

# **2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**SE Florida BHN Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide, 2018**

	SE Florida BHN			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
<b>Sex</b>					
Female	2,659	50.8		26,340	48.2
Male	2,489	47.6		27,468	50.3
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>					
African American	735	14.0		555	1.0
American Indian	93	1.8		659	1.2
Asian	104	2.0		12,088	22.1
Hispanic/Latino	1,314	25.1		11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	17	0.3		79	0.1
Other/Multiple	1,075	20.5		6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	1,845	35.3		22,618	41.4
<b>Age</b>					
10	5	0.1		50	0.1
11	395	7.5		3,339	6.1
12	852	16.3		7,363	13.5
13	918	17.5		7,738	14.2
14	854	16.3		7,864	14.4
15	711	13.6		7,982	14.6
16	643	12.3		7,926	14.5
17	526	10.1		7,725	14.1
18	271	5.2		3,990	7.3
19 or older	43	0.8		495	0.9
<b>Grade</b>					
6th	984	18.8		8,050	14.7
7th	909	17.4		7,706	14.1
8th	896	17.1		7,715	14.1
9th	761	14.5		8,024	14.7
10th	634	12.1		7,925	14.5
11th	602	11.5		7,775	14.2
12th	447	8.5		7,417	13.6
Overall Middle School	2,789	53.3		23,470	43.0
Overall High School	2,444	46.7		31,141	57.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,233</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>54,611</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2018**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	21.2	50.6	41.8	35.8	24.0	49.2	38.7	20.8	48.0	38.9	34.1	22.9	48.1	36.5
Blacking Out	--	15.6	18.7	12.8	--	13.9	--	--	14.2	15.0	13.5	--	14.0	--
Cigarettes	5.7	12.3	10.0	9.1	5.5	12.2	9.6	6.7	14.7	11.1	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	16.2	37.6	28.5	29.1	17.4	38.3	28.8	15.1	36.0	26.5	27.6	16.7	36.4	27.1
Marijuana or Hashish	8.0	31.2	22.9	20.1	9.2	29.8	21.7	7.6	29.7	21.0	19.4	8.7	29.8	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.0	3.0	2.9	--	2.7	--	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	6.8	3.5	5.7	4.1	6.7	3.5	4.9	7.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	7.6	4.3	5.8
Flakka	--	0.8	0.8	0.8	--	0.5	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	0.5	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.9	3.3	2.4	2.3	0.8	3.3	2.3	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.7	2.8	2.2	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.9	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription Depressants	1.5	4.5	3.5	3.0	1.6	3.8	3.3	2.3	5.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.9	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.9	4.2	4.5	2.1	1.8	4.0	3.3	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.9	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.0	2.2	1.9	1.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.1	5.1	4.6	4.1	3.5	5.0	4.3	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.3	0.3	0.3	--	0.2	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	16.0	35.2	29.8	24.6	16.9	33.9	27.3	16.5	34.8	28.7	25.2	17.4	34.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	11.3	14.6	14.8	11.7	11.1	13.6	13.2	12.6	16.2	15.5	13.7	12.8	16.2	14.6
Alcohol only	12.4	21.5	18.2	17.6	14.4	21.2	17.8	11.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	12.4	19.7	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	28.0	56.3	47.6	41.8	30.8	54.8	44.7	27.5	54.4	45.2	40.5	29.5	54.5	42.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.2	5.9	6.2	6.4	7.2	5.9	6.4	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2018**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	7.9	20.7	17.2	13.9	8.2	20.6	15.5	7.3	21.2	16.8	13.8	8.1	20.9	15.3
Binge Drinking	3.5	8.2	6.7	5.9	3.2	7.6	6.3	3.1	9.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	9.4	6.8
Cigarettes	0.9	2.2	2.2	1.1	1.0	2.1	1.7	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	8.0	20.3	14.8	15.6	8.8	20.4	15.2	6.4	19.2	13.5	14.0	7.5	19.1	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	3.4	20.1	14.3	12.0	4.1	20.3	13.2	3.7	16.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	16.2	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.5	0.4	0.4	--	0.4	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	3.5	1.0	2.3	1.8	3.1	1.1	2.0	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	0.2	0.3	0.0	--	0.2	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	8.9	22.2	18.5	14.8	9.4	22.6	16.8	7.9	19.0	15.0	13.4	8.3	19.1	14.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	6.3	4.6	6.2	4.4	6.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Alcohol only	4.3	9.5	8.1	6.7	4.3	9.8	7.4	4.3	11.1	9.0	7.4	4.8	10.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	12.8	30.9	26.0	20.9	13.3	31.5	23.5	12.1	29.5	23.7	20.4	12.9	29.4	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.1	10.4	9.2	7.0	5.3	11.1	8.2	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.1	8.8	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for SE Florida BHN, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	37.1	69.4	55.4	35.6	66.9	53.8	31.1	62.3	49.4	25.9	59.3	45.2	21.7	51.1	39.1	21.2	50.6	38.7
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.8	--	--	15.2	--	--	15.6	--
Cigarettes	18.0	34.1	27.1	15.2	33.7	26.0	10.0	27.5	20.2	9.5	25.3	18.6	7.0	16.2	12.4	5.7	12.3	9.6
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.0	32.5	24.8	16.2	37.6	28.8
Marijuana or Hashish	8.5	33.4	22.7	10.4	35.9	25.3	7.9	35.6	24.3	10.1	36.8	25.5	5.4	29.9	19.9	8.0	31.2	21.7
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.7	--	--	7.2	--	--	3.9	--	--	3.0	--
Inhalants	12.8	8.2	10.2	12.0	7.0	9.1	9.7	5.2	7.0	8.5	5.1	6.5	6.5	5.9	6.1	6.8	3.5	4.9
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	--	--	0.8	--
Club Drugs	1.8	--	--	1.2	6.5	4.3	1.0	5.3	3.5	1.2	6.1	4.0	0.6	3.5	2.3	0.5	1.3	1.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.8	--	--	1.9	6.3	4.5	0.8	5.2	3.4	1.3	6.5	4.3	1.2	5.8	3.9	0.9	3.3	2.3
Methamphetamine	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.8
Cocaine or Crack	2.3	--	--	1.9	3.8	3.0	1.1	3.1	2.3	1.2	3.1	2.3	0.5	2.2	1.5	0.7	2.8	1.9
Heroin	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	2.2	8.8	6.0	2.0	7.6	5.3	1.4	5.5	3.8	1.7	5.6	4.0	1.9	5.2	3.9	1.5	4.5	3.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.7	9.5	7.4	3.5	8.0	6.1	3.0	6.8	5.3	2.2	6.8	4.9	2.6	4.8	3.9	1.9	4.2	3.3
Prescription Amphetamines	1.5	4.6	3.2	1.4	4.1	3.0	0.7	4.9	3.2	0.8	4.8	3.1	0.9	4.7	3.1	0.9	2.6	1.9
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.2	--	--	5.0	7.1	6.2	3.2	5.9	4.8	3.2	6.9	5.4	3.1	4.1	3.7	3.1	5.1	4.3
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	--	--	0.3	--
Any illicit drug	20.8	38.8	31.1	22.2	41.6	33.5	17.9	40.5	31.2	18.1	41.1	31.4	13.7	35.4	26.5	16.0	35.2	27.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	17.1	22.0	19.9	17.4	21.8	20.0	14.1	20.1	17.6	12.7	19.5	16.6	11.0	17.1	14.6	11.3	14.6	13.2
Alcohol only	21.2	33.4	28.1	19.9	28.1	24.7	19.0	25.6	22.9	14.6	22.7	19.2	13.2	21.7	18.2	12.4	21.5	17.8
Alcohol or any illicit drug	41.9	71.7	58.9	42.1	69.7	58.1	36.8	66.0	53.9	32.6	63.6	50.5	26.6	57.0	44.4	28.0	56.3	44.7
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.1	2.7	3.7	6.9	3.2	4.7	5.9	3.7	4.6	6.8	4.7	5.6	5.4	6.3	5.9	7.2	5.9	6.4

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for SE Florida BHN, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	18.3	43.1	32.4	19.4	40.9	31.9	12.9	36.9	27.0	11.2	32.7	23.6	9.5	25.9	19.2	7.9	20.7	15.5
Binge Drinking	7.1	23.1	16.2	7.2	20.5	14.9	4.9	17.0	12.0	4.2	15.3	10.6	3.4	9.7	7.1	3.5	8.2	6.3
Cigarettes	4.5	12.3	8.9	3.8	12.0	8.6	2.3	8.9	6.2	1.5	9.0	5.8	1.0	4.1	2.8	0.9	2.2	1.7
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.2	12.8	9.6	8.0	20.3	15.2
Marijuana or Hashish	4.5	18.2	12.4	6.4	21.8	15.4	3.5	19.9	13.2	4.6	22.0	14.7	2.8	16.3	10.7	3.4	20.1	13.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.4	--	--	1.0	--	--	0.9	--	--	0.5	--
Inhalants	5.3	1.5	3.1	5.6	1.9	3.4	3.9	1.2	2.3	2.3	1.2	1.7	2.6	1.2	1.8	3.5	1.0	2.0
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	--	--	0.2	--
Club Drugs	0.5	--	--	0.6	2.1	1.4	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.4	--	--	0.6	1.7	1.2	0.2	1.7	1.1	0.3	1.7	1.1	0.1	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
Methamphetamine	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
Cocaine or Crack	0.7	--	--	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.5
Heroin	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Prescription Depressants	0.8	2.7	1.9	0.8	2.4	1.7	0.4	1.9	1.3	0.4	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.2	3.7	3.0	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.5	2.2	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.9
Prescription Amphetamines	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.2	--	--	2.9	2.7	2.7	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9
Any illicit drug	10.6	21.5	16.8	12.8	25.0	19.9	9.3	22.9	17.3	8.5	24.8	17.9	7.0	19.1	14.1	8.9	22.2	16.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.7	8.5	8.2	9.1	9.6	9.4	7.1	8.1	7.7	5.2	7.6	6.6	5.5	6.7	6.2	6.3	4.6	5.3
Alcohol only	12.4	26.3	20.3	12.0	21.2	17.4	9.0	20.0	15.5	6.8	15.4	11.8	6.6	14.5	11.3	4.3	9.5	7.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	22.6	47.1	36.6	24.1	45.8	36.7	18.2	42.7	32.5	15.3	39.6	29.3	13.4	32.9	24.8	12.8	30.9	23.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.4	4.4	4.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.0	5.9	4.4	7.3	6.1	4.2	7.6	6.2	5.1	10.4	8.2

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2018**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	16.2	17.5	14.8	--	16.0	--	--	17.6	17.1	18.1	--	17.1	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	1.8	1.6	1.8	--	2.2	--	--	2.5	2.4	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	5.4	4.6	6.1	--	5.7	--	--	7.4	6.9	7.9	--	7.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	10.2	10.1	10.4	--	11.2	--	--	9.3	8.0	10.6	--	9.1	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	51.7	45.6	51.6	44.8	50.8	46.8	48.1	49.3	43.3	49.1	42.8	48.7	43.6	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	63.3	57.0	63.9	55.9	63.2	58.1	59.6	62.1	55.0	61.3	54.9	61.9	55.3	58.0
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	68.2	68.1	68.3	68.2	68.5	68.7	68.2	66.8	67.1	67.6	66.6	67.3	67.2	67.0
Marijuana once or twice a week	49.7	24.0	36.4	33.0	47.5	24.7	34.6	49.1	23.3	35.2	33.7	47.1	23.1	34.4
Try marijuana once or twice	35.6	16.4	24.7	23.8	32.9	17.3	24.3	33.2	15.8	22.8	23.6	31.5	15.7	23.2
Use prescription drugs	69.4	69.4	72.7	66.5	69.6	69.1	69.4	68.2	67.1	69.5	65.9	68.2	67.0	67.6
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	95.4	92.0	92.9	93.8	95.4	93.3	93.4	95.6	89.8	92.6	92.1	95.6	90.8	92.3
Drink alcohol regularly	89.0	66.4	74.5	76.8	88.5	67.3	75.8	88.4	67.2	75.9	76.7	87.1	67.7	76.3
Smoke marijuana	89.6	62.0	72.9	73.8	88.3	62.7	73.4	88.5	60.9	72.9	72.8	86.7	61.1	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	91.3	87.2	90.0	87.8	91.1	87.8	88.9	92.3	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.9	88.4	90.0
Use other illicit drugs	97.3	94.5	96.8	94.5	97.0	95.9	95.6	97.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.2	94.6	95.6
<b>Parents think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	97.2	94.5	96.2	95.2	96.8	94.2	95.6	97.6	94.2	95.7	95.5	97.3	94.4	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	98.4	96.9	97.9	97.1	98.3	97.4	97.5	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.0
Smoke marijuana	97.3	87.2	92.0	90.6	96.6	87.2	91.3	96.4	87.9	91.8	91.2	96.0	88.2	91.5
Use prescription drugs	97.9	97.2	97.4	97.6	98.0	96.5	97.5	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.1	97.5
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	92.5	85.3	91.2	85.4	91.8	85.7	88.3	90.9	81.2	87.1	83.7	90.0	81.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	95.8	90.8	94.4	91.3	95.6	92.3	92.8	94.4	88.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	89.3	91.1
Smoke marijuana	88.3	60.5	72.7	71.2	86.1	61.7	71.9	87.0	59.1	71.5	70.6	84.7	59.3	71.0
Use prescription drugs	95.8	93.9	96.2	93.2	95.7	94.6	94.7	95.0	91.8	94.1	92.3	94.7	91.9	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for SE Florida BHN, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	33.7	--	--	27.4	--	--	26.0	--	--	24.5	--	--	18.9	--	--	16.2	--
Drink monthly	--	5.8	--	--	5.8	--	--	5.3	--	--	4.7	--	--	3.1	--	--	1.8	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	20.2	--	--	16.2	--	--	14.0	--	--	12.7	--	--	7.9	--	--	5.4	--
Smoke marijuana	--	10.5	--	--	11.2	--	--	12.3	--	--	12.5	--	--	10.3	--	--	10.2	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	42.2	41.0	41.5	41.2	42.3	41.9	46.4	38.5	41.8	46.9	41.1	43.5	46.6	43.0	44.5	51.7	45.6	48.1
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	58.7	50.3	53.8	58.1	53.3	55.3	63.3	57.0	59.6
Daily cigarette use	65.0	70.3	68.0	65.8	68.8	67.5	66.0	69.2	67.9	65.0	69.9	67.8	68.0	69.8	69.1	68.2	68.1	68.2
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	49.6	24.1	34.8	51.1	24.6	35.6	49.7	24.0	34.6
Try marijuana	39.7	22.9	30.1	35.2	19.1	25.8	37.2	19.3	26.8	35.0	15.4	23.7	36.7	14.9	24.0	35.6	16.4	24.3
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	71.9	71.9	69.8	74.1	72.3	71.6	72.5	72.1	69.4	69.4	69.4
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	91.0	72.1	80.1	89.8	73.5	80.4	94.3	79.0	85.4	94.6	82.5	87.6	95.5	89.6	92.1	95.4	92.0	93.4
Drink regularly	80.0	50.9	63.2	80.1	52.9	64.3	85.5	56.3	68.5	87.5	58.6	70.8	87.7	64.6	74.2	89.0	66.4	75.8
Smoke marijuana	91.5	69.5	78.8	88.0	63.6	73.8	90.3	64.6	75.3	87.0	58.4	70.4	89.6	62.6	73.8	89.6	62.0	73.4
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.0	87.7	89.9	91.3	87.2	88.9
Use other illicit drugs	97.0	93.8	95.2	96.3	92.9	94.3	97.1	93.7	95.1	96.4	92.6	94.2	97.2	93.4	95.0	97.3	94.5	95.6
<b>Parents think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.7	92.1	94.0	97.2	95.1	96.0	97.2	94.5	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	97.3	92.8	94.7	97.2	93.0	94.8	98.0	94.0	95.6	99.0	96.1	97.3	98.4	98.0	98.2	98.4	96.9	97.5
Smoke marijuana	97.9	92.5	94.9	96.6	90.5	93.0	97.8	88.5	92.3	96.9	86.6	90.9	97.4	90.2	93.2	97.3	87.2	91.3
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.8	97.6	98.1	98.5	98.8	98.7	97.9	97.2	97.5
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.1	75.6	81.8	93.4	81.4	86.4	92.5	85.3	88.3
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.6	83.4	88.2	96.0	88.9	91.9	95.8	90.8	92.8
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	86.0	54.4	67.8	88.6	59.8	71.8	88.3	60.5	71.9
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.9	91.0	93.1	96.4	93.1	94.4	95.8	93.9	94.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	9.0	6.8	11.6	--	7.3	--	--	7.9	4.9	11.3	--	7.0	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	5.9	8.1	3.4	--	4.5	--	--	1.7	2.1	1.2	--	1.6	--
Bought at a public event	--	2.6	1.3	4.2	--	3.0	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	13.6	20.7	5.6	--	15.2	--	--	15.2	15.4	15.2	--	15.1	--
Someone gave it to me	--	38.4	39.7	37.7	--	42.0	--	--	41.9	45.7	37.4	--	42.3	--
Took it from a store	--	0.1	0.0	0.2	--	0.1	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	--
Took it from a family member	--	12.7	13.9	11.1	--	11.3	--	--	13.8	16.1	10.9	--	14.6	--
Some other way	--	17.6	9.6	26.2	--	16.7	--	--	17.8	14.3	22.2	--	17.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	37.1	34.2	40.4	--	40.8	--	--	41.0	41.9	39.5	--	41.5	--
Another person's home	--	37.1	41.7	31.6	--	36.5	--	--	38.3	39.0	37.8	--	38.2	--
Car or other vehicle	--	0.6	0.9	0.3	--	0.8	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	8.0	11.5	3.4	--	5.4	--	--	3.3	4.4	1.6	--	2.7	--
Public place	--	3.7	4.2	3.1	--	2.8	--	--	3.6	2.8	4.5	--	3.5	--
Public event	--	3.7	2.2	5.7	--	3.8	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	--	1.6	--
School property	--	1.7	0.1	3.7	--	2.4	--	--	1.2	0.8	1.8	--	1.3	--
Some other place	--	8.0	5.3	11.7	--	7.4	--	--	9.4	7.8	11.6	--	9.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	32.4	36.0	27.8	--	35.2	--	--	30.0	33.1	26.0	--	30.5	--
2	--	26.5	27.1	25.9	--	28.2	--	--	23.5	24.0	22.7	--	23.8	--
3	--	8.7	8.1	9.6	--	6.3	--	--	14.9	15.9	13.9	--	14.7	--
4	--	13.3	12.4	14.6	--	11.0	--	--	10.7	10.9	10.5	--	10.6	--
5 or more	--	19.1	16.5	22.0	--	19.3	--	--	20.9	16.1	26.8	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 11. Percentages of SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2018**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	3.2	5.4	5.3	3.8	3.8	5.5	4.5	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.4
Smoking marijuana	2.6	13.3	9.5	8.2	3.2	13.6	9.0	3.7	13.0	8.7	9.2	4.1	13.3	9.0
Used another drug to get high	0.9	3.0	1.9	2.4	1.2	2.6	2.1	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9

**Table 12. Percentages of SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2018**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.4	5.8	3.6	7.7	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.7	6.2	3.2	8.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
Selling drugs	1.7	6.1	3.0	5.6	1.9	5.8	4.3	1.5	5.7	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Being arrested	1.1	3.7	1.8	3.6	1.7	3.9	2.7	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	10.0	8.6	6.7	11.6	10.0	8.6	9.2	10.7	8.7	7.3	11.7	10.4	8.9	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	6.1	6.3	5.7	6.9	6.5	6.2	6.2	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.5

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for SE Florida BHN, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
Carrying a handgun	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	5.7	4.8	5.2	3.9	5.1	4.6	5.4	5.8	5.6
Selling drugs	2.9	7.7	5.6	3.5	8.5	6.5	1.8	6.8	4.7	2.6	7.6	5.6	1.4	5.3	3.7	1.7	6.1	4.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.5	3.2	2.9	2.8	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.5
Being arrested	4.7	6.2	5.5	4.1	5.3	4.8	2.3	5.0	3.9	2.6	3.6	3.2	1.8	2.4	2.2	1.1	3.7	2.7
Taking a handgun to school	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5
Getting suspended	17.9	16.4	17.0	17.3	11.7	14.0	14.3	9.9	11.7	11.6	9.3	10.3	10.6	7.7	8.9	10.0	8.6	9.2
Attacking someone with intent to harm	13.2	13.4	13.3	12.0	10.0	10.8	9.0	7.3	8.0	6.5	7.5	7.1	6.4	5.1	5.6	6.1	6.3	6.2

**Table 14. Percentages of SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2018**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	23.5	24.7	29.8	18.5	23.9	24.5	24.2	26.5	29.5	35.9	20.5	26.9	30.1	28.2
At times I think I am no good at all	36.1	35.2	44.7	26.4	36.9	35.1	35.6	38.2	40.8	49.9	29.6	38.8	41.6	39.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	22.2	21.5	28.1	15.5	22.5	22.3	21.8	24.5	26.3	32.1	18.8	24.8	27.3	25.5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	40.5	40.4	49.5	31.4	39.4	41.8	40.4	40.6	44.1	53.1	32.2	40.5	45.3	42.6

**Table 15. Percentages of SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2018**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	7.2	7.3	10.9	3.6	7.5	6.7	7.3	7.7	8.4	11.7	4.5	7.7	8.5	8.1
Was ever kicked or shoved	34.2	17.6	22.9	26.0	33.6	16.8	24.5	33.3	20.3	24.7	26.8	32.3	20.3	25.8
Was ever taunted or teased	52.7	40.1	49.0	41.8	51.4	41.9	45.2	54.1	42.7	52.1	43.0	53.4	43.3	47.4
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	21.7	21.6	27.4	16.4	21.4	21.7	21.7	20.7	24.5	30.3	15.8	21.1	25.0	22.8
Ever physically bullied others	17.7	10.4	9.3	17.6	16.9	9.9	13.4	17.4	10.5	10.9	15.9	16.7	10.4	13.4
Ever verbally bullied others	30.1	22.8	23.4	28.6	29.8	22.6	25.9	28.1	22.2	23.9	25.5	27.8	22.5	24.7
Ever cyber bullied others	10.2	9.2	10.7	8.5	11.0	7.9	9.6	9.3	10.7	11.6	8.6	9.5	10.9	10.1

**Table 16. Percentages of SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2018**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	3.4	4.4	2.7	5.3	3.5	4.6	4.0	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	23.4	19.6	17.1	22.8	24.0	20.1	20.8	25.5	16.2	14.4	23.1	24.0	17.0	19.4
Are you a gang member now?	--	3.4	2.1	4.8	--	3.7	--	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.3	--

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 17. Percentages of SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	32.1	30.0	30.7	31.0	31.5	31.0	30.9	29.3	28.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	28.8	28.7
I'm more concerned with the short run	29.4	20.8	24.9	23.4	27.4	21.7	24.3	25.6	21.6	24.2	22.3	25.1	22.4	23.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	21.9	25.2	23.3	24.1	22.3	25.3	23.9	23.3	27.7	25.6	25.9	24.1	27.9	25.8
Excitement is more important than security	22.4	19.4	17.7	23.5	21.7	19.8	20.7	23.5	23.5	21.4	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	34.5	30.7	33.4	30.8	33.7	32.3	32.2	36.0	32.5	35.8	32.1	35.7	33.0	34.0
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	41.4	33.8	42.3	31.3	41.7	34.3	36.9	45.0	38.0	47.4	34.6	45.0	38.3	41.0

Note: The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2018**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	36.0	40.0	35.3	41.2	36.4	41.0	38.3	36.0	39.7	34.7	41.4	36.8	40.0	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	39.1	20.6	25.2	31.6	37.5	21.3	28.4	38.6	19.8	25.7	30.1	37.2	19.7	27.9
School Band	14.4	7.2	10.7	9.8	14.1	6.8	10.2	17.3	8.1	12.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	12.0
School Club(s)	16.9	30.0	33.3	16.4	18.8	28.9	24.5	22.2	30.2	34.6	19.4	22.8	30.4	26.8
Community Club(s)	7.0	14.9	16.2	7.2	8.1	14.4	11.6	8.5	11.7	13.3	7.5	8.4	11.6	10.3

**Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	14.3	17.0	11.5	--	14.1	--	--	14.3	15.1	13.4	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	23.2	24.1	22.5	--	23.1	--	--	22.9	24.4	21.5	--	22.8	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	5.5	5.5	5.7	--	4.6	--	--	4.4	3.8	4.9	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	10.4	9.2	11.6	--	9.4	--	--	9.5	8.7	10.1	--	9.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for SE Florida BHN, 2012 and 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21.3	--	--	20.2	--	--	15.7	--	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	25.8	--	--	27.0	--	--	20.3	--	--	23.2	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.8	--	--	8.6	--	--	4.2	--	--	5.5	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.0	--	--	12.6	--	--	9.2	--	--	10.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for SE Florida BHN, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018**

Domain	Scale	SE Florida BHN		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	59	58	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	53	50	51	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	66	54	64	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	54	45	55	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	43	58	46	54	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>51</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for SE Florida BHN, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018**

Domain	Scale	SE Florida BHN		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	36	39	38	40	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	56	59	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	37	31	38	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	35	25	35	24	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	21	33	24	34	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	44	37	43	37	44	45
	Family Conflict	38	35	39	34	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	44	39	43	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	58	55	60	57	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	41	32	43	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	34	31	35	34	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	23	17	24	19	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>39</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for SE Florida BHN, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	SE Florida BHN					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	51	58	59	62	57
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	48	54	55	59	50
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	47	43	49	50	56	58
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	42	44	50	47	50	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	52	49	52	47	49	43
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>49</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>51</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for SE Florida BHN, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	SE Florida BHN					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	50	56	49	45	41	36
	Transitions and Mobility	60	59	60	58	55	56
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	47	47	40	37	38	37
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	50	48	43	43	34	35
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	27	26	23	23	19	21
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	53	49	43	42	41	44
	Family Conflict	45	43	39	38	35	38
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	44	41	38	40	39	44
	Lack of Commitment to School	56	56	50	51	50	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	49	50	43	41	39	41
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	42	42	36	35	31	34
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	38	36	29	26	21	23
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>47</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>39</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for SE Florida BHN, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	SE Florida BHN					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	54	56	56	58	59
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	53	57	54	55	53
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	56	63	58	62	66
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	57	62	57	59	54
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	60	57	58	56	57	58
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>54</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for SE Florida BHN, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	SE Florida BHN					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	48	50	47	47	46	39
	Transitions and Mobility	63	63	61	60	58	59
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	37	39	37	36	32	31
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	41	39	33	34	25	25
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	42	37	34	36	32	33
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	51	46	41	40	39	37
	Family Conflict	39	39	36	34	33	35
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	45	45	40	41	43	39
	Lack of Commitment to School	48	54	49	53	52	55
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	48	42	39	38	34	32
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	43	44	41	42	35	31
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	35	34	31	28	20	17
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>45</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>36</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.