

2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Big Bend Community Based Care Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Big Bend Community Based Care and Florida Statewide, 2018

	Big Bend Community Based Care		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	5,971	50.6	26,340	48.2
Male	5,656	47.9	27,468	50.3
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	2,101	17.8	555	1.0
American Indian	345	2.9	659	1.2
Asian	206	1.7	12,088	22.1
Hispanic/Latino	665	5.6	11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	37	0.3	79	0.1
Other/Multiple	2,048	17.3	6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	6,280	53.2	22,618	41.4
Age				
10	6	0.1	50	0.1
11	863	7.3	3,339	6.1
12	1,990	16.9	7,363	13.5
13	1,965	16.6	7,738	14.2
14	1,920	16.3	7,864	14.4
15	1,699	14.4	7,982	14.6
16	1,465	12.4	7,926	14.5
17	1,144	9.7	7,725	14.1
18	630	5.3	3,990	7.3
19 or older	92	0.8	495	0.9
Grade				
6th	2,302	19.5	8,050	14.7
7th	1,954	16.5	7,706	14.1
8th	2,046	17.3	7,715	14.1
9th	1,676	14.2	8,024	14.7
10th	1,592	13.5	7,925	14.5
11th	1,204	10.2	7,775	14.2
12th	1,033	8.7	7,417	13.6
Overall Middle School	6,302	53.4	23,470	43.0
Overall High School	5,505	46.6	31,141	57.0
Total	11,807	100.0	54,611	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Big Bend Community Based Care and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2018

	Big Bend Community Based Care							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	22.1	47.6	38.0	34.6	23.6	47.5	36.4	20.8	48.0	38.9	34.1	22.9	48.1	36.5
Blacking Out	--	16.4	17.0	15.9	--	16.8	--	--	14.2	15.0	13.5	--	14.0	--
Cigarettes	10.0	20.2	15.3	15.9	9.7	19.8	15.6	6.7	14.7	11.1	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	15.3	38.4	28.1	28.2	16.4	39.0	28.1	15.1	36.0	26.5	27.6	16.7	36.4	27.1
Marijuana or Hashish	7.8	29.9	21.1	19.0	8.3	30.8	20.0	7.6	29.7	21.0	19.4	8.7	29.8	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.4	3.9	2.9	--	3.8	--	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	8.0	5.2	7.3	5.5	7.8	5.5	6.4	7.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	7.6	4.3	5.8
Flakka	--	0.9	0.8	1.1	--	1.1	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	0.6	2.4	1.5	1.6	0.7	2.3	1.6	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.7	4.4	2.2	3.3	0.8	4.4	2.7	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.7	2.5	1.8	1.6	0.7	2.4	1.7	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
Heroin	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription Depressants	2.9	8.0	5.8	5.4	2.9	8.0	5.7	2.3	5.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.9	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.6	6.4	5.1	4.3	3.0	6.1	4.7	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	1.5	5.7	4.1	3.6	1.6	5.4	3.8	1.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.5	6.2	5.0	4.8	3.5	6.8	5.0	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	17.1	36.2	29.5	25.8	17.6	37.4	27.7	16.5	34.8	28.7	25.2	17.4	34.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	13.2	19.1	17.3	15.6	13.3	19.7	16.5	12.6	16.2	15.5	13.7	12.8	16.2	14.6
Alcohol only	11.4	18.1	15.3	15.0	12.5	17.0	15.2	11.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	12.4	19.7	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	28.1	54.2	44.4	40.6	29.7	54.3	42.6	27.5	54.4	45.2	40.5	29.5	54.5	42.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.3	6.7	6.8	6.2	6.3	6.9	6.5	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Big Bend Community Based Care and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2018

	Big Bend Community Based Care							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	8.5	23.5	18.3	15.4	9.1	22.9	16.9	7.3	21.2	16.8	13.8	8.1	20.9	15.3
Binge Drinking	2.8	11.5	7.2	8.0	2.9	11.1	7.6	3.1	9.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	9.4	6.8
Cigarettes	1.7	5.6	3.7	4.0	1.7	5.7	3.9	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	6.0	21.9	14.8	14.9	6.9	22.1	14.8	6.4	19.2	13.5	14.0	7.5	19.1	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	3.5	15.1	10.4	9.5	3.8	15.4	10.0	3.7	16.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	16.2	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.2	1.1	1.1	--	1.4	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	3.0	1.3	2.3	1.8	2.8	1.5	2.1	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	0.4	0.2	0.6	--	0.5	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.4	1.3	0.5	1.3	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	0.9	2.4	1.7	1.7	0.9	2.4	1.7	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.9	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	0.6	1.6	1.1	1.3	0.6	1.7	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.5	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.5	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	7.8	18.4	14.6	12.8	8.0	18.9	13.7	7.9	19.0	15.0	13.4	8.3	19.1	14.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.7	7.3	6.8	6.3	5.7	7.7	6.6	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Alcohol only	5.3	12.7	10.5	8.3	5.8	11.7	9.4	4.3	11.1	9.0	7.4	4.8	10.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	12.9	30.3	24.5	20.6	13.5	29.9	22.6	12.1	29.5	23.7	20.4	12.9	29.4	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.6	7.1	6.5	5.4	4.6	7.3	6.0	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.1	8.8	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Big Bend Community Based Care, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	38.6	65.3	53.6	35.4	62.5	50.6	28.3	59.6	45.7	23.4	54.3	40.6	22.1	52.5	39.3	22.1	47.6	36.4
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.7	--	--	19.0	--	--	16.4	--
Cigarettes	25.3	41.0	34.1	21.6	37.4	30.5	16.3	33.4	25.8	12.5	29.3	21.8	10.4	26.3	19.3	10.0	20.2	15.6
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.8	37.8	27.2	15.3	38.4	28.1
Marijuana or Hashish	12.0	33.5	24.2	11.2	34.8	24.5	8.0	33.9	22.5	8.1	32.5	21.6	7.1	32.0	21.0	7.8	29.9	20.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	16.0	--	--	9.3	--	--	6.7	--	--	3.4	--
Inhalants	13.5	10.9	12.1	13.6	9.0	11.0	10.7	7.8	9.0	8.2	5.8	6.8	6.8	4.9	5.8	8.0	5.2	6.4
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	--	--	0.9	--
Club Drugs	2.0	--	--	1.7	4.9	3.5	1.1	4.0	2.7	0.8	4.2	2.7	0.9	3.5	2.4	0.6	2.4	1.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.3	--	--	2.3	5.6	4.2	1.3	5.2	3.5	1.1	5.7	3.7	1.0	5.8	3.7	0.7	4.4	2.7
Methamphetamine	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.8
Cocaine or Crack	1.9	--	--	1.9	3.8	3.0	1.0	3.9	2.7	0.8	2.7	1.9	0.9	3.3	2.2	0.7	2.5	1.7
Heroin	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4
Prescription Depressants	3.6	10.7	7.6	3.2	10.0	7.0	2.5	8.2	5.7	2.0	8.3	5.5	2.7	9.8	6.7	2.9	8.0	5.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	6.6	13.1	10.2	5.4	12.2	9.3	4.0	10.8	7.8	3.3	9.8	6.9	3.5	8.3	6.2	2.6	6.4	4.7
Prescription Amphetamines	3.1	8.9	6.4	2.4	9.6	6.5	2.0	8.1	5.4	1.3	7.7	4.9	1.8	7.4	4.9	1.5	5.7	3.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7
Over-the-Counter Drugs	5.7	--	--	5.8	9.4	7.8	4.2	7.6	6.1	3.6	6.5	5.2	3.2	6.5	5.0	3.5	6.2	5.0
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	--	--	0.8	--
Any illicit drug	24.4	41.2	33.8	25.0	41.8	34.5	19.5	41.8	31.9	17.7	39.6	29.8	16.0	37.3	27.9	17.1	36.2	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	19.3	26.9	23.6	20.4	26.2	23.7	16.0	24.1	20.6	13.6	22.8	18.7	12.6	21.5	17.6	13.2	19.1	16.5
Alcohol only	20.5	27.8	24.6	17.7	25.1	21.8	15.2	22.5	19.3	12.7	20.3	16.9	12.4	20.4	16.9	11.4	18.1	15.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	44.9	68.9	58.4	42.7	66.8	56.2	34.5	64.1	51.0	30.3	59.6	46.6	28.0	57.6	44.5	28.1	54.2	42.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.5	3.8	4.9	7.4	4.4	5.7	6.4	4.6	5.4	7.0	5.4	6.1	6.5	5.3	5.8	6.3	6.7	6.5

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Big Bend Community Based Care, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	18.9	39.6	30.5	16.5	37.6	28.4	11.5	34.1	24.1	9.9	29.2	20.6	8.2	27.6	19.2	8.5	23.5	16.9
Binge Drinking	7.8	22.1	15.8	7.2	20.8	14.9	4.5	17.8	11.9	3.8	15.1	10.0	2.9	13.5	8.9	2.8	11.5	7.6
Cigarettes	7.3	16.8	12.7	6.1	15.5	11.4	4.4	12.9	9.1	3.2	9.0	6.4	2.4	7.5	5.2	1.7	5.6	3.9
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.7	14.9	10.4	6.0	21.9	14.8
Marijuana or Hashish	6.3	17.7	12.8	5.9	19.2	13.4	3.8	17.6	11.6	4.1	16.8	11.1	3.2	16.0	10.4	3.5	15.1	10.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.8	--	--	1.6	--	--	1.3	--	--	1.2	--
Inhalants	5.5	2.5	3.8	5.6	2.4	3.8	3.9	2.0	2.8	2.8	1.5	2.1	2.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	1.3	2.1
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	--	--	0.4	--
Club Drugs	0.8	--	--	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.0	--	--	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
Cocaine or Crack	0.6	--	--	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5
Heroin	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	1.5	4.1	3.0	1.5	3.4	2.6	0.9	3.2	2.2	0.7	2.9	1.9	1.0	3.8	2.6	0.9	2.4	1.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.0	4.6	3.9	2.9	5.1	4.1	1.6	3.7	2.8	1.6	3.7	2.8	1.5	3.0	2.4	0.9	1.9	1.5
Prescription Amphetamines	1.2	2.9	2.1	1.2	3.4	2.5	0.8	2.8	2.0	0.7	2.6	1.7	0.6	2.3	1.5	0.6	1.6	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.5	--	--	2.9	3.6	3.3	1.7	2.9	2.4	1.9	3.0	2.5	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.9
Any illicit drug	12.7	21.6	17.8	13.4	23.9	19.4	9.0	22.9	16.8	8.6	21.6	15.8	7.3	19.3	14.0	7.8	18.4	13.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	9.2	10.6	10.0	10.3	11.8	11.2	7.0	10.9	9.2	6.2	10.0	8.3	5.4	8.5	7.1	5.7	7.3	6.6
Alcohol only	11.4	22.9	17.9	9.5	20.0	15.4	7.3	17.5	13.0	6.0	15.1	11.0	5.4	15.1	10.9	5.3	12.7	9.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	23.9	44.1	35.3	22.6	43.5	34.4	16.1	40.0	29.4	14.4	36.3	26.5	12.4	34.1	24.5	12.9	30.3	22.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.3	4.8	5.0	6.3	6.1	6.2	4.9	6.0	5.5	4.6	7.4	6.1	4.5	6.7	5.7	4.6	7.1	6.0

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Big Bend Community Based Care and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2018

	Big Bend Community Based Care							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	17.9	16.9	18.9	--	17.4	--	--	17.6	17.1	18.1	--	17.1	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	3.0	2.4	3.4	--	2.7	--	--	2.5	2.4	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	10.0	9.1	10.8	--	10.2	--	--	7.4	6.9	7.9	--	7.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	9.8	9.2	10.5	--	9.7	--	--	9.3	8.0	10.6	--	9.1	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	46.7	40.2	47.0	39.3	46.5	40.0	43.1	49.3	43.3	49.1	42.8	48.7	43.6	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	61.0	51.8	60.5	51.5	60.9	51.7	55.9	62.1	55.0	61.3	54.9	61.9	55.3	58.0
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	65.1	63.1	65.1	62.8	65.0	63.2	64.0	66.8	67.1	67.6	66.6	67.3	67.2	67.0
Marijuana once or twice a week	49.8	24.5	37.0	34.7	48.5	24.3	35.8	49.1	23.3	35.2	33.7	47.1	23.1	34.4
Try marijuana once or twice	32.7	15.6	23.4	23.1	31.2	15.8	23.3	33.2	15.8	22.8	23.6	31.5	15.7	23.2
Use prescription drugs	67.6	64.3	67.8	63.9	67.8	63.7	65.8	68.2	67.1	69.5	65.9	68.2	67.0	67.6
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	94.6	85.1	89.9	88.7	94.5	86.3	89.3	95.6	89.8	92.6	92.1	95.6	90.8	92.3
Drink alcohol regularly	88.0	65.2	75.6	75.0	86.6	65.5	75.3	88.4	67.2	75.9	76.7	87.1	67.7	76.3
Smoke marijuana	88.5	60.9	73.0	73.3	87.2	61.0	73.1	88.5	60.9	72.9	72.8	86.7	61.1	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	92.4	88.4	90.8	89.7	92.0	88.5	90.2	92.3	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.9	88.4	90.0
Use other illicit drugs	97.2	94.0	96.6	94.2	96.9	94.2	95.4	97.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.2	94.6	95.6
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	97.5	93.4	95.4	95.0	97.4	94.0	95.2	97.6	94.2	95.7	95.5	97.3	94.4	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	98.5	96.1	97.3	97.0	98.3	96.9	97.2	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.0
Smoke marijuana	96.0	86.4	90.6	90.8	95.6	86.8	90.7	96.4	87.9	91.8	91.2	96.0	88.2	91.5
Use prescription drugs	98.1	96.2	96.8	97.3	97.8	96.2	97.1	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.1	97.5
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	90.9	78.0	84.9	82.7	89.9	77.9	83.7	90.9	81.2	87.1	83.7	90.0	81.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	93.6	82.7	88.2	87.0	92.7	84.1	87.6	94.4	88.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	89.3	91.1
Smoke marijuana	87.3	58.4	70.6	72.0	85.3	58.4	71.3	87.0	59.1	71.5	70.6	84.7	59.3	71.0
Use prescription drugs	94.6	88.8	92.4	90.5	94.1	88.9	91.4	95.0	91.8	94.1	92.3	94.7	91.9	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Big Bend Community Based Care, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	31.1	--	--	26.5	--	--	26.0	--	--	21.9	--	--	20.8	--	--	17.9	--
Drink monthly	--	6.2	--	--	5.4	--	--	5.8	--	--	4.4	--	--	3.9	--	--	3.0	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	24.1	--	--	20.8	--	--	18.1	--	--	15.6	--	--	13.2	--	--	10.0	--
Smoke marijuana	--	11.8	--	--	12.4	--	--	11.8	--	--	11.4	--	--	11.4	--	--	9.8	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	43.2	40.1	41.5	42.4	39.9	41.0	43.6	36.6	39.7	44.3	37.2	40.4	44.9	36.6	40.2	46.7	40.2	43.1
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	57.8	49.4	53.1	59.2	48.3	53.1	61.0	51.8	55.9
Daily cigarette use	67.4	66.2	66.7	67.4	66.4	66.8	67.3	67.1	67.2	67.5	68.8	68.3	68.4	65.2	66.6	65.1	63.1	64.0
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	55.3	29.4	40.9	53.9	26.4	38.5	49.8	24.5	35.8
Try marijuana	42.6	24.2	32.2	40.7	23.3	30.9	40.0	20.7	29.2	39.5	18.0	27.5	37.5	17.7	26.4	32.7	15.6	23.3
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	64.3	64.3	72.2	67.4	69.5	70.4	63.8	66.7	67.6	64.3	65.8
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	86.9	68.9	76.7	88.1	70.2	78.1	92.3	77.0	83.8	93.6	80.7	86.5	95.0	82.5	88.0	94.6	85.1	89.3
Drink regularly	78.9	54.7	65.2	79.7	56.1	66.4	86.1	59.2	71.1	88.4	61.7	73.6	88.8	63.1	74.4	88.0	65.2	75.3
Smoke marijuana	88.8	70.8	78.5	88.0	67.1	76.2	90.8	68.5	78.4	89.5	65.4	76.2	90.2	63.7	75.3	88.5	60.9	73.1
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.5	88.7	91.3	92.4	88.4	90.2
Use other illicit drugs	96.2	93.6	94.7	96.0	92.6	94.1	97.4	93.9	95.4	97.9	93.2	95.3	97.9	92.5	94.9	97.2	94.0	95.4
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.3	92.2	94.5	97.6	92.8	94.9	97.5	93.4	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	95.9	90.3	92.8	96.2	90.2	92.8	97.5	92.2	94.5	98.4	94.3	96.1	98.1	95.2	96.5	98.5	96.1	97.2
Smoke marijuana	96.7	91.6	93.9	96.2	90.6	93.1	97.5	89.7	93.2	96.5	89.8	92.8	96.4	88.7	92.1	96.0	86.4	90.7
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.2	96.2	97.1	98.4	96.6	97.4	98.1	96.2	97.1
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	89.6	73.3	80.5	90.6	75.9	82.4	90.9	78.0	83.7
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.5	79.1	85.1	93.3	82.1	87.1	93.6	82.7	87.6
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.3	62.3	73.9	88.9	62.1	73.9	87.3	58.4	71.3
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.0	88.3	91.7	95.8	87.8	91.3	94.6	88.8	91.4

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Big Bend Community Based Care and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Big Bend Community Based Care							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	4.3	2.2	7.2	--	3.9	--	--	7.9	4.9	11.3	--	7.0	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.6	1.8	1.4	--	1.4	--	--	1.7	2.1	1.2	--	1.6	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.4	0.0	0.8	--	0.5	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	21.3	21.8	21.0	--	20.7	--	--	15.2	15.4	15.2	--	15.1	--
Someone gave it to me	--	39.9	44.2	34.0	--	39.9	--	--	41.9	45.7	37.4	--	42.3	--
Took it from a store	--	0.9	0.4	1.7	--	1.1	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	--
Took it from a family member	--	15.2	15.3	14.5	--	16.4	--	--	13.8	16.1	10.9	--	14.6	--
Some other way	--	16.5	14.3	19.4	--	16.1	--	--	17.8	14.3	22.2	--	17.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Big Bend Community Based Care and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Big Bend Community Based Care							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	38.9	37.5	40.2	--	39.0	--	--	41.0	41.9	39.5	--	41.5	--
Another person's home	--	41.9	45.3	38.2	--	42.2	--	--	38.3	39.0	37.8	--	38.2	--
Car or other vehicle	--	1.7	1.2	2.4	--	2.0	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	2.8	3.7	1.6	--	2.9	--	--	3.3	4.4	1.6	--	2.7	--
Public place	--	3.2	2.1	4.4	--	3.6	--	--	3.6	2.8	4.5	--	3.5	--
Public event	--	1.5	1.4	1.6	--	1.4	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	--	1.6	--
School property	--	0.9	0.5	1.3	--	0.7	--	--	1.2	0.8	1.8	--	1.3	--
Some other place	--	9.1	8.3	10.3	--	8.2	--	--	9.4	7.8	11.6	--	9.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Big Bend Community Based Care and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Big Bend Community Based Care							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	27.8	30.7	23.9	--	27.1	--	--	30.0	33.1	26.0	--	30.5	--
2	--	23.4	25.8	20.4	--	24.9	--	--	23.5	24.0	22.7	--	23.8	--
3	--	14.9	17.1	12.2	--	16.2	--	--	14.9	15.9	13.9	--	14.7	--
4	--	11.1	10.4	12.3	--	10.2	--	--	10.7	10.9	10.5	--	10.6	--
5 or more	--	22.7	16.0	31.2	--	21.6	--	--	20.9	16.1	26.8	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Big Bend Community Based Care and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2018

	Big Bend Community Based Care							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	3.1	7.7	5.8	5.5	3.4	7.8	5.7	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.4
Smoking marijuana	3.4	11.7	8.2	7.7	3.7	11.8	8.0	3.7	13.0	8.7	9.2	4.1	13.3	9.0
Used another drug to get high	1.6	4.6	3.4	3.1	2.0	4.1	3.3	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Big Bend Community Based Care and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2018

	Big Bend Community Based Care							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	7.0	7.7	3.2	11.4	7.0	7.8	7.4	5.7	6.2	3.2	8.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
Selling drugs	1.5	5.2	2.5	4.5	1.5	5.3	3.5	1.5	5.7	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.1	1.6	0.9	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Being arrested	2.1	2.9	1.6	3.5	2.1	3.1	2.5	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.4	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	10.1	7.8	7.1	10.6	9.6	8.3	8.8	10.7	8.7	7.3	11.7	10.4	8.9	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	8.1	6.0	6.0	7.8	7.9	6.2	6.9	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.5

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Big Bend Community Based Care, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
Carrying a handgun	5.2	5.5	5.4	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.8	4.9	5.3	6.4	6.7	6.5	7.1	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.7	7.4
Selling drugs	2.8	8.5	6.0	3.5	9.1	6.7	2.0	8.2	5.4	2.0	6.7	4.6	1.5	6.3	4.2	1.5	5.2	3.5
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.2	2.6	2.0	1.1	1.8	1.5	0.6	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.4
Being arrested	4.1	6.5	5.5	3.7	4.9	4.4	2.8	4.3	3.6	2.3	3.0	2.7	1.9	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.9	2.5
Taking a handgun to school	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.7
Getting suspended	16.9	15.2	15.9	15.7	13.1	14.2	13.0	11.0	11.9	11.8	9.3	10.4	10.9	9.3	10.1	10.1	7.8	8.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	11.9	13.0	12.5	11.9	10.7	11.2	7.6	8.2	7.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	8.1	6.0	6.9

Table 14. Percentages of Big Bend Community Based Care and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2018

	Big Bend Community Based Care							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	26.7	32.0	38.7	20.7	26.7	33.7	29.6	26.5	29.5	35.9	20.5	26.9	30.1	28.2
At times I think I am no good at all	39.8	44.1	52.8	31.9	40.4	44.9	42.2	38.2	40.8	49.9	29.6	38.8	41.6	39.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	24.8	28.2	34.2	19.3	25.0	29.9	26.7	24.5	26.3	32.1	18.8	24.8	27.3	25.5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	41.6	46.0	54.6	33.8	41.5	46.8	44.1	40.6	44.1	53.1	32.2	40.5	45.3	42.6

Table 15. Percentages of Big Bend Community Based Care and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2018

	Big Bend Community Based Care							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	9.2	9.1	13.6	4.8	8.9	9.5	9.1	7.7	8.4	11.7	4.5	7.7	8.5	8.1
Was ever kicked or shoved	34.6	22.3	27.3	27.9	33.1	23.2	27.7	33.3	20.3	24.7	26.8	32.3	20.3	25.8
Was ever taunted or teased	54.8	45.0	54.4	44.4	54.7	46.2	49.2	54.1	42.7	52.1	43.0	53.4	43.3	47.4
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	22.2	26.8	33.2	16.7	22.6	27.8	24.7	20.7	24.5	30.3	15.8	21.1	25.0	22.8
Ever physically bullied others	17.1	10.7	10.5	16.4	16.4	10.9	13.5	17.4	10.5	10.9	15.9	16.7	10.4	13.4
Ever verbally bullied others	27.4	22.3	23.9	24.9	27.3	22.3	24.5	28.1	22.2	23.9	25.5	27.8	22.5	24.7
Ever cyber bullied others	9.3	11.5	12.1	8.7	9.2	11.7	10.5	9.3	10.7	11.6	8.6	9.5	10.9	10.1

Table 16. Percentages of Big Bend Community Based Care and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2018

	Big Bend Community Based Care							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	4.8	4.3	2.8	6.3	4.5	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	31.7	20.3	18.9	28.1	29.8	21.7	24.5	25.5	16.2	14.4	23.1	24.0	17.0	19.4
Are you a gang member now?	--	2.6	1.5	3.8	--	2.7	--	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.3	--

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Percentages of Big Bend Community Based Care and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018

	Big Bend Community Based Care							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	27.5	25.5	26.4	26.4	26.6	26.3	26.3	29.3	28.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	28.8	28.7
I'm more concerned with the short run	22.8	19.8	21.2	20.9	21.7	20.2	21.1	25.6	21.6	24.2	22.3	25.1	22.4	23.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	23.9	28.5	26.4	26.4	24.3	28.8	26.5	23.3	27.7	25.6	25.9	24.1	27.9	25.8
Excitement is more important than security	24.6	24.0	21.5	27.0	23.8	24.8	24.3	23.5	23.5	21.4	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	38.0	33.5	36.6	34.2	37.3	34.1	35.5	36.0	32.5	35.8	32.1	35.7	33.0	34.0
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	48.3	39.1	49.1	37.0	47.9	39.2	43.1	45.0	38.0	47.4	34.6	45.0	38.3	41.0

Note: The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Big Bend Community Based Care and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2018

	Big Bend Community Based Care							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	42.2	41.4	38.0	45.3	42.6	42.3	41.8	36.0	39.7	34.7	41.4	36.8	40.0	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	37.1	18.4	25.8	27.5	35.4	18.7	26.7	38.6	19.8	25.7	30.1	37.2	19.7	27.9
School Band	19.2	9.8	14.8	13.3	18.3	10.1	14.0	17.3	8.1	12.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	12.0
School Club(s)	25.5	33.9	38.7	22.0	26.3	34.1	30.1	22.2	30.2	34.6	19.4	22.8	30.4	26.8
Community Club(s)	8.1	11.6	12.7	7.5	8.3	11.4	10.1	8.5	11.7	13.3	7.5	8.4	11.6	10.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Big Bend Community Based Care and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Big Bend Community Based Care							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	16.0	17.8	13.9	--	15.7	--	--	14.3	15.1	13.4	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	21.8	24.2	19.4	--	22.5	--	--	22.9	24.4	21.5	--	22.8	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	4.9	4.5	5.3	--	4.6	--	--	4.4	3.8	4.9	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	9.6	9.5	9.7	--	9.3	--	--	9.5	8.7	10.1	--	9.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Big Bend Community Based Care, 2012 and 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.1	--	--	19.2	--	--	17.7	--	--	16.0	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.4	--	--	22.0	--	--	23.1	--	--	21.8	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.7	--	--	7.4	--	--	6.6	--	--	4.9	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.4	--	--	11.2	--	--	10.6	--	--	9.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Big Bend Community Based Care, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Big Bend Community Based Care		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	59	58	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	53	50	51	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	66	54	64	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	59	45	55	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	52	58	46	54	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		53	59	51	56	56	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Big Bend Community Based Care, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Big Bend Community Based Care		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Community	Community Disorganization	36	37	38	40	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	59	60	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	38	29	38	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	33	25	35	24	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	29	39	24	34	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	41	34	43	37	44	45
	Family Conflict	39	33	39	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	44	42	43	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	58	55	60	57	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	42	37	43	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	35	38	35	34	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	25	21	24	19	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		40	38	40	38	40	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Big Bend Community Based Care, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Big Bend Community Based Care					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	55	59	63	62	58
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	52	55	59	58	51
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	46	47	54	57	57	56
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	45	47	53	54	50	48
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	58	58	58	57	59	52
Average Prevalence Rate		51	52	56	58	57	53

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Big Bend Community Based Care, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Big Bend Community Based Care					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	46	46	44	42	38	36
	Transitions and Mobility	60	60	58	57	59	59
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	47	46	38	38	37	38
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	51	48	39	38	38	33
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	33	31	29	31	31	29
Family	Poor Family Management	49	48	40	38	37	41
	Family Conflict	43	40	39	36	36	39
School	Poor Academic Performance	44	43	42	42	43	44
	Lack of Commitment to School	58	54	48	48	52	58
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	48	48	40	37	39	42
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	43	43	34	32	31	35
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	42	39	29	25	23	25
Average Prevalence Rate		47	46	40	39	39	40

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Big Bend Community Based Care, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Big Bend Community Based Care					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	56	57	59	61	59
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	55	55	58	56	53
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	60	61	61	64	66
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	61	61	61	59	59
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	68	67	67	66	64	58
Average Prevalence Rate		58	60	60	61	61	59

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Big Bend Community Based Care, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Big Bend Community Based Care					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	42	42	42	41	43	37
	Transitions and Mobility	64	62	59	59	63	60
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	36	37	34	31	31	29
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	42	38	32	30	28	25
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	46	43	42	42	41	39
Family	Poor Family Management	48	44	40	38	36	34
	Family Conflict	36	34	33	31	33	33
School	Poor Academic Performance	44	45	44	40	44	42
	Lack of Commitment to School	49	51	46	49	53	55
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	46	41	37	35	36	37
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	43	42	39	39	38	38
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	38	34	32	28	26	21
Average Prevalence Rate		45	43	40	39	39	38

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.