

2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Monroe Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Monroe and Florida Statewide, 2018

	Monroe			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
Sex					
Female	395	51.0		26,340	48.2
Male	366	47.3		27,468	50.3
Race/Ethnic group					
African American	60	7.8		12,088	22.1
American Indian	10	1.3		555	1.0
Asian	15	1.9		659	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	200	25.8		11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	3	0.4		79	0.1
Other/Multiple	184	23.8		6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	297	38.4		22,618	41.4
Age					
10	0	0.0		50	0.1
11	59	7.6		3,339	6.1
12	129	16.7		7,363	13.5
13	144	18.6		7,738	14.2
14	109	14.1		7,864	14.4
15	99	12.8		7,982	14.6
16	93	12.0		7,926	14.5
17	86	11.1		7,725	14.1
18	50	6.5		3,990	7.3
19 or older	3	0.4		495	0.9
Grade					
6th	142	18.3		8,050	14.7
7th	146	18.9		7,706	14.1
8th	120	15.5		7,715	14.1
9th	98	12.7		8,024	14.7
10th	105	13.6		7,925	14.5
11th	89	11.5		7,775	14.2
12th	74	9.6		7,417	13.6
Overall Middle School	408	52.7		23,470	43.0
Overall High School	366	47.3		31,141	57.0
Total	774	100.0		54,611	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Monroe and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2018

	Monroe							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	23.4	51.4	40.3	38.1	23.7	49.4	39.2	20.8	48.0	38.9	34.1	22.9	48.1	36.5
Blacking Out	--	20.4	17.3	23.8	--	21.1	--	--	14.2	15.0	13.5	--	14.0	--
Cigarettes	6.4	15.0	8.8	13.4	6.6	13.6	11.3	6.7	14.7	11.1	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	16.8	39.2	25.2	33.7	17.2	35.9	29.4	15.1	36.0	26.5	27.6	16.7	36.4	27.1
Marijuana or Hashish	6.7	38.5	22.6	27.3	7.4	39.0	24.7	7.6	29.7	21.0	19.4	8.7	29.8	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	4.8	2.5	7.1	--	3.6	--	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	7.9	4.4	6.2	5.3	7.5	4.4	5.9	7.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	7.6	4.3	5.8
Flakka	--	1.1	0.0	2.2	--	1.0	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	1.1	2.7	1.1	3.0	1.0	2.6	2.0	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.2	3.9	2.6	2.8	1.1	3.4	2.7	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.9	3.4	1.9	2.7	0.8	2.9	2.3	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
Heroin	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription Depressants	2.4	4.7	4.0	3.3	2.1	5.0	3.7	2.3	5.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.9	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.5	3.1	2.2	3.3	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	4.7	2.4	3.5	0.6	4.3	2.9	1.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.8	4.6	4.3	3.4	2.5	3.5	3.8	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.2	0.4	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	15.2	41.5	28.8	31.4	15.4	41.8	30.0	16.5	34.8	28.7	25.2	17.4	34.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	10.1	15.5	13.3	12.7	9.7	14.1	13.1	12.6	16.2	15.5	13.7	12.8	16.2	14.6
Alcohol only	14.3	15.7	16.1	13.9	14.3	14.4	15.1	11.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	12.4	19.7	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	29.2	56.9	44.6	45.0	29.2	56.0	44.8	27.5	54.4	45.2	40.5	29.5	54.5	42.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.1	5.4	4.7	6.9	5.9	6.4	5.7	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Monroe and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2018

	Monroe							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	10.0	29.5	21.5	20.5	10.5	27.2	21.0	7.3	21.2	16.8	13.8	8.1	20.9	15.3
Binge Drinking	3.3	12.5	9.3	8.0	3.7	11.9	8.5	3.1	9.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	9.4	6.8
Cigarettes	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	8.7	23.4	14.1	20.0	10.1	21.4	17.0	6.4	19.2	13.5	14.0	7.5	19.1	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	2.0	22.5	13.6	13.8	2.8	21.9	13.5	3.7	16.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	16.2	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.8	2.1	1.5	--	1.9	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	1.9	0.9	1.7	0.7	1.7	1.2	1.3	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	0.7	0.0	1.4	--	0.5	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	4.9	24.0	16.3	15.0	5.4	23.0	15.6	7.9	19.0	15.0	13.4	8.3	19.1	14.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	3.7	4.2	4.7	3.1	3.3	3.3	4.0	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Alcohol only	8.0	12.5	10.8	10.3	8.1	11.5	10.5	4.3	11.1	9.0	7.4	4.8	10.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	12.6	35.9	26.7	24.9	13.1	33.9	25.7	12.1	29.5	23.7	20.4	12.9	29.4	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	2.7	6.8	5.6	4.6	2.8	7.0	5.0	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.1	8.8	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Monroe, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	42.3	80.7	63.7	40.8	67.2	55.8	31.5	70.7	53.7	23.7	59.7	44.2	19.9	57.7	41.8	23.4	51.4	39.2
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	26.3	--	--	25.2	--	--	20.4	--
Cigarettes	18.4	38.8	29.8	15.1	34.5	26.1	10.3	34.1	23.8	9.2	21.5	16.2	5.4	16.6	11.8	6.4	15.0	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.0	37.9	26.8	16.8	39.2	29.4
Marijuana or Hashish	12.4	42.8	29.5	14.4	41.0	29.6	9.7	48.2	31.7	10.0	39.7	26.9	6.2	41.1	26.4	6.7	38.5	24.7
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.0	--	--	11.3	--	--	4.0	--	--	4.8	--
Inhalants	13.5	12.5	12.9	12.6	9.0	10.5	9.4	8.5	8.9	4.4	5.6	5.1	3.8	4.2	4.1	7.9	4.4	5.9
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	--	--	1.1	--
Club Drugs	1.0	--	--	1.4	11.9	7.3	1.2	9.2	5.8	0.6	8.8	5.2	0.8	4.1	2.7	1.1	2.7	2.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.8	--	--	1.9	11.6	7.4	2.9	13.2	8.8	1.2	7.6	4.8	1.2	6.1	4.0	1.2	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	0.6	2.8	1.8	0.8	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.5
Cocaine or Crack	1.9	--	--	1.8	9.5	6.2	1.6	7.7	5.1	0.7	4.9	3.1	0.5	5.1	3.1	0.9	3.4	2.3
Heroin	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.6	2.9	2.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.5	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
Prescription Depressants	4.1	14.9	10.2	3.6	17.3	11.4	3.4	15.8	10.4	1.5	11.5	7.2	0.8	6.7	4.2	2.4	4.7	3.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.7	15.6	10.8	5.5	13.2	9.9	4.4	16.3	11.1	2.0	10.7	6.9	3.3	7.4	5.7	2.5	3.1	2.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.9	6.6	4.5	1.5	8.8	5.7	1.6	8.8	5.7	0.3	8.7	5.1	1.1	6.6	4.3	0.7	4.7	2.9
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	2.0	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.3	2.0	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	8.2	--	--	4.2	13.1	9.2	3.9	8.5	6.5	2.3	11.1	7.3	1.6	5.7	4.0	2.8	4.6	3.8
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	--	--	0.2	--
Any illicit drug	23.5	48.9	37.8	26.3	46.5	37.8	18.9	53.9	38.7	15.4	44.3	31.8	13.0	43.7	30.7	15.2	41.5	30.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	17.0	33.7	26.4	19.9	30.9	26.1	14.8	30.8	23.9	9.4	26.9	19.3	9.3	20.7	15.8	10.1	15.5	13.1
Alcohol only	23.3	33.4	28.9	21.9	23.4	22.7	18.3	20.6	19.6	14.9	20.1	17.9	13.1	18.7	16.4	14.3	15.7	15.1
Alcohol or any illicit drug	47.0	81.9	66.6	47.9	69.7	60.3	37.0	73.9	57.9	30.3	64.3	49.6	25.8	62.2	46.7	29.2	56.9	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.8	1.6	3.0	7.4	2.6	4.7	5.7	3.1	4.3	6.6	4.3	5.3	6.1	5.2	5.6	6.1	5.4	5.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Monroe, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	18.7	58.3	40.8	17.1	47.4	34.2	13.8	45.7	31.8	11.8	36.8	26.0	6.0	36.3	23.5	10.0	29.5	21.0
Binge Drinking	5.9	37.8	23.7	7.1	27.7	18.8	4.9	26.5	17.1	3.6	19.4	12.5	2.5	17.6	11.3	3.3	12.5	8.5
Cigarettes	4.0	16.0	10.7	2.2	14.7	9.2	2.1	13.7	8.7	1.6	10.0	6.4	1.1	3.7	2.6	1.0	1.4	1.2
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.2	13.0	9.3	8.7	23.4	17.0
Marijuana or Hashish	7.3	27.6	18.7	7.0	26.6	18.3	4.2	31.3	19.6	4.9	23.6	15.4	2.5	22.8	14.4	2.0	22.5	13.5
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.9	--	--	1.2	--	--	0.2	--	--	1.8	--
Inhalants	5.5	2.6	3.9	5.6	3.7	4.5	3.4	2.0	2.6	1.1	0.4	0.7	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.9	0.9	1.3
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	--	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	0.5	--	--	0.0	5.7	3.3	0.6	2.2	1.5	0.4	2.1	1.4	0.8	2.4	1.8	0.0	1.0	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.7	--	--	0.0	5.0	2.9	0.8	3.4	2.3	0.0	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.3
Methamphetamine	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.2	1.8	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2
Cocaine or Crack	1.2	--	--	0.3	3.9	2.3	0.8	2.7	1.9	0.4	2.4	1.5	0.0	3.0	1.7	0.3	1.1	0.8
Heroin	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	1.5	6.3	4.2	0.6	6.3	3.9	1.4	6.6	4.4	0.5	3.5	2.2	0.3	1.7	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.9
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.5	8.0	5.2	2.1	4.1	3.2	2.9	3.9	3.5	0.3	3.3	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	0.6	1.1	0.9
Prescription Amphetamines	1.0	2.4	1.8	0.0	4.1	2.3	1.3	2.8	2.2	0.0	2.7	1.5	0.0	2.8	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.4
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.0	--	--	1.1	4.5	3.0	2.4	3.7	3.1	1.1	3.0	2.2	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.4
Any illicit drug	12.6	30.5	22.6	13.2	31.5	23.6	10.1	35.6	24.5	7.0	25.4	17.4	6.1	26.4	17.8	4.9	24.0	15.6
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.8	16.4	12.7	8.1	16.7	13.0	7.3	14.6	11.4	3.2	10.1	7.1	4.4	11.5	8.5	3.7	4.2	4.0
Alcohol only	11.7	30.9	22.5	10.8	21.5	16.9	9.0	19.1	14.7	7.7	17.4	13.2	4.4	17.2	11.8	8.0	12.5	10.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	24.0	60.6	44.5	24.3	52.9	40.6	18.7	53.6	38.5	15.1	41.8	30.3	10.5	43.4	29.4	12.6	35.9	25.7
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.3	2.6	3.8	7.6	6.0	6.7	5.1	7.9	6.7	3.5	4.7	4.2	4.4	7.6	6.3	2.7	6.8	5.0

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Monroe and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2018

	Monroe							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	16.9	13.0	20.9	--	16.5	--	--	17.6	17.1	18.1	--	17.1	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	1.7	0.9	2.4	--	0.9	--	--	2.5	2.4	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	5.3	3.5	7.2	--	5.3	--	--	7.4	6.9	7.9	--	7.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	7.7	6.8	8.6	--	6.8	--	--	9.3	8.0	10.6	--	9.1	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	43.4	41.8	48.0	37.1	44.8	43.9	42.5	49.3	43.3	49.1	42.8	48.7	43.6	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	61.1	49.4	60.8	48.0	60.0	51.6	54.4	62.1	55.0	61.3	54.9	61.9	55.3	58.0
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	69.5	73.1	71.4	71.3	69.7	74.4	71.6	66.8	67.1	67.6	66.6	67.3	67.2	67.0
Marijuana once or twice a week	51.1	20.9	36.0	31.5	50.6	20.3	33.9	49.1	23.3	35.2	33.7	47.1	23.1	34.4
Try marijuana once or twice	31.7	14.9	22.2	22.0	31.0	14.7	22.2	33.2	15.8	22.8	23.6	31.5	15.7	23.2
Use prescription drugs	71.8	69.5	73.3	67.9	71.9	70.6	70.5	68.2	67.1	69.5	65.9	68.2	67.0	67.6
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	96.8	93.4	95.2	94.5	97.0	95.2	94.9	95.6	89.8	92.6	92.1	95.6	90.8	92.3
Drink alcohol regularly	89.5	57.7	70.9	71.8	87.7	61.5	71.5	88.4	67.2	75.9	76.7	87.1	67.7	76.3
Smoke marijuana	90.2	52.3	70.6	66.7	88.1	56.0	68.8	88.5	60.9	72.9	72.8	86.7	61.1	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	93.2	90.1	91.9	90.9	93.2	91.8	91.4	92.3	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.9	88.4	90.0
Use other illicit drugs	97.9	94.8	97.0	95.4	97.1	96.8	96.2	97.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.2	94.6	95.6
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	96.7	92.2	95.2	93.5	96.9	91.7	94.2	97.6	94.2	95.7	95.5	97.3	94.4	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	98.7	97.8	98.3	98.0	98.8	96.9	98.2	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.0
Smoke marijuana	95.5	82.4	90.2	86.4	96.0	82.7	88.2	96.4	87.9	91.8	91.2	96.0	88.2	91.5
Use prescription drugs	97.5	96.6	97.6	96.7	97.7	96.1	97.0	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.1	97.5
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	91.8	76.8	86.8	79.8	90.3	78.9	83.3	90.9	81.2	87.1	83.7	90.0	81.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	96.6	88.8	93.4	91.4	96.2	89.2	92.2	94.4	88.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	89.3	91.1
Smoke marijuana	88.1	50.6	67.5	66.5	86.4	51.6	66.8	87.0	59.1	71.5	70.6	84.7	59.3	71.0
Use prescription drugs	96.0	92.1	94.8	92.7	96.3	93.7	93.8	95.0	91.8	94.1	92.3	94.7	91.9	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Monroe, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	36.8	--	--	33.9	--	--	31.3	--	--	23.6	--	--	17.4	--	--	16.9	--
Drink monthly	--	8.5	--	--	7.3	--	--	7.4	--	--	3.3	--	--	4.4	--	--	1.7	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	20.1	--	--	16.3	--	--	17.0	--	--	9.8	--	--	8.0	--	--	5.3	--
Smoke marijuana	--	12.1	--	--	11.0	--	--	18.1	--	--	10.4	--	--	10.4	--	--	7.7	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	41.0	28.9	34.1	39.0	34.2	36.2	39.0	33.6	35.9	42.2	32.2	36.5	48.2	30.3	37.9	43.4	41.8	42.5
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	53.6	44.3	48.2	57.1	37.6	45.9	61.1	49.4	54.4
Daily cigarette use	72.2	67.8	69.7	71.5	66.6	68.7	70.2	70.1	70.1	70.9	67.7	69.0	68.8	72.0	70.7	69.5	73.1	71.6
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	49.4	20.6	33.0	52.9	16.8	32.2	51.1	20.9	33.9
Try marijuana	37.2	18.1	26.4	35.1	16.5	24.5	35.6	15.6	24.2	31.7	12.1	20.4	37.9	10.1	21.9	31.7	14.9	22.2
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	63.1	63.1	78.3	69.2	73.1	67.0	65.6	66.2	71.8	69.5	70.5
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	90.6	67.1	77.3	91.6	73.0	81.0	93.3	75.7	83.2	95.8	84.7	89.5	95.7	85.8	90.0	96.8	93.4	94.9
Drink regularly	76.8	38.4	54.9	82.1	49.2	63.2	83.1	44.0	60.9	86.8	50.4	66.0	89.3	54.1	69.1	89.5	57.7	71.5
Smoke marijuana	87.2	58.1	70.5	86.5	58.9	70.7	89.5	53.9	69.2	90.7	55.6	70.6	89.6	53.2	68.8	90.2	52.3	68.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.2	84.1	87.6	93.2	90.1	91.4
Use other illicit drugs	96.4	86.3	90.7	96.5	85.5	90.2	96.6	87.6	91.4	97.0	89.3	92.6	98.1	90.0	93.5	97.9	94.8	96.2
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.2	88.0	92.4	98.2	95.0	96.4	96.7	92.2	94.2
Smoke cigarettes	97.0	90.9	93.5	97.8	91.2	94.1	98.0	92.3	94.8	98.9	95.9	97.2	97.9	95.2	96.3	98.7	97.8	98.2
Smoke marijuana	96.7	86.2	90.8	96.0	84.4	89.5	95.3	81.6	87.6	96.8	84.3	89.7	98.1	81.4	88.5	95.5	82.4	88.2
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	99.3	95.5	97.1	98.2	97.2	97.6	97.5	96.6	97.0
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.1	71.2	79.3	91.4	74.5	81.8	91.8	76.8	83.3
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.0	82.0	88.0	96.8	84.4	89.7	96.6	88.8	92.2
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.9	50.9	67.2	90.9	49.6	67.4	88.1	50.6	66.8
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.4	87.9	92.0	97.1	89.0	92.5	96.0	92.1	93.8

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Monroe and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Monroe							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	7.8	9.4	6.1	--	5.6	--	--	7.9	4.9	11.3	--	7.0	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	2.1	1.2	--	1.6	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	23.5	18.6	30.4	--	26.6	--	--	15.2	15.4	15.2	--	15.1	--
Someone gave it to me	--	49.3	64.8	31.2	--	48.7	--	--	41.9	45.7	37.4	--	42.3	--
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	--
Took it from a family member	--	7.0	4.3	10.7	--	5.3	--	--	13.8	16.1	10.9	--	14.6	--
Some other way	--	12.4	2.9	21.6	--	13.8	--	--	17.8	14.3	22.2	--	17.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Monroe and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Monroe							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	22.1	22.7	22.0	--	28.7	--	--	41.0	41.9	39.5	--	41.5	--
Another person's home	--	48.3	46.1	52.4	--	49.3	--	--	38.3	39.0	37.8	--	38.2	--
Car or other vehicle	--	1.0	0.0	2.3	--	1.6	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.5	2.7	0.0	--	2.2	--	--	3.3	4.4	1.6	--	2.7	--
Public place	--	12.4	15.7	9.0	--	9.1	--	--	3.6	2.8	4.5	--	3.5	--
Public event	--	3.1	5.9	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	--	1.6	--
School property	--	2.9	0.0	3.4	--	2.1	--	--	1.2	0.8	1.8	--	1.3	--
Some other place	--	8.6	7.0	10.8	--	6.9	--	--	9.4	7.8	11.6	--	9.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Monroe and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Monroe							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	29.2	31.5	27.2	--	20.7	--	--	30.0	33.1	26.0	--	30.5	--
2	--	18.2	22.0	14.2	--	24.6	--	--	23.5	24.0	22.7	--	23.8	--
3	--	26.8	22.5	30.0	--	31.1	--	--	14.9	15.9	13.9	--	14.7	--
4	--	6.6	9.0	4.0	--	5.5	--	--	10.7	10.9	10.5	--	10.6	--
5 or more	--	19.2	15.1	24.6	--	18.0	--	--	20.9	16.1	26.8	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Monroe and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2018

	Monroe							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	4.1	4.9	4.1	4.6	3.7	5.8	4.5	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.4
Smoking marijuana	2.4	14.9	7.9	11.1	2.8	14.0	9.4	3.7	13.0	8.7	9.2	4.1	13.3	9.0
Used another drug to get high	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.2	1.1	2.8	1.6	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Monroe and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2018

	Monroe							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	7.5	4.7	2.8	8.8	8.0	2.9	5.9	5.7	6.2	3.2	8.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
Selling drugs	1.6	5.3	2.6	4.6	1.4	3.6	3.6	1.5	5.7	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Being arrested	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	8.6	6.2	4.3	10.2	8.2	6.2	7.2	10.7	8.7	7.3	11.7	10.4	8.9	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	8.3	1.7	4.6	4.3	7.6	2.3	4.7	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.5

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Monroe, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	3.2	5.2	4.3	2.8	3.9	3.4	5.3	3.2	4.1	5.0	6.5	5.8	4.7	6.5	5.7	7.5	4.7	5.9
Selling drugs	2.8	11.2	7.5	3.4	11.6	8.0	3.6	11.5	8.1	2.4	10.0	6.7	0.9	8.7	5.4	1.6	5.3	3.6
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.1	4.3	3.3	1.3	4.0	2.8	1.8	2.1	2.0	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.2
Being arrested	3.7	5.2	4.5	3.2	5.0	4.2	1.7	2.5	2.2	0.3	4.0	2.4	1.6	2.5	2.1	0.2	0.7	0.5
Taking a handgun to school	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Getting suspended	14.1	11.2	12.5	14.9	12.4	13.5	9.2	8.6	8.8	8.6	7.5	8.0	9.0	9.3	9.1	8.6	6.2	7.2
Attacking someone with intent to harm	11.0	12.2	11.7	7.4	8.1	7.8	8.0	6.0	6.9	3.4	3.8	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.8	8.3	1.7	4.7

Table 14. Percentages of Monroe and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2018

	Monroe							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	25.8	25.6	35.8	15.5	25.9	27.2	25.7	26.5	29.5	35.9	20.5	26.9	30.1	28.2
At times I think I am no good at all	38.1	39.0	48.9	28.4	37.8	41.4	38.6	38.2	40.8	49.9	29.6	38.8	41.6	39.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	26.5	20.2	30.5	14.9	25.9	22.0	22.9	24.5	26.3	32.1	18.8	24.8	27.3	25.5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	41.8	34.4	47.1	28.4	40.0	36.4	37.6	40.6	44.1	53.1	32.2	40.5	45.3	42.6

Table 15. Percentages of Monroe and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2018

	Monroe							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	9.9	7.6	12.3	4.8	9.0	8.8	8.6	7.7	8.4	11.7	4.5	7.7	8.5	8.1
Was ever kicked or shoved	42.1	21.9	29.3	31.8	39.8	25.1	30.7	36.9	22.6	27.2	30.1	35.9	22.5	28.8
Was ever taunted or teased	69.7	52.5	64.3	55.4	67.1	54.1	59.9	62.7	50.9	60.6	51.4	62.1	51.4	56.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	28.3	26.4	34.2	19.9	27.6	28.7	27.2	23.0	27.6	33.5	17.9	23.4	28.3	25.6
Ever physically bullied others	18.3	10.0	11.5	14.9	18.4	9.7	13.6	19.1	12.1	12.0	18.0	18.4	12.0	15.1
Ever verbally bullied others	31.8	25.8	27.3	29.5	31.1	27.4	28.4	30.3	24.7	25.7	28.3	30.0	24.9	27.1
Ever cyber bullied others	8.1	10.7	11.4	7.9	9.4	10.4	9.5	10.0	11.6	12.3	9.6	10.2	11.8	10.9

Table 16. Percentages of Monroe and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2018

	Monroe							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	3.3	4.6	2.0	6.1	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	20.7	15.5	7.7	24.0	23.7	14.8	16.8	25.5	16.2	14.4	23.1	24.0	17.0	19.4
Are you a gang member now?	--	2.6	0.7	4.5	--	1.5	--	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.3	--

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Percentages of Monroe and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018

	Monroe							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	23.6	29.1	26.6	26.6	23.1	28.5	26.7	29.3	28.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	28.8	28.7
I'm more concerned with the short run	23.1	17.5	20.3	19.2	22.9	17.3	19.9	25.6	21.6	24.2	22.3	25.1	22.4	23.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	26.0	28.4	29.2	25.0	25.8	26.8	27.3	23.3	27.7	25.6	25.9	24.1	27.9	25.8
Excitement is more important than security	22.8	24.5	24.4	23.4	22.4	24.2	23.8	23.5	23.5	21.4	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	36.2	28.6	33.2	30.4	35.5	27.8	31.8	36.0	32.5	35.8	32.1	35.7	33.0	34.0
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	43.9	29.4	39.6	31.1	43.8	28.4	35.7	45.0	38.0	47.4	34.6	45.0	38.3	41.0

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Monroe and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2018

	Monroe							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	33.8	52.8	45.0	44.6	35.8	54.5	44.6	36.0	39.7	34.7	41.4	36.8	40.0	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	42.7	17.1	24.9	31.0	39.1	17.7	28.2	38.6	19.8	25.7	30.1	37.2	19.7	27.9
School Band	16.5	8.9	12.9	11.8	16.5	8.2	12.2	17.3	8.1	12.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	12.0
School Club(s)	26.6	41.0	47.6	22.7	29.2	39.5	34.8	22.2	30.2	34.6	19.4	22.8	30.4	26.8
Community Club(s)	9.2	18.1	17.2	11.2	10.0	16.5	14.3	8.5	11.7	13.3	7.5	8.4	11.6	10.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Monroe and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Monroe							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	15.6	15.6	16.0	--	15.7	--	--	14.3	15.1	13.4	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	32.7	31.3	34.2	--	31.4	--	--	22.9	24.4	21.5	--	22.8	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	4.8	4.7	4.9	--	4.5	--	--	4.4	3.8	4.9	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	13.4	10.4	16.4	--	10.8	--	--	9.5	8.7	10.1	--	9.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Monroe, 2012 and 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	30.9	--	--	21.6	--	--	20.0	--	--	15.6	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	32.4	--	--	29.9	--	--	29.7	--	--	32.7	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.2	--	--	8.9	--	--	9.6	--	--	4.8	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.1	--	--	11.0	--	--	13.2	--	--	13.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Monroe, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Monroe		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	62	54	58	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	49	50	51	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	64	54	64	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	58	45	55	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	38	37	46	54	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		50	52	51	56	56	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Monroe, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Monroe		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Disorganization	35	33	38	40	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	59	57	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	45	41	38	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	43	31	35	24	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	24	35	24	34	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	44	43	43	37	44	45
	Family Conflict	37	31	39	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	39	41	43	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	64	60	60	57	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	41	35	43	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	34	40	35	34	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	22	22	24	19	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		41	39	40	38	40	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Monroe, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Monroe					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	56	61	56	55	62
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	47	57	54	51	48
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	49	53	43	56	53
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	58	51	55	49	57	49
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	38	38	42	38	32	38
Average Prevalence Rate		51	48	54	48	50	50

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Monroe, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Monroe					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	48	51	44	43	41	35
	Transitions and Mobility	56	62	56	58	59	59
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	44	48	38	39	33	45
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	57	60	51	43	36	43
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	27	27	26	23	23	24
Family	Poor Family Management	49	50	37	44	42	44
	Family Conflict	45	48	36	36	39	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	48	43	44	43	38	39
	Lack of Commitment to School	60	68	50	59	59	64
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	47	53	43	40	38	41
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	43	44	36	31	29	34
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	39	39	30	25	20	22
Average Prevalence Rate		46	50	42	40	38	41

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Monroe, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Monroe					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	56	57	60	60	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	51	53	55	57	49
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	63	54	58	61	63	64
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	63	58	63	59	63	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	45	43	38	46	46	37
Average Prevalence Rate		57	52	54	56	58	52

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Monroe, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Monroe					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	48	43	47	47	40	33
	Transitions and Mobility	57	56	57	58	57	57
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	52	41	47	46	38	41
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	58	47	45	45	33	31
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	43	30	27	41	39	35
Family	Poor Family Management	54	49	47	40	44	43
	Family Conflict	37	32	34	28	30	31
School	Poor Academic Performance	46	44	46	37	39	41
	Lack of Commitment to School	53	61	57	56	58	60
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	57	44	40	36	38	35
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	56	50	51	47	46	40
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	45	40	42	29	24	22
Average Prevalence Rate		55	51	52	42	40	39

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.