1	1.4	3.3	2.4	0.7	4.5	2.8	2.2	3.7	3.1
Heroin	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Depressants	3.8	7.5	5.8	3.2	11.1	7.7	2.4	7.6	5.3	2.9	7.8	5.5	1.1	6.8	4.2	3.4	7.8	5.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	7.7	12.1	10.0	6.2	12.8	9.9	4.4	12.7	9.0	2.4	11.2	7.1	1.7	3.8	2.9	3.9	7.3	5.8
Prescription Amphetamines	2.6	4.8	4.0	3.9	6.8	5.6	2.3	3.0	2.7	1.0	6.0	3.6	0.0	9.8	5.2	2.1	5.9	4.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	3.4	1.9	2.5	1.7	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	4.8	--	4.8	2.2	6.7	4.7	2.7	8.2	5.6	2.3	6.5	4.5	3.6	6.3	5.1
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	0.3
Any illicit drug	26.4	35.1	31.2	21.2	37.4	30.5	21.9	41.9	33.0	19.9	30.8	25.6	16.2	32.1	24.7	18.1	38.4	29.4
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	22.9	20.4	21.6	17.0	26.4	22.4	14.7	24.4	20.1	14.2	20.0	17.3	10.4	16.9	13.9	14.3	16.1	15.3
Alcohol only	21.9	36.5	29.9	20.0	30.6	26.2	20.9	27.6	24.6	21.7	31.4	26.8	16.5	24.2	20.7	13.2	22.9	18.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	47.9	71.3	60.7	41.0	68.0	56.4	42.5	69.4	57.4	41.5	61.9	52.2	31.9	56.3	44.9	30.7	60.9	47.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.2	0.4	1.7	4.9	3.1	3.9	3.5	4.0	3.8	5.2	2.5	3.8	6.1	5.5	5.8	4.2	3.3	3.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Calhoun, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	19.2	41.9	31.8	21.8	44.1	34.6	22.3	41.1	32.8	18.3	33.1	26.1	10.7	25.1	18.4	9.5	30.6	21.4
Binge Drinking	13.3	27.3	21.3	10.6	27.2	20.2	9.4	21.1	15.9	9.7	18.8	14.5	2.9	9.7	6.6	5.5	11.3	8.8
Cigarettes	11.0	18.8	15.7	6.3	21.0	14.8	4.7	13.8	9.7	6.8	16.5	11.9	3.7	8.3	6.1	5.2	14.0	10.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.6	18.7	12.9
Marijuana or Hashish	6.9	12.8	10.4	7.0	15.0	11.6	6.6	17.5	12.6	5.5	13.0	9.5	2.7	12.8	8.2	4.4	18.8	12.5
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.9	4.9	--	2.5	2.5	--	1.7	1.7
Inhalants	7.3	3.1	4.9	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.5	5.5	5.0	3.9	1.0	2.3	1.1	0.7	0.9	2.6	0.3	1.3
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	0.0
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.0	--	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	0.0	--	0.0	0.9	2.2	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.2
Methamphetamine	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	0.0	--	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	2.5	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.7
Heroin	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Depressants	3.6	2.7	3.1	2.3	5.3	4.0	1.0	2.5	1.8	1.5	4.6	3.2	0.4	3.7	2.2	1.3	4.4	3.1
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.5	5.5	5.7	2.7	6.9	5.1	2.3	5.1	3.8	1.4	4.2	2.9	0.9	2.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
Prescription Amphetamines	1.9	0.4	1.0	0.8	3.4	2.3	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.7	4.3	2.6	0.0	5.9	3.2	0.5	2.0	1.3
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	0.7	--	0.7	0.5	2.7	1.7	1.0	4.0	2.6	2.1	4.2	3.2	1.3	4.1	2.9
Any illicit drug	16.0	16.3	16.3	10.0	20.8	16.2	12.7	23.6	18.7	10.8	16.8	14.0	7.3	16.7	12.3	6.8	21.5	15.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	14.3	8.7	11.3	6.3	13.8	10.6	8.0	11.5	9.9	6.5	10.0	8.3	5.3	11.5	8.6	5.3	8.4	7.0
Alcohol only	10.4	27.8	20.1	14.8	27.4	22.0	14.5	23.7	19.6	12.9	19.5	16.4	6.2	15.6	11.3	6.3	17.7	12.8
Alcohol or any illicit drug	25.7	42.7	35.2	24.1	47.5	37.5	26.4	47.4	38.1	23.9	35.8	30.2	13.3	32.0	23.3	13.3	39.0	27.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.0	1.5	3.9	2.7	3.8	3.3	4.3	6.6	5.6	5.9	3.1	4.4	2.4	7.1	4.9	4.1	8.6	6.7

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Calhoun and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016

	Calhoun							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	29.1	28.5	27.9	--	31.7	29.1	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	5.2	6.7	3.8	--	5.5	5.2	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	23.5	23.6	23.8	--	25.0	23.5	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	13.3	9.9	17.5	--	14.4	13.3	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	53.6	39.7	50.4	41.7	53.4	41.2	45.9	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	64.4	50.2	61.2	52.2	68.1	47.0	56.5	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	67.6	64.4	69.2	63.1	69.5	64.1	65.8	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	59.1	33.9	44.6	45.5	59.1	34.4	45.2	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	38.5	23.1	30.6	28.8	37.5	25.1	30.0	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	74.1	71.9	72.8	73.4	76.0	70.9	72.9	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	91.0	77.1	84.2	82.5	92.5	80.8	83.3	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	83.7	61.2	70.3	71.6	83.9	62.0	71.1	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	87.7	65.1	75.8	74.9	89.1	65.1	75.0	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	94.1	91.8	93.0	92.7	94.5	92.7	92.8	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	97.0	94.8	96.1	95.5	97.8	94.7	95.7	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	96.5	92.3	94.1	94.0	96.6	91.9	94.2	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	96.1	92.2	94.0	94.2	98.2	92.8	93.9	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	97.0	87.1	94.3	88.2	98.1	86.6	91.5	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	98.1	95.9	97.1	96.5	98.1	95.9	96.9	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	89.4	74.7	84.1	78.8	90.4	76.0	81.3	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	90.2	75.8	83.7	80.5	92.1	78.8	82.2	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	89.3	64.8	77.7	73.5	89.1	66.7	75.7	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	95.1	89.3	92.6	90.6	94.8	90.3	91.8	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Calhoun, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	38.7	38.7	--	32.5	32.5	--	33.8	33.8	--	23.9	23.9	--	21.2	21.2	--	29.1	29.1
Drink monthly	--	8.6	8.6	--	7.9	7.9	--	7.5	7.5	--	9.7	9.7	--	3.5	3.5	--	5.2	5.2
Smoke cigarettes	--	34.1	34.1	--	31.7	31.7	--	28.0	28.0	--	24.2	24.2	--	18.4	18.4	--	23.5	23.5
Smoke marijuana	--	10.7	10.7	--	10.4	10.4	--	14.5	14.5	--	13.8	13.8	--	12.5	12.5	--	13.3	13.3
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	45.6	41.7	43.3	50.8	39.2	44.2	49.8	38.1	43.3	41.0	40.3	40.7	47.6	37.7	42.3	53.6	39.7	45.9
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	53.6	52.6	53.1	64.4	50.2	56.5
Daily cigarette use	63.1	59.6	61.5	66.3	61.2	63.4	67.0	65.5	66.2	60.8	62.9	61.9	57.8	62.1	60.1	67.6	64.4	65.8
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	55.6	41.7	48.1	59.1	33.9	45.2
Try marijuana	47.8	38.7	43.3	53.7	30.4	40.3	50.2	26.1	36.9	38.6	34.4	36.4	43.9	32.0	37.5	38.5	23.1	30.0
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	65.8	65.8	69.8	71.3	70.6	74.1	71.9	72.9
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	78.6	67.8	72.7	85.3	61.4	71.6	86.3	74.5	79.8	88.5	75.5	81.6	90.0	81.3	85.3	91.0	77.1	83.3
Drink regularly	71.6	56.6	63.3	79.7	55.3	65.7	79.1	55.8	66.3	77.7	61.6	69.1	86.4	65.9	75.3	83.7	61.2	71.1
Smoke marijuana	83.8	78.3	80.7	88.8	73.2	79.9	87.6	72.8	79.5	90.3	77.5	83.5	89.4	76.3	82.3	87.7	65.1	75.0
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.1	91.8	92.8
Use other illicit drugs	93.6	96.3	95.1	95.5	93.2	94.2	95.9	96.5	96.2	96.2	94.1	95.1	98.3	94.7	96.4	97.0	94.8	95.7
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.4	90.8	94.4	96.5	92.3	94.2
Smoke cigarettes	93.5	87.5	89.9	94.2	86.6	89.9	93.3	89.6	91.2	96.3	94.2	95.2	99.2	93.1	96.0	96.1	92.2	93.9
Smoke marijuana	96.5	91.9	93.9	94.5	92.0	93.1	96.2	89.9	92.7	94.9	90.8	92.7	97.8	88.6	92.9	97.0	87.1	91.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.6	95.2	96.8	98.1	95.9	96.9
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	87.1	72.1	79.0	89.4	74.7	81.3
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.5	80.1	86.3	90.2	75.8	82.2
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.8	72.7	81.0	89.3	64.8	75.7
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.7	87.7	92.3	95.1	89.3	91.8

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Calhoun and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Calhoun						Florida Statewide							
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	5.3	3.6	7.8	--	6.2	5.3	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	7.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.5	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	17.4	11.1	26.1	--	16.4	17.4	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.5	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	45.7	63.1	21.4	--	45.9	45.7	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	47.0	44.8
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	6.3	4.2	9.1	--	4.7	6.3	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	12.4	11.7
Some other way	--	25.2	17.9	35.7	--	26.9	25.2	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	16.5	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Calhoun and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Calhoun							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	28.5	22.6	33.1	--	27.0	28.5	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.1	37.7
Another person's home	--	40.8	49.8	33.7	--	39.7	40.8	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.8	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	1.7	3.5	0.0	--	2.1	1.7	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.3	0.0	2.7	--	0.0	1.3	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.4	2.7
Public place	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	4.3	3.9
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.7	1.6
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.4	1.3
Some other place	--	27.6	24.2	30.5	--	31.2	27.6	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	10.6	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Calhoun and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Calhoun							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	26.8	34.5	17.8	--	26.1	26.8	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	30.5	29.6
2	--	24.0	29.8	15.6	--	29.9	24.0	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	14.7	21.1	8.8	--	16.6	14.7	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	16.9	17.3
4	--	5.1	0.0	10.8	--	6.3	5.1	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.5	8.6
5 or more	--	29.4	14.6	47.0	--	21.1	29.4	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	21.8	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Calhoun and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016

	Calhoun							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	5.3	4.2	5.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.7	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	4.9	12.4	9.0	9.9	3.0	12.0	9.1	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	2.3	4.7	4.4	3.1	1.5	3.4	3.6	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Calhoun and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016

	Calhoun							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	6.5	9.5	4.6	12.3	6.0	10.3	8.2	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	2.3	8.5	4.0	7.9	1.3	9.2	5.8	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.9	1.4	0.4	2.0	0.5	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	0.5	2.2	2.0	1.0	0.5	2.7	1.5	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	11.1	9.3	7.1	12.4	8.7	10.1	10.1	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	9.0	5.8	8.4	5.8	6.9	7.0	7.2	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Calhoun, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
Carrying a handgun	6.9	5.2	6.2	3.5	9.1	6.6	7.7	5.5	6.5	7.8	6.7	7.2	7.5	10.7	9.2	6.5	9.5	8.2
Selling drugs	2.3	5.6	4.2	2.3	9.1	6.1	3.8	6.3	5.2	0.0	6.6	3.5	0.7	7.6	4.4	2.3	8.5	5.8
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.6	4.3	3.1	1.7	3.1	2.5	1.3	2.0	1.7	0.7	2.7	1.8	1.1	3.5	2.3	0.9	1.4	1.2
Being arrested	3.8	5.7	4.8	1.8	5.8	4.0	1.9	2.5	2.2	3.1	4.5	3.9	0.2	3.0	1.7	0.5	2.2	1.5
Taking a handgun to school	0.7	4.3	2.7	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6
Getting suspended	17.2	13.8	15.6	12.0	13.5	12.8	15.6	16.4	16.1	10.0	15.9	13.1	13.0	11.3	12.1	11.1	9.3	10.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	14.0	9.3	11.5	6.7	11.3	9.3	7.6	9.6	8.7	6.3	9.3	7.9	2.5	6.4	4.5	9.0	5.8	7.2

Table 14. Percentages of Calhoun and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016

	Calhoun							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	54.6	61.2	59.5	55.6	52.3	64.5	58.3	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	24.2	47.6	34.9	40.3	23.1	47.6	37.3	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1

Table 15. Percentages of Calhoun and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016

	Calhoun							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	11.5	12.2	15.8	6.6	11.3	11.6	11.9	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	23.1	7.2	16.3	12.8	21.4	9.5	14.3	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	42.8	22.7	36.1	27.2	40.6	22.4	31.6	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	7.9	6.4	9.5	3.9	6.2	7.8	7.1	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	7.9	3.6	3.6	7.7	7.1	5.0	5.5	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	14.0	7.3	9.6	10.8	11.3	10.2	10.3	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	3.5	2.0	3.6	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.6	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

Table 16. Percentages of Calhoun and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016

	Calhoun							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	4.6	3.1	2.7	4.7	3.4	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	20.0	20.8	13.2	23.5	18.0	25.3	20.5	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	2.1	1.7	1.9	--	2.6	2.1	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Calhoun and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Calhoun							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	4.6	5.8	4.0	--	5.8	4.6	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	5.3	0.0	6.4	--	4.7	5.3	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	6.1	4.0	7.8	--	7.7	6.1	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	3.8	4.0	3.8	--	4.7	3.8	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	6.8	5.8	7.8	--	8.6	6.8	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	4.8	0.0	8.1	--	6.0	4.8	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	2.4	0.0	4.0	--	3.0	2.4	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	5.8	4.0	7.2	--	7.3	5.8	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Calhoun and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016

	Calhoun							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	54.4	44.1	45.6	50.7	52.7	47.2	48.7	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	30.3	12.9	19.1	22.9	30.1	14.2	20.6	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	11.5	3.6	8.4	6.3	12.0	2.4	7.1	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	38.9	42.5	55.0	26.8	42.0	39.5	40.9	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	9.1	5.4	10.8	3.7	9.6	3.8	7.1	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Calhoun and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Calhoun							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	18.2	22.8	13.9	--	17.3	18.2	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	25.2	25.4	25.9	--	23.3	25.2	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	6.3	6.5	6.5	--	5.3	6.3	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	12.4	8.8	17.0	--	10.7	12.4	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Calhoun, 2012 and 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.1	20.1	--	18.2	18.2	--	18.2	18.2
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.9	15.9	--	15.6	15.6	--	25.2	25.2
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.5	6.5	--	3.8	3.8	--	6.3	6.3
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.2	10.2	--	8.2	8.2	--	12.4	12.4

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Calhoun, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Calhoun		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	58	79	46	69	56	63
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	58	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	55	56	56	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	48	68	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	67	66	49	59	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	64	71	49	57	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		59	66	52	61	56	59

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Calhoun, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Calhoun		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Community	Community Disorganization	43	58	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	48	49	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	38	38	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	35	30	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	34	59	24	36	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	41	38	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	32	29	38	33	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	43	43	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	51	56	53	54	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	34	35	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	36	42	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	26	35	23	22	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		38		39	38	42	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Calhoun, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Calhoun					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	61	63	59	70	62	58
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	57	59	68	61	59
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	55	53	56	57	56
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	45	41	52	52	52	48
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	43	51	59	60	63	67
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	62	67	68	66	64	64
Average Prevalence Rate		54	56	58	62	60	59

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Calhoun, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Calhoun					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	39	53	52	62	44	43
	Transitions and Mobility	49	50	54	47	39	48
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	51	52	51	44	39	38
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	50	48	51	45	32	35
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	38	41	45	46	31	34
Family	Poor Family Management	50	45	45	45	42	41
	Family Conflict	43	47	44	32	35	32
School	Poor Academic Performance	45	45	45	36	46	43
	Lack of Commitment to School	60	54	58	54	51	51
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	46	50	43	46	35	34
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	55	36	40	45	38	36
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	51	43	43	38	28	26
Average Prevalence Rate		49	42	44	45	38	38

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Calhoun, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Calhoun					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	82	63	77	74	76	79
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	52	52	51	60	58
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	53	50	59	57	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	64	57	61	56	60	68
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	60	61	66	66	66	66
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	65	65	64	73	73	71
Average Prevalence Rate		64	59	62	63	65	66

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Calhoun, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Calhoun					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	43	46	51	55	53	58
	Transitions and Mobility	54	47	49	55	45	49
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	30	38	45	37	34	38
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	43	41	39	37	26	30
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	54	59	55	61	59	59
Family	Poor Family Management	48	54	42	37	34	38
	Family Conflict	26	30	40	32	28	29
School	Poor Academic Performance	44	44	44	41	41	43
	Lack of Commitment to School	49	60	53	52	53	56
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	38	46	39	41	29	35
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	36	42	36	32	32	42
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	48	42	43	33	27	35
Average Prevalence Rate		41	47	44	40	38	43

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.