

2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Lake Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Lake and Florida Statewide, 2018

	Lake		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	617	51.0	26,340	48.2
Male	575	47.6	27,468	50.3
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	174	14.4	12,088	22.1
American Indian	33	2.7	555	1.0
Asian	26	2.2	659	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	214	17.7	11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2	0.2	79	0.1
Other/Multiple	253	20.9	6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	498	41.2	22,618	41.4
Age				
10	1	0.1	50	0.1
11	90	7.4	3,339	6.1
12	234	19.4	7,363	13.5
13	240	19.9	7,738	14.2
14	194	16.0	7,864	14.4
15	136	11.2	7,982	14.6
16	122	10.1	7,926	14.5
17	130	10.8	7,725	14.1
18	52	4.3	3,990	7.3
19 or older	8	0.7	495	0.9
Grade				
6th	233	19.3	8,050	14.7
7th	244	20.2	7,706	14.1
8th	225	18.6	7,715	14.1
9th	157	13.0	8,024	14.7
10th	117	9.7	7,925	14.5
11th	123	10.2	7,775	14.2
12th	110	9.1	7,417	13.6
Overall Middle School	702	58.1	23,470	43.0
Overall High School	507	41.9	31,141	57.0
Total	1,209	100.0	54,611	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Lake and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2018

	Lake							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	24.5	48.0	39.6	36.1	26.2	49.0	38.0	20.8	48.0	38.9	34.1	22.9	48.1	36.5
Blacking Out	--	11.1	12.7	9.8	--	12.9	--	--	14.2	15.0	13.5	--	14.0	--
Cigarettes	8.8	13.9	10.9	12.3	8.5	14.3	11.7	6.7	14.7	11.1	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	17.3	34.0	24.0	29.6	18.4	36.2	26.8	15.1	36.0	26.5	27.6	16.7	36.4	27.1
Marijuana or Hashish	10.7	24.9	18.8	18.6	10.9	26.5	18.8	7.6	29.7	21.0	19.4	8.7	29.8	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	4.3	3.6	4.4	--	3.8	--	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	10.8	3.8	8.6	4.9	9.3	4.6	6.8	7.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	7.6	4.3	5.8
Flakka	--	0.8	0.9	0.7	--	0.8	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.7	1.5	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.6	2.3	0.9	3.2	1.4	2.3	2.0	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.8	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.7	1.9	1.3	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
Heroin	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription Depressants	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.5	3.9	5.0	4.4	2.3	5.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.9	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.6	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.6	3.9	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.4	1.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.8	3.3	3.4	4.1	4.6	2.9	3.9	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.9	0.7	1.0	--	0.5	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	23.3	30.4	28.9	25.5	22.8	32.1	27.4	16.5	34.8	28.7	25.2	17.4	34.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	19.1	13.4	17.0	14.3	18.2	14.0	15.8	12.6	16.2	15.5	13.7	12.8	16.2	14.6
Alcohol only	12.3	22.5	19.0	17.3	14.0	21.9	18.2	11.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	12.4	19.7	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	35.2	52.9	47.5	42.7	36.7	53.7	45.3	27.5	54.4	45.2	40.5	29.5	54.5	42.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	11.3	5.1	8.4	6.9	10.9	5.0	7.7	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Lake and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2018

	Lake							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	8.6	19.9	16.3	13.9	8.4	21.4	15.1	7.3	21.2	16.8	13.8	8.1	20.9	15.3
Binge Drinking	2.4	7.5	5.8	5.0	2.7	6.9	5.3	3.1	9.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	9.4	6.8
Cigarettes	1.3	3.5	2.3	2.8	1.1	3.6	2.5	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	7.2	14.6	10.5	12.5	6.7	17.4	11.4	6.4	19.2	13.5	14.0	7.5	19.1	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	4.7	12.2	10.1	8.1	4.4	13.1	9.0	3.7	16.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	16.2	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.2	1.4	0.9	--	0.9	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	3.4	1.1	2.8	1.2	3.0	1.1	2.0	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	0.3	0.5	0.0	--	0.3	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.1	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	1.3	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.7	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.2	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	9.1	14.3	13.8	10.4	8.8	15.0	12.1	7.9	19.0	15.0	13.4	8.3	19.1	14.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	6.7	4.7	6.3	4.5	6.4	4.7	5.5	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Alcohol only	5.5	12.3	9.3	9.5	5.2	13.6	9.4	4.3	11.1	9.0	7.4	4.8	10.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	14.2	26.8	23.0	19.8	13.6	28.7	21.4	12.1	29.5	23.7	20.4	12.9	29.4	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.8	7.2	7.1	6.1	5.3	7.7	6.6	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.1	8.8	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Lake, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	38.0	70.7	56.3	39.9	69.0	56.5	28.6	63.7	48.4	24.4	54.0	41.1	21.7	52.9	39.3	24.5	48.0	38.0
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18.5	--	--	15.8	--	--	11.1	--
Cigarettes	22.5	41.2	33.0	22.9	39.1	32.1	15.3	34.7	26.2	12.2	26.9	20.6	7.2	22.5	15.8	8.8	13.9	11.7
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.0	36.1	26.8	17.3	34.0	26.8
Marijuana or Hashish	9.3	33.0	22.6	13.2	37.1	26.8	9.5	35.9	24.5	7.4	35.7	23.4	5.8	35.0	22.2	10.7	24.9	18.8
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.4	--	--	12.1	--	--	6.8	--	--	4.3	--
Inhalants	13.1	11.0	11.9	15.5	6.8	10.5	10.3	7.3	8.6	8.5	4.1	6.0	6.3	4.4	5.2	10.8	3.8	6.8
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.2	--	--	0.8	--
Club Drugs	1.8	--	--	2.2	5.0	3.8	0.3	4.3	2.6	0.1	5.7	3.3	0.2	2.9	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.2
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.8	--	--	2.3	5.8	4.3	1.5	4.7	3.3	0.5	5.5	3.4	0.5	5.2	3.1	1.6	2.3	2.0
Methamphetamine	1.1	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Cocaine or Crack	2.3	--	--	1.8	2.9	2.4	0.3	6.0	3.6	0.4	3.1	1.9	0.2	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.7	1.3
Heroin	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1
Prescription Depressants	2.8	10.4	7.1	3.9	9.7	7.2	1.1	7.0	4.5	1.6	8.0	5.3	1.8	8.8	5.7	4.4	4.5	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.9	13.9	10.4	7.3	11.8	9.9	4.8	11.8	8.8	5.5	10.1	8.1	3.6	7.2	5.6	3.6	4.0	3.9
Prescription Amphetamines	2.6	8.4	5.9	2.6	5.9	4.5	2.6	6.9	5.1	1.0	6.5	4.2	1.1	5.6	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.4
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.6
Over-the-Counter Drugs	6.2	--	--	6.4	8.3	7.5	4.0	10.2	7.5	4.2	6.5	5.5	4.7	6.0	5.4	4.8	3.3	3.9
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	--	--	0.9	--
Any illicit drug	22.2	40.5	32.5	28.6	43.7	37.2	20.8	40.6	32.1	18.9	41.5	31.7	15.7	38.3	28.4	23.3	30.4	27.4
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	18.9	25.6	22.7	23.1	23.2	23.2	16.2	22.6	19.8	15.0	20.6	18.2	12.1	19.3	16.1	19.1	13.4	15.8
Alcohol only	22.1	32.8	28.1	19.5	29.2	25.1	15.1	25.6	21.0	14.2	19.5	17.2	12.6	20.6	17.2	12.3	22.5	18.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	44.1	73.0	60.4	47.9	72.7	62.0	35.6	65.8	52.8	33.0	61.0	48.9	27.9	58.6	45.2	35.2	52.9	45.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.1	2.7	4.2	8.3	3.8	5.7	7.0	2.8	4.6	8.8	6.7	7.6	6.9	6.6	6.7	11.3	5.1	7.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Lake, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	17.7	42.2	31.4	19.3	39.2	30.7	11.2	37.2	25.9	9.4	27.2	19.5	5.8	21.3	14.6	8.6	19.9	15.1
Binge Drinking	6.6	22.7	15.6	8.6	18.7	14.4	3.5	17.0	11.1	4.0	11.7	8.3	3.6	11.4	8.0	2.4	7.5	5.3
Cigarettes	6.3	16.2	11.9	7.2	15.8	12.1	3.7	13.3	9.1	3.1	8.6	6.2	0.8	7.5	4.6	1.3	3.5	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.1	14.3	10.7	7.2	14.6	11.4
Marijuana or Hashish	4.5	16.4	11.2	6.8	18.1	13.3	4.6	22.1	14.6	4.0	19.9	13.0	1.9	19.7	11.9	4.7	12.2	9.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.8	--	--	3.1	--	--	0.4	--	--	1.2	--
Inhalants	5.1	2.9	3.9	5.6	1.7	3.4	3.0	0.9	1.8	3.6	1.2	2.3	1.4	0.5	0.9	3.4	1.1	2.0
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	--	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	0.5	--	--	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.1	1.3	0.8	0.1	1.4	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.7	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.1	1.1	0.6
Methamphetamine	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
Cocaine or Crack	0.9	--	--	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4
Heroin	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	1.1	4.3	2.9	1.5	3.1	2.4	0.4	1.7	1.1	0.3	4.0	2.4	0.7	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.2	5.1	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.7	2.2	3.7	3.1	2.9	4.4	3.7	1.0	2.7	2.0	1.4	0.3	0.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.0	2.3	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.6	1.3	0.1	2.3	1.3	0.2	2.1	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.7
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.0	--	--	2.4	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.4	0.9	1.0	1.0
Any illicit drug	10.7	21.4	16.7	14.4	21.4	18.4	9.7	24.3	18.0	10.3	23.5	17.8	6.0	21.8	14.9	9.1	14.3	12.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	8.4	10.8	9.7	10.8	8.4	9.4	7.0	9.1	8.2	7.5	9.3	8.5	4.4	6.8	5.8	6.7	4.7	5.5
Alcohol only	12.0	24.7	19.1	11.0	22.6	17.7	6.8	19.3	13.9	4.8	13.0	9.4	3.8	8.5	6.5	5.5	12.3	9.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	22.7	45.7	35.6	25.3	43.8	35.9	16.2	42.8	31.3	14.7	36.0	26.8	9.5	30.0	21.1	14.2	26.8	21.4
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.1	3.9	4.4	6.3	4.9	5.5	5.1	6.3	5.8	5.6	8.7	7.4	3.9	9.1	6.8	5.8	7.2	6.6

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Lake and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2018

	Lake							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	13.7	13.6	13.7	--	12.7	--	--	17.6	17.1	18.1	--	17.1	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	1.2	0.9	1.2	--	1.0	--	--	2.5	2.4	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	7.0	6.8	7.4	--	7.5	--	--	7.4	6.9	7.9	--	7.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	5.7	4.9	6.7	--	4.9	--	--	9.3	8.0	10.6	--	9.1	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	49.8	43.9	48.0	45.3	49.3	44.5	46.4	49.3	43.3	49.1	42.8	48.7	43.6	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	64.5	60.1	63.6	60.6	65.0	60.7	62.0	62.1	55.0	61.3	54.9	61.9	55.3	58.0
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	68.3	70.0	72.1	67.5	69.2	69.6	69.3	66.8	67.1	67.6	66.6	67.3	67.2	67.0
Marijuana once or twice a week	51.1	26.7	38.2	35.9	48.3	27.3	37.1	49.1	23.3	35.2	33.7	47.1	23.1	34.4
Try marijuana once or twice	33.1	18.5	24.0	25.0	31.9	17.9	24.8	33.2	15.8	22.8	23.6	31.5	15.7	23.2
Use prescription drugs	65.3	72.1	69.8	68.5	66.2	72.8	69.2	68.2	67.1	69.5	65.9	68.2	67.0	67.6
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	94.8	91.6	94.5	91.4	95.1	93.0	93.0	95.6	89.8	92.6	92.1	95.6	90.8	92.3
Drink alcohol regularly	88.5	73.0	78.7	80.5	88.4	72.6	79.7	88.4	67.2	75.9	76.7	87.1	67.7	76.3
Smoke marijuana	86.5	68.7	77.0	75.7	86.7	67.1	76.4	88.5	60.9	72.9	72.8	86.7	61.1	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	90.5	88.4	88.1	90.1	90.9	88.4	89.3	92.3	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.9	88.4	90.0
Use other illicit drugs	97.0	96.9	97.0	96.9	97.5	97.1	97.0	97.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.2	94.6	95.6
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	97.1	93.1	95.5	93.9	96.9	94.1	94.8	97.6	94.2	95.7	95.5	97.3	94.4	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	99.8	98.5	99.4	98.7	99.8	98.7	99.1	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.0
Smoke marijuana	94.4	87.4	91.1	89.9	95.2	85.8	90.4	96.4	87.9	91.8	91.2	96.0	88.2	91.5
Use prescription drugs	97.2	98.7	98.2	97.9	97.7	98.0	98.0	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.1	97.5
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	89.9	81.1	86.3	83.7	90.0	81.1	84.9	90.9	81.2	87.1	83.7	90.0	81.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	93.1	90.0	92.6	90.6	93.6	89.8	91.3	94.4	88.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	89.3	91.1
Smoke marijuana	83.4	65.0	75.1	70.8	83.3	63.2	72.9	87.0	59.1	71.5	70.6	84.7	59.3	71.0
Use prescription drugs	92.8	92.0	95.0	90.1	92.6	92.6	92.4	95.0	91.8	94.1	92.3	94.7	91.9	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Lake, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	33.3	--	--	29.9	--	--	25.5	--	--	22.6	--	--	18.8	--	--	13.7	--
Drink monthly	--	6.4	--	--	5.1	--	--	6.5	--	--	3.7	--	--	4.3	--	--	1.2	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	25.8	--	--	20.3	--	--	20.1	--	--	14.2	--	--	10.1	--	--	7.0	--
Smoke marijuana	--	10.8	--	--	11.1	--	--	11.8	--	--	14.8	--	--	10.7	--	--	5.7	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	43.2	39.0	40.9	39.0	40.1	39.7	43.7	34.8	38.6	40.6	34.5	37.2	42.1	41.7	41.9	49.8	43.9	46.4
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	54.2	49.2	51.3	55.6	51.7	53.4	64.5	60.1	62.0
Daily cigarette use	68.2	68.2	68.2	66.3	72.3	69.7	69.2	66.8	67.8	66.9	66.9	66.9	70.2	66.7	68.2	68.3	70.0	69.3
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	53.4	25.0	37.2	53.6	27.1	38.6	51.1	26.7	37.1
Try marijuana	45.0	23.3	32.8	41.2	22.1	30.3	37.6	17.9	26.4	34.3	13.7	22.6	33.5	17.6	24.5	33.1	18.5	24.8
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	68.2	68.2	70.9	66.9	68.6	71.5	66.3	68.5	65.3	72.1	69.2
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	88.8	71.1	78.8	86.0	73.2	78.6	90.6	72.4	80.2	92.7	81.2	86.2	96.5	86.6	90.9	94.8	91.6	93.0
Drink regularly	79.9	52.4	64.4	80.9	54.2	65.6	85.1	56.3	68.6	89.1	62.7	74.2	90.2	63.7	75.1	88.5	73.0	79.7
Smoke marijuana	90.8	71.9	80.1	87.9	69.9	77.6	89.5	64.4	75.2	90.3	60.3	73.3	90.4	63.4	75.1	86.5	68.7	76.4
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.1	86.7	89.4	90.5	88.4	89.3
Use other illicit drugs	96.2	94.8	95.4	96.5	94.3	95.2	97.0	94.2	95.4	97.5	93.9	95.5	98.5	94.3	96.1	97.0	96.9	97.0
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.5	90.7	92.7	98.4	90.6	94.0	97.1	93.1	94.8
Smoke cigarettes	96.3	91.3	93.4	96.4	92.1	93.9	98.2	88.9	92.9	97.4	94.8	95.9	99.3	96.7	97.9	99.8	98.5	99.1
Smoke marijuana	97.5	93.6	95.3	96.5	91.1	93.4	97.2	88.3	92.1	95.8	86.3	90.4	97.4	83.1	89.5	94.4	87.4	90.4
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.3	97.5	97.9	98.3	95.5	96.7	97.2	98.7	98.0
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.8	70.0	79.0	92.2	76.4	83.2	89.9	81.1	84.9
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.3	78.2	83.9	94.6	84.1	88.6	93.1	90.0	91.3
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.7	57.1	70.8	90.0	57.7	71.6	83.4	65.0	72.9
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.1	88.5	91.8	96.4	90.4	93.0	92.8	92.0	92.4

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Lake and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Lake							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	8.1	3.8	13.5	--	7.6	--	--	7.9	4.9	11.3	--	7.0	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	2.3	2.0	2.6	--	1.4	--	--	1.7	2.1	1.2	--	1.6	--
Bought at a public event	--	1.3	0.0	3.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	8.4	6.6	10.8	--	8.0	--	--	15.2	15.4	15.2	--	15.1	--
Someone gave it to me	--	45.6	53.1	35.6	--	46.0	--	--	41.9	45.7	37.4	--	42.3	--
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	--
Took it from a family member	--	8.9	10.6	7.0	--	10.2	--	--	13.8	16.1	10.9	--	14.6	--
Some other way	--	25.3	23.9	27.5	--	26.8	--	--	17.8	14.3	22.2	--	17.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Lake and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Lake							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	52.6	47.5	57.1	--	51.3	--	--	41.0	41.9	39.5	--	41.5	--
Another person's home	--	35.6	40.3	31.0	--	35.9	--	--	38.3	39.0	37.8	--	38.2	--
Car or other vehicle	--	1.0	1.8	0.0	--	1.3	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.3	4.4	1.6	--	2.7	--
Public place	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.6	2.8	4.5	--	3.5	--
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	--	1.6	--
School property	--	0.8	0.0	2.1	--	1.0	--	--	1.2	0.8	1.8	--	1.3	--
Some other place	--	9.9	10.4	9.8	--	10.4	--	--	9.4	7.8	11.6	--	9.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Lake and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Lake							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	41.8	39.4	43.3	--	42.6	--	--	30.0	33.1	26.0	--	30.5	--
2	--	31.6	34.4	28.0	--	31.8	--	--	23.5	24.0	22.7	--	23.8	--
3	--	8.2	9.3	7.2	--	6.4	--	--	14.9	15.9	13.9	--	14.7	--
4	--	4.6	6.4	2.6	--	5.6	--	--	10.7	10.9	10.5	--	10.6	--
5 or more	--	13.7	10.5	18.8	--	13.6	--	--	20.9	16.1	26.8	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Lake and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2018

	Lake							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	4.8	5.6	6.5	4.1	4.5	5.1	5.3	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.4
Smoking marijuana	5.0	10.0	7.6	8.2	5.0	9.8	7.9	3.7	13.0	8.7	9.2	4.1	13.3	9.0
Used another drug to get high	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.4	3.0	2.8	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Lake and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2018

	Lake							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	6.6	4.4	2.3	7.8	6.0	4.8	5.3	5.7	6.2	3.2	8.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
Selling drugs	1.6	4.5	3.0	3.7	1.7	4.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Being arrested	1.0	1.8	2.1	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	13.1	7.8	8.8	11.7	12.9	8.1	10.1	10.7	8.7	7.3	11.7	10.4	8.9	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	6.9	5.2	5.8	5.9	6.5	5.6	5.9	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.5

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Lake, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
Carrying a handgun	4.9	6.3	5.7	4.8	5.7	5.3	4.3	5.3	4.8	6.7	7.9	7.4	3.0	5.0	4.1	6.6	4.4	5.3
Selling drugs	3.0	8.1	5.9	3.4	9.7	7.0	2.4	7.0	5.0	1.3	7.4	4.8	1.1	6.5	4.1	1.6	4.5	3.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.4	3.2	2.9	1.4	2.4	2.0	1.1	2.6	2.0	0.3	1.8	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.5
Being arrested	5.0	6.2	5.7	5.9	6.8	6.4	3.4	5.1	4.4	1.5	3.2	2.4	1.2	3.1	2.3	1.0	1.8	1.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.3	1.7	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Getting suspended	18.4	14.0	15.9	18.7	13.3	15.6	16.1	11.9	13.7	11.3	10.4	10.8	9.6	7.9	8.6	13.1	7.8	10.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	11.2	12.7	12.1	11.6	9.9	10.7	8.9	7.6	8.1	6.4	7.8	7.2	3.1	3.9	3.6	6.9	5.2	5.9

Table 14. Percentages of Lake and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2018

	Lake							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	28.6	31.8	40.0	20.9	29.0	32.9	30.5	26.5	29.5	35.9	20.5	26.9	30.1	28.2
At times I think I am no good at all	42.7	42.4	53.5	31.6	42.8	43.6	42.5	38.2	40.8	49.9	29.6	38.8	41.6	39.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	28.7	29.0	36.0	21.2	28.5	30.7	28.9	24.5	26.3	32.1	18.8	24.8	27.3	25.5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	43.8	45.9	55.2	34.8	43.5	46.2	45.0	40.6	44.1	53.1	32.2	40.5	45.3	42.6

Table 15. Percentages of Lake and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2018

	Lake							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	9.7	10.0	15.0	4.5	9.3	12.0	9.9	7.7	8.4	11.7	4.5	7.7	8.5	8.1
Was ever kicked or shoved	45.6	26.5	31.8	37.5	43.2	27.4	34.8	36.9	22.6	27.2	30.1	35.9	22.5	28.8
Was ever taunted or teased	71.3	52.1	65.7	55.4	69.7	51.8	60.4	62.7	50.9	60.6	51.4	62.1	51.4	56.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	26.3	30.2	39.0	18.5	26.8	31.9	28.5	23.0	27.6	33.5	17.9	23.4	28.3	25.6
Ever physically bullied others	21.6	11.8	11.5	20.8	20.1	12.3	16.0	19.1	12.1	12.0	18.0	18.4	12.0	15.1
Ever verbally bullied others	32.7	27.9	29.0	31.2	32.6	26.9	30.0	30.3	24.7	25.7	28.3	30.0	24.9	27.1
Ever cyber bullied others	10.1	12.4	13.1	9.6	11.0	12.1	11.4	10.0	11.6	12.3	9.6	10.2	11.8	10.9

Table 16. Percentages of Lake and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2018

	Lake							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	3.8	3.0	2.2	4.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	22.2	10.3	13.2	15.4	19.5	11.8	14.8	25.5	16.2	14.4	23.1	24.0	17.0	19.4
Are you a gang member now?	--	2.0	1.4	2.7	--	2.3	--	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.3	--

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Percentages of Lake and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018

	Lake							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	29.7	23.3	25.1	26.8	28.8	23.4	25.9	29.3	28.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	28.8	28.7
I'm more concerned with the short run	22.4	21.1	22.1	21.1	22.0	21.0	21.6	25.6	21.6	24.2	22.3	25.1	22.4	23.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	26.7	27.7	24.4	30.1	26.6	29.2	27.3	23.3	27.7	25.6	25.9	24.1	27.9	25.8
Excitement is more important than security	25.7	24.2	20.6	28.9	25.3	25.0	24.8	23.5	23.5	21.4	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	41.4	34.4	38.6	36.4	40.5	34.6	37.3	36.0	32.5	35.8	32.1	35.7	33.0	34.0
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	50.8	38.2	52.1	35.3	49.4	38.8	43.5	45.0	38.0	47.4	34.6	45.0	38.3	41.0

Note: The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Lake and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2018

	Lake							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	33.1	38.2	37.4	35.4	34.3	39.0	36.0	36.0	39.7	34.7	41.4	36.8	40.0	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	43.2	21.6	30.2	32.0	41.9	20.5	30.9	38.6	19.8	25.7	30.1	37.2	19.7	27.9
School Band	23.1	7.3	15.2	13.2	21.4	7.8	14.2	17.3	8.1	12.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	12.0
School Club(s)	22.9	27.7	34.2	17.7	23.0	28.9	25.6	22.2	30.2	34.6	19.4	22.8	30.4	26.8
Community Club(s)	10.3	9.3	12.0	7.5	9.6	8.4	9.7	8.5	11.7	13.3	7.5	8.4	11.6	10.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Lake and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Lake							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	13.2	14.8	11.2	--	13.2	--	--	14.3	15.1	13.4	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	18.4	20.3	16.4	--	19.2	--	--	22.9	24.4	21.5	--	22.8	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	2.5	2.1	2.9	--	2.2	--	--	4.4	3.8	4.9	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	6.8	5.9	7.8	--	6.1	--	--	9.5	8.7	10.1	--	9.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Lake, 2012 and 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.1	--	--	19.1	--	--	13.7	--	--	13.2	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	27.2	--	--	25.9	--	--	25.3	--	--	18.4	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.9	--	--	6.9	--	--	7.4	--	--	2.5	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.2	--	--	11.4	--	--	12.1	--	--	6.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Lake, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Lake		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	61	58	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	54	50	51	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	66	54	64	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	42	53	45	55	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	46	53	46	54	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		49	57	51	56	56	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Lake, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Lake		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Disorganization	39	35	38	40	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	59	59	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	40	29	38	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	40	22	35	24	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	29	34	24	34	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	41	31	43	37	44	45
	Family Conflict	45	36	39	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	43	44	43	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	64	64	60	57	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	47	33	43	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	37	27	35	34	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	28	16	24	19	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		43	36	40	38	40	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Lake, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Lake					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	51	57	60	62	56
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	47	54	58	57	49
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	45	46	48	50	52	54
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	43	42	47	45	47	42
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	53	55	54	48	45	46
Average Prevalence Rate		49	48	52	52	53	49

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Lake, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Lake					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	50	56	53	45	34	39
	Transitions and Mobility	66	63	60	58	56	59
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	46	46	40	33	32	40
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	51	56	44	41	36	40
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	30	30	26	29	25	29
Family	Poor Family Management	47	46	41	38	33	41
	Family Conflict	47	49	39	40	38	45
School	Poor Academic Performance	50	47	47	42	48	43
	Lack of Commitment to School	61	59	54	53	59	64
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	49	51	47	40	41	47
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	40	43	38	30	30	37
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	40	38	30	26	22	28
Average Prevalence Rate		45	47	43	40	38	43

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Lake, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Lake					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	56	61	57	58	61
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	54	59	53	54	54
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	57	61	55	63	66
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	54	60	55	57	53
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	62	65	61	56	56	53
Average Prevalence Rate		55	57	60	55	58	57

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Lake, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Lake					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	49	46	47	45	40	35
	Transitions and Mobility	69	65	63	60	62	59
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	40	41	40	36	34	29
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	43	39	37	32	29	22
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	50	42	41	44	43	34
Family	Poor Family Management	47	44	41	38	37	31
	Family Conflict	39	37	32	35	35	36
School	Poor Academic Performance	41	44	40	41	48	44
	Lack of Commitment to School	49	56	46	56	58	64
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	50	41	40	33	34	33
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	42	40	44	40	38	27
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	38	35	37	26	23	16
Average Prevalence Rate		44	45	44	40	40	36

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.