

2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Martin Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Martin and Florida Statewide, 2018

	Martin		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	471	49.1	26,340	48.2
Male	480	50.1	27,468	50.3
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	50	5.2	12,088	22.1
American Indian	18	1.9	555	1.0
Asian	21	2.2	659	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	179	18.7	11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1	0.1	79	0.1
Other/Multiple	166	17.3	6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	514	53.6	22,618	41.4
Age				
10	1	0.1	50	0.1
11	73	7.6	3,339	6.1
12	143	14.9	7,363	13.5
13	160	16.7	7,738	14.2
14	166	17.3	7,864	14.4
15	152	15.8	7,982	14.6
16	117	12.2	7,926	14.5
17	93	9.7	7,725	14.1
18	49	5.1	3,990	7.3
19 or older	2	0.2	495	0.9
Grade				
6th	171	17.8	8,050	14.7
7th	151	15.7	7,706	14.1
8th	153	16.0	7,715	14.1
9th	185	19.3	8,024	14.7
10th	116	12.1	7,925	14.5
11th	108	11.3	7,775	14.2
12th	75	7.8	7,417	13.6
Overall Middle School	475	49.5	23,470	43.0
Overall High School	484	50.5	31,141	57.0
Total	959	100.0	54,611	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Martin and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2018

	Martin							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	20.5	55.3	46.2	37.0	24.2	52.9	41.3	20.8	48.0	38.9	34.1	22.9	48.1	36.5
Blacking Out	--	19.8	20.6	19.1	--	19.7	--	--	14.2	15.0	13.5	--	14.0	--
Cigarettes	7.2	18.5	15.6	12.0	7.7	17.4	13.9	6.7	14.7	11.1	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	20.1	48.4	42.5	31.1	22.0	48.7	36.8	15.1	36.0	26.5	27.6	16.7	36.4	27.1
Marijuana or Hashish	8.0	35.1	28.9	19.1	8.5	36.0	24.0	7.6	29.7	21.0	19.4	8.7	29.8	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	2.9	2.9	3.0	--	2.7	--	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	10.5	6.0	10.3	5.6	10.0	5.9	7.8	7.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	7.6	4.3	5.8
Flakka	--	0.6	1.1	0.0	--	0.5	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	0.9	1.9	2.1	0.9	0.2	2.2	1.5	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.6	6.4	5.7	3.2	1.0	6.1	4.4	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.9	4.0	4.9	1.5	1.5	4.2	3.1	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
Heroin	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription Depressants	3.2	6.5	6.8	3.6	3.0	5.4	5.1	2.3	5.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.9	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.0	6.7	7.0	3.5	2.9	6.6	5.2	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	2.2	6.0	5.0	4.0	1.9	4.9	4.5	1.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.1	5.9	6.7	3.7	4.1	5.4	5.2	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.4	0.5	0.3	--	0.2	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	18.7	41.6	37.2	27.6	19.8	41.8	32.3	16.5	34.8	28.7	25.2	17.4	34.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	14.9	18.9	19.8	15.1	15.0	17.9	17.3	12.6	16.2	15.5	13.7	12.8	16.2	14.6
Alcohol only	10.0	18.1	15.2	14.7	11.7	16.3	14.9	11.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	12.4	19.7	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	28.2	59.8	51.8	42.2	31.0	58.1	46.9	27.5	54.4	45.2	40.5	29.5	54.5	42.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	8.3	4.5	6.1	5.8	7.3	5.3	6.0	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Martin and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2018

	Martin							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	6.2	27.9	18.5	20.0	7.7	28.3	19.1	7.3	21.2	16.8	13.8	8.1	20.9	15.3
Binge Drinking	3.0	15.0	10.0	10.3	3.6	14.2	10.1	3.1	9.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	9.4	6.8
Cigarettes	1.9	5.1	4.7	3.0	1.9	3.8	3.8	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	12.7	31.1	26.3	21.0	14.5	30.3	23.5	6.4	19.2	13.5	14.0	7.5	19.1	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	5.4	21.5	17.2	12.8	5.5	21.6	15.0	3.7	16.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	16.2	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.9	0.6	1.3	--	0.1	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	3.8	2.0	3.1	2.3	3.7	1.8	2.7	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.3	2.1	1.9	0.9	0.5	2.2	1.4	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	1.6	2.6	2.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	2.2	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.4	0.7	1.8	0.2	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.8	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	10.4	25.9	22.2	17.2	10.9	25.6	19.6	7.9	19.0	15.0	13.4	8.3	19.1	14.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	6.8	7.6	8.4	6.2	6.5	7.2	7.3	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Alcohol only	2.1	11.5	7.1	8.4	3.1	12.7	7.7	4.3	11.1	9.0	7.4	4.8	10.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	12.2	37.4	29.0	25.5	13.7	38.5	27.1	12.1	29.5	23.7	20.4	12.9	29.4	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.3	9.6	10.8	5.9	6.3	10.4	8.3	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.1	8.8	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Martin, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	41.3	72.5	59.4	34.6	64.9	52.7	28.9	61.6	48.2	23.9	53.9	41.6	22.2	56.8	43.2	20.5	55.3	41.3
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	22.4	--	--	15.9	--	--	19.8	--
Cigarettes	19.7	45.0	34.4	16.0	34.3	26.9	10.2	32.0	23.1	5.6	23.0	15.8	5.0	16.1	11.6	7.2	18.5	13.9
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.9	35.5	26.0	20.1	48.4	36.8
Marijuana or Hashish	13.2	48.0	33.5	12.7	40.5	29.4	9.2	37.9	26.2	9.1	38.3	26.2	5.2	33.0	22.0	8.0	35.1	24.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.2	--	--	7.7	--	--	3.4	--	--	2.9	--
Inhalants	14.8	12.1	13.2	10.8	8.2	9.2	8.7	4.4	6.1	10.6	4.9	7.2	4.7	4.4	4.5	10.5	6.0	7.8
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.2	--	--	0.6	--
Club Drugs	2.3	--	--	2.2	4.1	3.3	0.6	4.5	2.9	1.8	2.2	2.0	0.7	2.0	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.2	--	--	3.5	7.0	5.6	1.7	5.2	3.8	2.0	6.3	4.6	1.5	7.0	4.8	1.6	6.4	4.4
Methamphetamine	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.1
Cocaine or Crack	2.6	--	--	2.0	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	3.8	2.8	0.5	2.8	1.9	1.9	4.0	3.1
Heroin	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
Prescription Depressants	3.4	18.0	12.0	3.1	9.7	7.1	1.2	7.0	4.7	1.9	6.1	4.4	2.0	6.7	4.8	3.2	6.5	5.1
Prescription Pain Relievers	6.4	17.3	12.8	5.3	11.9	9.3	2.9	8.2	6.0	4.0	6.2	5.3	3.7	6.3	5.2	3.0	6.7	5.2
Prescription Amphetamines	2.2	9.9	6.7	1.1	5.5	3.7	0.7	5.2	3.4	1.0	5.5	3.7	1.2	4.9	3.4	2.2	6.0	4.5
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	3.4	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.5	--	--	5.9	8.5	7.5	3.0	6.1	4.8	3.1	5.8	4.7	3.6	4.4	4.1	4.1	5.9	5.2
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	--	--	0.4	--
Any illicit drug	26.4	53.5	42.2	24.4	46.1	37.3	16.8	41.6	31.4	19.5	40.9	32.1	14.8	38.2	28.8	18.7	41.6	32.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	21.0	32.5	27.7	19.8	25.6	23.2	12.6	19.3	16.6	14.8	21.8	18.9	11.7	18.3	15.7	14.9	18.9	17.3
Alcohol only	21.0	22.4	21.8	15.5	23.2	20.1	17.6	21.9	20.2	13.8	18.6	16.6	12.2	23.7	19.2	10.0	18.1	14.9
Alcohol or any illicit drug	47.3	75.8	63.8	39.7	69.2	57.3	34.4	63.6	51.5	33.2	59.5	48.7	27.0	61.7	47.8	28.2	59.8	46.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.2	3.5	4.6	5.3	4.5	4.8	5.5	2.1	3.5	9.3	5.5	7.1	5.4	5.0	5.2	8.3	4.5	6.0

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Martin, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	21.7	49.3	37.8	19.0	39.7	31.4	12.9	37.9	27.7	7.6	27.8	19.5	7.4	30.4	21.4	6.2	27.9	19.1
Binge Drinking	7.9	26.8	18.8	9.3	23.3	17.6	6.7	16.9	12.7	3.3	15.1	10.2	3.3	11.7	8.4	3.0	15.0	10.1
Cigarettes	7.4	20.6	15.1	6.1	14.7	11.2	2.9	9.9	7.0	1.6	10.3	6.7	1.1	3.3	2.4	1.9	5.1	3.8
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.9	15.1	11.0	12.7	31.1	23.5
Marijuana or Hashish	6.9	28.5	19.6	8.6	21.8	16.6	5.0	21.1	14.5	4.1	23.8	15.6	3.2	21.2	14.1	5.4	21.5	15.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.9	--	--	1.1	--	--	1.2	--	--	0.9	--
Inhalants	3.5	2.2	2.7	4.0	1.8	2.7	3.5	0.6	1.8	4.3	1.0	2.4	2.3	1.1	1.6	3.8	2.0	2.7
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	--	--	0.0	--
Club Drugs	0.5	--	--	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.6	--	--	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	2.6	1.8	0.3	3.5	2.3	0.3	2.1	1.4
Methamphetamine	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cocaine or Crack	1.0	--	--	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.1	2.1	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.6
Heroin	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Prescription Depressants	1.0	6.9	4.5	0.2	2.7	1.7	0.2	2.6	1.6	1.0	1.9	1.5	0.8	2.3	1.7	1.6	2.6	2.2
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.0	5.9	4.3	2.2	3.5	3.0	1.0	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	2.5	2.1	1.4	0.7	1.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.6	2.1	1.5	0.4	1.6	1.1	0.2	2.2	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.9
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.8	--	--	1.3	3.2	2.5	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.0	1.6	1.4
Any illicit drug	11.7	32.7	24.0	13.2	26.3	21.1	9.3	23.5	17.7	8.3	24.2	17.7	6.9	23.5	17.0	10.4	25.9	19.6
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.3	13.9	11.2	7.4	11.2	9.7	5.9	6.9	6.5	6.9	8.5	7.9	5.3	8.9	7.5	6.8	7.6	7.3
Alcohol only	13.2	23.0	19.0	9.8	19.2	15.5	8.7	19.2	14.9	3.9	12.4	9.0	4.4	15.6	11.3	2.1	11.5	7.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	25.1	55.3	42.6	22.7	45.2	36.1	17.6	42.4	32.1	11.9	36.5	26.4	11.4	38.9	27.9	12.2	37.4	27.1
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.6	6.2	5.1	4.1	5.6	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.2	8.7	6.9	4.4	8.7	7.0	6.3	9.6	8.3

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Martin and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2018

	Martin							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	19.8	17.9	22.0	--	17.1	--	--	17.6	17.1	18.1	--	17.1	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	3.1	1.6	4.6	--	2.5	--	--	2.5	2.4	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	7.3	7.4	7.3	--	7.5	--	--	7.4	6.9	7.9	--	7.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	11.6	12.1	11.3	--	11.7	--	--	9.3	8.0	10.6	--	9.1	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	52.2	40.9	47.0	44.0	49.9	40.7	45.5	49.3	43.3	49.1	42.8	48.7	43.6	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	64.1	53.6	59.2	57.0	63.1	52.4	57.9	62.1	55.0	61.3	54.9	61.9	55.3	58.0
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	70.9	71.1	72.1	69.8	71.5	70.7	71.0	66.8	67.1	67.6	66.6	67.3	67.2	67.0
Marijuana once or twice a week	48.8	23.8	33.1	34.4	44.6	22.9	33.9	49.1	23.3	35.2	33.7	47.1	23.1	34.4
Try marijuana once or twice	31.3	14.1	17.4	24.4	28.6	13.2	21.1	33.2	15.8	22.8	23.6	31.5	15.7	23.2
Use prescription drugs	67.2	69.5	72.3	65.0	67.3	68.6	68.6	68.2	67.1	69.5	65.9	68.2	67.0	67.6
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	95.2	89.2	91.7	91.6	94.7	89.2	91.7	95.6	89.8	92.6	92.1	95.6	90.8	92.3
Drink alcohol regularly	90.2	65.5	74.8	76.2	87.8	65.2	75.6	88.4	67.2	75.9	76.7	87.1	67.7	76.3
Smoke marijuana	87.9	57.2	67.6	71.5	84.8	57.4	69.7	88.5	60.9	72.9	72.8	86.7	61.1	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	92.4	86.4	89.3	88.2	90.8	86.7	88.8	92.3	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.9	88.4	90.0
Use other illicit drugs	97.1	88.4	91.3	92.7	96.9	89.0	92.0	97.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.2	94.6	95.6
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	97.8	92.6	95.3	94.0	98.0	91.8	94.6	97.6	94.2	95.7	95.5	97.3	94.4	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	98.6	96.9	97.9	97.2	98.2	97.3	97.6	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.0
Smoke marijuana	95.6	82.6	84.3	90.8	95.4	81.5	87.7	96.4	87.9	91.8	91.2	96.0	88.2	91.5
Use prescription drugs	97.2	98.2	97.4	98.2	97.5	97.7	97.8	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.1	97.5
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	93.7	78.0	86.2	82.7	92.1	78.5	84.4	90.9	81.2	87.1	83.7	90.0	81.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	94.9	87.6	90.9	90.1	93.4	88.3	90.6	94.4	88.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	89.3	91.1
Smoke marijuana	87.4	55.6	65.6	71.6	85.5	54.7	68.6	87.0	59.1	71.5	70.6	84.7	59.3	71.0
Use prescription drugs	94.6	92.2	93.7	92.6	95.0	91.3	93.2	95.0	91.8	94.1	92.3	94.7	91.9	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Martin, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	30.7	--	--	24.1	--	--	22.5	--	--	18.1	--	--	16.6	--	--	19.8	--
Drink monthly	--	7.0	--	--	4.0	--	--	5.5	--	--	2.6	--	--	2.2	--	--	3.1	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	23.7	--	--	15.5	--	--	14.5	--	--	10.7	--	--	6.9	--	--	7.3	--
Smoke marijuana	--	14.6	--	--	11.7	--	--	12.1	--	--	10.9	--	--	10.6	--	--	11.6	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	43.5	37.1	39.8	45.2	38.7	41.3	50.1	36.0	41.8	48.4	42.4	44.8	46.7	37.4	41.1	52.2	40.9	45.5
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	62.6	57.2	59.4	62.3	47.6	53.5	64.1	53.6	57.9
Daily cigarette use	69.8	67.8	68.7	70.8	73.1	72.2	72.5	69.7	70.8	64.5	74.5	70.4	72.9	70.2	71.3	70.9	71.1	71.0
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	52.2	24.9	35.9	57.4	22.2	36.4	48.8	23.8	33.9
Try marijuana	38.2	14.6	24.4	36.8	15.1	23.9	41.0	14.4	25.3	33.8	13.7	21.9	38.9	14.2	24.1	31.3	14.1	21.1
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	69.3	69.3	66.8	75.4	71.9	71.5	70.8	71.1	67.2	69.5	68.6
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	86.5	60.2	71.0	90.4	73.2	80.2	94.9	76.5	84.0	95.7	82.1	87.7	95.5	89.1	91.6	95.2	89.2	91.7
Drink regularly	78.5	44.4	58.4	81.6	48.5	62.0	90.2	55.0	69.5	88.2	61.3	72.3	89.4	59.0	71.1	90.2	65.5	75.6
Smoke marijuana	86.6	54.6	67.7	86.7	60.5	71.2	91.8	65.4	76.2	90.6	58.3	71.5	91.2	57.6	70.8	87.9	57.2	69.7
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.7	84.8	87.9	92.4	86.4	88.8
Use other illicit drugs	94.5	87.0	90.1	95.9	93.9	94.7	97.1	94.0	95.3	97.5	90.5	93.3	98.0	92.1	94.4	97.1	88.4	92.0
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.6	92.9	94.8	98.2	94.2	95.8	97.8	92.6	94.6
Smoke cigarettes	96.8	90.0	92.8	95.9	92.3	93.7	98.2	91.6	94.3	98.2	97.2	97.6	99.1	96.9	97.8	98.6	96.9	97.6
Smoke marijuana	96.6	87.5	91.3	96.2	89.7	92.3	97.6	90.3	93.3	97.3	88.5	92.1	97.3	85.7	90.3	95.6	82.6	87.7
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.3	98.9	98.6	98.8	97.6	98.1	97.2	98.2	97.8
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.6	77.3	83.6	92.3	78.4	83.9	93.7	78.0	84.4
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.0	82.5	88.0	96.0	86.5	90.3	94.9	87.6	90.6
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.0	56.6	70.6	87.6	52.5	66.5	87.4	55.6	68.6
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.2	91.5	93.4	95.5	91.0	92.8	94.6	92.2	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Martin and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Martin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	7.9	8.2	7.4	--	9.1	--	--	7.9	4.9	11.3	--	7.0	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.7	0.0	1.5	--	0.9	--	--	1.7	2.1	1.2	--	1.6	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	25.1	28.6	20.9	--	23.3	--	--	15.2	15.4	15.2	--	15.1	--
Someone gave it to me	--	37.4	32.7	42.9	--	36.7	--	--	41.9	45.7	37.4	--	42.3	--
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	--
Took it from a family member	--	15.4	18.9	11.3	--	15.0	--	--	13.8	16.1	10.9	--	14.6	--
Some other way	--	13.6	11.5	16.0	--	15.1	--	--	17.8	14.3	22.2	--	17.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Martin and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Martin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	36.0	38.3	33.1	--	35.9	--	--	41.0	41.9	39.5	--	41.5	--
Another person's home	--	48.0	48.3	47.6	--	46.4	--	--	38.3	39.0	37.8	--	38.2	--
Car or other vehicle	--	0.4	0.6	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.3	4.4	1.6	--	2.7	--
Public place	--	6.2	4.0	9.1	--	6.6	--	--	3.6	2.8	4.5	--	3.5	--
Public event	--	1.1	0.0	2.6	--	1.5	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	--	1.6	--
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	0.8	1.8	--	1.3	--
Some other place	--	8.3	8.8	7.7	--	9.6	--	--	9.4	7.8	11.6	--	9.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Martin and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Martin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	23.1	17.7	28.6	--	16.8	--	--	30.0	33.1	26.0	--	30.5	--
2	--	25.5	28.0	22.7	--	27.9	--	--	23.5	24.0	22.7	--	23.8	--
3	--	11.6	15.8	6.4	--	11.0	--	--	14.9	15.9	13.9	--	14.7	--
4	--	11.7	8.3	16.2	--	11.6	--	--	10.7	10.9	10.5	--	10.6	--
5 or more	--	28.2	30.2	26.0	--	32.8	--	--	20.9	16.1	26.8	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Martin and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2018

	Martin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	3.1	7.4	7.4	4.1	3.7	5.7	5.7	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.4
Smoking marijuana	3.5	16.8	14.4	8.9	4.0	17.0	11.6	3.7	13.0	8.7	9.2	4.1	13.3	9.0
Used another drug to get high	2.4	4.8	5.3	2.4	2.8	4.3	3.8	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Martin and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2018

	Martin							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Carrying a handgun	4.4	5.0	2.4	7.1	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.7	6.2	3.2	8.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
Selling drugs	2.9	9.9	8.0	6.5	2.4	9.3	7.2	1.5	5.7	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Being arrested	1.5	3.2	3.8	1.4	1.9	3.3	2.6	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	8.8	9.6	8.5	10.2	8.9	9.0	9.3	10.7	8.7	7.3	11.7	10.4	8.9	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	5.7	5.0	5.7	4.7	5.5	5.4	5.3	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.5

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Martin, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
Carrying a handgun	3.9	5.2	4.6	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	5.0	7.3	6.4	4.4	5.0	4.7
Selling drugs	2.3	13.2	8.6	4.9	11.1	8.6	2.4	7.3	5.3	1.6	11.3	7.4	2.0	6.8	4.9	2.9	9.9	7.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
Being arrested	4.1	5.6	5.0	3.6	4.7	4.3	2.0	2.4	2.3	1.9	3.4	2.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	3.2	2.6
Taking a handgun to school	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3
Getting suspended	12.2	15.2	14.0	12.6	14.6	13.8	11.1	11.4	11.3	7.5	9.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	9.6	9.3
Attacking someone with intent to harm	9.4	11.5	10.6	8.0	8.9	8.5	7.2	5.6	6.2	4.3	5.5	5.0	4.6	3.7	4.1	5.7	5.0	5.3

Table 14. Percentages of Martin and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2018

	Martin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	23.6	27.3	33.3	18.2	25.3	24.9	25.7	26.5	29.5	35.9	20.5	26.9	30.1	28.2
At times I think I am no good at all	33.8	40.0	48.5	26.7	35.0	39.5	37.5	38.2	40.8	49.9	29.6	38.8	41.6	39.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	21.7	22.2	30.9	13.3	21.9	21.7	22.0	24.5	26.3	32.1	18.8	24.8	27.3	25.5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	34.8	38.1	46.9	26.6	34.8	38.5	36.7	40.6	44.1	53.1	32.2	40.5	45.3	42.6

Table 15. Percentages of Martin and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2018

	Martin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	10.0	10.1	17.9	2.6	9.3	11.7	10.1	7.7	8.4	11.7	4.5	7.7	8.5	8.1
Was ever kicked or shoved	38.9	23.3	27.0	32.1	39.3	22.6	29.7	36.9	22.6	27.2	30.1	35.9	22.5	28.8
Was ever taunted or teased	64.6	54.8	62.8	54.9	65.1	54.0	58.9	62.7	50.9	60.6	51.4	62.1	51.4	56.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	22.0	29.4	34.5	18.6	23.7	30.9	26.4	23.0	27.6	33.5	17.9	23.4	28.3	25.6
Ever physically bullied others	17.7	12.2	12.2	16.9	17.5	11.7	14.4	19.1	12.1	12.0	18.0	18.4	12.0	15.1
Ever verbally bullied others	27.2	26.9	28.1	26.4	28.6	27.0	27.0	30.3	24.7	25.7	28.3	30.0	24.9	27.1
Ever cyber bullied others	10.1	12.4	13.8	9.3	11.4	12.7	11.4	10.0	11.6	12.3	9.6	10.2	11.8	10.9

Table 16. Percentages of Martin and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2018

	Martin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	3.6	4.4	3.1	4.8	4.4	3.7	4.1	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	27.2	25.2	31.8	21.8	30.2	22.2	25.8	25.5	16.2	14.4	23.1	24.0	17.0	19.4
Are you a gang member now?	--	2.2	1.5	2.9	--	1.2	--	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.3	--

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Percentages of Martin and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018

	Martin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	29.0	28.7	27.9	29.8	28.2	28.5	28.8	29.3	28.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	28.8	28.7
I'm more concerned with the short run	22.2	19.3	21.1	19.6	22.3	18.6	20.4	25.6	21.6	24.2	22.3	25.1	22.4	23.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	23.7	32.7	29.9	28.2	25.4	33.3	29.2	23.3	27.7	25.6	25.9	24.1	27.9	25.8
Excitement is more important than security	19.2	27.6	21.9	26.7	20.3	26.4	24.4	23.5	23.5	21.4	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	29.1	26.5	29.5	25.7	28.8	26.1	27.5	36.0	32.5	35.8	32.1	35.7	33.0	34.0
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	40.5	36.8	45.4	31.2	40.1	36.0	38.3	45.0	38.0	47.4	34.6	45.0	38.3	41.0

Note: The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Martin and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2018

	Martin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	23.3	44.8	35.1	36.9	25.5	45.3	36.0	36.0	39.7	34.7	41.4	36.8	40.0	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	46.1	24.1	33.7	32.3	44.0	24.5	33.1	38.6	19.8	25.7	30.1	37.2	19.7	27.9
School Band	18.0	8.1	11.5	13.0	16.8	7.6	12.1	17.3	8.1	12.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	12.0
School Club(s)	22.7	34.6	40.0	20.0	24.5	33.8	29.7	22.2	30.2	34.6	19.4	22.8	30.4	26.8
Community Club(s)	10.4	18.2	21.3	9.2	10.7	19.0	15.0	8.5	11.7	13.3	7.5	8.4	11.6	10.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Martin and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Martin							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	16.2	15.8	16.9	--	16.8	--	--	14.3	15.1	13.4	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	23.1	28.2	17.8	--	23.2	--	--	22.9	24.4	21.5	--	22.8	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	4.6	3.7	5.5	--	3.8	--	--	4.4	3.8	4.9	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	11.3	13.5	9.1	--	9.8	--	--	9.5	8.7	10.1	--	9.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Martin, 2012 and 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.4	--	--	17.8	--	--	15.8	--	--	16.2	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	27.8	--	--	26.5	--	--	25.8	--	--	23.1	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.7	--	--	7.3	--	--	4.6	--	--	4.6	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.8	--	--	12.7	--	--	12.9	--	--	11.3	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Martin, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Martin		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	64	58	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	57	50	51	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	46	57	54	64	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	44	51	45	55	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	47	52	46	54	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		49	56	51	56	56	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Martin, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Martin		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Community	Community Disorganization	33	35	38	40	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	56	51	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	41	32	38	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	41	32	35	24	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	27	38	24	34	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	46	38	43	37	44	45
	Family Conflict	37	30	39	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	37	39	43	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	63	58	60	57	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	42	40	43	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	36	38	35	34	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	23	22	24	19	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		40	38	40	38	40	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Martin, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Martin					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	51	55	63	66	61	57
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	52	56	60	58	53
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	30	37	45	40	50	46
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	32	44	48	49	42	44
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	48	51	52	51	49	47
Average Prevalence Rate		42	48	53	53	52	49

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Martin, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Martin					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	47	46	41	44	38	33
	Transitions and Mobility	55	52	45	54	52	56
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	46	43	36	34	35	41
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	60	50	43	46	35	41
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	26	26	27	28	21	27
Family	Poor Family Management	53	45	40	37	44	46
	Family Conflict	43	38	35	35	32	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	39	35	35	34	35	37
	Lack of Commitment to School	70	60	56	52	58	63
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	54	47	43	44	37	42
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	47	38	30	30	31	36
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	43	33	26	19	19	23
Average Prevalence Rate		50	44	38	38	36	40

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Martin, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Martin					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	54	60	55	60	64
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	54	56	56	56	57
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	60	57	64	60	59	57
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	59	59	61	62	56	51
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	56	59	57	57	55	52
Average Prevalence Rate		58	57	60	58	57	56

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Martin, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Martin					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	44	46	38	43	40	35
	Transitions and Mobility	58	60	64	55	55	51
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	44	42	36	33	35	32
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	52	42	33	34	30	32
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	45	41	37	39	39	38
Family	Poor Family Management	51	43	42	37	41	38
	Family Conflict	37	38	31	31	34	30
School	Poor Academic Performance	34	36	37	35	36	39
	Lack of Commitment to School	53	57	47	58	60	58
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	53	42	40	40	43	40
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	56	46	43	42	45	38
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	44	34	31	24	23	22
Average Prevalence Rate		52	48	45	39	40	38

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.