

# **2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Baker Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Baker and Florida Statewide, 2016**

	Baker		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
<b>Sex</b>				
Female	358	51.0	31,515	47.9
Male	332	47.3	32,905	50.0
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>				
African American	67	9.5	14,666	22.3
American Indian	35	5.0	568	0.9
Asian	5	0.7	743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	9	1.3	13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0	144	0.2
Other/Multiple	75	10.7	7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	498	70.9	28,309	43.0
<b>Age</b>				
10	2	0.3	65	0.1
11	47	6.7	3,856	5.9
12	118	16.8	8,338	12.7
13	104	14.8	9,230	14.0
14	130	18.5	9,454	14.4
15	97	13.8	10,070	15.3
16	83	11.8	9,684	14.7
17	78	11.1	9,348	14.2
18	35	5.0	4,799	7.3
19 or older	7	1.0	618	0.9
<b>Grade</b>				
6th	141	20.1	9,301	14.1
7th	121	17.2	9,215	14.0
8th	144	20.5	9,326	14.2
9th	85	12.1	10,140	15.4
10th	88	12.5	9,834	15.0
11th	71	10.1	9,254	14.1
12th	52	7.4	8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	406	57.8	27,678	42.1
Overall High School	296	42.2	37,765	57.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>65,776</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Baker and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016**

	Baker							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	31.9	48.9	37.8	45.2	31.0	50.8	41.4	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	19.0	16.6	21.4	--	20.7	19.0	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	20.5	27.0	19.7	28.5	19.0	27.3	24.1	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	23.1	35.3	22.6	37.2	21.5	36.9	29.8	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	13.9	28.2	17.3	26.6	11.3	32.6	21.8	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	2.8	1.7	2.7	--	2.8	2.8	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	8.6	3.7	5.3	5.8	7.9	4.1	5.9	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	1.8	0.8	1.6	--	1.2	1.8	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.6	3.6	1.9	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.5	3.4	1.1	4.1	1.7	3.6	3.0	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	1.4	1.3	0.2	1.8	0.8	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	2.1	3.6	0.6	4.6	1.7	3.2	3.0	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	0.9	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	2.6	4.3	3.3	3.2	2.4	4.6	3.6	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.5	4.9	4.2	4.2	3.1	6.1	4.3	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	2.1	4.1	3.0	3.6	1.9	4.7	3.2	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.2	6.8	4.5	5.1	1.8	8.5	5.2	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	1.1	0.0	2.1	--	1.4	1.1	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	21.9	34.0	24.0	32.7	19.2	38.7	28.6	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	13.6	14.8	12.4	15.5	12.4	16.6	14.3	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	16.3	20.2	17.8	18.9	17.5	17.6	18.5	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	37.7	53.9	41.3	51.0	36.1	56.2	46.6	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.0	5.5	3.7	6.7	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Baker and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016**

	Baker							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	17.0	24.4	17.6	25.3	15.8	27.1	21.2	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	7.7	16.3	9.3	15.2	6.9	16.0	12.5	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	4.3	6.9	2.2	9.4	2.8	7.7	5.7	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	8.2	11.5	6.0	14.4	6.9	11.6	10.0	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	5.7	15.8	8.0	15.2	4.3	18.4	11.3	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.1	0.0	1.0	--	0.6	1.1	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	3.9	2.2	3.2	2.2	3.6	2.1	3.0	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	1.6	0.8	1.2	--	1.3	1.6	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.1	1.5	0.4	1.7	0.8	1.3	1.3	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.5	2.2	0.4	2.8	1.1	1.4	1.9	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.9	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.4	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.3	3.6	1.3	3.0	0.8	4.0	2.6	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	11.2	20.7	12.4	20.3	10.2	22.8	16.4	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.8	8.6	6.5	9.4	7.4	9.0	8.3	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	9.6	13.3	11.1	12.6	9.6	13.7	11.6	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	20.3	32.7	22.8	31.6	19.5	35.5	27.1	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.3	8.2	5.3	6.3	3.6	8.3	6.0	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Baker, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	43.3	64.8	55.3	37.9	67.6	54.2	32.0	67.6	52.0	29.0	49.6	39.9	33.7	54.0	44.5	31.9	48.9	41.4
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.2	23.2	--	19.0	19.0
Cigarettes	27.5	44.1	37.0	26.3	50.6	39.7	24.9	42.4	34.7	19.7	36.0	28.4	19.6	27.4	23.7	20.5	27.0	24.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.1	35.3	29.8
Marijuana or Hashish	13.2	26.7	20.8	8.6	32.3	21.8	9.9	32.7	22.6	8.5	28.3	19.0	8.1	26.7	18.1	13.9	28.2	21.8
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.6	13.6	--	8.0	8.0	--	2.8	2.8
Inhalants	14.9	11.4	13.0	13.1	11.0	12.0	9.6	8.2	8.8	8.8	6.7	7.7	8.9	5.5	7.1	8.6	3.7	5.9
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.8	1.8
Club Drugs	--	--	--	2.2	--	2.2	1.1	3.0	2.1	1.0	3.4	2.3	1.2	4.5	3.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	3.3	--	3.3	1.8	4.0	3.1	1.3	4.2	2.9	1.4	5.5	3.6	2.5	3.4	3.0
Methamphetamine	3.5	1.9	2.6	2.4	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	2.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	2.1	--	2.1	1.3	4.0	2.8	0.9	3.0	2.0	1.9	3.4	2.7	2.1	3.6	3.0
Heroin	2.1	0.8	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.0	2.5	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.7
Depressants	4.7	15.6	10.9	2.0	12.3	7.7	3.0	9.7	6.8	2.0	7.7	5.0	3.0	4.9	4.0	2.6	4.3	3.6
Prescription Pain Relievers	8.4	13.7	11.8	4.3	16.7	11.2	3.8	13.4	9.2	3.4	11.1	7.5	3.6	5.7	4.7	3.5	4.9	4.3
Prescription Amphetamines	4.4	5.9	5.2	2.3	4.7	3.6	1.1	5.0	3.3	2.3	5.5	4.0	1.9	3.7	2.8	2.1	4.1	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	2.3	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.7
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	4.9	--	4.9	3.0	8.2	5.9	4.3	8.3	6.5	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.2	6.8	5.2
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	1.1
Any illicit drug	26.5	37.7	33.0	21.4	40.7	32.1	18.2	39.9	30.4	20.8	36.6	29.2	18.1	32.9	26.0	21.9	34.0	28.6
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	22.9	27.6	25.8	17.5	28.3	23.5	12.1	24.2	18.9	15.7	19.9	17.9	14.0	15.2	14.7	13.6	14.8	14.3
Alcohol only	21.7	30.9	26.6	21.7	29.7	26.1	19.6	30.3	25.6	15.1	17.8	16.5	20.7	23.6	22.3	16.3	20.2	18.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	48.2	68.3	59.4	43.5	70.0	58.1	37.6	70.4	56.0	35.9	54.6	45.8	38.7	56.2	48.0	37.7	53.9	46.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.8	3.7	4.8	5.8	2.5	3.9	5.7	3.0	4.2	7.2	5.3	6.2	5.5	2.6	3.9	6.0	5.5	5.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Baker, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	22.7	43.3	34.2	18.3	44.6	32.9	20.7	42.1	32.7	15.4	25.8	20.9	14.9	29.2	22.5	17.0	24.4	21.2
Binge Drinking	12.8	30.1	22.6	10.3	27.2	19.7	11.1	25.7	19.3	7.1	13.5	10.5	7.5	16.8	12.4	7.7	16.3	12.5
Cigarettes	11.1	19.9	16.2	7.7	20.9	15.0	10.2	21.5	16.6	5.4	12.8	9.3	5.2	12.9	9.3	4.3	6.9	5.7
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.2	11.5	10.0
Marijuana or Hashish	6.8	14.1	10.9	5.0	16.4	11.4	5.9	18.3	12.8	5.0	11.0	8.2	4.6	13.0	9.1	5.7	15.8	11.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.6	3.6	--	1.9	1.9	--	1.1	1.1
Inhalants	5.2	2.9	4.1	5.1	2.4	3.6	5.0	1.1	2.8	5.0	1.1	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.9	3.9	2.2	3.0
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.6	1.6
Club Drugs	--	--	--	1.4	--	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.1	1.4	0.8	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	1.4	--	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	2.0	1.5	0.7	2.7	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.3
Methamphetamine	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	1.1	--	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.9	1.5	2.2	1.9
Heroin	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.4
Depressants	0.7	7.6	4.5	0.7	4.1	2.6	1.4	3.8	2.8	0.3	3.2	1.8	1.0	2.4	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.9
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.2	5.3	4.5	1.7	7.6	5.0	1.1	4.5	3.0	1.4	2.8	2.1	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.6	2.1	1.9
Prescription Amphetamines	1.9	4.0	3.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.4
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.5	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	2.9	--	2.9	1.2	2.8	2.1	1.8	3.4	2.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.3	3.6	2.6
Any illicit drug	12.8	19.5	16.6	10.1	23.2	17.4	10.6	21.4	16.7	10.4	15.3	13.0	10.3	16.6	13.7	11.2	20.7	16.4
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	9.9	13.6	12.0	8.0	12.3	10.3	7.4	10.6	9.2	7.6	7.5	7.5	6.3	7.3	6.8	7.8	8.6	8.3
Alcohol only	13.6	26.5	20.7	14.4	27.6	21.7	14.5	26.1	21.0	8.4	15.1	12.0	10.7	17.7	14.5	9.6	13.3	11.6
Alcohol or any illicit drug	26.1	45.6	36.8	24.3	50.0	38.5	24.9	47.7	37.7	18.7	30.5	25.0	20.3	33.7	27.4	20.3	32.7	27.1
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.5	2.7	3.1	6.5	5.2	5.8	4.5	5.9	5.2	3.6	4.8	4.3	6.1	4.8	5.4	3.3	8.2	6.0

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Baker and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016**

	Baker							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	19.7	10.6	27.5	--	19.2	19.7	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	4.5	1.6	6.3	--	4.2	4.5	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	12.0	9.2	14.9	--	13.0	12.0	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	9.4	4.0	13.6	--	9.9	9.4	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	43.2	29.5	39.9	30.7	44.8	29.2	35.6	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	58.5	47.8	57.4	47.6	60.7	46.5	52.6	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	69.6	62.6	69.1	62.5	71.8	62.0	65.8	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	51.0	27.1	40.3	35.0	52.1	26.1	37.9	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	35.4	21.8	31.2	23.6	36.3	21.1	27.9	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	73.1	65.8	68.5	69.5	74.7	65.3	69.1	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	93.2	82.9	91.7	83.0	93.5	83.8	87.5	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	78.6	66.2	74.0	68.8	80.0	63.1	71.7	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	86.0	70.8	81.9	73.2	87.4	69.0	77.6	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	93.0	95.5	94.0	95.6	94.3	94.6	94.4	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	97.7	94.4	97.0	94.6	98.6	93.8	95.8	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
<b>Parents think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	94.8	93.5	95.3	92.7	96.0	93.2	94.1	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	96.8	96.1	99.1	93.6	96.9	96.3	96.4	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	94.3	90.9	95.5	90.6	95.5	90.9	92.4	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	97.3	98.5	98.1	97.8	98.0	97.6	98.0	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	82.8	74.7	83.7	72.5	85.4	72.4	78.3	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	90.3	82.9	92.1	79.8	92.3	82.4	86.2	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	85.9	66.8	81.6	68.4	87.7	65.0	75.3	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	95.4	93.0	96.9	91.6	96.1	93.2	94.1	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Baker, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	38.6	38.6	--	33.5	33.5	--	29.4	29.4	--	23.2	23.2	--	24.8	24.8	--	19.7	19.7
Drink monthly	--	11.1	11.1	--	8.4	8.4	--	4.5	4.5	--	4.8	4.8	--	6.8	6.8	--	4.5	4.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	32.8	32.8	--	29.8	29.8	--	26.2	26.2	--	19.4	19.4	--	15.4	15.4	--	12.0	12.0
Smoke marijuana	--	14.9	14.9	--	11.9	11.9	--	12.7	12.7	--	10.9	10.9	--	9.4	9.4	--	9.4	9.4
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	37.2	38.9	38.2	37.5	30.6	33.7	52.7	35.6	43.1	42.3	45.6	44.0	37.2	36.2	36.7	43.2	29.5	35.6
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	50.1	45.6	47.7	58.5	47.8	52.6
Daily cigarette use	56.7	65.5	61.4	61.8	63.5	62.7	68.2	63.6	65.6	60.8	66.7	64.0	62.7	66.9	64.9	69.6	62.6	65.8
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	51.8	36.0	43.5	51.0	27.1	37.9
Try marijuana	43.7	35.3	39.3	46.4	29.7	37.2	55.6	28.0	40.1	42.2	30.3	35.9	35.9	25.8	30.5	35.4	21.8	27.9
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	70.4	70.4	73.0	74.0	73.6	73.1	65.8	69.1
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	83.1	70.1	75.7	87.2	61.3	72.8	86.3	70.2	77.3	91.0	79.4	84.8	92.9	79.1	85.6	93.2	82.9	87.5
Drink regularly	71.1	54.0	61.6	77.7	48.7	61.5	78.8	54.3	65.0	80.7	67.3	73.5	84.3	62.8	72.9	78.6	66.2	71.7
Smoke marijuana	86.8	81.5	83.7	90.4	77.9	83.5	89.5	71.4	79.3	91.4	77.1	83.8	91.3	71.3	80.8	86.0	70.8	77.6
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.0	95.5	94.4
Use other illicit drugs	94.1	95.5	94.8	95.9	94.8	95.3	97.2	93.2	94.9	96.4	93.9	95.1	98.7	93.9	96.2	97.7	94.4	95.8
<b>Parents think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.8	88.2	91.8	94.8	93.5	94.1
Smoke cigarettes	95.5	88.8	91.6	95.6	89.2	92.0	95.7	87.2	90.9	96.9	92.6	94.7	98.4	92.6	95.3	96.8	96.1	96.4
Smoke marijuana	96.2	94.9	95.5	98.3	91.2	94.4	96.1	89.6	92.5	97.1	90.6	93.7	98.2	87.9	92.8	94.3	90.9	92.4
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.9	96.8	97.3	97.3	98.5	98.0
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	85.0	66.9	75.4	82.8	74.7	78.3
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.1	72.9	80.0	90.3	82.9	86.2
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.0	69.0	78.9	85.9	66.8	75.3
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.3	91.9	94.5	95.4	93.0	94.1

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Baker and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Baker							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	18.3	11.8	25.0	--	15.1	18.3	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	7.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	2.2	3.6	1.2	--	2.8	2.2	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.5	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	14.3	12.5	16.7	--	16.6	14.3	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.5	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	39.8	54.3	25.5	--	37.0	39.8	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	47.0	44.8
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	6.9	4.6	9.3	--	8.8	6.9	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	12.4	11.7
Some other way	--	18.5	13.0	22.4	--	19.6	18.5	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	16.5	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Baker and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	<b>Baker</b>							<b>Florida Statewide</b>						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	36.8	33.4	37.2	--	38.2	36.8	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.1	37.7
Another person's home	--	29.3	33.2	26.2	--	26.4	29.3	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.8	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	7.4	10.0	5.8	--	7.9	7.4	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.4	2.7
Public place	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	4.3	3.9
Public event	--	3.2	3.5	3.2	--	4.2	3.2	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.7	1.6
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.4	1.3
Some other place	--	23.2	19.9	27.6	--	23.3	23.2	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	10.6	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Baker and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Baker							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	19.8	12.5	24.3	--	20.5	19.8	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	30.5	29.6
2	--	16.0	24.5	11.2	--	17.9	16.0	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	18.2	26.7	13.6	--	20.2	18.2	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	16.9	17.3
4	--	14.9	11.8	17.8	--	14.4	14.9	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.5	8.6
5 or more	--	31.1	24.4	33.1	--	27.1	31.1	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	21.8	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 11. Percentages of Baker and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016**

	Baker							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	7.1	6.8	5.3	8.9	5.4	9.6	6.9	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	6.2	10.6	4.3	12.3	4.5	11.5	8.6	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	1.6	2.1	0.7	3.0	1.0	3.1	1.9	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

**Table 12. Percentages of Baker and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016**

	<b>Baker</b>							<b>Florida Statewide</b>						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	11.6	9.1	4.9	14.8	11.6	9.8	10.2	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	2.8	6.6	1.3	8.6	1.7	8.3	4.9	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.7	0.6	0.9	2.1	2.4	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	4.8	2.2	1.5	4.5	3.1	3.5	3.4	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.9	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	15.3	9.9	9.5	14.6	13.8	11.3	12.3	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	9.7	6.1	6.7	8.8	8.8	7.5	7.7	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Baker, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
Carrying a handgun	6.5	5.5	5.9	5.6	8.7	7.3	8.7	7.8	8.2	10.5	4.2	7.2	10.1	10.0	10.0	11.6	9.1	10.2
Selling drugs	4.6	6.9	5.8	2.5	6.5	4.7	3.7	8.8	6.6	2.7	7.7	5.3	1.7	6.0	4.0	2.8	6.6	4.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	5.4	4.9	5.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.2	1.7	1.5	0.6	1.0	1.1	2.9	2.1	2.7	0.6	1.6
Being arrested	6.1	4.7	5.6	4.4	8.1	6.5	3.6	6.3	5.1	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.1	3.8	3.0	4.8	2.2	3.4
Taking a handgun to school	2.8	0.9	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.3	2.4	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.7
Getting suspended	12.0	13.7	13.1	10.3	13.6	12.2	11.0	12.6	11.9	8.7	8.0	8.4	6.8	10.6	8.8	15.3	9.9	12.3
Attacking someone with intent to harm	15.9	13.5	14.6	9.1	14.2	11.9	11.1	12.7	12.0	7.3	8.9	8.1	4.8	9.3	7.2	9.7	6.1	7.7

**Table 14. Percentages of Baker and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016**

	Baker							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	59.0	45.4	51.7	49.9	57.6	46.0	51.4	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	39.1	40.0	36.8	42.6	37.5	40.9	39.6	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1

**Table 15. Percentages of Baker and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016**

	Baker							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	9.8	8.8	11.8	6.6	9.7	8.2	9.2	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	18.4	11.3	15.1	13.1	17.8	11.5	14.5	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	33.5	24.4	34.8	22.2	33.8	24.1	28.5	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	8.6	7.1	12.0	4.0	9.8	6.5	7.8	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	7.2	4.5	5.9	5.2	7.4	4.0	5.8	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	14.1	6.4	10.9	8.8	13.8	6.2	9.9	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	3.3	3.7	4.6	2.0	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

**Table 16. Percentages of Baker and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016**

	Baker							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	4.9	3.3	1.9	6.4	4.5	3.5	4.1	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	29.1	9.5	10.5	21.4	25.0	13.5	15.7	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	2.5	0.0	5.2	--	2.2	2.5	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Baker and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Baker							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	4.5	0.0	7.8	--	5.0	4.5	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	1.8	0.0	3.1	--	0.0	1.8	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	6.2	0.0	10.7	--	4.9	6.2	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	1.1	0.0	1.9	--	1.5	1.1	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	1.9	0.0	3.3	--	1.5	1.9	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	1.1	0.0	1.9	--	1.5	1.1	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	8.8	8.3	9.5	--	10.9	8.8	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Baker and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016**

	<b>Baker</b>							<b>Florida Statewide</b>						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	36.6	40.0	34.7	42.1	34.8	40.2	38.5	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	43.9	14.9	27.8	28.0	43.7	16.4	28.0	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	12.1	6.8	12.4	6.0	11.8	6.8	9.2	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	32.5	34.4	44.1	23.8	35.8	32.2	33.5	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	7.2	11.5	14.3	4.8	7.7	11.2	9.5	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

**Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Baker and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Baker							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	25.1	27.5	23.0	--	27.1	25.1	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	23.4	19.1	28.2	--	23.4	23.4	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	8.4	4.7	12.2	--	8.8	8.4	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	10.3	4.4	16.4	--	10.5	10.3	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Baker, 2012 and 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	22.8	22.8	--	20.5	20.5	--	25.1	25.1
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	19.0	19.0	--	25.0	25.0	--	23.4	23.4
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.1	6.1	--	12.0	12.0	--	8.4	8.4
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.3	7.3	--	10.3	10.3	--	10.3	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Baker, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016**

Domain	Scale	Baker		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	76	46	69	56	63
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	61	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	57	56	56	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	57	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	59	49	59	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	56	67	49	57	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>53</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Baker, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016**

Domain	Scale	Baker		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	41	43	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	55	55	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	49	34	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	51	26	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	46	50	24	36	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	41	40	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	38	24	38	33	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	47	41	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	57	61	53	54	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	43	29	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	44	37	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	35	24	23	22	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>46</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Baker, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Baker					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	52	51	48	54	50
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	53	57	58	57	59
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	51	47	49	53	50
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	37	50	51	53	44	52
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	40	53	54	61	57	50
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	59	59	62	63	57	56
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>49</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>53</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Baker, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Baker					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	49	46	45	50	48	41
	Transitions and Mobility	53	58	47	51	53	55
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	57	52	49	45	46	49
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	52	45	45	47	43	51
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	41	35	34	43	39	46
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	55	48	52	44	47	41
	Family Conflict	44	37	34	38	36	38
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	52	45	44	43	49	47
	Lack of Commitment to School	69	61	58	59	59	57
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	48	43	43	47	43	43
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	52	42	38	40	40	44
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	44	44	41	36	35	35
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>51</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>46</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Baker, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Baker					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	69	68	69	67	60	76
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	52	53	61	61	61
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	47	50	48	54	56	57
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	53	53	61	63	57
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	59	55	64	64	63	59
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	67	68	71	68	74	67
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>59</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>63</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Baker, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Baker					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	44	46	46	47	52	43
	Transitions and Mobility	65	62	56	56	48	55
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	38	41	41	33	40	34
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	44	41	41	31	34	26
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	55	51	53	48	51	50
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	52	56	45	39	44	40
	Family Conflict	33	44	33	28	30	24
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	44	47	46	46	42	41
	Lack of Commitment to School	51	58	57	48	60	61
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	41	46	41	29	40	29
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	37	45	41	32	39	37
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	43	44	36	32	28	24
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>43</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>39</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.