

2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Walton Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Walton and Florida Statewide, 2018

	Walton			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
Sex					
Female	332	47.8		26,340	48.2
Male	352	50.6		27,468	50.3
Race/Ethnic group					
African American	23	3.3		12,088	22.1
American Indian	21	3.0		555	1.0
Asian	7	1.0		659	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	68	9.8		11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2	0.3		79	0.1
Other/Multiple	108	15.5		6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	460	66.2		22,618	41.4
Age					
10	0	0.0		50	0.1
11	78	11.2		3,339	6.1
12	159	22.9		7,363	13.5
13	137	19.7		7,738	14.2
14	112	16.1		7,864	14.4
15	92	13.2		7,982	14.6
16	63	9.1		7,926	14.5
17	36	5.2		7,725	14.1
18	15	2.2		3,990	7.3
19 or older	2	0.3		495	0.9
Grade					
6th	202	29.1		8,050	14.7
7th	124	17.8		7,706	14.1
8th	135	19.4		7,715	14.1
9th	96	13.8		8,024	14.7
10th	66	9.5		7,925	14.5
11th	54	7.8		7,775	14.2
12th	18	2.6		7,417	13.6
Overall Middle School	461	66.3		23,470	43.0
Overall High School	234	33.7		31,141	57.0
Total	695	100.0		54,611	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Walton and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2018

	Walton							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	23.4	60.6	48.3	39.2	27.4	59.3	43.7	20.8	48.0	38.9	34.1	22.9	48.1	36.5
Blacking Out	--	28.4	33.5	24.2	--	25.7	--	--	14.2	15.0	13.5	--	14.0	--
Cigarettes	8.6	28.2	21.0	17.4	8.2	27.1	19.1	6.7	14.7	11.1	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	23.7	54.8	44.9	36.5	27.0	52.4	40.4	15.1	36.0	26.5	27.6	16.7	36.4	27.1
Marijuana or Hashish	7.6	37.7	26.3	22.0	9.9	37.8	23.9	7.6	29.7	21.0	19.4	8.7	29.8	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.6	5.4	1.7	--	4.6	--	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	7.2	4.8	7.7	3.7	7.6	5.0	5.9	7.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	7.6	4.3	5.8
Flakka	--	1.1	1.3	0.9	--	1.5	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	0.7	3.9	4.0	1.0	0.9	3.5	2.5	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.0	9.7	7.0	5.5	2.4	10.4	6.2	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	0.3	2.2	2.0	0.8	0.3	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.4	5.2	5.1	1.0	0.4	5.0	3.0	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
Heroin	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription Depressants	2.5	15.5	10.6	8.4	3.2	16.2	9.4	2.3	5.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.9	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.9	11.0	9.3	4.3	2.9	8.3	6.8	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	1.7	8.3	5.4	5.1	2.8	7.5	5.3	1.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.2	5.9	3.7	5.4	2.8	7.4	4.6	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.6	0.0	0.8	--	0.6	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	15.6	44.2	35.8	26.6	18.0	43.5	31.0	16.5	34.8	28.7	25.2	17.4	34.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	11.4	27.4	23.2	16.8	13.3	26.3	20.0	12.6	16.2	15.5	13.7	12.8	16.2	14.6
Alcohol only	14.0	21.6	17.5	18.3	15.2	22.5	18.1	11.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	12.4	19.7	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	29.1	65.7	53.1	44.5	32.8	65.8	48.8	27.5	54.4	45.2	40.5	29.5	54.5	42.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.0	5.3	5.1	5.9	5.6	6.9	5.6	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Walton and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2018

	Walton							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	7.5	33.0	22.3	20.8	9.6	29.1	21.4	7.3	21.2	16.8	13.8	8.1	20.9	15.3
Binge Drinking	4.3	20.1	12.9	12.9	3.9	16.3	12.9	3.1	9.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	9.4	6.8
Cigarettes	1.1	7.9	4.6	4.8	1.2	7.4	4.7	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	9.0	35.3	24.3	22.5	12.2	31.3	23.2	6.4	19.2	13.5	14.0	7.5	19.1	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	3.1	21.4	12.8	13.5	5.8	20.6	13.0	3.7	16.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	16.2	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	2.0	2.4	1.8	--	2.9	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	1.7	1.6	2.3	0.9	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	0.5	0.0	0.9	--	0.7	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.2	3.0	3.0	1.4	1.0	2.5	2.1	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.4	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.4	1.2	1.7	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	0.8	2.9	2.6	1.2	0.4	2.6	1.9	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.0	3.7	3.0	1.8	1.6	2.4	2.4	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	0.8	4.0	2.4	2.4	1.3	2.4	2.5	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	7.0	25.0	18.6	15.1	9.2	25.6	16.7	7.9	19.0	15.0	13.4	8.3	19.1	14.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	4.9	9.5	8.7	6.1	5.6	9.3	7.4	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Alcohol only	5.4	16.3	11.0	11.8	5.5	12.3	11.4	4.3	11.1	9.0	7.4	4.8	10.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	12.2	41.0	29.5	26.2	14.4	37.6	27.7	12.1	29.5	23.7	20.4	12.9	29.4	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.0	7.8	7.7	5.6	5.1	8.7	6.6	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.1	8.8	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Walton, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	39.4	72.0	57.4	36.9	68.0	54.5	29.7	62.8	47.7	26.1	61.8	45.9	16.1	56.2	38.0	23.4	60.6	43.7
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.4	--	--	19.5	--	--	28.4	--
Cigarettes	29.9	53.3	42.8	25.5	45.8	36.9	19.7	41.6	31.6	14.1	41.0	29.1	7.7	32.7	21.2	8.6	28.2	19.1
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.9	41.9	28.5	23.7	54.8	40.4
Marijuana or Hashish	12.9	39.3	27.5	10.9	42.0	28.6	8.3	36.9	23.8	9.7	34.9	23.7	5.8	31.8	19.7	7.6	37.7	23.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.9	--	--	11.7	--	--	3.9	--	--	3.6	--
Inhalants	14.1	9.2	11.4	15.2	9.1	11.7	8.2	7.3	7.7	9.1	7.2	8.0	5.9	5.3	5.6	7.2	4.8	5.9
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	--	--	1.1	--
Club Drugs	2.1	--	--	2.4	5.8	4.4	1.5	6.5	4.2	1.0	4.7	3.1	0.2	3.8	2.2	0.7	3.9	2.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.4	--	--	3.7	10.4	7.5	1.9	8.5	5.5	1.8	6.1	4.2	0.0	5.7	3.0	2.0	9.7	6.2
Methamphetamine	0.7	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.7	1.2	0.3	2.2	1.4
Cocaine or Crack	1.6	--	--	2.4	6.0	4.4	1.0	4.8	3.1	1.1	3.7	2.5	0.8	4.5	2.8	0.4	5.2	3.0
Heroin	1.0	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.8	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.3
Prescription Depressants	4.3	17.2	11.4	4.8	15.9	11.1	2.0	9.3	6.0	1.8	11.0	6.9	2.4	9.2	6.0	2.5	15.5	9.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	7.8	18.7	13.9	7.5	16.4	12.6	3.3	13.0	8.6	3.4	13.0	8.8	2.6	8.7	5.9	1.9	11.0	6.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.6	9.9	6.2	2.7	9.8	6.7	0.9	10.0	5.8	2.3	9.2	6.1	2.0	8.5	5.4	1.7	8.3	5.3
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.2	3.7	2.6	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	6.4	--	--	6.9	10.4	8.9	3.9	9.0	6.7	3.0	7.8	5.7	2.4	6.2	4.4	3.2	5.9	4.6
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	--	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	24.3	45.3	35.9	25.3	47.6	37.9	17.2	42.7	31.0	18.7	41.1	31.2	13.9	38.1	26.8	15.6	44.2	31.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	18.7	32.3	26.2	22.0	29.4	26.2	14.6	25.9	20.7	14.5	25.2	20.4	11.3	23.4	17.8	11.4	27.4	20.0
Alcohol only	19.4	29.5	24.9	19.0	23.2	21.4	16.4	24.8	21.0	14.1	23.6	19.3	8.4	23.0	16.3	14.0	21.6	18.1
Alcohol or any illicit drug	43.5	74.6	60.7	44.0	70.4	58.9	33.4	67.5	52.0	32.7	64.4	50.3	21.9	61.5	43.2	29.1	65.7	48.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.2	2.8	3.4	7.1	2.4	4.4	3.7	4.7	4.2	6.8	2.8	4.6	6.6	5.5	6.0	6.0	5.3	5.6

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Walton, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	19.8	48.8	35.8	19.3	41.3	31.8	13.9	37.8	26.9	8.4	32.6	21.8	6.4	30.0	19.2	7.5	33.0	21.4
Binge Drinking	9.3	30.7	21.1	8.1	22.9	16.5	6.3	21.8	14.7	3.3	16.1	10.4	2.0	13.1	8.0	4.3	20.1	12.9
Cigarettes	8.3	25.3	17.7	7.0	20.8	14.8	5.7	16.4	11.5	3.0	15.7	10.1	1.2	9.3	5.6	1.1	7.9	4.7
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.1	21.2	13.7	9.0	35.3	23.2
Marijuana or Hashish	6.1	19.4	13.5	6.0	23.5	15.9	4.8	21.6	14.1	3.5	15.8	10.5	1.9	16.5	9.7	3.1	21.4	13.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.0	--	--	2.1	--	--	1.0	--	--	2.0	--
Inhalants	4.7	2.2	3.3	6.6	1.3	3.6	4.0	1.9	2.9	2.8	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	--	--	0.5	--
Club Drugs	1.2	--	--	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.0	3.4	1.8	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.1	--	--	1.8	1.9	1.9	0.5	3.8	2.3	1.1	2.1	1.7	0.0	1.5	0.8	1.2	3.0	2.1
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.6	1.1
Cocaine or Crack	0.2	--	--	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.1	2.1	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.2	1.7	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.9
Heroin	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	2.3	10.7	7.0	1.9	4.8	3.6	0.6	3.9	2.4	1.5	4.0	2.9	1.3	1.6	1.4	0.8	2.9	1.9
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.1	7.5	6.0	4.4	6.3	5.5	1.3	5.7	3.7	2.8	4.6	3.8	0.6	3.2	2.0	1.0	3.7	2.4
Prescription Amphetamines	0.8	3.8	2.4	1.0	3.0	2.1	0.0	3.0	1.6	1.0	2.8	2.0	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.8	4.0	2.5
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.4	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.6	--	--	2.4	1.5	1.9	1.6	4.6	3.2	0.8	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4
Any illicit drug	11.7	25.5	19.4	13.0	26.9	20.8	9.5	25.3	18.1	8.4	19.1	14.4	6.8	19.8	13.8	7.0	25.0	16.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	9.0	16.9	13.4	11.4	11.6	11.5	6.8	13.1	10.2	7.3	10.1	8.9	5.4	7.4	6.4	4.9	9.5	7.4
Alcohol only	11.5	28.6	21.1	11.2	19.2	15.8	7.0	18.1	13.1	4.5	19.7	13.0	4.1	15.6	10.3	5.4	16.3	11.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	22.6	53.8	39.8	23.9	45.7	36.2	16.9	42.8	31.0	12.5	38.5	27.0	10.7	34.5	23.5	12.2	41.0	27.7
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	2.9	5.3	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.7	3.2	5.2	4.3	4.3	6.2	5.4	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	7.8	6.6

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Walton and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2018

	Walton							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	23.7	27.8	19.8	--	23.8	--	--	17.6	17.1	18.1	--	17.1	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	5.9	4.7	6.8	--	5.6	--	--	2.5	2.4	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	8.8	8.5	8.9	--	7.9	--	--	7.4	6.9	7.9	--	7.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	12.6	12.0	13.2	--	8.5	--	--	9.3	8.0	10.6	--	9.1	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	46.8	37.9	44.3	40.1	45.2	34.6	42.0	49.3	43.3	49.1	42.8	48.7	43.6	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	62.7	46.0	54.2	53.5	60.3	43.1	53.7	62.1	55.0	61.3	54.9	61.9	55.3	58.0
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	65.4	57.2	61.1	60.9	65.7	57.5	61.0	66.8	67.1	67.6	66.6	67.3	67.2	67.0
Marijuana once or twice a week	55.1	22.8	35.3	40.2	50.4	24.7	37.8	49.1	23.3	35.2	33.7	47.1	23.1	34.4
Try marijuana once or twice	34.6	9.6	19.5	22.9	30.8	10.9	21.1	33.2	15.8	22.8	23.6	31.5	15.7	23.2
Use prescription drugs	70.3	60.3	61.7	68.3	68.3	63.3	64.9	68.2	67.1	69.5	65.9	68.2	67.0	67.6
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	96.5	78.1	84.4	88.5	95.9	82.0	86.5	95.6	89.8	92.6	92.1	95.6	90.8	92.3
Drink alcohol regularly	88.2	56.9	69.8	72.7	87.4	57.2	71.2	88.4	67.2	75.9	76.7	87.1	67.7	76.3
Smoke marijuana	91.3	55.5	69.5	73.3	88.3	54.5	71.6	88.5	60.9	72.9	72.8	86.7	61.1	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	92.2	86.2	87.9	90.2	91.6	84.3	88.9	92.3	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.9	88.4	90.0
Use other illicit drugs	98.1	93.4	95.0	96.1	97.1	93.0	95.5	97.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.2	94.6	95.6
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	97.8	87.5	92.4	91.9	97.8	90.5	92.2	97.6	94.2	95.7	95.5	97.3	94.4	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	99.7	91.3	95.0	95.1	99.2	95.5	95.2	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.0
Smoke marijuana	97.2	81.8	88.5	89.0	95.3	86.0	88.9	96.4	87.9	91.8	91.2	96.0	88.2	91.5
Use prescription drugs	97.8	97.5	97.6	97.6	98.0	98.5	97.7	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.1	97.5
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	92.6	69.0	82.7	77.7	90.7	68.4	79.8	90.9	81.2	87.1	83.7	90.0	81.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	95.2	71.2	82.5	82.0	93.7	74.9	82.2	94.4	88.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	89.3	91.1
Smoke marijuana	89.0	50.5	67.2	68.4	85.7	49.3	68.0	87.0	59.1	71.5	70.6	84.7	59.3	71.0
Use prescription drugs	95.2	81.4	87.4	88.1	93.7	80.9	87.7	95.0	91.8	94.1	92.3	94.7	91.9	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Walton, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	34.7	--	--	31.1	--	--	28.4	--	--	28.2	--	--	22.8	--	--	23.7	--
Drink monthly	--	7.3	--	--	4.4	--	--	7.2	--	--	6.8	--	--	4.9	--	--	5.9	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	33.2	--	--	28.2	--	--	24.7	--	--	24.0	--	--	18.1	--	--	8.8	--
Smoke marijuana	--	14.1	--	--	16.4	--	--	13.1	--	--	14.2	--	--	10.5	--	--	12.6	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	40.4	32.6	36.1	39.2	39.0	39.1	48.3	31.0	38.8	47.5	30.1	37.8	49.4	30.8	39.3	46.8	37.9	42.0
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	60.9	44.2	51.6	63.7	46.0	54.1	62.7	46.0	53.7
Daily cigarette use	70.3	62.0	65.7	65.8	67.7	66.9	75.9	67.6	71.4	71.4	67.2	69.0	70.8	65.5	67.9	65.4	57.2	61.0
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	56.5	28.5	40.9	60.5	26.2	41.8	55.1	22.8	37.8
Try marijuana	47.7	22.8	33.9	39.4	21.7	29.5	43.9	23.0	32.4	40.8	19.0	28.6	46.1	17.1	30.3	34.6	9.6	21.1
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	61.2	61.2	77.3	67.2	71.7	74.1	64.6	69.0	70.3	60.3	64.9
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	85.7	60.7	71.8	84.9	69.4	76.3	90.6	70.2	79.4	94.6	74.6	83.5	96.5	82.3	88.8	96.5	78.1	86.5
Drink regularly	77.8	50.5	62.6	79.9	57.8	67.6	85.2	52.0	67.0	91.2	55.3	71.4	93.3	59.1	74.7	88.2	56.9	71.2
Smoke marijuana	88.5	66.4	76.2	89.4	68.2	77.6	91.4	64.9	76.8	88.7	66.1	76.2	93.8	64.4	77.9	91.3	55.5	71.6
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.6	87.4	91.1	92.2	86.2	88.9
Use other illicit drugs	96.7	89.1	92.5	95.6	93.6	94.5	98.2	90.4	94.0	98.9	94.1	96.2	98.1	94.5	96.2	98.1	93.4	95.5
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.1	90.1	93.6	98.7	91.9	95.1	97.8	87.5	92.2
Smoke cigarettes	96.1	87.4	91.3	95.7	90.0	92.3	97.9	91.3	94.3	98.2	91.5	94.5	98.9	94.1	96.4	99.7	91.3	95.2
Smoke marijuana	98.1	88.8	93.0	96.9	88.3	91.9	97.5	87.0	91.8	95.6	86.4	90.4	97.6	88.7	92.9	97.2	81.8	88.9
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.4	95.9	97.0	98.7	97.2	97.9	97.8	97.5	97.7
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.8	65.6	75.9	92.5	74.6	82.8	92.6	69.0	79.8
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.6	70.7	80.4	93.4	77.7	84.9	95.2	71.2	82.2
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.2	61.8	73.5	91.5	62.2	75.6	89.0	50.5	68.0
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.4	88.9	92.6	97.2	88.4	92.4	95.2	81.4	87.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Walton and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Walton							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	12.5	10.8	14.9	--	2.2	--	--	7.9	4.9	11.3	--	7.0	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	2.1	1.2	--	1.6	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	25.8	28.4	22.8	--	33.8	--	--	15.2	15.4	15.2	--	15.1	--
Someone gave it to me	--	26.7	38.1	11.3	--	36.1	--	--	41.9	45.7	37.4	--	42.3	--
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	--
Took it from a family member	--	12.7	0.0	28.9	--	16.4	--	--	13.8	16.1	10.9	--	14.6	--
Some other way	--	22.3	22.7	22.0	--	11.6	--	--	17.8	14.3	22.2	--	17.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Walton and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Walton							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	60.1	48.2	73.4	--	48.5	--	--	41.0	41.9	39.5	--	41.5	--
Another person's home	--	30.2	38.4	20.5	--	44.2	--	--	38.3	39.0	37.8	--	38.2	--
Car or other vehicle	--	0.9	1.7	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.3	4.4	1.6	--	2.7	--
Public place	--	3.0	3.1	2.8	--	4.8	--	--	3.6	2.8	4.5	--	3.5	--
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	--	1.6	--
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	0.8	1.8	--	1.3	--
Some other place	--	5.9	8.5	3.2	--	2.5	--	--	9.4	7.8	11.6	--	9.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Walton and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Walton							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	14.4	20.0	9.2	--	16.8	--	--	30.0	33.1	26.0	--	30.5	--
2	--	14.8	20.9	9.1	--	15.1	--	--	23.5	24.0	22.7	--	23.8	--
3	--	17.8	9.5	26.2	--	17.2	--	--	14.9	15.9	13.9	--	14.7	--
4	--	10.7	9.0	12.5	--	8.2	--	--	10.7	10.9	10.5	--	10.6	--
5 or more	--	42.3	40.7	43.0	--	42.6	--	--	20.9	16.1	26.8	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Walton and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2018

	Walton							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	2.4	11.9	8.2	6.9	2.6	12.7	7.5	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.4
Smoking marijuana	3.5	11.8	9.3	6.7	4.2	13.1	8.0	3.7	13.0	8.7	9.2	4.1	13.3	9.0
Used another drug to get high	2.3	3.6	3.0	2.9	2.7	4.1	3.0	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Walton and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2018

	Walton							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	7.6	7.3	4.1	10.9	7.2	7.6	7.5	5.7	6.2	3.2	8.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
Selling drugs	1.6	7.3	5.5	3.9	2.0	7.5	4.6	1.5	5.7	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.3	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Being arrested	0.6	4.4	2.5	2.9	0.2	6.3	2.6	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	5.2	11.9	8.8	9.1	5.0	12.4	8.8	10.7	8.7	7.3	11.7	10.4	8.9	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	5.8	5.0	5.6	5.1	6.2	5.5	5.4	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.5

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Walton, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	6.1	5.1	5.5	7.3	5.5	6.3	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.7	7.7	7.2	6.7	8.0	7.4	7.6	7.3	7.5
Selling drugs	2.3	11.1	7.2	4.8	11.1	8.5	1.6	9.7	6.0	2.1	8.0	5.4	0.6	6.4	3.7	1.6	7.3	4.6
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.3	1.7	1.5	2.7	2.2	1.3	2.1	1.7	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.6
Being arrested	3.5	6.2	5.0	4.6	3.9	4.2	1.7	4.1	3.0	2.1	3.4	2.9	1.0	3.3	2.2	0.6	4.4	2.6
Taking a handgun to school	0.2	2.2	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6
Getting suspended	13.6	9.9	11.5	12.8	11.0	11.7	9.0	9.8	9.5	9.8	8.7	9.2	7.3	10.6	9.0	5.2	11.9	8.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	9.2	10.4	9.9	11.3	10.0	10.5	8.8	7.1	7.8	5.0	6.5	5.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	5.8	5.0	5.4

Table 14. Percentages of Walton and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2018

	Walton							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	24.0	33.1	39.3	19.2	24.1	34.4	28.9	26.5	29.5	35.9	20.5	26.9	30.1	28.2
At times I think I am no good at all	36.2	46.1	54.8	29.0	37.4	44.5	41.5	38.2	40.8	49.9	29.6	38.8	41.6	39.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	22.3	31.7	37.7	17.5	22.5	33.3	27.4	24.5	26.3	32.1	18.8	24.8	27.3	25.5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	39.5	45.9	55.0	31.7	39.0	48.0	43.0	40.6	44.1	53.1	32.2	40.5	45.3	42.6

Table 15. Percentages of Walton and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2018

	Walton							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	10.5	5.7	14.3	1.9	9.8	7.2	7.9	7.7	8.4	11.7	4.5	7.7	8.5	8.1
Was ever kicked or shoved	41.8	21.3	33.0	28.5	38.9	25.4	30.6	36.9	22.6	27.2	30.1	35.9	22.5	28.8
Was ever taunted or teased	69.8	44.5	61.1	51.1	69.8	45.9	56.1	62.7	50.9	60.6	51.4	62.1	51.4	56.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	29.2	29.4	42.9	16.8	29.7	28.2	29.3	23.0	27.6	33.5	17.9	23.4	28.3	25.6
Ever physically bullied others	18.8	12.7	12.9	17.8	18.1	14.4	15.5	19.1	12.1	12.0	18.0	18.4	12.0	15.1
Ever verbally bullied others	26.7	22.8	23.6	25.1	28.0	22.5	24.5	30.3	24.7	25.7	28.3	30.0	24.9	27.1
Ever cyber bullied others	10.3	9.5	12.3	7.5	12.1	9.3	9.9	10.0	11.6	12.3	9.6	10.2	11.8	10.9

Table 16. Percentages of Walton and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2018

	Walton							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	3.3	5.2	5.1	3.6	2.9	4.8	4.4	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	31.2	29.5	37.8	24.5	28.8	30.2	30.2	25.5	16.2	14.4	23.1	24.0	17.0	19.4
Are you a gang member now?	--	3.4	4.6	2.3	--	1.8	--	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.3	--

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Percentages of Walton and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018

	Walton							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	27.3	24.8	29.7	22.5	24.7	29.9	25.9	29.3	28.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	28.8	28.7
I'm more concerned with the short run	17.9	19.2	18.6	18.2	17.8	20.3	18.6	25.6	21.6	24.2	22.3	25.1	22.4	23.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	24.7	29.3	27.9	26.7	24.9	29.3	27.2	23.3	27.7	25.6	25.9	24.1	27.9	25.8
Excitement is more important than security	23.5	21.2	19.6	24.8	22.7	24.1	22.3	23.5	23.5	21.4	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	33.9	35.8	37.8	32.6	32.9	36.5	34.9	36.0	32.5	35.8	32.1	35.7	33.0	34.0
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	40.5	42.0	47.5	34.7	41.5	39.1	41.3	45.0	38.0	47.4	34.6	45.0	38.3	41.0

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Walton and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2018

	Walton							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	52.4	45.6	47.1	49.8	53.7	45.4	48.7	36.0	39.7	34.7	41.4	36.8	40.0	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	32.2	14.9	24.4	21.5	30.8	15.5	22.8	38.6	19.8	25.7	30.1	37.2	19.7	27.9
School Band	15.7	6.2	10.4	10.8	15.5	6.6	10.5	17.3	8.1	12.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	12.0
School Club(s)	23.7	27.6	39.4	13.4	27.3	25.4	25.8	22.2	30.2	34.6	19.4	22.8	30.4	26.8
Community Club(s)	8.0	7.1	9.6	5.8	8.5	8.0	7.5	8.5	11.7	13.3	7.5	8.4	11.6	10.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Walton and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Walton							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	19.8	21.7	18.3	--	17.3	--	--	14.3	15.1	13.4	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	24.5	27.6	21.1	--	24.0	--	--	22.9	24.4	21.5	--	22.8	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	9.2	7.5	10.7	--	9.8	--	--	4.4	3.8	4.9	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	10.0	12.8	7.4	--	9.3	--	--	9.5	8.7	10.1	--	9.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Walton, 2012 and 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.6	--	--	19.6	--	--	16.3	--	--	19.8	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.9	--	--	20.6	--	--	19.9	--	--	24.5	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.6	--	--	6.4	--	--	4.9	--	--	9.2	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.5	--	--	10.9	--	--	10.6	--	--	10.0	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Walton, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Walton		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	64	57	58	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	56	50	51	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	66	54	64	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	60	45	55	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	53	55	46	54	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		55	59	51	56	56	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Walton, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Walton		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Disorganization	35	37	38	40	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	60	60	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	37	35	38	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	39	36	35	24	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	31	46	24	34	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	40	31	43	37	44	45
	Family Conflict	37	29	39	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	46	48	43	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	57	61	60	57	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	40	40	43	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	32	47	35	34	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	25	29	24	19	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		40	42	40	38	40	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Walton, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Walton					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	57	56	63	66	64
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	51	56	58	66	52
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	51	59	64	64	59
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	60	50	63	60	62	49
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	59	61	68	59	60	53
Average Prevalence Rate		57	54	60	61	64	55

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Walton, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Walton					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	45	48	43	38	35	35
	Transitions and Mobility	57	61	64	58	54	60
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	45	48	39	36	31	37
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	48	49	48	42	35	39
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	33	32	32	34	29	31
Family	Poor Family Management	47	46	40	36	32	40
	Family Conflict	43	43	37	35	29	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	44	42	34	43	39	46
	Lack of Commitment to School	47	60	45	47	42	57
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	42	47	43	35	32	40
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	44	48	32	33	23	32
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	42	42	30	27	18	25
Average Prevalence Rate		43	48	39	39	33	40

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Walton, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Walton					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	53	60	61	54	57
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	54	56	58	51	56
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	58	63	59	58	66
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	67	69	65	63	65	60
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	64	64	67	64	62	55
Average Prevalence Rate		59	60	62	61	58	59

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Walton, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Walton					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	43	44	45	38	42	37
	Transitions and Mobility	65	63	61	68	64	60
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	47	42	38	37	37	35
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	50	40	37	33	27	36
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	48	48	46	40	41	46
Family	Poor Family Management	48	45	42	35	36	31
	Family Conflict	31	37	30	28	36	29
School	Poor Academic Performance	46	45	42	40	47	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	50	54	51	50	54	61
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	45	39	41	34	40	40
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	49	42	44	42	40	47
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	46	43	37	36	30	29
Average Prevalence Rate		49	46	46	40	41	42

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.