

2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Baker Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Baker and Florida Statewide, 2018

	Baker		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	403	51.3	26,340	48.2
Male	375	47.7	27,468	50.3
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	92	11.7	12,088	22.1
American Indian	29	3.7	555	1.0
Asian	8	1.0	659	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	18	2.3	11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1	0.1	79	0.1
Other/Multiple	99	12.6	6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	536	68.2	22,618	41.4
Age				
10	2	0.3	50	0.1
11	45	5.7	3,339	6.1
12	75	9.5	7,363	13.5
13	112	14.2	7,738	14.2
14	133	16.9	7,864	14.4
15	104	13.2	7,982	14.6
16	121	15.4	7,926	14.5
17	123	15.6	7,725	14.1
18	63	8.0	3,990	7.3
19 or older	7	0.9	495	0.9
Grade				
6th	91	11.6	8,050	14.7
7th	99	12.6	7,706	14.1
8th	143	18.2	7,715	14.1
9th	127	16.2	8,024	14.7
10th	106	13.5	7,925	14.5
11th	124	15.8	7,775	14.2
12th	96	12.2	7,417	13.6
Overall Middle School	333	42.4	23,470	43.0
Overall High School	453	57.6	31,141	57.0
Total	786	100.0	54,611	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Baker and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2018

	Baker							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	33.0	53.5	45.1	43.9	32.6	54.1	44.2	20.8	48.0	38.9	34.1	22.9	48.1	36.5
Blacking Out	--	20.9	19.8	22.2	--	23.3	--	--	14.2	15.0	13.5	--	14.0	--
Cigarettes	16.4	28.5	22.9	23.4	14.8	28.7	22.9	6.7	14.7	11.1	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	27.2	46.7	38.7	36.7	25.8	47.6	37.7	15.1	36.0	26.5	27.6	16.7	36.4	27.1
Marijuana or Hashish	12.6	32.3	21.5	25.6	10.9	34.4	23.3	7.6	29.7	21.0	19.4	8.7	29.8	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	2.0	2.5	1.4	--	2.3	--	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	10.1	3.8	7.6	5.9	10.2	3.2	6.7	7.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	7.6	4.3	5.8
Flakka	--	1.7	1.2	2.3	--	2.3	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	0.5	2.6	0.7	2.5	0.4	2.4	1.6	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.2	3.5	1.0	3.1	0.1	2.8	2.0	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	0.2	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.1	3.3	1.8	2.9	1.1	2.8	2.3	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
Heroin	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription Depressants	3.6	5.3	4.7	4.5	3.3	5.1	4.5	2.3	5.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.9	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.6	5.2	4.8	3.2	2.4	5.4	4.0	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.9	3.8	2.9	2.1	0.7	3.9	2.5	1.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.0	3.6	4.6	2.9	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	1.1	1.0	1.2	--	1.1	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	23.3	35.7	31.3	29.4	21.6	37.9	30.0	16.5	34.8	28.7	25.2	17.4	34.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	15.1	14.3	16.6	13.0	14.7	13.7	14.7	12.6	16.2	15.5	13.7	12.8	16.2	14.6
Alcohol only	17.3	23.8	22.1	19.6	18.0	22.9	20.9	11.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	12.4	19.7	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	40.1	59.6	53.0	49.0	39.2	60.8	50.7	27.5	54.4	45.2	40.5	29.5	54.5	42.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	8.0	6.1	8.7	5.3	7.2	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Baker and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2018

	Baker							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	14.7	29.6	21.1	25.0	14.4	30.6	22.8	7.3	21.2	16.8	13.8	8.1	20.9	15.3
Binge Drinking	6.6	15.4	9.3	13.8	5.8	16.3	11.4	3.1	9.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	9.4	6.8
Cigarettes	3.8	7.7	3.8	8.1	3.3	8.4	5.9	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	16.5	27.9	21.7	23.9	14.6	29.6	22.6	6.4	19.2	13.5	14.0	7.5	19.1	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	8.7	20.1	14.3	15.7	7.2	22.0	14.9	3.7	16.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	16.2	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.2	1.0	1.4	--	1.6	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	3.3	1.5	1.5	3.1	3.0	1.9	2.3	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	1.1	1.2	1.0	--	1.5	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.1	2.2	0.3	2.3	0.1	2.1	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.1	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.1	1.7	0.8	1.1	0.1	1.6	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	1.1	2.2	1.3	2.1	1.0	2.2	1.7	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.7	3.3	2.1	2.2	0.6	3.7	2.1	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.5	1.7	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.2	1.3	2.6	0.7	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	13.3	22.2	17.5	19.0	11.5	24.5	18.1	7.9	19.0	15.0	13.4	8.3	19.1	14.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	6.5	8.1	6.5	8.4	6.0	8.8	7.4	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Alcohol only	5.7	16.9	11.2	12.4	7.0	16.2	11.8	4.3	11.1	9.0	7.4	4.8	10.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	18.7	38.9	28.5	31.3	18.3	40.6	29.6	12.1	29.5	23.7	20.4	12.9	29.4	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.9	9.5	7.3	6.7	3.6	10.5	7.0	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.1	8.8	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Baker, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	37.9	67.6	54.2	32.0	67.6	52.0	29.0	49.6	39.9	33.7	54.0	44.5	31.9	48.9	41.4	33.0	53.5	44.2
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.2	--	--	19.0	--	--	20.9	--
Cigarettes	26.3	50.6	39.7	24.9	42.4	34.7	19.7	36.0	28.4	19.6	27.4	23.7	20.5	27.0	24.1	16.4	28.5	22.9
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.1	35.3	29.8	27.2	46.7	37.7
Marijuana or Hashish	8.6	32.3	21.8	9.9	32.7	22.6	8.5	28.3	19.0	8.1	26.7	18.1	13.9	28.2	21.8	12.6	32.3	23.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.6	--	--	8.0	--	--	2.8	--	--	2.0	--
Inhalants	13.1	11.0	12.0	9.6	8.2	8.8	8.8	6.7	7.7	8.9	5.5	7.1	8.6	3.7	5.9	10.1	3.8	6.7
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.8	--	--	1.7	--
Club Drugs	2.2	--	--	1.1	3.0	2.1	1.0	3.4	2.3	1.2	4.5	3.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.5	2.6	1.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	3.3	--	--	1.8	4.0	3.1	1.3	4.2	2.9	1.4	5.5	3.6	2.5	3.4	3.0	0.2	3.5	2.0
Methamphetamine	2.4	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	2.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.2	1.4	0.8
Cocaine or Crack	2.1	--	--	1.3	4.0	2.8	0.9	3.0	2.0	1.9	3.4	2.7	2.1	3.6	3.0	1.1	3.3	2.3
Heroin	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.0	2.5	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.5
Prescription Depressants	2.0	12.3	7.7	3.0	9.7	6.8	2.0	7.7	5.0	3.0	4.9	4.0	2.6	4.3	3.6	3.6	5.3	4.5
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.3	16.7	11.2	3.8	13.4	9.2	3.4	11.1	7.5	3.6	5.7	4.7	3.5	4.9	4.3	2.6	5.2	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	2.3	4.7	3.6	1.1	5.0	3.3	2.3	5.5	4.0	1.9	3.7	2.8	2.1	4.1	3.2	0.9	3.8	2.5
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.9	--	--	3.0	8.2	5.9	4.3	8.3	6.5	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.2	6.8	5.2	4.0	3.6	3.8
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	--	--	1.1	--
Any illicit drug	21.4	40.7	32.1	18.2	39.9	30.4	20.8	36.6	29.2	18.1	32.9	26.0	21.9	34.0	28.6	23.3	35.7	30.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	17.5	28.3	23.5	12.1	24.2	18.9	15.7	19.9	17.9	14.0	15.2	14.7	13.6	14.8	14.3	15.1	14.3	14.7
Alcohol only	21.7	29.7	26.1	19.6	30.3	25.6	15.1	17.8	16.5	20.7	23.6	22.3	16.3	20.2	18.5	17.3	23.8	20.9
Alcohol or any illicit drug	43.5	70.0	58.1	37.6	70.4	56.0	35.9	54.6	45.8	38.7	56.2	48.0	37.7	53.9	46.6	40.1	59.6	50.7
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.8	2.5	3.9	5.7	3.0	4.2	7.2	5.3	6.2	5.5	2.6	3.9	6.0	5.5	5.7	8.0	6.1	7.0

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Baker, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	18.3	44.6	32.9	20.7	42.1	32.7	15.4	25.8	20.9	14.9	29.2	22.5	17.0	24.4	21.2	14.7	29.6	22.8
Binge Drinking	10.3	27.2	19.7	11.1	25.7	19.3	7.1	13.5	10.5	7.5	16.8	12.4	7.7	16.3	12.5	6.6	15.4	11.4
Cigarettes	7.7	20.9	15.0	10.2	21.5	16.6	5.4	12.8	9.3	5.2	12.9	9.3	4.3	6.9	5.7	3.8	7.7	5.9
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.2	11.5	10.0	16.5	27.9	22.6
Marijuana or Hashish	5.0	16.4	11.4	5.9	18.3	12.8	5.0	11.0	8.2	4.6	13.0	9.1	5.7	15.8	11.3	8.7	20.1	14.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.6	--	--	1.9	--	--	1.1	--	--	1.2	--
Inhalants	5.1	2.4	3.6	5.0	1.1	2.8	5.0	1.1	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.9	3.9	2.2	3.0	3.3	1.5	2.3
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.6	--	--	1.1	--
Club Drugs	1.4	--	--	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.1	1.4	0.8	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.1	1.0	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.4	--	--	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	2.0	1.5	0.7	2.7	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.1	2.2	1.2
Methamphetamine	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.1	1.5	0.9
Cocaine or Crack	1.1	--	--	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.9	1.5	2.2	1.9	0.1	1.7	1.0
Heroin	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.7	4.1	2.6	1.4	3.8	2.8	0.3	3.2	1.8	1.0	2.4	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.1	2.2	1.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.7	7.6	5.0	1.1	4.5	3.0	1.4	2.8	2.1	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.6	2.1	1.9	0.7	3.3	2.1
Prescription Amphetamines	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.9
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.9	--	--	1.2	2.8	2.1	1.8	3.4	2.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.3	3.6	2.6	2.2	1.3	1.7
Any illicit drug	10.1	23.2	17.4	10.6	21.4	16.7	10.4	15.3	13.0	10.3	16.6	13.7	11.2	20.7	16.4	13.3	22.2	18.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	8.0	12.3	10.3	7.4	10.6	9.2	7.6	7.5	7.5	6.3	7.3	6.8	7.8	8.6	8.3	6.5	8.1	7.4
Alcohol only	14.4	27.6	21.7	14.5	26.1	21.0	8.4	15.1	12.0	10.7	17.7	14.5	9.6	13.3	11.6	5.7	16.9	11.8
Alcohol or any illicit drug	24.3	50.0	38.5	24.9	47.7	37.7	18.7	30.5	25.0	20.3	33.7	27.4	20.3	32.7	27.1	18.7	38.9	29.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.5	5.2	5.8	4.5	5.9	5.2	3.6	4.8	4.3	6.1	4.8	5.4	3.3	8.2	6.0	3.9	9.5	7.0

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Baker and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2018

	Baker							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	18.5	17.7	19.4	--	18.0	--	--	17.6	17.1	18.1	--	17.1	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	4.1	3.3	4.7	--	5.1	--	--	2.5	2.4	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	14.6	15.3	14.0	--	14.8	--	--	7.4	6.9	7.9	--	7.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	10.3	11.4	9.2	--	10.0	--	--	9.3	8.0	10.6	--	9.1	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	45.4	32.3	42.8	34.1	45.4	33.8	38.4	49.3	43.3	49.1	42.8	48.7	43.6	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	58.0	40.3	53.5	43.5	58.4	41.9	48.5	62.1	55.0	61.3	54.9	61.9	55.3	58.0
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	66.1	59.5	66.6	58.4	66.8	59.4	62.6	66.8	67.1	67.6	66.6	67.3	67.2	67.0
Marijuana once or twice a week	43.6	20.7	34.3	28.1	42.9	22.2	31.3	49.1	23.3	35.2	33.7	47.1	23.1	34.4
Try marijuana once or twice	34.9	18.2	26.2	25.3	34.5	18.7	25.8	33.2	15.8	22.8	23.6	31.5	15.7	23.2
Use prescription drugs	66.4	66.8	67.1	66.8	67.1	67.7	66.6	68.2	67.1	69.5	65.9	68.2	67.0	67.6
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	93.0	79.2	89.6	81.6	93.2	81.6	85.6	95.6	89.8	92.6	92.1	95.6	90.8	92.3
Drink alcohol regularly	80.7	57.0	66.2	69.4	80.8	57.2	68.0	88.4	67.2	75.9	76.7	87.1	67.7	76.3
Smoke marijuana	84.3	57.1	71.5	67.8	84.5	57.2	69.8	88.5	60.9	72.9	72.8	86.7	61.1	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	92.0	87.0	89.2	89.4	92.0	87.6	89.3	92.3	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.9	88.4	90.0
Use other illicit drugs	99.5	91.0	95.5	94.4	99.1	92.4	95.0	97.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.2	94.6	95.6
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	97.8	92.2	94.4	95.2	98.2	92.4	94.7	97.6	94.2	95.7	95.5	97.3	94.4	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	99.3	95.4	97.9	96.6	99.7	95.4	97.2	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.0
Smoke marijuana	95.3	86.4	91.4	89.5	95.2	87.7	90.5	96.4	87.9	91.8	91.2	96.0	88.2	91.5
Use prescription drugs	98.2	97.1	96.7	98.6	98.3	96.5	97.6	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.1	97.5
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	86.5	73.1	83.0	75.5	86.2	73.5	79.2	90.9	81.2	87.1	83.7	90.0	81.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	90.4	77.9	87.9	79.3	89.7	79.8	83.6	94.4	88.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	89.3	91.1
Smoke marijuana	82.7	59.3	72.7	67.0	82.9	57.5	70.1	87.0	59.1	71.5	70.6	84.7	59.3	71.0
Use prescription drugs	94.9	91.5	94.2	92.0	94.4	92.1	93.1	95.0	91.8	94.1	92.3	94.7	91.9	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Baker, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	33.5	--	--	29.4	--	--	23.2	--	--	24.8	--	--	19.7	--	--	18.5	--
Drink monthly	--	8.4	--	--	4.5	--	--	4.8	--	--	6.8	--	--	4.5	--	--	4.1	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	29.8	--	--	26.2	--	--	19.4	--	--	15.4	--	--	12.0	--	--	14.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	11.9	--	--	12.7	--	--	10.9	--	--	9.4	--	--	9.4	--	--	10.3	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	37.5	30.6	33.7	52.7	35.6	43.1	42.3	45.6	44.0	37.2	36.2	36.7	43.2	29.5	35.6	45.4	32.3	38.4
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	50.1	45.6	47.7	58.5	47.8	52.6	58.0	40.3	48.5
Daily cigarette use	61.8	63.5	62.7	68.2	63.6	65.6	60.8	66.7	64.0	62.7	66.9	64.9	69.6	62.6	65.8	66.1	59.5	62.6
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	51.8	36.0	43.5	51.0	27.1	37.9	43.6	20.7	31.3
Try marijuana	46.4	29.7	37.2	55.6	28.0	40.1	42.2	30.3	35.9	35.9	25.8	30.5	35.4	21.8	27.9	34.9	18.2	25.8
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	70.4	70.4	73.0	74.0	73.6	73.1	65.8	69.1	66.4	66.8	66.6
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	87.2	61.3	72.8	86.3	70.2	77.3	91.0	79.4	84.8	92.9	79.1	85.6	93.2	82.9	87.5	93.0	79.2	85.6
Drink regularly	77.7	48.7	61.5	78.8	54.3	65.0	80.7	67.3	73.5	84.3	62.8	72.9	78.6	66.2	71.7	80.7	57.0	68.0
Smoke marijuana	90.4	77.9	83.5	89.5	71.4	79.3	91.4	77.1	83.8	91.3	71.3	80.8	86.0	70.8	77.6	84.3	57.1	69.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.0	95.5	94.4	92.0	87.0	89.3
Use other illicit drugs	95.9	94.8	95.3	97.2	93.2	94.9	96.4	93.9	95.1	98.7	93.9	96.2	97.7	94.4	95.8	99.5	91.0	95.0
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.8	88.2	91.8	94.8	93.5	94.1	97.8	92.2	94.7
Smoke cigarettes	95.6	89.2	92.0	95.7	87.2	90.9	96.9	92.6	94.7	98.4	92.6	95.3	96.8	96.1	96.4	99.3	95.4	97.2
Smoke marijuana	98.3	91.2	94.4	96.1	89.6	92.5	97.1	90.6	93.7	98.2	87.9	92.8	94.3	90.9	92.4	95.3	86.4	90.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.9	96.8	97.3	97.3	98.5	98.0	98.2	97.1	97.6
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	85.0	66.9	75.4	82.8	74.7	78.3	86.5	73.1	79.2
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.1	72.9	80.0	90.3	82.9	86.2	90.4	77.9	83.6
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.0	69.0	78.9	85.9	66.8	75.3	82.7	59.3	70.1
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.3	91.9	94.5	95.4	93.0	94.1	94.9	91.5	93.1

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Baker and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Baker							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	22.0	11.5	31.5	--	18.9	--	--	7.9	4.9	11.3	--	7.0	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.6	0.0	1.2	--	0.8	--	--	1.7	2.1	1.2	--	1.6	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	23.3	25.4	21.7	--	25.0	--	--	15.2	15.4	15.2	--	15.1	--
Someone gave it to me	--	37.4	44.1	30.8	--	37.8	--	--	41.9	45.7	37.4	--	42.3	--
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	--
Took it from a family member	--	8.4	10.7	6.4	--	9.3	--	--	13.8	16.1	10.9	--	14.6	--
Some other way	--	8.3	8.3	8.4	--	8.2	--	--	17.8	14.3	22.2	--	17.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Baker and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Baker							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	31.4	37.1	26.3	--	28.9	--	--	41.0	41.9	39.5	--	41.5	--
Another person's home	--	46.7	38.0	55.3	--	50.7	--	--	38.3	39.0	37.8	--	38.2	--
Car or other vehicle	--	5.3	6.1	4.7	--	1.7	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	4.8	4.9	4.7	--	6.4	--	--	3.3	4.4	1.6	--	2.7	--
Public place	--	1.8	0.0	3.4	--	1.7	--	--	3.6	2.8	4.5	--	3.5	--
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	--	1.6	--
School property	--	1.7	2.4	0.0	--	2.3	--	--	1.2	0.8	1.8	--	1.3	--
Some other place	--	8.4	11.5	5.5	--	8.4	--	--	9.4	7.8	11.6	--	9.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Baker and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Baker							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	25.1	38.4	13.0	--	24.0	--	--	30.0	33.1	26.0	--	30.5	--
2	--	19.2	19.0	18.8	--	20.1	--	--	23.5	24.0	22.7	--	23.8	--
3	--	8.4	5.7	11.1	--	7.9	--	--	14.9	15.9	13.9	--	14.7	--
4	--	7.3	8.4	6.3	--	7.8	--	--	10.7	10.9	10.5	--	10.6	--
5 or more	--	40.1	28.5	50.8	--	40.2	--	--	20.9	16.1	26.8	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Baker and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2018

	Baker							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	5.1	11.0	7.7	9.0	4.5	12.9	8.2	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.4
Smoking marijuana	5.0	15.7	9.8	11.7	4.2	16.7	10.7	3.7	13.0	8.7	9.2	4.1	13.3	9.0
Used another drug to get high	2.5	4.6	3.4	3.9	2.5	4.8	3.6	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Baker and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2018

	Baker							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	13.2	11.1	6.6	17.9	12.6	10.7	12.1	5.7	6.2	3.2	8.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
Selling drugs	2.0	9.0	2.7	8.8	2.0	8.6	5.7	1.5	5.7	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.7	2.3	1.4	1.6	0.7	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Being arrested	1.2	3.6	2.3	2.7	1.2	4.3	2.5	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.2	1.6	0.5	1.5	0.2	1.9	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	15.9	8.1	6.6	17.2	13.8	10.5	11.8	10.7	8.7	7.3	11.7	10.4	8.9	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	7.0	7.0	5.2	9.0	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.5

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Baker, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
Carrying a handgun	5.6	8.7	7.3	8.7	7.8	8.2	10.5	4.2	7.2	10.1	10.0	10.0	11.6	9.1	10.2	13.2	11.1	12.1
Selling drugs	2.5	6.5	4.7	3.7	8.8	6.6	2.7	7.7	5.3	1.7	6.0	4.0	2.8	6.6	4.9	2.0	9.0	5.7
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.2	1.7	1.5	0.6	1.0	1.1	2.9	2.1	2.7	0.6	1.6	0.7	2.3	1.6
Being arrested	4.4	8.1	6.5	3.6	6.3	5.1	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.1	3.8	3.0	4.8	2.2	3.4	1.2	3.6	2.5
Taking a handgun to school	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.3	2.4	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.6	0.9
Getting suspended	10.3	13.6	12.2	11.0	12.6	11.9	8.7	8.0	8.4	6.8	10.6	8.8	15.3	9.9	12.3	15.9	8.1	11.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	9.1	14.2	11.9	11.1	12.7	12.0	7.3	8.9	8.1	4.8	9.3	7.2	9.7	6.1	7.7	7.0	7.0	7.0

Table 14. Percentages of Baker and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2018

	Baker							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	33.0	25.7	36.9	21.3	32.2	26.7	29.0	26.5	29.5	35.9	20.5	26.9	30.1	28.2
At times I think I am no good at all	46.2	37.7	53.5	29.5	45.5	40.2	41.6	38.2	40.8	49.9	29.6	38.8	41.6	39.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	29.7	22.0	32.8	18.4	29.8	22.2	25.5	24.5	26.3	32.1	18.8	24.8	27.3	25.5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	44.6	40.2	53.5	31.0	43.7	42.1	42.2	40.6	44.1	53.1	32.2	40.5	45.3	42.6

Table 15. Percentages of Baker and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2018

	Baker							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	14.0	8.9	18.6	3.8	13.4	9.2	11.2	7.7	8.4	11.7	4.5	7.7	8.5	8.1
Was ever kicked or shoved	37.5	21.4	33.0	24.7	36.9	21.6	28.8	36.9	22.6	27.2	30.1	35.9	22.5	28.8
Was ever taunted or teased	66.2	44.4	62.3	46.4	64.6	45.7	54.4	62.7	50.9	60.6	51.4	62.1	51.4	56.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	35.0	27.4	44.1	17.8	33.7	28.7	30.8	23.0	27.6	33.5	17.9	23.4	28.3	25.6
Ever physically bullied others	22.2	9.8	13.2	17.3	20.3	12.2	15.4	19.1	12.1	12.0	18.0	18.4	12.0	15.1
Ever verbally bullied others	34.3	21.2	29.4	24.7	33.6	22.7	27.2	30.3	24.7	25.7	28.3	30.0	24.9	27.1
Ever cyber bullied others	18.8	11.8	20.2	9.3	17.1	13.5	15.0	10.0	11.6	12.3	9.6	10.2	11.8	10.9

Table 16. Percentages of Baker and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2018

	Baker							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	1.8	4.6	2.4	4.3	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	14.8	18.6	16.7	17.3	21.2	19.1	17.4	25.5	16.2	14.4	23.1	24.0	17.0	19.4
Are you a gang member now?	--	3.7	1.9	5.4	--	2.7	--	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.3	--

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Percentages of Baker and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018

	Baker							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	35.1	26.2	35.0	25.4	33.2	27.9	30.3	29.3	28.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	28.8	28.7
I'm more concerned with the short run	29.2	20.2	26.3	21.9	27.8	18.7	24.2	25.6	21.6	24.2	22.3	25.1	22.4	23.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	30.4	28.9	31.7	27.3	30.3	28.9	29.6	23.3	27.7	25.6	25.9	24.1	27.9	25.8
Excitement is more important than security	25.2	22.3	23.7	23.8	25.0	22.4	23.6	23.5	23.5	21.4	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	43.3	32.1	36.7	38.2	44.7	30.0	37.2	36.0	32.5	35.8	32.1	35.7	33.0	34.0
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	51.6	36.8	49.0	38.0	50.5	38.3	43.5	45.0	38.0	47.4	34.6	45.0	38.3	41.0

Note: The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Baker and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2018

	Baker							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	37.0	44.1	38.1	44.3	39.6	43.5	40.9	36.0	39.7	34.7	41.4	36.8	40.0	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	43.3	22.8	34.5	30.2	41.5	26.7	32.3	38.6	19.8	25.7	30.1	37.2	19.7	27.9
School Band	14.9	6.6	10.7	9.8	15.4	6.3	10.4	17.3	8.1	12.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	12.0
School Club(s)	43.4	37.9	49.4	30.6	42.8	39.8	40.4	22.2	30.2	34.6	19.4	22.8	30.4	26.8
Community Club(s)	6.4	10.1	10.8	5.8	6.3	9.9	8.4	8.5	11.7	13.3	7.5	8.4	11.6	10.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Baker and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Baker							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	19.9	20.0	19.5	--	20.1	--	--	14.3	15.1	13.4	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	27.7	29.7	25.5	--	28.8	--	--	22.9	24.4	21.5	--	22.8	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	10.1	10.6	9.8	--	10.3	--	--	4.4	3.8	4.9	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	15.8	15.6	15.7	--	15.4	--	--	9.5	8.7	10.1	--	9.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Baker, 2012 and 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	22.8	--	--	20.5	--	--	25.1	--	--	19.9	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	19.0	--	--	25.0	--	--	23.4	--	--	27.7	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.1	--	--	12.0	--	--	8.4	--	--	10.1	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.3	--	--	10.3	--	--	10.3	--	--	15.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Baker, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Baker		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	48	58	58	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	45	52	50	51	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	52	54	64	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	47	56	45	55	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	62	68	46	54	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		51	57	51	56	56	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Baker, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Baker		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Disorganization	41	41	38	40	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	56	56	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	55	38	38	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	43	29	35	24	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	45	47	24	34	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	52	37	43	37	44	45
	Family Conflict	47	30	39	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	41	39	43	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	64	60	60	57	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	41	38	43	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	45	43	35	34	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	34	26	24	19	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		47	40	40	38	40	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Baker, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Baker					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	57	58	57	59	48
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	47	49	53	50	45
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	51	53	44	52	55
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	54	61	57	50	47
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	59	62	63	57	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		53	54	57	54	53	51

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Baker, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Baker					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	46	45	50	48	41	41
	Transitions and Mobility	58	47	51	53	55	56
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	52	49	45	46	49	55
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	45	45	47	43	51	43
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	35	34	43	39	46	45
Family	Poor Family Management	48	52	44	47	41	52
	Family Conflict	37	34	38	36	38	47
School	Poor Academic Performance	45	44	43	49	47	41
	Lack of Commitment to School	61	58	59	59	57	64
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	43	43	47	43	43	41
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	42	38	40	40	44	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	44	41	36	35	35	34
Average Prevalence Rate		46	43	45	45	46	47

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Baker, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Baker					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	53	61	61	61	58
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	48	54	56	57	52
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	53	61	63	57	52
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	64	64	63	59	56
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	68	71	68	74	67	68
Average Prevalence Rate		56	58	62	63	60	57

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Baker, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Baker					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	46	46	47	52	43	41
	Transitions and Mobility	62	56	56	48	55	56
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	41	41	33	40	34	38
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	41	41	31	34	26	29
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	51	53	48	51	50	47
Family	Poor Family Management	56	45	39	44	40	37
	Family Conflict	44	33	28	30	24	30
School	Poor Academic Performance	47	46	46	42	41	39
	Lack of Commitment to School	58	57	48	60	61	60
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	46	41	29	40	29	38
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	45	41	32	39	37	43
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	44	36	32	28	24	26
Average Prevalence Rate		48	45	37	42	39	40

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.