

# **2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Jefferson Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Jefferson and Florida Statewide, 2018**

	Jefferson			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
<b>Sex</b>					
Female	42	49.4		26,340	48.2
Male	39	45.9		27,468	50.3
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>					
African American	48	56.5		12,088	22.1
American Indian	1	1.2		555	1.0
Asian	0	0.0		659	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	11	12.9		11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0		79	0.1
Other/Multiple	14	16.5		6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	11	12.9		22,618	41.4
<b>Age</b>					
10	0	0.0		50	0.1
11	5	5.9		3,339	6.1
12	12	14.1		7,363	13.5
13	16	18.8		7,738	14.2
14	12	14.1		7,864	14.4
15	18	21.2		7,982	14.6
16	11	12.9		7,926	14.5
17	9	10.6		7,725	14.1
18	2	2.4		3,990	7.3
19 or older	0	0.0		495	0.9
<b>Grade</b>					
6th	16	18.8		8,050	14.7
7th	19	22.4		7,706	14.1
8th	16	18.8		7,715	14.1
9th	12	14.1		8,024	14.7
10th	13	15.3		7,925	14.5
11th	8	9.4		7,775	14.2
12th	1	1.2		7,417	13.6
Overall Middle School	51	60.0		23,470	43.0
Overall High School	34	40.0		31,141	57.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>54,611</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Jefferson and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2018**

	Jefferson							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	14.0	57.4	29.3	43.9	13.1	44.8	36.4	20.8	48.0	38.9	34.1	22.9	48.1	36.5
Blacking Out	--	8.6	11.8	6.7	--	6.1	--	--	14.2	15.0	13.5	--	14.0	--
Cigarettes	6.2	24.7	9.4	21.2	4.6	13.1	15.6	6.7	14.7	11.1	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	12.5	38.7	17.6	32.9	13.9	21.8	25.8	15.1	36.0	26.5	27.6	16.7	36.4	27.1
Marijuana or Hashish	13.9	43.7	20.5	37.1	12.1	34.9	29.0	7.6	29.7	21.0	19.4	8.7	29.8	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	6.4	3.3	6.6	3.8	4.7	6.0	4.8	7.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	7.6	4.3	5.8
Flakka	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.4	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.1	0.6	0.8	1.9	2.3	0.7	1.4	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.3	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	2.1	0.6	0.7	1.9	2.3	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription Depressants	4.4	0.6	3.3	1.9	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.3	5.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.9	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.1	0.0	4.6	0.0	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	5.1	0.6	4.1	1.9	5.6	0.7	2.8	1.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	7.4	4.6	8.1	4.5	2.4	10.7	6.0	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	22.7	44.3	29.1	38.9	19.5	37.9	33.6	16.5	34.8	28.7	25.2	17.4	34.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	13.8	8.5	18.0	6.4	9.7	14.8	11.1	12.6	16.2	15.5	13.7	12.8	16.2	14.6
Alcohol only	9.6	13.1	8.2	14.5	10.7	10.0	11.4	11.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	12.4	19.7	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	31.8	57.4	37.0	53.2	29.7	47.9	44.8	27.5	54.4	45.2	40.5	29.5	54.5	42.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	17.1	0.0	8.7	8.4	15.6	3.1	8.2	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Jefferson and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2018**

	Jefferson							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	6.4	26.8	12.3	21.2	4.7	11.0	16.8	7.3	21.2	16.8	13.8	8.1	20.9	15.3
Binge Drinking	2.2	4.6	5.6	1.9	2.4	5.2	3.4	3.1	9.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	9.4	6.8
Cigarettes	0.0	1.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.6	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	4.1	4.7	0.7	7.4	4.6	0.7	4.4	6.4	19.2	13.5	14.0	7.5	19.1	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	5.8	11.9	4.3	12.3	3.1	16.7	8.8	3.7	16.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	16.2	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	2.3	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.1	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	5.1	0.7	3.6	2.7	0.0	6.8	3.0	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	7.8	12.6	7.8	12.3	3.0	20.0	10.1	7.9	19.0	15.0	13.4	8.3	19.1	14.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.1	0.7	3.6	2.7	0.0	6.8	3.0	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Alcohol only	4.3	24.3	4.5	21.5	4.8	4.0	14.2	4.3	11.1	9.0	7.4	4.8	10.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	11.8	37.7	15.8	33.3	7.5	26.2	24.9	12.1	29.5	23.7	20.4	12.9	29.4	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.8	11.9	4.4	12.3	3.1	16.7	8.8	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.1	8.8	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Jefferson, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	25.3	36.0	31.1	33.4	61.5	49.7	25.3	58.5	43.9	24.7	31.8	28.3	10.8	42.1	28.1	14.0	57.4	36.4
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.2	--	--	12.9	--	--	8.6	--
Cigarettes	8.4	25.3	17.5	18.9	36.8	29.3	17.3	33.6	26.4	16.2	23.2	19.7	7.4	11.2	9.5	6.2	24.7	15.6
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.9	21.3	17.4	12.5	38.7	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	3.4	11.9	8.1	9.7	31.3	22.3	2.3	37.2	21.7	3.2	13.2	8.5	11.4	23.5	17.9	13.9	43.7	29.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.5	--	--	7.6	--	--	0.0	--	--	0.0	--
Inhalants	7.0	4.7	5.7	14.1	8.5	10.8	9.9	8.1	8.9	7.4	2.0	4.5	0.0	4.2	2.2	6.4	3.3	4.8
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.4	--	--	0.0	--
Club Drugs	0.0	--	--	2.5	4.9	3.9	0.0	2.2	1.2	0.0	2.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	--	--	3.3	6.0	4.9	0.0	6.4	3.6	0.0	3.6	1.9	2.1	0.0	1.0	2.1	0.6	1.4
Methamphetamine	2.8	0.0	1.3	1.8	0.8	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.6	2.9	2.5	2.7	0.0	1.3	0.7	2.1	0.0	1.0
Cocaine or Crack	0.0	--	--	2.5	3.9	3.3	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	3.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.6	1.4
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	10.0	7.6	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	5.7	3.1	2.0	1.5	1.7	4.4	0.6	2.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.6	4.4	3.2	6.7	12.1	9.8	0.0	7.5	4.2	6.9	6.4	6.6	2.5	5.6	4.2	4.1	0.0	2.0
Prescription Amphetamines	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.1	9.4	6.4	0.0	2.3	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	2.9	1.6	5.1	0.6	2.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Over-the-Counter Drugs	5.6	--	--	6.3	9.7	8.3	4.2	5.1	4.7	9.5	5.9	7.7	3.5	10.5	7.3	7.4	4.6	6.0
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.1	--	--	0.0	--
Any illicit drug	11.6	16.2	14.1	24.5	37.5	32.0	13.8	43.9	30.7	17.6	24.6	21.2	13.6	28.2	21.6	22.7	44.3	33.6
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	9.8	9.5	9.7	21.1	24.4	23.0	12.9	17.9	15.7	17.6	18.9	18.3	5.0	20.6	13.5	13.8	8.5	11.1
Alcohol only	21.6	24.4	23.1	17.6	27.5	23.4	20.2	21.3	20.8	11.8	13.4	12.6	4.9	18.1	12.3	9.6	13.1	11.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	32.8	39.9	36.7	42.0	64.7	55.2	35.0	66.1	52.4	31.1	37.9	34.6	19.7	46.3	34.2	31.8	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	8.1	3.6	5.7	8.7	3.3	5.6	9.9	7.7	8.7	6.5	6.2	6.3	9.6	4.2	6.6	17.1	0.0	8.2

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Jefferson, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	9.8	16.8	13.6	15.4	34.8	26.7	9.4	33.0	22.7	12.3	12.3	12.3	5.6	17.0	11.8	6.4	26.8	16.8
Binge Drinking	5.6	17.1	11.8	6.7	19.6	14.2	4.7	13.7	9.8	7.5	7.8	7.7	3.6	10.2	7.2	2.2	4.6	3.4
Cigarettes	1.7	11.5	7.0	5.6	15.8	11.5	1.1	9.8	6.0	6.9	4.3	5.6	0.0	4.1	2.2	0.0	1.2	0.6
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.4	4.4	4.8	4.1	4.7	4.4
Marijuana or Hashish	0.0	12.9	7.1	5.3	16.5	11.8	0.0	16.2	9.5	2.8	5.2	4.1	9.0	14.8	12.3	5.8	11.9	8.8
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.5	--	--	2.8	--	--	0.0	--	--	0.0	--
Inhalants	2.1	0.0	1.0	6.2	1.7	3.6	6.4	2.1	3.8	3.6	2.2	2.8	0.9	1.8	1.4	2.3	0.0	1.1
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	--	0.0	--
Club Drugs	0.0	--	--	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	--	--	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.0	3.6	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cocaine or Crack	0.0	--	--	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.9	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	4.6	4.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	6.6	0.0	3.1	0.0	6.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.1	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.4	0.0	4.3	2.4	0.0	0.7	0.3
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.9	--	--	3.7	3.1	3.4	2.1	1.1	1.5	4.1	2.0	3.0	4.0	4.6	4.3	5.1	0.7	3.0
Any illicit drug	2.0	12.5	7.6	13.3	20.0	17.2	8.3	19.0	14.6	10.4	12.6	11.6	12.9	21.1	17.5	7.8	12.6	10.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	2.0	0.0	0.9	11.1	9.5	10.1	8.4	6.6	7.3	10.4	6.6	8.4	4.7	10.8	8.1	5.1	0.7	3.0
Alcohol only	10.4	8.7	9.4	8.7	19.9	15.2	7.9	15.2	12.2	6.0	8.6	7.4	2.3	6.8	4.9	4.3	24.3	14.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	11.5	20.1	16.1	21.9	39.5	32.1	16.6	34.6	26.7	17.1	19.5	18.3	13.3	26.4	20.5	11.8	37.7	24.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	2.0	3.7	2.9	6.6	4.8	5.5	8.3	1.7	4.4	4.7	8.3	6.6	9.3	9.1	9.2	5.8	11.9	8.8

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Jefferson and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2018**

	Jefferson							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	9.5	4.7	12.6	--	12.4	--	--	17.6	17.1	18.1	--	17.1	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	4.5	1.6	6.3	--	5.8	--	--	2.5	2.4	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	13.3	14.8	12.6	--	17.3	--	--	7.4	6.9	7.9	--	7.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	5.0	13.3	0.0	--	2.3	--	--	9.3	8.0	10.6	--	9.1	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	38.9	23.0	39.1	26.2	38.3	30.4	30.9	49.3	43.3	49.1	42.8	48.7	43.6	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	39.1	55.2	46.9	49.6	35.4	51.8	47.0	62.1	55.0	61.3	54.9	61.9	55.3	58.0
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	52.9	57.1	49.4	58.9	52.6	52.3	55.0	66.8	67.1	67.6	66.6	67.3	67.2	67.0
Marijuana once or twice a week	30.1	15.4	38.5	13.1	30.1	20.7	22.9	49.1	23.3	35.2	33.7	47.1	23.1	34.4
Try marijuana once or twice	16.0	13.3	23.0	6.7	14.1	18.3	14.7	33.2	15.8	22.8	23.6	31.5	15.7	23.2
Use prescription drugs	45.9	46.5	50.2	42.8	49.2	31.7	46.2	68.2	67.1	69.5	65.9	68.2	67.0	67.6
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	89.4	95.3	99.3	86.8	88.0	95.0	92.3	95.6	89.8	92.6	92.1	95.6	90.8	92.3
Drink alcohol regularly	79.0	63.1	69.3	71.1	84.0	73.0	71.2	88.4	67.2	75.9	76.7	87.1	67.7	76.3
Smoke marijuana	80.1	45.0	70.3	55.0	83.2	51.3	62.7	88.5	60.9	72.9	72.8	86.7	61.1	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	90.6	99.4	93.6	95.6	91.7	97.0	94.9	92.3	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.9	88.4	90.0
Use other illicit drugs	93.3	100.0	100.0	94.0	94.7	97.9	96.6	97.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.2	94.6	95.6
<b>Parents think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	95.1	89.7	96.7	88.7	94.5	88.7	92.3	97.6	94.2	95.7	95.5	97.3	94.4	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.0
Smoke marijuana	94.8	97.3	90.4	100.0	96.7	94.7	96.1	96.4	87.9	91.8	91.2	96.0	88.2	91.5
Use prescription drugs	94.7	100.0	97.4	97.4	94.1	100.0	97.5	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.1	97.5
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	83.2	73.7	80.2	76.0	83.2	89.2	78.4	90.9	81.2	87.1	83.7	90.0	81.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	89.1	76.7	98.5	70.6	87.7	94.5	82.8	94.4	88.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	89.3	91.1
Smoke marijuana	73.0	51.0	65.7	57.1	73.5	59.0	61.8	87.0	59.1	71.5	70.6	84.7	59.3	71.0
Use prescription drugs	91.2	82.5	93.5	81.2	94.5	92.4	86.8	95.0	91.8	94.1	92.3	94.7	91.9	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Jefferson, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	20.5	--	--	24.2	--	--	32.9	--	--	21.4	--	--	20.8	--	--	9.5	--
Drink monthly	--	8.2	--	--	3.7	--	--	8.2	--	--	5.0	--	--	5.6	--	--	4.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	22.8	--	--	17.8	--	--	14.5	--	--	19.5	--	--	11.0	--	--	13.3	--
Smoke marijuana	--	8.1	--	--	9.1	--	--	18.7	--	--	11.4	--	--	9.1	--	--	5.0	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	44.3	42.5	43.3	44.0	43.9	44.0	34.2	33.5	33.8	47.1	40.4	43.6	48.3	38.9	43.1	38.9	23.0	30.9
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	59.7	47.1	53.1	52.8	42.8	47.3	39.1	55.2	47.0
Daily cigarette use	53.7	56.0	54.9	75.9	68.1	71.4	44.1	49.9	47.3	56.2	56.8	56.5	62.3	59.0	60.4	52.9	57.1	55.0
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	46.8	41.6	44.1	39.4	39.0	39.2	30.1	15.4	22.9
Try marijuana	35.7	30.5	32.9	42.2	23.3	31.2	36.2	15.1	24.5	42.2	33.8	37.8	32.4	38.4	35.8	16.0	13.3	14.7
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	49.5	49.5	67.3	55.4	61.1	60.4	63.6	62.2	45.9	46.5	46.2
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	91.6	80.4	85.6	88.9	69.8	77.8	91.7	79.7	85.6	84.4	92.9	88.8	94.4	88.7	91.2	89.4	95.3	92.3
Drink regularly	85.9	76.9	81.2	81.4	58.9	68.4	84.1	62.1	72.9	87.1	83.2	85.2	82.7	76.3	79.1	79.0	63.1	71.2
Smoke marijuana	93.0	84.6	88.5	89.2	71.5	78.9	94.3	75.6	84.6	88.8	83.8	86.3	87.4	71.8	78.4	80.1	45.0	62.7
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.6	86.7	88.4	90.6	99.4	94.9
Use other illicit drugs	96.7	97.1	96.9	95.9	94.3	95.0	96.0	92.9	94.4	90.0	97.8	93.9	98.4	98.2	98.3	93.3	100.0	96.6
<b>Parents think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	100.0	93.5	96.5	94.4	94.2	94.3	95.1	89.7	92.3
Smoke cigarettes	92.2	86.4	89.0	98.8	93.8	96.0	97.1	94.6	95.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.7	96.6	96.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Smoke marijuana	97.8	89.5	93.2	98.1	93.3	95.5	94.7	93.3	93.8	100.0	96.1	98.0	91.6	92.9	92.3	94.8	97.3	96.1
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.9	100.0	98.1	94.7	100.0	97.5
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.6	87.9	88.3	90.1	89.5	89.8	83.2	73.7	78.4
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.6	90.2	90.9	95.2	94.8	95.0	89.1	76.7	82.8
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	89.9	78.4	84.0	84.6	78.2	81.1	73.0	51.0	61.8
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.8	91.2	93.9	95.2	93.8	94.4	91.2	82.5	86.8

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Jefferson and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Jefferson							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	7.9	4.9	11.3	--	7.0	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	2.1	1.2	--	1.6	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	15.2	15.4	15.2	--	15.1	--
Someone gave it to me	--	96.8	86.5	100.0	--	86.5	--	--	41.9	45.7	37.4	--	42.3	--
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	--
Took it from a family member	--	3.2	13.5	0.0	--	13.5	--	--	13.8	16.1	10.9	--	14.6	--
Some other way	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	17.8	14.3	22.2	--	17.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Jefferson and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Jefferson							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	20.9	100.0	0.0	--	100.0	--	--	41.0	41.9	39.5	--	41.5	--
Another person's home	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	38.3	39.0	37.8	--	38.2	--
Car or other vehicle	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.3	4.4	1.6	--	2.7	--
Public place	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.6	2.8	4.5	--	3.5	--
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	--	1.6	--
School property	--	79.1	0.0	100.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	0.8	1.8	--	1.3	--
Some other place	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	9.4	7.8	11.6	--	9.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Jefferson and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Jefferson							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	79.6	13.5	100.0	--	13.5	--	--	30.0	33.1	26.0	--	30.5	--
2	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	23.5	24.0	22.7	--	23.8	--
3	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	14.9	15.9	13.9	--	14.7	--
4	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	10.7	10.9	10.5	--	10.6	--
5 or more	--	20.4	86.5	0.0	--	86.5	--	--	20.9	16.1	26.8	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 11. Percentages of Jefferson and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2018**

	Jefferson							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	7.3	10.3	6.1	11.3	5.7	13.6	8.9	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.4
Smoking marijuana	5.0	4.6	9.3	1.8	3.2	7.2	4.8	3.7	13.0	8.7	9.2	4.1	13.3	9.0
Used another drug to get high	1.7	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.9	0.7	1.2	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9

**Table 12. Percentages of Jefferson and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2018**

	Jefferson							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	11.9	7.3	2.6	14.9	8.4	12.5	9.5	5.7	6.2	3.2	8.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
Selling drugs	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.2	1.0	1.5	5.7	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Being arrested	12.2	15.3	6.0	20.1	7.7	22.2	13.8	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.2	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	23.6	28.6	17.3	33.3	22.8	34.7	26.1	10.7	8.7	7.3	11.7	10.4	8.9	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	17.6	2.6	14.2	7.3	13.8	8.3	9.9	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.5

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Jefferson, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	0.0	5.8	3.1	5.1	3.2	4.0	6.8	6.2	6.4	0.0	6.0	3.2	8.9	5.4	7.0	11.9	7.3	9.5
Selling drugs	3.6	11.9	8.1	3.7	8.3	6.4	2.2	10.0	6.9	0.0	4.0	2.2	0.0	3.5	1.9	2.1	0.0	1.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.0	3.3	1.8	2.5	1.7	2.1	7.0	4.1	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Being arrested	3.7	10.9	7.6	3.0	4.3	3.8	2.2	3.2	2.8	1.6	1.1	1.3	4.4	0.0	2.1	12.2	15.3	13.8
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	2.0	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	3.4	1.8	2.1	0.0	1.0
Getting suspended	39.2	27.3	32.8	11.9	10.8	11.2	31.3	29.9	30.5	28.4	12.6	19.8	44.4	29.0	36.1	23.6	28.6	26.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	10.0	13.2	11.7	11.3	8.5	9.7	8.6	13.9	11.8	7.7	5.7	6.6	0.9	14.0	7.9	17.6	2.6	9.9

**Table 14. Percentages of Jefferson and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2018**

	Jefferson							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	29.4	36.0	46.6	24.4	26.6	40.7	32.7	26.5	29.5	35.9	20.5	26.9	30.1	28.2
At times I think I am no good at all	22.8	49.5	39.5	35.9	19.8	43.0	36.3	38.2	40.8	49.9	29.6	38.8	41.6	39.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	17.0	40.3	33.0	27.3	18.5	39.9	28.8	24.5	26.3	32.1	18.8	24.8	27.3	25.5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	36.7	61.5	57.6	45.8	37.9	49.5	49.2	40.6	44.1	53.1	32.2	40.5	45.3	42.6



**Table 15. Percentages of Jefferson and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2018**

	Jefferson							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	13.1	4.5	7.5	8.5	13.2	6.3	8.8	7.7	8.4	11.7	4.5	7.7	8.5	8.1
Was ever kicked or shoved	34.3	27.6	26.3	35.8	34.8	18.0	31.0	36.9	22.6	27.2	30.1	35.9	22.5	28.8
Was ever taunted or teased	60.8	42.9	57.8	50.1	65.2	49.2	51.8	62.7	50.9	60.6	51.4	62.1	51.4	56.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	15.6	23.7	16.5	22.9	16.0	27.0	19.7	23.0	27.6	33.5	17.9	23.4	28.3	25.6
Ever physically bullied others	28.3	11.5	20.7	19.9	29.6	14.5	19.7	19.1	12.1	12.0	18.0	18.4	12.0	15.1
Ever verbally bullied others	34.3	35.7	36.1	36.0	33.1	43.5	35.0	30.3	24.7	25.7	28.3	30.0	24.9	27.1
Ever cyber bullied others	5.1	25.2	12.0	18.7	5.7	11.7	15.4	10.0	11.6	12.3	9.6	10.2	11.8	10.9

**Table 16. Percentages of Jefferson and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2018**

	Jefferson							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	7.3	7.5	0.8	12.2	4.7	11.6	7.4	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	29.8	26.0	4.5	40.8	19.9	32.1	27.9	25.5	16.2	14.4	23.1	24.0	17.0	19.4
Are you a gang member now?	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.3	--

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 17. Percentages of Jefferson and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018**

	Jefferson							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	33.7	13.4	30.3	19.2	32.5	19.5	23.2	29.3	28.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	28.8	28.7
I'm more concerned with the short run	39.4	23.3	46.9	21.5	33.9	35.1	31.0	25.6	21.6	24.2	22.3	25.1	22.4	23.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	32.2	38.1	38.3	34.9	32.2	28.4	35.2	23.3	27.7	25.6	25.9	24.1	27.9	25.8
Excitement is more important than security	39.0	32.5	50.4	26.5	39.8	22.3	35.7	23.5	23.5	21.4	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	54.2	49.6	57.7	50.3	49.0	48.7	51.8	36.0	32.5	35.8	32.1	35.7	33.0	34.0
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	51.6	34.7	60.7	31.9	49.4	46.3	43.0	45.0	38.0	47.4	34.6	45.0	38.3	41.0

Note: The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Jefferson and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2018**

	Jefferson							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	46.7	63.4	50.8	57.6	43.8	56.9	55.1	36.0	39.7	34.7	41.4	36.8	40.0	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	21.2	1.2	13.2	8.6	20.2	4.8	11.2	38.6	19.8	25.7	30.1	37.2	19.7	27.9
School Band	14.5	3.8	8.0	10.4	16.4	4.1	9.1	17.3	8.1	12.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	12.0
School Club(s)	16.2	28.9	20.5	25.2	15.2	18.6	22.6	22.2	30.2	34.6	19.4	22.8	30.4	26.8
Community Club(s)	5.3	16.6	12.0	10.8	6.0	17.9	11.0	8.5	11.7	13.3	7.5	8.4	11.6	10.3

**Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Jefferson and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Jefferson							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	22.2	32.0	16.7	--	19.7	--	--	14.3	15.1	13.4	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	35.9	47.3	29.6	--	23.9	--	--	22.9	24.4	21.5	--	22.8	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	4.4	3.8	4.9	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	4.4	11.8	0.0	--	5.7	--	--	9.5	8.7	10.1	--	9.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Jefferson, 2012 and 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21.7	--	--	24.5	--	--	36.6	--	--	22.2	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21.1	--	--	25.8	--	--	35.9	--	--	35.9	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.4	--	--	8.8	--	--	16.8	--	--	0.0	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.6	--	--	12.0	--	--	14.2	--	--	4.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Jefferson, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018**

Domain	Scale	Jefferson		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	49	58	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	40	50	51	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	60	69	54	64	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	64	45	55	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	47	67	46	54	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>51</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Jefferson, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018**

Domain	Scale	Jefferson		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	46	49	38	40	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	52	47	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	73	39	38	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	34	28	35	24	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	30	25	24	34	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	67	48	43	37	44	45
	Family Conflict	22	29	39	34	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	71	24	43	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	55	50	60	57	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	51	24	43	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	49	45	35	34	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	25	16	24	19	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>48</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.



**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Jefferson, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Jefferson					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	43	56	69	63	72	50
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	40	55	59	57	72	48
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	45	52	54	50	55	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	44	50	53	65	42	49
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	52	59	50	58	55	47
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>45</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>51</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Jefferson, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Jefferson					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	47	45	49	48	44	46
	Transitions and Mobility	60	64	66	46	56	52
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	61	39	46	46	53	73
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	36	48	21	25	29	34
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	21	31	23	17	21	30
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	65	39	47	45	38	67
	Family Conflict	35	42	30	37	15	22
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	45	41	41	39	57	71
	Lack of Commitment to School	55	50	51	38	46	55
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	46	44	36	37	39	51
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	54	39	38	39	36	49
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	30	35	26	27	18	25
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>47</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>48</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Jefferson, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Jefferson					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	49	58	50	59	64	49
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	58	45	53	64	40
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	49	64	40	66	47	69
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	64	51	74	60	64
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	67	66	67	68	71	67
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>54</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>58</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Jefferson, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Jefferson					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	55	37	50	37	52	49
	Transitions and Mobility	57	66	46	44	53	47
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	33	30	44	31	35	39
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	28	35	21	24	20	28
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	29	39	43	38	34	25
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	58	38	48	50	47	48
	Family Conflict	39	34	34	24	31	29
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	41	43	50	33	36	24
	Lack of Commitment to School	33	51	51	45	44	50
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	23	39	34	24	38	24
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	29	41	39	24	28	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	29	30	37	24	24	16
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>31</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>35</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.