

2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Madison Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Madison and Florida Statewide, 2018

	Madison			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
Sex					
Female	171	53.4		26,340	48.2
Male	147	45.9		27,468	50.3
Race/Ethnic group					
African American	151	47.2		12,088	22.1
American Indian	5	1.6		555	1.0
Asian	1	0.3		659	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	16	5.0		11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1	0.3		79	0.1
Other/Multiple	33	10.3		6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	112	35.0		22,618	41.4
Age					
10	0	0.0		50	0.1
11	16	5.0		3,339	6.1
12	55	17.2		7,363	13.5
13	49	15.3		7,738	14.2
14	71	22.2		7,864	14.4
15	60	18.8		7,982	14.6
16	26	8.1		7,926	14.5
17	14	4.4		7,725	14.1
18	22	6.9		3,990	7.3
19 or older	7	2.2		495	0.9
Grade					
6th	56	17.5		8,050	14.7
7th	57	17.8		7,706	14.1
8th	61	19.1		7,715	14.1
9th	63	19.7		8,024	14.7
10th	36	11.3		7,925	14.5
11th	17	5.3		7,775	14.2
12th	30	9.4		7,417	13.6
Overall Middle School	174	54.4		23,470	43.0
Overall High School	146	45.6		31,141	57.0
Total	320	100.0		54,611	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Madison and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2018

	Madison							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	20.0	41.8	37.1	27.5	20.7	48.0	32.1	20.8	48.0	38.9	34.1	22.9	48.1	36.5
Blacking Out	--	15.9	10.5	20.8	--	19.8	--	--	14.2	15.0	13.5	--	14.0	--
Cigarettes	15.0	23.1	14.8	23.9	15.3	20.7	19.5	6.7	14.7	11.1	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	15.2	38.0	23.1	32.6	17.2	37.6	27.8	15.1	36.0	26.5	27.6	16.7	36.4	27.1
Marijuana or Hashish	6.4	24.5	16.1	16.8	6.2	26.4	16.4	7.6	29.7	21.0	19.4	8.7	29.8	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	4.1	4.2	4.1	--	4.4	--	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	5.8	7.6	9.0	4.6	6.8	6.4	6.8	7.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	7.6	4.3	5.8
Flakka	--	2.9	3.4	2.4	--	2.6	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	0.2	3.3	2.5	1.4	0.0	3.2	1.9	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.2	5.6	1.9	4.4	0.4	6.2	3.2	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	1.2	2.9	3.0	1.4	0.9	2.7	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.2	5.0	0.6	5.0	0.0	5.7	2.8	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
Heroin	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription Depressants	1.4	3.6	2.5	2.7	1.8	2.7	2.6	2.3	5.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.9	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.3	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.2	1.9	0.8	1.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.7	3.6	2.6	3.0	2.3	3.5	2.8	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	1.6	3.3	0.0	--	2.5	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	12.4	27.7	20.7	20.9	12.6	29.9	20.8	16.5	34.8	28.7	25.2	17.4	34.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	8.0	14.7	12.1	11.3	9.3	15.5	11.7	12.6	16.2	15.5	13.7	12.8	16.2	14.6
Alcohol only	12.0	22.5	22.6	13.3	12.5	25.9	17.8	11.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	12.4	19.7	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	24.3	49.5	43.1	33.9	24.9	55.7	38.2	27.5	54.4	45.2	40.5	29.5	54.5	42.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.0	8.6	6.3	7.8	4.9	7.9	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Madison and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2018

	Madison							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	6.0	20.0	14.6	13.2	7.1	24.5	13.8	7.3	21.2	16.8	13.8	8.1	20.9	15.3
Binge Drinking	3.6	14.4	11.2	8.3	4.2	14.3	9.7	3.1	9.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	9.4	6.8
Cigarettes	2.0	10.1	4.8	8.1	2.7	10.9	6.5	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	3.9	19.8	8.9	16.4	4.6	20.7	12.7	6.4	19.2	13.5	14.0	7.5	19.1	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	2.1	16.7	10.0	10.5	2.3	17.1	10.2	3.7	16.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	16.2	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.5	2.7	4.3	--	3.4	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	4.4	5.5	5.9	4.0	4.5	5.6	5.0	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	2.7	2.8	2.7	--	1.4	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	0.0	2.7	1.4	1.5	0.0	2.0	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	3.0	1.8	1.5	0.4	2.0	1.7	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.0	2.2	1.0	1.5	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	2.2	0.5	2.0	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	0.4	2.6	1.2	2.0	0.7	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.6	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	7.2	17.8	13.4	12.7	8.0	17.9	13.1	7.9	19.0	15.0	13.4	8.3	19.1	14.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.1	6.7	7.7	4.3	6.1	5.4	6.0	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Alcohol only	3.2	9.3	7.7	5.7	4.3	11.1	6.6	4.3	11.1	9.0	7.4	4.8	10.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	9.9	26.4	21.3	16.9	11.6	28.2	19.0	12.1	29.5	23.7	20.4	12.9	29.4	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.4	6.4	6.5	4.4	5.1	4.0	5.5	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.1	8.8	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Madison, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	41.7	47.8	45.2	39.1	57.1	49.7	26.8	39.6	33.9	20.5	43.9	34.0	15.8	30.8	24.6	20.0	41.8	32.1
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.1	--	--	11.4	--	--	15.9	--
Cigarettes	32.6	34.4	33.6	21.4	40.4	32.4	15.1	21.4	18.6	13.7	33.2	24.9	14.1	21.2	18.2	15.0	23.1	19.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.3	27.3	20.5	15.2	38.0	27.8
Marijuana or Hashish	13.8	14.6	14.3	9.7	26.7	19.7	6.3	16.7	12.2	5.5	24.2	16.4	3.6	16.8	11.3	6.4	24.5	16.4
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.9	--	--	8.4	--	--	3.3	--	--	4.1	--
Inhalants	12.3	7.4	9.5	12.3	5.7	8.4	6.8	6.8	6.8	4.0	4.3	4.2	6.0	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.6	6.8
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	--	--	2.9	--
Club Drugs	0.8	--	--	1.1	1.9	1.5	0.8	3.7	2.4	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	3.3	1.9
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.2	--	--	1.6	1.9	1.8	0.8	4.2	2.7	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.0	1.8	1.0	0.2	5.6	3.2
Methamphetamine	1.4	0.5	0.9	2.6	0.4	1.3	1.6	3.7	2.8	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.2	2.9	2.1
Cocaine or Crack	0.8	--	--	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.5	3.9	2.5	0.8	4.1	2.7	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.2	5.0	2.8
Heroin	2.3	1.1	1.6	2.6	0.4	1.3	0.3	2.4	1.5	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
Prescription Depressants	3.4	4.7	4.1	1.1	3.5	2.5	2.8	6.8	5.1	2.4	3.4	3.0	0.8	3.1	2.1	1.4	3.6	2.6
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.5	9.3	7.7	4.5	7.2	6.1	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.0	4.3	3.8	2.9	1.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.3
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.8	0.8	3.9	2.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	2.1	1.2	1.6	2.2	0.4	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	6.7	--	--	7.1	7.8	7.5	3.9	2.5	3.1	2.8	4.8	4.0	1.6	5.4	3.8	1.7	3.6	2.8
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	--	--	1.6	--
Any illicit drug	24.0	24.6	24.4	24.7	32.7	29.5	14.8	24.9	20.5	10.0	27.7	20.2	9.4	21.3	16.3	12.4	27.7	20.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	17.6	16.4	16.9	21.1	18.5	19.6	13.3	14.2	13.8	7.6	19.1	14.2	8.1	12.6	10.7	8.0	14.7	11.7
Alcohol only	22.8	26.4	24.8	24.0	26.4	25.4	16.5	19.7	18.3	12.4	20.2	16.9	11.6	13.0	12.4	12.0	22.5	17.8
Alcohol or any illicit drug	46.7	50.4	48.9	47.5	58.7	54.1	31.9	44.0	38.8	22.5	47.8	37.1	20.7	34.3	28.6	24.3	49.5	38.2
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.2	3.2	4.1	8.5	2.1	4.7	5.2	5.0	5.1	1.9	3.9	3.1	5.3	3.8	4.4	5.0	8.6	7.0

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Madison, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	20.8	26.8	24.3	20.9	42.7	33.8	12.6	24.5	19.3	8.3	22.0	16.2	3.5	14.8	10.1	6.0	20.0	13.8
Binge Drinking	9.8	14.5	12.5	9.6	23.7	17.8	4.7	14.8	10.4	3.3	13.6	9.1	1.9	7.8	5.3	3.6	14.4	9.7
Cigarettes	6.8	10.2	8.7	4.1	15.8	10.9	4.0	7.0	5.7	5.0	20.3	13.8	1.3	8.3	5.4	2.0	10.1	6.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.2	10.4	7.4	3.9	19.8	12.7
Marijuana or Hashish	6.3	6.9	6.7	7.3	14.9	11.8	4.2	9.1	7.0	4.6	13.6	9.8	2.3	7.3	5.2	2.1	16.7	10.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.2	--	--	3.2	--	--	0.0	--	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	3.5	3.4	3.4	4.8	3.0	3.7	4.0	2.8	3.4	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	4.4	5.5	5.0
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	--	2.7	--
Club Drugs	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.3	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.7	--	--	1.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.2	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.7
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.6	1.1	0.5	1.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.2
Cocaine or Crack	0.0	--	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.9	1.8	0.0	2.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.2
Heroin	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	1.5	2.8	2.2	0.6	1.8	1.3	0.6	2.6	1.8	0.0	2.3	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.4	2.6	1.6
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.2	5.5	4.9	3.7	2.8	3.1	2.0	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.7
Prescription Amphetamines	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.5	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.6	--	--	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	4.0	2.6	1.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.1
Any illicit drug	17.2	12.8	14.7	15.1	18.9	17.4	9.2	13.8	11.8	7.2	16.0	12.2	4.7	9.8	7.7	7.2	17.8	13.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	11.2	7.7	9.2	11.5	7.3	9.0	6.9	7.3	7.1	3.6	8.1	6.1	3.8	3.6	3.7	5.1	6.7	6.0
Alcohol only	10.2	17.7	14.5	15.7	27.3	22.7	9.1	16.1	13.1	5.8	13.0	9.9	3.2	9.5	6.9	3.2	9.3	6.6
Alcohol or any illicit drug	27.0	29.5	28.4	28.3	45.5	38.4	18.4	28.1	23.9	12.5	28.9	22.0	7.5	18.9	14.1	9.9	26.4	19.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.8	2.8	4.5	7.0	3.0	4.6	6.4	3.6	4.8	4.5	7.4	6.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.4	6.4	5.5

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Madison and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2018

	Madison							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	16.7	10.5	22.6	--	19.1	--	--	17.6	17.1	18.1	--	17.1	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	5.6	3.1	7.9	--	5.7	--	--	2.5	2.4	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	13.0	11.0	14.9	--	12.5	--	--	7.4	6.9	7.9	--	7.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	6.2	1.9	10.4	--	6.6	--	--	9.3	8.0	10.6	--	9.1	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	50.1	37.0	43.4	42.0	53.5	31.9	42.9	49.3	43.3	49.1	42.8	48.7	43.6	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	55.5	47.9	53.1	49.3	58.7	47.9	51.3	62.1	55.0	61.3	54.9	61.9	55.3	58.0
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	60.1	57.3	56.1	61.6	61.7	61.5	58.6	66.8	67.1	67.6	66.6	67.3	67.2	67.0
Marijuana once or twice a week	55.7	24.3	35.2	41.0	56.0	18.9	38.4	49.1	23.3	35.2	33.7	47.1	23.1	34.4
Try marijuana once or twice	46.1	22.1	28.6	36.5	46.7	16.2	32.9	33.2	15.8	22.8	23.6	31.5	15.7	23.2
Use prescription drugs	65.0	57.6	64.1	57.7	68.3	56.3	60.9	68.2	67.1	69.5	65.9	68.2	67.0	67.6
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	94.8	80.9	87.8	86.4	92.5	80.1	87.1	95.6	89.8	92.6	92.1	95.6	90.8	92.3
Drink alcohol regularly	90.5	66.1	75.9	78.0	87.7	63.0	77.0	88.4	67.2	75.9	76.7	87.1	67.7	76.3
Smoke marijuana	91.6	67.9	77.0	79.7	90.7	65.0	78.5	88.5	60.9	72.9	72.8	86.7	61.1	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	94.3	90.9	92.7	92.0	93.6	89.6	92.4	92.3	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.9	88.4	90.0
Use other illicit drugs	98.3	88.6	95.7	90.2	97.5	87.0	92.9	97.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.2	94.6	95.6
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	98.3	89.7	91.0	96.2	97.4	89.6	93.7	97.6	94.2	95.7	95.5	97.3	94.4	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	96.6	93.6	93.2	96.7	97.2	91.5	95.0	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.0
Smoke marijuana	98.0	91.0	91.8	96.5	97.1	89.5	94.2	96.4	87.9	91.8	91.2	96.0	88.2	91.5
Use prescription drugs	98.5	95.1	95.5	97.7	98.1	93.2	96.7	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.1	97.5
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	93.6	74.8	87.5	79.0	93.7	71.5	83.2	90.9	81.2	87.1	83.7	90.0	81.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	95.7	79.4	89.0	84.4	94.7	79.7	86.6	94.4	88.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	89.3	91.1
Smoke marijuana	93.3	63.1	77.7	75.3	92.5	60.7	76.6	87.0	59.1	71.5	70.6	84.7	59.3	71.0
Use prescription drugs	98.5	85.9	93.2	89.8	98.4	82.2	91.5	95.0	91.8	94.1	92.3	94.7	91.9	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Madison, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	27.2	--	--	20.9	--	--	26.4	--	--	21.6	--	--	19.6	--	--	16.7	--
Drink monthly	--	5.7	--	--	4.6	--	--	13.5	--	--	7.3	--	--	3.0	--	--	5.6	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	25.7	--	--	23.3	--	--	16.2	--	--	15.2	--	--	11.4	--	--	13.0	--
Smoke marijuana	--	4.8	--	--	8.1	--	--	11.4	--	--	7.3	--	--	7.5	--	--	6.2	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	34.1	44.4	40.0	38.9	40.1	39.6	38.6	21.1	28.6	43.4	29.0	34.9	42.5	33.1	37.0	50.1	37.0	42.9
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	48.6	35.2	40.7	54.2	41.4	46.7	55.5	47.9	51.3
Daily cigarette use	51.8	64.5	59.1	58.6	59.2	58.9	50.8	36.9	42.8	56.5	41.1	47.4	55.1	52.6	53.7	60.1	57.3	58.6
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	45.4	24.2	32.8	48.0	33.9	39.8	55.7	24.3	38.4
Try marijuana	40.3	39.4	39.8	39.1	33.2	35.7	36.6	21.1	27.7	37.6	19.5	26.9	39.7	30.7	34.5	46.1	22.1	32.9
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	37.4	37.4	58.9	51.5	54.5	63.6	55.4	58.8	65.0	57.6	60.9
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	83.4	72.8	77.2	86.6	71.2	77.7	90.7	82.8	86.1	94.7	69.2	80.1	95.2	80.6	86.6	94.8	80.9	87.1
Drink regularly	76.1	66.1	70.2	78.4	58.1	66.6	83.6	74.7	78.5	88.0	67.4	76.2	92.8	76.9	83.5	90.5	66.1	77.0
Smoke marijuana	88.6	82.0	84.7	87.9	72.6	79.0	91.0	80.6	85.0	92.9	69.5	79.5	92.5	77.4	83.5	91.6	67.9	78.5
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.7	94.7	95.1	94.3	90.9	92.4
Use other illicit drugs	95.5	93.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	94.7	96.7	98.1	97.5	99.0	87.5	92.4	97.8	94.8	96.1	98.3	88.6	92.9
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.0	91.0	93.0	96.5	88.9	92.2	98.3	89.7	93.7
Smoke cigarettes	96.8	95.0	95.8	95.3	91.2	92.8	98.4	95.0	96.5	95.3	88.1	91.0	97.3	93.5	95.1	96.6	93.6	95.0
Smoke marijuana	96.7	94.5	95.4	95.6	95.5	95.6	97.6	97.9	97.8	95.2	92.3	93.5	97.4	91.0	93.8	98.0	91.0	94.2
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.5	98.0	97.8	98.6	96.2	97.2	98.5	95.1	96.7
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.3	71.5	80.2	92.7	76.1	83.0	93.6	74.8	83.2
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.0	70.1	79.2	93.4	82.7	87.2	95.7	79.4	86.6
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.7	66.3	76.5	92.5	81.7	86.2	93.3	63.1	76.6
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.2	86.7	91.1	97.1	91.6	93.9	98.5	85.9	91.5

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Madison and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Madison							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	17.6	9.7	24.9	--	21.4	--	--	7.9	4.9	11.3	--	7.0	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	2.1	1.2	--	1.6	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	5.3	0.0	10.2	--	0.0	--	--	15.2	15.4	15.2	--	15.1	--
Someone gave it to me	--	47.7	73.3	24.1	--	33.9	--	--	41.9	45.7	37.4	--	42.3	--
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	--
Took it from a family member	--	29.4	17.0	40.9	--	44.7	--	--	13.8	16.1	10.9	--	14.6	--
Some other way	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	17.8	14.3	22.2	--	17.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Madison and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Madison							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	55.4	56.3	54.4	--	45.8	--	--	41.0	41.9	39.5	--	41.5	--
Another person's home	--	27.3	28.5	26.1	--	30.6	--	--	38.3	39.0	37.8	--	38.2	--
Car or other vehicle	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.3	4.4	1.6	--	2.7	--
Public place	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.6	2.8	4.5	--	3.5	--
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	--	1.6	--
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	0.8	1.8	--	1.3	--
Some other place	--	17.4	15.2	19.5	--	23.6	--	--	9.4	7.8	11.6	--	9.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Madison and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Madison							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	45.3	56.8	32.2	--	32.9	--	--	30.0	33.1	26.0	--	30.5	--
2	--	7.5	3.1	12.6	--	3.6	--	--	23.5	24.0	22.7	--	23.8	--
3	--	8.7	0.0	18.5	--	14.1	--	--	14.9	15.9	13.9	--	14.7	--
4	--	8.6	9.1	8.1	--	6.1	--	--	10.7	10.9	10.5	--	10.6	--
5 or more	--	29.9	31.1	28.6	--	43.3	--	--	20.9	16.1	26.8	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Madison and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2018

	Madison							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	2.3	4.2	4.0	2.7	2.3	6.3	3.3	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.4
Smoking marijuana	2.3	8.1	5.5	5.3	2.7	11.5	5.4	3.7	13.0	8.7	9.2	4.1	13.3	9.0
Used another drug to get high	1.5	2.1	1.0	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Madison and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2018

	Madison							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.2	7.7	4.6	8.5	5.0	10.3	6.6	5.7	6.2	3.2	8.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
Selling drugs	1.1	4.3	1.6	4.0	0.4	7.5	2.8	1.5	5.7	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.1	2.6	1.9	1.9	1.4	3.5	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Being arrested	3.0	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.3	2.6	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	18.0	10.5	13.1	14.9	19.0	9.3	14.0	10.7	8.7	7.3	11.7	10.4	8.9	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	8.7	4.2	6.3	6.3	8.1	6.2	6.3	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.5

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Madison, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
Carrying a handgun	15.0	4.8	9.1	9.6	8.3	8.8	4.9	5.5	5.2	8.8	10.9	10.0	1.4	7.1	4.6	5.2	7.7	6.6
Selling drugs	2.9	4.5	3.8	2.7	6.7	5.1	1.6	2.3	2.0	2.0	7.3	5.2	0.9	3.0	2.1	1.1	4.3	2.8
Attempting to steal a vehicle	3.1	2.6	2.8	3.1	0.9	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	6.9	4.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.1	2.6	1.9
Being arrested	4.2	2.7	3.3	1.3	4.6	3.3	4.7	2.6	3.6	2.0	9.0	6.2	1.6	1.9	1.8	3.0	2.3	2.6
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.3	1.5	1.0	1.1	3.6	2.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.5
Getting suspended	28.6	10.0	17.9	29.2	13.1	19.6	20.3	10.9	15.0	16.3	13.5	14.7	19.9	11.3	15.1	18.0	10.5	14.0
Attacking someone with intent to harm	17.7	7.1	11.6	12.9	8.2	10.1	7.3	7.0	7.1	6.5	8.8	7.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	8.7	4.2	6.3

Table 14. Percentages of Madison and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2018

	Madison							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	25.2	26.4	32.8	19.3	24.1	27.8	25.8	26.5	29.5	35.9	20.5	26.9	30.1	28.2
At times I think I am no good at all	32.4	38.0	46.1	25.6	33.6	39.8	35.5	38.2	40.8	49.9	29.6	38.8	41.6	39.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	23.4	20.0	30.1	13.4	23.3	20.6	21.5	24.5	26.3	32.1	18.8	24.8	27.3	25.5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	43.4	35.7	46.3	31.7	43.1	34.9	39.2	40.6	44.1	53.1	32.2	40.5	45.3	42.6

Table 15. Percentages of Madison and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2018

	Madison							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	10.6	10.3	16.7	4.4	11.1	9.1	10.4	7.7	8.4	11.7	4.5	7.7	8.5	8.1
Was ever kicked or shoved	40.4	24.6	29.1	33.3	38.8	22.7	31.6	36.9	22.6	27.2	30.1	35.9	22.5	28.8
Was ever taunted or teased	62.2	38.5	55.1	42.5	62.1	38.9	49.0	62.7	50.9	60.6	51.4	62.1	51.4	56.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	24.8	22.2	29.9	17.0	25.7	23.3	23.3	23.0	27.6	33.5	17.9	23.4	28.3	25.6
Ever physically bullied others	22.6	18.7	18.1	22.0	22.6	17.0	20.4	19.1	12.1	12.0	18.0	18.4	12.0	15.1
Ever verbally bullied others	31.6	29.7	27.1	33.3	31.5	29.7	30.6	30.3	24.7	25.7	28.3	30.0	24.9	27.1
Ever cyber bullied others	11.6	13.4	13.1	12.2	11.4	12.3	12.6	10.0	11.6	12.3	9.6	10.2	11.8	10.9

Table 16. Percentages of Madison and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2018

	Madison							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	3.6	5.4	3.1	6.0	3.0	6.2	4.6	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	29.9	12.4	13.8	17.8	22.7	15.0	16.2	25.5	16.2	14.4	23.1	24.0	17.0	19.4
Are you a gang member now?	--	4.7	4.3	5.0	--	4.6	--	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.3	--

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Percentages of Madison and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018

	Madison							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	38.1	33.9	34.5	36.5	38.9	33.4	35.8	29.3	28.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	28.8	28.7
I'm more concerned with the short run	36.5	24.2	33.7	25.1	34.2	29.7	29.7	25.6	21.6	24.2	22.3	25.1	22.4	23.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	21.9	24.3	22.7	23.5	22.1	29.1	23.2	23.3	27.7	25.6	25.9	24.1	27.9	25.8
Excitement is more important than security	24.8	26.1	23.3	27.9	22.9	34.2	25.5	23.5	23.5	21.4	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	51.3	33.2	46.9	35.4	49.3	35.3	41.4	36.0	32.5	35.8	32.1	35.7	33.0	34.0
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	52.2	31.3	46.4	34.8	53.4	27.4	40.8	45.0	38.0	47.4	34.6	45.0	38.3	41.0

Note: The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Madison and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2018

	Madison							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	52.8	39.4	34.3	55.6	50.9	41.6	45.3	36.0	39.7	34.7	41.4	36.8	40.0	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	29.9	12.6	19.3	21.3	30.6	12.0	20.2	38.6	19.8	25.7	30.1	37.2	19.7	27.9
School Band	23.5	9.0	19.3	11.6	21.3	10.2	15.4	17.3	8.1	12.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	12.0
School Club(s)	20.6	27.5	32.2	17.2	23.7	28.3	24.5	22.2	30.2	34.6	19.4	22.8	30.4	26.8
Community Club(s)	6.2	10.2	10.6	6.3	6.6	8.9	8.4	8.5	11.7	13.3	7.5	8.4	11.6	10.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Madison and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Madison							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	23.2	23.2	23.1	--	25.3	--	--	14.3	15.1	13.4	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	20.9	20.8	21.0	--	21.1	--	--	22.9	24.4	21.5	--	22.8	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	9.8	7.8	11.6	--	10.7	--	--	4.4	3.8	4.9	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	11.4	7.9	14.8	--	16.2	--	--	9.5	8.7	10.1	--	9.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Madison, 2012 and 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.3	--	--	21.9	--	--	18.9	--	--	23.2	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.9	--	--	27.3	--	--	16.0	--	--	20.9	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.7	--	--	8.7	--	--	4.0	--	--	9.8	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.3	--	--	14.7	--	--	5.9	--	--	11.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Madison, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Madison		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	67	55	58	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	63	48	50	51	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	62	67	54	64	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	59	62	45	55	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	55	66	46	54	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		61		51	56	56	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Madison, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Madison		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Disorganization	43	52	38	40	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	46	55	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	49	27	38	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	34	20	35	24	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	30	41	24	34	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	40	56	43	37	44	45
	Family Conflict	39	24	39	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	35	42	43	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	50	47	60	57	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	38	30	43	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	30	32	35	34	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	28	22	24	19	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		38	37	40	38	40	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Madison, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Madison					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	51	56	63	67	65	67
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	44	51	57	57	61	63
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	46	44	66	65	62
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	42	45	50	61	53	59
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	57	61	56	61	64	55
Average Prevalence Rate		49	52	54	62	62	61

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Madison, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Madison					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	50	60	49	40	46	43
	Transitions and Mobility	54	51	46	50	54	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	63	56	58	51	47	49
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	45	46	34	33	35	34
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	35	46	23	23	26	30
Family	Poor Family Management	57	57	53	47	41	40
	Family Conflict	43	37	30	26	36	39
School	Poor Academic Performance	41	42	37	49	39	35
	Lack of Commitment to School	45	46	45	37	39	50
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	50	39	33	26	32	38
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	51	40	32	33	27	30
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	47	48	30	25	26	28
Average Prevalence Rate		48	46	38	37	37	38

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Madison, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Madison					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	56	47	55	55	55
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	57	39	56	59	48
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	51	46	44	58	67
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	57	53	58	62	62
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	77	76	63	64	68	66
Average Prevalence Rate		62	59	50	55	60	60

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Madison, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Madison					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	47	52	50	44	41	52
	Transitions and Mobility	50	50	42	43	42	55
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	21	35	27	27	33	27
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	35	35	26	23	22	20
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	40	45	36	35	43	41
Family	Poor Family Management	50	50	71	54	54	56
	Family Conflict	29	27	23	22	25	24
School	Poor Academic Performance	41	45	55	37	37	42
	Lack of Commitment to School	35	50	47	46	43	47
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	33	38	29	35	24	30
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	29	37	26	36	29	32
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	32	33	29	30	20	22
Average Prevalence Rate		33	41	39	36	34	37

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.