2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Columbia Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Columbia and Florida Statewide, 2018

	Columbia			Florida Statewide	
	N	**%**		**N**	**%**
Sex					
Female	378	51.2		26,340	48.2
Male	346	46.9		27,468	50.3
Race/Ethnic group					
African American	150	20.3		12,088	22.1
American Indian	25	3.4		555	1.0
Asian	3	0.4		659	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	35	4.7		11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1	0.1		79	0.1
Other/Multiple	131	17.8		6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	381	51.6		22,618	41.4
Age					
10	3	0.4		50	0.1
11	55	7.5		3,339	6.1
12	128	17.3		7,363	13.5
13	146	19.8		7,738	14.2
14	132	17.9		7,864	14.4
15	81	11.0		7,982	14.6
16	68	9.2		7,926	14.5
17	69	9.3		7,725	14.1
18	48	6.5		3,990	7.3
19 or older	5	0.7		495	0.9
Grade					
6th	176	23.8		8,050	14.7
7th	119	16.1		7,706	14.1
8th	158	21.4		7,715	14.1
9th	95	12.9		8,024	14.7
10th	62	8.4		7,925	14.5
11th	61	8.3		7,775	14.2
12th	67	9.1		7,417	13.6
Overall Middle School	453	61.4		23,470	43.0
Overall High School	285	38.6		31,141	57.0
Total	**738**	**100.0**		**54,611**	**100.0**

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.
"N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Columbia and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2018

	Columbia							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	29.0	43.5	38.4	35.6	30.8	40.9	36.8	20.8	48.0	38.9	34.1	22.9	48.1	36.5
Blacking Out	--	16.9	15.6	19.1	--	15.4	--	--	14.2	15.0	13.5	--	14.0	--
Cigarettes	13.2	25.1	20.1	18.8	13.5	24.1	19.6	6.7	14.7	11.1	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	21.8	34.1	27.5	28.8	20.3	39.0	28.4	15.1	36.0	26.5	27.6	16.7	36.4	27.1
Marijuana or Hashish	8.2	30.0	21.6	16.6	8.5	28.0	19.7	7.6	29.7	21.0	19.4	8.7	29.8	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	4.5	6.2	3.0	--	5.0	--	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	10.7	4.9	8.3	6.6	10.3	5.0	7.6	7.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	7.6	4.3	5.8
Flakka	--	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	0.8	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.7	4.3	3.4	2.9	2.1	3.0	3.1	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	0.6	1.1	0.2	1.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.0	3.0	1.2	3.0	0.9	2.7	2.0	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
Heroin	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription Depressants	4.7	6.5	4.8	6.4	4.7	6.5	5.6	2.3	5.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.9	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	6.3	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.7	4.5	6.0	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	3.7	3.6	3.4	4.1	3.3	4.3	3.7	1.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.2	4.2	3.6	4.1	3.0	4.7	3.7	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.9	0.0	1.9	--	0.8	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	18.9	34.4	30.1	23.3	20.0	32.6	27.2	16.5	34.8	28.7	25.2	17.4	34.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	16.1	16.2	16.0	16.1	16.4	16.3	16.2	12.6	16.2	15.5	13.7	12.8	16.2	14.6
Alcohol only	15.4	18.7	15.8	19.2	16.8	17.1	17.2	11.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	12.4	19.7	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	34.0	53.4	45.6	42.8	36.7	49.6	44.4	27.5	54.4	45.2	40.5	29.5	54.5	42.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.8	10.4	7.9	8.0	6.8	9.2	8.3	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Columbia and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2018

	Columbia							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	*High School*	*Female*	*Male*	*Ages 10-14*	*Ages 15-17*	*Total*	*Middle School*	*High School*	*Female*	*Male*	*Ages 10-14*	*Ages 15-17*	*Total*
Alcohol	8.9	19.6	16.4	13.2	9.2	16.7	14.6	7.3	21.2	16.8	13.8	8.1	20.9	15.3
Binge Drinking	3.0	11.2	6.6	8.7	3.5	10.1	7.5	3.1	9.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	9.4	6.8
Cigarettes	1.4	4.7	3.7	2.5	1.5	4.5	3.2	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	7.6	16.7	11.3	13.4	7.3	16.9	12.5	6.4	19.2	13.5	14.0	7.5	19.1	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	3.4	15.1	10.4	8.3	3.4	14.1	9.6	3.7	16.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	16.2	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.8	1.5	2.3	--	1.8	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.2	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	0.5	0.0	1.1	--	0.0	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.2	1.8	1.2	0.9	0.2	1.3	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	0.8	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.6	1.7	2.7	1.5	3.0	0.9	2.1	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	7.1	17.8	13.5	11.9	7.2	17.2	12.9	7.9	19.0	15.0	13.4	8.3	19.1	14.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	4.8	5.1	5.7	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Alcohol only	5.2	8.5	8.9	5.0	4.9	6.7	7.0	4.3	11.1	9.0	7.4	4.8	10.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	12.7	26.1	22.3	17.2	13.0	23.4	19.9	12.1	29.5	23.7	20.4	12.9	29.4	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.2	7.2	6.6	4.4	4.2	7.2	5.9	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.1	8.8	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Columbia, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	40.4	56.5	48.9	39.7	67.1	54.1	29.0	62.1	46.4	23.3	55.6	40.2	23.0	52.7	38.9	29.0	43.5	36.8
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	22.3	--	--	18.4	--	--	16.9	--
Cigarettes	26.2	35.0	30.8	24.9	36.7	31.1	18.4	37.4	28.4	11.2	30.2	21.1	11.0	26.0	18.9	13.2	25.1	19.6
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.1	37.7	25.7	21.8	34.1	28.4
Marijuana or Hashish	14.0	23.9	19.3	13.3	34.9	24.8	9.7	31.8	21.3	8.1	27.5	18.3	6.0	31.1	19.4	8.2	30.0	19.7
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	16.6	--	--	10.3	--	--	5.9	--	--	4.5	--
Inhalants	13.4	13.3	13.3	14.3	10.0	12.0	10.5	11.9	11.3	6.6	6.2	6.4	6.7	4.3	5.4	10.7	4.9	7.6
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	--	--	1.1	--
Club Drugs	2.1	--	--	1.4	3.0	2.3	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.7	0.0	2.2	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.9
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.9	--	--	2.8	4.7	3.8	2.1	5.1	3.7	1.3	3.8	2.6	0.0	3.1	1.7	1.7	4.3	3.1
Methamphetamine	1.3	1.8	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.8	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.9
Cocaine or Crack	1.6	--	--	1.9	2.9	2.4	1.2	2.3	1.8	0.4	2.2	1.3	1.2	2.2	1.7	1.0	3.0	2.0
Heroin	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.8	1.3	2.2	1.7	0.4	2.0	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3
Prescription Depressants	3.0	6.7	4.9	3.4	9.2	6.5	2.2	6.8	4.6	3.1	6.2	4.7	1.3	4.9	3.2	4.7	6.5	5.6
Prescription Pain Relievers	6.0	11.4	8.9	5.5	14.5	10.3	4.7	12.9	9.1	4.0	4.7	4.4	2.8	3.6	3.2	6.3	5.7	6.0
Prescription Amphetamines	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.3	4.0	2.7	2.0	3.5	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.1	0.3	2.9	1.7	3.7	3.6	3.7
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.6	2.0	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	5.7	--	--	6.2	7.5	6.9	3.6	7.9	5.9	3.4	5.3	4.4	2.7	5.0	3.9	3.2	4.2	3.7
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	--	--	0.9	--
Any illicit drug	24.0	31.6	28.0	26.2	41.7	34.4	19.7	42.4	31.6	17.0	34.9	26.3	13.5	36.3	25.5	18.9	34.4	27.2
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	18.8	22.9	21.0	20.6	26.0	23.5	16.7	26.1	21.7	12.6	16.8	14.8	10.3	16.0	13.3	16.1	16.2	16.2
Alcohol only	21.6	27.5	24.7	19.1	28.7	24.1	15.9	23.7	20.0	12.6	26.1	19.7	14.0	20.0	17.2	15.4	18.7	17.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	45.4	58.6	52.4	45.2	70.0	58.3	35.7	66.4	51.9	29.3	61.0	45.8	27.1	56.4	42.6	34.0	53.4	44.4
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.1	2.5	3.7	5.8	2.9	4.3	6.8	4.6	5.6	6.3	5.4	5.8	4.2	3.9	4.1	5.8	10.4	8.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Columbia, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	21.0	28.3	24.9	20.1	38.7	29.9	14.3	33.7	24.5	8.9	25.8	17.8	8.2	27.3	18.4	8.9	19.6	14.6
Binge Drinking	11.4	20.5	16.2	8.4	19.2	14.1	7.3	18.2	13.0	2.1	16.6	9.7	2.9	13.5	8.6	3.0	11.2	7.5
Cigarettes	8.8	14.0	11.6	6.4	11.7	9.2	5.4	12.8	9.3	3.9	9.5	6.8	2.1	5.6	3.9	1.4	4.7	3.2
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.3	15.5	10.2	7.6	16.7	12.5
Marijuana or Hashish	7.9	12.4	10.3	7.2	18.5	13.2	6.5	14.7	10.8	3.9	12.8	8.5	2.3	15.1	9.1	3.4	15.1	9.6
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.6	--	--	1.6	--	--	0.6	--	--	1.8	--
Inhalants	4.2	2.7	3.4	5.8	1.5	3.5	3.3	2.3	2.8	1.1	2.0	1.6	2.4	0.7	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.2
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	--	--	0.5	--
Club Drugs	1.6	--	--	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.0	--	--	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.6	0.0	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.8	1.1
Methamphetamine	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4
Cocaine or Crack	1.1	--	--	0.2	1.8	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.8	0.9
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	1.5	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	1.6	2.7	2.2	1.3	3.0	2.2	0.8	3.4	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.2	0.3	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.7	3.8	3.8	1.8	5.0	3.5	2.1	4.9	3.6	1.8	2.4	2.1	1.3	2.2	1.8	2.6	1.7	2.1
Prescription Amphetamines	1.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.1	--	--	2.4	1.7	2.1	1.7	4.4	3.1	1.0	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.9	0.6	1.2	0.9
Any illicit drug	14.2	15.9	15.1	12.4	21.4	17.1	9.9	21.8	16.2	7.9	16.3	12.3	5.4	18.2	12.2	7.1	17.8	12.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	9.7	8.8	9.2	8.5	10.4	9.5	7.3	10.6	9.0	5.5	7.9	6.7	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.8	5.1	5.0
Alcohol only	12.9	17.4	15.3	11.2	22.2	17.0	8.7	17.8	13.6	4.7	13.7	9.4	6.7	16.3	11.8	5.2	8.5	7.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	26.5	32.2	29.6	23.6	42.7	33.7	18.7	39.7	29.8	12.7	30.0	21.8	11.9	33.9	23.5	12.7	26.1	19.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.8	4.3	5.0	3.9	4.5	4.2	4.4	6.4	5.5	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.0	6.8	5.5	4.2	7.2	5.9

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Columbia and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2018

	Columbia							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	13.1	13.1	12.1	--	15.4	--	--	17.6	17.1	18.1	--	17.1	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	3.7	2.9	4.0	--	4.7	--	--	2.5	2.4	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	13.8	16.5	10.3	--	15.1	--	--	7.4	6.9	7.9	--	7.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	8.2	10.7	5.3	--	8.9	--	--	9.3	8.0	10.6	--	9.1	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	44.7	39.4	43.4	40.2	44.8	40.6	41.8	49.3	43.3	49.1	42.8	48.7	43.6	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	58.3	52.6	58.7	51.7	59.0	53.7	55.2	62.1	55.0	61.3	54.9	61.9	55.3	58.0
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	68.2	63.9	68.7	63.7	68.0	64.7	65.9	66.8	67.1	67.6	66.6	67.3	67.2	67.0
Marijuana once or twice a week	46.9	28.3	37.7	36.8	47.0	28.5	36.8	49.1	23.3	35.2	33.7	47.1	23.1	34.4
Try marijuana once or twice	33.4	18.3	28.3	23.0	32.9	18.6	25.2	33.2	15.8	22.8	23.6	31.5	15.7	23.2
Use prescription drugs	72.8	66.8	71.0	67.9	72.5	66.9	69.5	68.2	67.1	69.5	65.9	68.2	67.0	67.6
Think it would be wrong to…														
Smoke cigarettes	93.6	86.1	90.0	88.9	93.0	87.3	89.5	95.6	89.8	92.6	92.1	95.6	90.8	92.3
Drink alcohol regularly	86.3	63.4	72.6	75.5	84.0	66.7	73.8	88.4	67.2	75.9	76.7	87.1	67.7	76.3
Smoke marijuana	85.4	61.5	71.9	72.4	86.6	60.6	72.3	88.5	60.9	72.9	72.8	86.7	61.1	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	91.4	90.7	89.5	92.3	90.2	91.2	91.0	92.3	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.9	88.4	90.0
Use other illicit drugs	97.1	93.9	94.7	95.9	96.8	93.7	95.4	97.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.2	94.6	95.6
Parents think it would be wrong to…														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	97.7	91.1	95.2	92.9	97.1	92.9	94.1	97.6	94.2	95.7	95.5	97.3	94.4	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	99.0	97.7	98.2	98.4	99.1	97.7	98.3	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.0
Smoke marijuana	96.1	86.5	89.5	92.2	96.6	87.3	91.0	96.4	87.9	91.8	91.2	96.0	88.2	91.5
Use prescription drugs	95.4	97.1	95.9	96.5	95.7	97.4	96.3	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.1	97.5
Friends think it would be wrong to…														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	87.2	73.3	82.2	77.1	83.7	76.5	79.7	90.9	81.2	87.1	83.7	90.0	81.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	90.9	80.4	86.5	83.9	88.8	82.9	85.2	94.4	88.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	89.3	91.1
Smoke marijuana	81.9	56.0	68.4	67.4	80.4	58.3	67.8	87.0	59.1	71.5	70.6	84.7	59.3	71.0
Use prescription drugs	91.6	87.4	91.0	87.6	90.2	88.9	89.4	95.0	91.8	94.1	92.3	94.7	91.9	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Columbia, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	*High School*	*Total*	*Middle School*	*High School*	*Total*	*Middle School*	*High School*	*Total*	*Middle School*	*High School*	*Total*	*Middle School*	*High School*	*Total*	*Middle School*	*High School*	*Total*
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	32.5	--	--	28.0	--	--	32.8	--	--	22.5	--	--	19.2	--	--	13.1	--
Drink monthly	--	5.5	--	--	4.8	--	--	7.6	--	--	3.7	--	--	3.7	--	--	3.7	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	25.7	--	--	21.7	--	--	24.0	--	--	14.6	--	--	11.1	--	--	13.8	--
Smoke marijuana	--	11.6	--	--	14.1	--	--	15.1	--	--	8.4	--	--	9.0	--	--	8.2	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	43.5	45.4	44.5	41.4	42.5	42.0	47.3	28.1	37.2	44.3	34.3	39.1	45.9	40.3	43.0	44.7	39.4	41.8
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	58.8	48.8	53.6	60.2	50.5	55.1	58.3	52.6	55.2
Daily cigarette use	60.2	59.5	59.8	62.9	64.8	63.9	65.6	61.4	63.4	68.6	67.3	67.9	67.5	66.5	66.9	68.2	63.9	65.9
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	51.5	29.7	40.2	54.7	28.3	40.8	46.9	28.3	36.8
Try marijuana	48.7	31.9	39.6	40.3	25.6	32.5	46.3	17.6	31.1	40.9	16.3	28.2	42.5	20.0	30.7	33.4	18.3	25.2
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	61.1	61.1	69.5	72.1	70.9	73.0	69.3	71.1	72.8	66.8	69.5
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	85.0	72.6	78.3	87.7	73.5	80.2	90.7	72.3	81.0	92.8	81.5	87.0	95.6	84.8	89.9	93.6	86.1	89.5
Drink regularly	78.9	59.8	68.6	80.4	56.9	68.0	86.5	56.5	70.7	86.0	63.9	74.5	89.4	64.0	75.9	86.3	63.4	73.8
Smoke marijuana	85.5	76.8	80.8	87.7	69.6	78.2	88.9	66.7	77.2	89.3	66.3	77.3	92.7	64.6	77.9	85.4	61.5	72.3
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.7	87.7	91.4	91.4	90.7	91.0
Use other illicit drugs	95.3	95.2	95.3	97.9	93.8	95.8	96.9	92.3	94.5	97.5	96.6	97.1	98.1	95.2	96.6	97.1	93.9	95.4
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.8	91.0	94.2	98.0	93.7	95.8	97.7	91.1	94.1
Smoke cigarettes	97.0	92.3	94.5	96.9	90.5	93.5	97.0	91.1	93.9	99.0	92.6	95.6	98.0	97.2	97.6	99.0	97.7	98.3
Smoke marijuana	96.0	93.0	94.4	95.7	90.9	93.2	96.2	89.5	92.7	98.3	87.6	92.6	98.1	88.9	93.3	96.1	86.5	91.0
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.3	92.5	95.2	98.8	98.2	98.5	95.4	97.1	96.3
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.5	71.9	80.9	91.3	74.5	82.4	87.2	73.3	79.7
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.7	76.7	84.5	94.5	83.5	88.7	90.9	80.4	85.2
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	87.3	65.5	76.0	90.0	62.9	75.6	81.9	56.0	67.8
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.6	92.2	93.9	97.7	91.9	94.6	91.6	87.4	89.4

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Columbia and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Columbia							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	*High School*	*Female*	*Male*	*Ages 10-14*	*Ages 15-17*	*Total*	*Middle School*	*High School*	*Female*	*Male*	*Ages 10-14*	*Ages 15-17*	*Total*
Bought in a store	--	16.6	10.6	24.0	--	16.6	--	--	7.9	4.9	11.3	--	7.0	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	2.1	1.2	--	1.6	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	11.9	21.1	3.0	--	2.2	--	--	15.2	15.4	15.2	--	15.1	--
Someone gave it to me	--	50.3	45.7	55.8	--	54.7	--	--	41.9	45.7	37.4	--	42.3	--
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	--
Took it from a family member	--	8.9	9.3	5.1	--	12.1	--	--	13.8	16.1	10.9	--	14.6	--
Some other way	--	12.2	13.2	12.0	--	14.4	--	--	17.8	14.3	22.2	--	17.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Columbia and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Columbia							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	*High School*	*Female*	*Male*	*Ages 10-14*	*Ages 15-17*	*Total*	*Middle School*	*High School*	*Female*	*Male*	*Ages 10-14*	*Ages 15-17*	*Total*
My home	--	39.4	37.9	43.0	--	40.4	--	--	41.0	41.9	39.5	--	41.5	--
Another person's home	--	31.8	29.5	35.7	--	37.6	--	--	38.3	39.0	37.8	--	38.2	--
Car or other vehicle	--	2.1	0.0	4.2	--	3.1	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.7	3.6	0.0	--	2.6	--	--	3.3	4.4	1.6	--	2.7	--
Public place	--	10.4	11.9	9.6	--	8.7	--	--	3.6	2.8	4.5	--	3.5	--
Public event	--	4.6	9.7	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	--	1.6	--
School property	--	1.2	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	0.8	1.8	--	1.3	--
Some other place	--	8.8	7.4	7.5	--	7.7	--	--	9.4	7.8	11.6	--	9.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Columbia and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Columbia							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	*High School*	*Female*	*Male*	*Ages 10-14*	*Ages 15-17*	*Total*	*Middle School*	*High School*	*Female*	*Male*	*Ages 10-14*	*Ages 15-17*	*Total*
1	--	34.3	28.8	37.4	--	38.5	--	--	30.0	33.1	26.0	--	30.5	--
2	--	25.9	27.4	23.8	--	23.2	--	--	23.5	24.0	22.7	--	23.8	--
3	--	9.1	15.9	4.1	--	9.7	--	--	14.9	15.9	13.9	--	14.7	--
4	--	5.0	7.2	3.6	--	0.0	--	--	10.7	10.9	10.5	--	10.6	--
5 or more	--	25.7	20.8	31.1	--	28.6	--	--	20.9	16.1	26.8	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Columbia and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high <u>before or during school</u> in the past 12 months, 2018

	Columbia							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	*High School*	*Female*	*Male*	*Ages 10-14*	*Ages 15-17*	*Total*	*Middle School*	*High School*	*Female*	*Male*	*Ages 10-14*	*Ages 15-17*	*Total*
Drinking alcohol	5.8	9.1	6.7	8.1	6.1	9.1	7.6	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.4
Smoking marijuana	3.4	12.7	7.9	8.2	4.1	12.5	8.4	3.7	13.0	8.7	9.2	4.1	13.3	9.0
Used another drug to get high	2.0	3.8	2.4	3.3	2.3	3.2	2.9	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Columbia and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2018

	Columbia							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	*High School*	*Female*	*Male*	*Ages 10-14*	*Ages 15-17*	*Total*	*Middle School*	*High School*	*Female*	*Male*	*Ages 10-14*	*Ages 15-17*	*Total*
Carrying a handgun	8.9	10.8	4.4	15.6	9.8	10.4	9.9	5.7	6.2	3.2	8.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
Selling drugs	1.4	3.5	2.2	2.6	1.4	3.2	2.5	1.5	5.7	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Being arrested	1.9	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.9	1.9	0.6	1.9	1.1	1.7	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	12.6	8.8	7.6	13.1	11.8	10.0	10.6	10.7	8.7	7.3	11.7	10.4	8.9	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	7.2	5.4	5.9	6.1	7.4	5.6	6.3	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.5

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Columbia, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	*High School*	*Total*	*Middle School*	*High School*	*Total*	*Middle School*	*High School*	*Total*	*Middle School*	*High School*	*Total*	*Middle School*	*High School*	*Total*	*Middle School*	*High School*	*Total*
Carrying a handgun	6.1	6.0	6.0	4.7	6.0	5.4	4.2	5.5	4.9	3.9	6.9	5.5	6.1	8.0	7.1	8.9	10.8	9.9
Selling drugs	2.8	4.6	3.7	4.1	8.3	6.3	3.1	8.1	5.7	2.2	5.6	4.0	1.2	3.8	2.5	1.4	3.5	2.5
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.8	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.0	3.8	2.4	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.5	1.7
Being arrested	5.4	4.9	5.2	4.4	5.7	5.1	3.7	4.3	4.1	1.8	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.9	1.8	1.9
Taking a handgun to school	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.4	0.1	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.9	1.4
Getting suspended	15.3	14.2	14.7	22.0	17.2	19.4	11.7	15.6	13.7	9.2	9.1	9.2	13.4	9.1	11.2	12.6	8.8	10.6
Attacking someone with intent to harm	11.1	10.3	10.6	11.9	9.8	10.8	7.9	10.6	9.3	5.1	7.2	6.2	7.8	7.1	7.4	7.2	5.4	6.3

Table 14. Percentages of Columbia and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2018

	Columbia							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	*High School*	*Female*	*Male*	*Ages 10-14*	*Ages 15-17*	*Total*	*Middle School*	*High School*	*Female*	*Male*	*Ages 10-14*	*Ages 15-17*	*Total*
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	27.6	30.5	37.4	20.3	28.2	32.6	29.2	26.5	29.5	35.9	20.5	26.9	30.1	28.2
At times I think I am no good at all	39.2	43.3	49.8	32.3	40.3	44.8	41.4	38.2	40.8	49.9	29.6	38.8	41.6	39.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	24.4	31.7	32.6	23.7	24.1	33.1	28.4	24.5	26.3	32.1	18.8	24.8	27.3	25.5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	46.7	46.5	59.2	33.3	45.7	47.2	46.6	40.6	44.1	53.1	32.2	40.5	45.3	42.6

Table 15. Percentages of Columbia and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2018

	Columbia							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	*High School*	*Female*	*Male*	*Ages 10-14*	*Ages 15-17*	*Total*	*Middle School*	*High School*	*Female*	*Male*	*Ages 10-14*	*Ages 15-17*	*Total*
Skipped school because of bullying	12.3	13.9	19.0	6.6	13.5	12.8	13.2	7.7	8.4	11.7	4.5	7.7	8.5	8.1
Was ever kicked or shoved	39.7	25.2	29.3	33.1	41.5	22.7	31.7	36.9	22.6	27.2	30.1	35.9	22.5	28.8
Was ever taunted or teased	67.1	57.6	65.2	57.7	67.6	59.3	61.9	62.7	50.9	60.6	51.4	62.1	51.4	56.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	32.0	30.4	43.9	18.2	32.9	30.9	31.1	23.0	27.6	33.5	17.9	23.4	28.3	25.6
Ever physically bullied others	18.9	16.4	14.6	20.5	18.8	16.4	17.5	19.1	12.1	12.0	18.0	18.4	12.0	15.1
Ever verbally bullied others	29.7	26.7	27.7	28.1	30.6	26.3	28.1	30.3	24.7	25.7	28.3	30.0	24.9	27.1
Ever cyber bullied others	9.2	16.8	15.9	10.8	11.2	16.2	13.3	10.0	11.6	12.3	9.6	10.2	11.8	10.9

Table 16. Percentages of Columbia and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2018

	Columbia							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	*High School*	*Female*	*Male*	*Ages 10-14*	*Ages 15-17*	*Total*	*Middle School*	*High School*	*Female*	*Male*	*Ages 10-14*	*Ages 15-17*	*Total*
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	5.2	4.0	3.7	5.1	5.5	3.7	4.6	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	32.5	21.3	24.0	26.1	33.7	19.5	26.1	25.5	16.2	14.4	23.1	24.0	17.0	19.4
Are you a gang member now?	--	3.2	2.6	3.3	--	2.6	--	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.3	--

Note: The prevalence rates for "Did that gang have a name?" exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Percentages of Columbia and Florida Statewide youth who "agree" or "strongly agree" with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018

	Columbia							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	*High School*	*Female*	*Male*	*Ages 10-14*	*Ages 15-17*	*Total*	*Middle School*	*High School*	*Female*	*Male*	*Ages 10-14*	*Ages 15-17*	*Total*
I often do what brings me pleasure now	26.5	26.8	25.4	28.5	27.0	27.3	26.7	29.3	28.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	28.8	28.7
I'm more concerned with the short run	23.8	20.2	19.2	23.9	22.9	21.2	21.8	25.6	21.6	24.2	22.3	25.1	22.4	23.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	29.7	25.3	29.1	24.8	29.9	25.7	27.3	23.3	27.7	25.6	25.9	24.1	27.9	25.8
Excitement is more important than security	29.1	23.1	21.5	30.0	29.2	24.3	25.8	23.5	23.5	21.4	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	39.9	34.4	36.8	36.0	38.6	38.1	36.9	36.0	32.5	35.8	32.1	35.7	33.0	34.0
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	51.1	41.2	52.7	38.4	50.5	42.8	45.7	45.0	38.0	47.4	34.6	45.0	38.3	41.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Columbia and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2018

	Columbia							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	*High School*	*Female*	*Male*	*Ages 10-14*	*Ages 15-17*	*Total*	*Middle School*	*High School*	*Female*	*Male*	*Ages 10-14*	*Ages 15-17*	*Total*
School Sports	41.2	37.6	36.2	42.7	40.3	38.6	39.2	36.0	39.7	34.7	41.4	36.8	40.0	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	34.8	17.5	25.0	26.5	36.2	16.1	25.4	38.6	19.8	25.7	30.1	37.2	19.7	27.9
School Band	16.0	5.0	9.5	10.5	14.9	5.4	10.0	17.3	8.1	12.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	12.0
School Club(s)	21.7	26.6	30.5	18.0	24.9	23.5	24.4	22.2	30.2	34.6	19.4	22.8	30.4	26.8
Community Club(s)	8.1	10.9	12.0	7.6	9.0	9.8	9.6	8.5	11.7	13.3	7.5	8.4	11.6	10.3

Table 19. Percentages of <u>high school</u> students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Columbia and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Columbia							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	*High School*	*Female*	*Male*	*Ages 10-14*	*Ages 15-17*	*Total*	*Middle School*	*High School*	*Female*	*Male*	*Ages 10-14*	*Ages 15-17*	*Total*
Riding in a vehicle														
Alcohol	--	16.0	16.5	15.0	--	16.1	--	--	14.3	15.1	13.4	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	22.5	26.3	18.5	--	22.6	--	--	22.9	24.4	21.5	--	22.8	--
Driving a vehicle														
Alcohol	--	4.8	2.3	6.9	--	5.1	--	--	4.4	3.8	4.9	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	10.7	11.3	10.2	--	11.0	--	--	9.5	8.7	10.1	--	9.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for <u>high school</u> students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Columbia, 2012 and 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	*High School*	*Total*	*Middle School*	*High School*	*Total*	*Middle School*	*High School*	*Total*	*Middle School*	*High School*	*Total*	*Middle School*	*High School*	*Total*	*Middle School*	*High School*	*Total*
Riding in a vehicle																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	26.1	--	--	18.9	--	--	16.4	--	--	16.0	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	22.8	--	--	20.7	--	--	21.9	--	--	22.5	--
Driving a vehicle																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.2	--	--	6.1	--	--	6.7	--	--	4.8	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.4	--	--	5.7	--	--	9.3	--	--	10.7	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Columbia, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Columbia		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		Middle School	*High School*	*Middle School*	*High School*	*Middle School*	*High School*
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	55	58	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	53	50	51	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	62	54	64	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	60	45	55	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	53	62	46	54	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		**56**	**58**	**51**	**56**	**56**	**58**

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Columbia, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Columbia		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		Middle School	*High School*	*Middle School*	*High School*	*Middle School*	*High School*
Community	Community Disorganization	39	40	38	40	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	63	58	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	48	40	38	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	42	25	35	24	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	36	42	24	34	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	38	40	43	37	44	45
	Family Conflict	42	36	39	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	41	45	43	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	59	57	60	57	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	44	33	43	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	41	37	35	34	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	32	20	24	19	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		**44**		**40**	**38**	**40**	**45**

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among <u>middle school students</u> for Columbia, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Columbia					
		2008	*2010*	*2012*	*2014*	*2016*	*2018*
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	60	57	64	63	61	61
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	47	56	59	59	54
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	48	47	56	54	56	57
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	40	47	55	56	63	54
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	54	52	53	54	56	53
Average Prevalence Rate		**51**	**50**	**57**	**57**	**59**	**56**

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among <u>middle school students</u> for Columbia, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Columbia					
		2008	*2010*	*2012*	*2014*	*2016*	*2018*
Community	Community Disorganization	38	47	41	40	39	39
	Transitions and Mobility	60	56	57	57	59	63
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	52	54	46	47	37	48
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	52	50	38	36	32	42
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	35	32	28	28	33	36
Family	Poor Family Management	55	49	38	42	35	38
	Family Conflict	37	41	36	32	39	42
School	Poor Academic Performance	50	54	48	44	43	41
	Lack of Commitment to School	55	55	44	48	48	59
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	51	46	42	39	34	44
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	43	46	36	34	34	41
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	42	43	33	22	24	32
Average Prevalence Rate		**46**	**47**	**39**	**39**	**38**	**44**

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among <u>high school students</u> for Columbia, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Columbia					
		2008	*2010*	*2012*	*2014*	*2016*	*2018*
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	54	60	55	64	55
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	57	59	50	61	53
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	55	52	60	63	62
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	53	61	57	64	60
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	65	65	66	68	65	62
Average Prevalence Rate		**58**	**57**	**60**	**58**	**63**	**58**

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among <u>high school students</u> for Columbia, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Columbia					
		2008	*2010*	*2012*	*2014*	*2016*	*2018*
Community	Community Disorganization	41	45	44	46	35	40
	Transitions and Mobility	60	60	53	59	52	58
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	34	41	43	42	34	40
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	38	35	30	33	24	25
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	47	46	47	53	45	42
Family	Poor Family Management	48	44	45	43	34	40
	Family Conflict	29	31	30	34	32	36
School	Poor Academic Performance	48	47	45	47	42	45
	Lack of Commitment to School	49	45	51	50	51	57
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	44	39	40	35	34	33
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	38	39	41	40	33	37
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	36	33	37	28	26	20
Average Prevalence Rate		**41**	**42**	**45**	**42**	**37**	**39**

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.