

# **2020 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**SE Florida BHN Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth, 2020**

	SE Florida BHN			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
<b>Sex</b>					
Female	2,140	49.6		25,191	48.4
Male	2,130	49.4		26,328	50.5
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>					
African American	520	12.1		11,284	21.7
American Indian	66	1.5		491	0.9
Asian	82	1.9		671	1.3
Hispanic/Latino	1,196	27.7		11,091	21.3
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	4	0.1		68	0.1
Other/Multiple	905	21.0		7,227	13.9
White, non-Hispanic	1,507	34.9		20,904	40.1
<b>Age</b>					
10	4	0.1		44	0.1
11	281	6.5		3,151	6.0
12	729	16.9		7,124	13.7
13	717	16.6		7,698	14.8
14	679	15.7		7,616	14.6
15	638	14.8		7,582	14.6
16	579	13.4		7,502	14.4
17	444	10.3		7,073	13.6
18	189	4.4		3,807	7.3
19 or older	40	0.9		394	0.8
<b>Grade</b>					
6th	783	18.2		7,718	14.8
7th	775	18.0		7,555	14.5
8th	644	14.9		7,632	14.6
9th	652	15.1		7,668	14.7
10th	662	15.3		7,481	14.4
11th	434	10.1		7,117	13.7
12th	363	8.4		6,923	13.3
Overall Middle School	2,202	51.1		22,904	44.0
Overall High School	2,111	48.9		29,189	56.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,313</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>52,093</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2020**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	22.6	44.0	37.1	32.4	25.0	44.6	34.8	23.0	44.9	38.3	32.5	24.4	44.8	35.3
Blacking Out	--	15.4	13.9	17.2	--	14.1	--	--	13.8	14.2	13.3	--	13.4	--
Cigarettes	5.0	10.2	6.8	9.3	5.1	8.9	8.0	6.1	11.3	8.5	9.6	6.2	11.1	9.0
Vaping Nicotine	14.4	29.0	24.8	20.5	15.7	30.0	22.7	13.5	30.0	24.9	20.8	14.8	30.1	22.8
Vaping Marijuana	7.9	24.0	18.0	16.0	8.5	24.7	17.2	6.8	22.2	16.6	14.5	7.5	22.3	15.5
Marijuana or Hashish	7.2	27.1	18.5	18.5	7.0	27.9	18.6	8.2	29.2	21.0	19.2	9.3	29.2	20.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	2.8	2.5	3.2	--	2.1	--	--	2.9	2.9	2.9	--	2.8	--
Inhalants	6.5	3.6	5.8	4.0	6.1	3.3	4.9	8.3	5.1	7.7	5.2	8.1	5.0	6.5
Club Drugs	0.5	2.6	1.1	2.3	0.6	2.2	1.7	0.7	2.1	1.3	1.8	0.7	2.1	1.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.9	4.6	1.7	4.4	0.8	4.8	3.0	1.1	4.3	2.5	3.4	1.1	4.3	2.9
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.3
Heroin	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
Prescription Depressants	1.9	5.0	3.4	3.9	2.0	4.9	3.7	2.2	4.9	4.2	3.2	2.4	4.9	3.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.3	3.0	3.2	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.7	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.1
Prescription Amphetamines	1.3	4.6	3.2	3.2	1.3	4.6	3.1	2.1	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.3	4.4	3.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.4	4.4	4.1	2.9	2.3	4.3	3.5	3.0	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.0	4.3	3.7
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.5	0.4	0.6	--	0.3	--	--	0.7	0.6	0.9	--	0.8	--
Any illicit drug	17.0	34.1	28.9	24.4	17.2	34.0	26.7	18.7	35.7	31.0	25.6	19.7	35.5	28.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	11.2	12.4	12.5	11.3	10.5	12.6	11.9	13.2	15.2	15.9	12.7	13.2	15.0	14.3
Alcohol only	11.8	17.7	14.7	15.8	14.0	17.7	15.2	11.9	17.1	15.3	14.3	12.5	17.1	14.8
Alcohol or any illicit drug	28.8	51.1	43.2	39.8	31.2	51.1	41.6	30.4	52.4	46.1	39.6	32.0	52.2	42.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.1	7.3	6.2	7.4	6.2	6.8	6.8	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.6

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2020**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	8.6	20.0	15.0	15.5	8.9	21.8	15.1	8.2	19.9	15.9	13.7	8.7	19.7	14.8
Binge Drinking	3.9	9.3	6.9	6.6	4.0	8.6	6.9	3.4	9.2	6.8	6.4	3.6	8.9	6.7
Cigarettes	1.0	1.3	0.5	1.9	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.1	2.4	1.4	2.1	1.1	2.3	1.8
Vaping Nicotine	7.5	16.8	13.8	11.9	7.5	17.6	12.9	5.8	15.6	12.3	10.4	6.5	15.6	11.4
Vaping Marijuana	3.9	11.2	7.6	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.1	3.0	10.6	7.3	7.3	3.4	10.6	7.3
Marijuana or Hashish	3.2	16.0	10.2	10.9	2.8	16.8	10.5	3.8	15.9	10.6	10.7	4.4	15.8	10.7
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.1	0.7	1.5	--	0.5	--	--	0.9	0.8	1.0	--	0.9	--
Inhalants	2.8	0.5	2.0	0.9	2.5	0.6	1.5	2.8	1.2	2.4	1.4	2.6	1.2	1.9
Club Drugs	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.6	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
Heroin	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1
Prescription Amphetamines	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3
Any illicit drug	7.8	19.9	14.4	14.8	7.1	20.3	14.6	8.8	19.5	15.5	14.1	9.2	19.4	14.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	4.9	3.9	4.6	4.0	4.4	3.7	4.3	5.7	5.4	6.0	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.5
Alcohol only	5.7	11.1	8.5	9.2	6.2	12.1	8.8	4.9	10.0	8.6	7.0	5.1	9.9	7.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	13.2	29.6	22.2	23.0	13.1	31.0	22.6	13.6	29.1	23.9	20.8	14.2	29.0	22.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.4	10.2	7.3	8.0	4.0	9.7	7.7	5.5	9.4	8.1	7.2	5.6	9.5	7.7

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for SE Florida BHN, 2010 to 2020**

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	35.6	66.9	53.8	31.1	62.3	49.4	25.9	59.3	45.2	21.7	51.1	39.1	21.2	50.6	38.7	22.6	44.0	34.8
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.8	--	--	15.2	--	--	15.6	--	--	15.4	--
Cigarettes	15.2	33.7	26.0	10.0	27.5	20.2	9.5	25.3	18.6	7.0	16.2	12.4	5.7	12.3	9.6	5.0	10.2	8.0
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.4	29.0	22.7
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.9	24.0	17.2
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.0	32.5	24.8	16.2	37.6	28.8	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	10.4	35.9	25.3	7.9	35.6	24.3	10.1	36.8	25.5	5.4	29.9	19.9	8.0	31.2	21.7	7.2	27.1	18.6
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	11.7	--	--	7.2	--	--	3.9	--	--	3.0	--	--	2.8	--
Inhalants	12.0	7.0	9.1	9.7	5.2	7.0	8.5	5.1	6.5	6.5	5.9	6.1	6.8	3.5	4.9	6.5	3.6	4.9
Club Drugs	1.2	6.5	4.3	1.0	5.3	3.5	1.2	6.1	4.0	0.6	3.5	2.3	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.5	2.6	1.7
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.9	6.3	4.5	0.8	5.2	3.4	1.3	6.5	4.3	1.2	5.8	3.9	0.9	3.3	2.3	0.9	4.6	3.0
Methamphetamine	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack	1.9	3.8	3.0	1.1	3.1	2.3	1.2	3.1	2.3	0.5	2.2	1.5	0.7	2.8	1.9	0.8	1.3	1.1
Heroin	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5
Prescription Depressants	2.0	7.6	5.3	1.4	5.5	3.8	1.7	5.6	4.0	1.9	5.2	3.9	1.5	4.5	3.3	1.9	5.0	3.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.5	8.0	6.1	3.0	6.8	5.3	2.2	6.8	4.9	2.6	4.8	3.9	1.9	4.2	3.3	2.3	3.0	2.7
Prescription Amphetamines	1.4	4.1	3.0	0.7	4.9	3.2	0.8	4.8	3.1	0.9	4.7	3.1	0.9	2.6	1.9	1.3	4.6	3.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	5.0	7.1	6.2	3.2	5.9	4.8	3.2	6.9	5.4	3.1	4.1	3.7	3.1	5.1	4.3	2.4	4.4	3.5
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	--	--	0.3	--	--	0.5	--
Any illicit drug	22.2	41.6	33.5	17.9	40.5	31.2	18.1	41.1	31.4	13.7	35.4	26.5	16.0	35.2	27.3	17.0	34.1	26.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	17.4	21.8	20.0	14.1	20.1	17.6	12.7	19.5	16.6	11.0	17.1	14.6	11.3	14.6	13.2	11.2	12.4	11.9
Alcohol only	19.9	28.1	24.7	19.0	25.6	22.9	14.6	22.7	19.2	13.2	21.7	18.2	12.4	21.5	17.8	11.8	17.7	15.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	42.1	69.7	58.1	36.8	66.0	53.9	32.6	63.6	50.5	26.6	57.0	44.4	28.0	56.3	44.7	28.8	51.1	41.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.9	3.2	4.7	5.9	3.7	4.6	6.8	4.7	5.6	5.4	6.3	5.9	7.2	5.9	6.4	6.1	7.3	6.8

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for SE Florida BHN, 2010 to 2020**

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	19.4	40.9	31.9	12.9	36.9	27.0	11.2	32.7	23.6	9.5	25.9	19.2	7.9	20.7	15.5	8.6	20.0	15.1
Binge Drinking	7.2	20.5	14.9	4.9	17.0	12.0	4.2	15.3	10.6	3.4	9.7	7.1	3.5	8.2	6.3	3.9	9.3	6.9
Cigarettes	3.8	12.0	8.6	2.3	8.9	6.2	1.5	9.0	5.8	1.0	4.1	2.8	0.9	2.2	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.2
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.5	16.8	12.9
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.9	11.2	8.1
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.2	12.8	9.6	8.0	20.3	15.2	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	6.4	21.8	15.4	3.5	19.9	13.2	4.6	22.0	14.7	2.8	16.3	10.7	3.4	20.1	13.2	3.2	16.0	10.5
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	3.4	--	--	1.0	--	--	0.9	--	--	0.5	--	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	5.6	1.9	3.4	3.9	1.2	2.3	2.3	1.2	1.7	2.6	1.2	1.8	3.5	1.0	2.0	2.8	0.5	1.5
Club Drugs	0.6	2.1	1.4	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.6	1.7	1.2	0.2	1.7	1.1	0.3	1.7	1.1	0.1	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.0
Methamphetamine	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Cocaine or Crack	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
Heroin	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	0.8	2.4	1.7	0.4	1.9	1.3	0.4	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.5	2.2	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.9	2.7	2.7	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.5	0.7	1.1
Any illicit drug	12.8	25.0	19.9	9.3	22.9	17.3	8.5	24.8	17.9	7.0	19.1	14.1	8.9	22.2	16.8	7.8	19.9	14.6
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	9.1	9.6	9.4	7.1	8.1	7.7	5.2	7.6	6.6	5.5	6.7	6.2	6.3	4.6	5.3	4.9	3.9	4.3
Alcohol only	12.0	21.2	17.4	9.0	20.0	15.5	6.8	15.4	11.8	6.6	14.5	11.3	4.3	9.5	7.4	5.7	11.1	8.8
Alcohol or any illicit drug	24.1	45.8	36.7	18.2	42.7	32.5	15.3	39.6	29.3	13.4	32.9	24.8	12.8	30.9	23.5	13.2	29.6	22.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.0	5.9	4.4	7.3	6.1	4.2	7.6	6.2	5.1	10.4	8.2	4.4	10.2	7.7

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2020**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	17.3	17.7	16.9	--	16.1	--	--	15.9	16.4	15.4	--	15.3	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	2.1	2.2	2.1	--	1.7	--	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	4.4	3.2	5.8	--	3.4	--	--	5.9	5.6	6.2	--	5.8	--
Smoke marijuana	--	8.1	7.2	9.3	--	8.6	--	--	8.2	7.6	8.8	--	7.9	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	51.3	43.2	48.9	44.6	52.7	40.9	46.6	49.1	43.1	48.4	43.1	48.3	43.7	45.7
5+ drinks once or twice a week	61.3	53.9	58.3	55.9	63.0	51.4	57.0	61.1	54.2	60.4	54.1	60.6	54.6	57.2
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	65.8	65.6	66.0	65.4	68.1	64.7	65.7	65.4	66.3	67.3	64.5	65.6	66.5	65.9
Vaping nicotine	50.6	39.9	44.8	44.4	50.5	38.6	44.5	50.4	40.5	46.7	43.1	49.3	40.7	44.8
Vaping marijuana	52.0	34.2	42.3	41.6	51.6	31.8	41.8	52.6	35.1	44.1	41.5	50.8	35.5	42.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	46.6	21.8	32.3	32.7	46.4	18.7	32.4	46.8	22.9	34.1	32.8	44.7	23.2	33.4
Try marijuana once or twice	34.0	14.9	21.9	24.3	33.7	12.1	23.1	32.3	16.0	22.7	23.6	30.7	16.2	23.1
Use prescription drugs	68.5	70.9	72.1	67.9	70.6	69.8	69.8	68.5	66.8	69.4	65.8	68.6	66.9	67.6
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	96.7	93.0	95.5	93.7	96.7	94.3	94.6	96.1	91.6	93.8	93.3	95.9	92.3	93.5
Drink alcohol regularly	88.4	71.8	79.6	78.1	88.3	70.8	78.9	88.7	70.3	77.4	79.2	87.6	70.7	78.3
Smoke marijuana	88.3	62.6	76.1	71.1	87.5	62.8	73.5	89.4	63.2	73.9	75.4	87.6	63.6	74.6
Vape nicotine	88.6	80.5	83.4	84.4	88.8	79.8	84.0	90.2	79.9	83.7	85.0	89.5	80.5	84.4
Vape marijuana	91.3	75.4	82.6	81.8	91.0	74.6	82.2	91.6	75.0	81.7	82.8	90.6	75.3	82.2
Use other illicit drugs	97.3	92.9	96.2	93.4	97.2	93.8	94.7	97.5	93.5	95.9	94.6	97.4	93.6	95.3
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	90.7	86.3	89.0	87.8	91.0	85.8	88.2	91.3	82.8	87.6	85.7	90.9	82.7	86.6
Smoke tobacco	95.2	92.4	93.6	93.8	94.7	93.1	93.6	94.4	88.8	92.1	90.6	94.1	89.2	91.3
Smoke marijuana	87.8	62.8	72.4	74.5	86.9	60.5	73.4	87.9	61.8	73.0	73.6	86.2	61.5	73.3
Vape nicotine	87.0	74.3	76.8	82.4	86.6	71.7	79.7	87.8	72.7	78.3	80.3	86.4	72.8	79.3
Vape marijuana	89.2	71.2	77.0	80.7	88.7	68.0	78.9	90.0	70.7	78.9	79.5	88.6	70.6	79.2
Use prescription drugs	95.1	93.2	93.9	94.4	95.5	93.2	94.0	95.2	91.5	93.7	92.6	94.9	91.3	93.1

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for SE Florida BHN, 2010 to 2020**

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	27.4	--	--	26.0	--	--	24.5	--	--	18.9	--	--	16.2	--	--	17.3	--
Drink monthly	--	5.8	--	--	5.3	--	--	4.7	--	--	3.1	--	--	1.8	--	--	2.1	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	16.2	--	--	14.0	--	--	12.7	--	--	7.9	--	--	5.4	--	--	4.4	--
Smoke marijuana	--	11.2	--	--	12.3	--	--	12.5	--	--	10.3	--	--	10.2	--	--	8.1	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	41.2	42.3	41.9	46.4	38.5	41.8	46.9	41.1	43.5	46.6	43.0	44.5	51.7	45.6	48.1	51.3	43.2	46.6
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	58.7	50.3	53.8	58.1	53.3	55.3	63.3	57.0	59.6	61.3	53.9	57.0
Daily cigarette use	65.8	68.8	67.5	66.0	69.2	67.9	65.0	69.9	67.8	68.0	69.8	69.1	68.2	68.1	68.2	65.8	65.6	65.7
Vaping nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	50.6	39.9	44.5
Vaping marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	52.0	34.2	41.8
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	49.6	24.1	34.8	51.1	24.6	35.6	49.7	24.0	34.6	46.6	21.8	32.4
Try marijuana	35.2	19.1	25.8	37.2	19.3	26.8	35.0	15.4	23.7	36.7	14.9	24.0	35.6	16.4	24.3	34.0	14.9	23.1
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	71.9	71.9	69.8	74.1	72.3	71.6	72.5	72.1	69.4	69.4	69.4	68.5	70.9	69.8
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	89.8	73.5	80.4	94.3	79.0	85.4	94.6	82.5	87.6	95.5	89.6	92.1	95.4	92.0	93.4	96.7	93.0	94.6
Drink regularly	80.1	52.9	64.3	85.5	56.3	68.5	87.5	58.6	70.8	87.7	64.6	74.2	89.0	66.4	75.8	88.4	71.8	78.9
Smoke marijuana	88.0	63.6	73.8	90.3	64.6	75.3	87.0	58.4	70.4	89.6	62.6	73.8	89.6	62.0	73.4	88.3	62.6	73.5
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.6	80.5	84.0
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.3	75.4	82.2
Other illicit drugs	96.3	92.9	94.3	97.1	93.7	95.1	96.4	92.6	94.2	97.2	93.4	95.0	97.3	94.5	95.6	97.3	92.9	94.7
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.1	75.6	81.8	93.4	81.4	86.4	92.5	85.3	88.3	90.7	86.3	88.2
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.6	83.4	88.2	96.0	88.9	91.9	95.8	90.8	92.8	95.2	92.4	93.6
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	86.0	54.4	67.8	88.6	59.8	71.8	88.3	60.5	71.9	87.8	62.8	73.4
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	87.0	74.3	79.7
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	89.2	71.2	78.9
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.9	91.0	93.1	96.4	93.1	94.4	95.8	93.9	94.7	95.1	93.2	94.0

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth, 2020**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	6.9	4.7	9.6	--	7.7	--	--	6.5	4.6	8.9	--	5.9	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	2.4	2.1	2.8	--	2.3	--	--	1.9	1.9	2.0	--	1.5	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.2	0.2	0.1	--	0.2	--	--	1.2	0.7	1.7	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	12.1	12.6	12.0	--	11.4	--	--	13.8	12.9	15.0	--	13.5	--
Someone gave it to me	--	41.9	40.3	42.7	--	39.8	--	--	40.2	42.9	36.9	--	41.1	--
Took it from a store	--	0.4	0.3	0.6	--	0.4	--	--	1.6	0.8	2.5	--	1.7	--
Took it from a family member	--	14.9	18.9	11.1	--	16.0	--	--	15.8	17.6	13.7	--	16.3	--
Some other way	--	21.2	20.9	21.2	--	22.2	--	--	19.0	18.7	19.3	--	18.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth, 2020**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	41.4	40.5	40.4	--	42.6	--	--	42.7	44.1	40.8	--	43.3	--
Another person's home	--	31.0	37.7	25.5	--	30.6	--	--	35.2	37.2	33.0	--	35.4	--
Car or other vehicle	--	1.3	1.6	1.0	--	1.4	--	--	2.4	1.9	3.0	--	2.5	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	3.2	2.7	3.8	--	1.2	--	--	3.0	3.5	2.6	--	2.2	--
Public place	--	6.3	3.6	9.4	--	7.2	--	--	3.8	2.5	5.5	--	4.2	--
Public event	--	1.4	1.4	1.4	--	1.7	--	--	1.6	1.3	1.9	--	1.4	--
School property	--	2.3	3.9	0.7	--	0.4	--	--	1.2	1.0	1.4	--	1.2	--
Some other place	--	13.3	8.6	17.8	--	14.9	--	--	10.2	8.7	11.8	--	9.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth, 2020**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	34.8	34.4	35.0	--	34.4	--	--	31.9	34.7	28.6	--	32.9	--
2	--	16.2	23.0	8.8	--	18.5	--	--	21.8	24.0	19.2	--	21.1	--
3	--	14.8	20.3	8.9	--	12.6	--	--	16.1	15.5	16.7	--	16.2	--
4	--	10.3	12.7	7.7	--	7.2	--	--	9.5	9.5	9.3	--	9.2	--
5 or more	--	23.9	9.7	39.6	--	27.2	--	--	20.7	16.3	26.2	--	20.5	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 11. Percentages of SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2020**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	4.8	5.6	6.1	4.5	4.8	4.7	5.3	4.0	6.1	5.9	4.4	4.2	6.1	5.2
Smoking marijuana	4.1	15.0	10.4	10.3	4.4	15.1	10.4	4.0	13.6	9.9	9.1	4.5	13.9	9.5
Using another drug to get high	2.2	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.6	3.1	3.3	2.6	4.2	3.8	3.2	2.8	4.2	3.5

**Table 12. Percentages of SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2020**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	4.6	6.6	3.6	8.1	4.7	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.0	3.6	8.6	6.0	5.9	6.1
Selling drugs	1.7	6.1	2.7	5.9	1.7	6.3	4.2	1.6	4.5	2.3	4.2	1.6	4.5	3.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.6	1.8	1.1	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.5
Being arrested	1.6	2.8	1.7	3.0	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6
Getting suspended	14.9	11.0	11.2	14.1	14.0	10.9	12.6	13.7	10.0	9.2	14.1	13.0	10.3	11.6
Attacking someone with intent to harm	8.2	5.0	6.3	6.5	7.4	5.4	6.4	8.3	5.5	5.8	7.6	7.8	5.6	6.7

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for SE Florida BHN, 2010 to 2020**

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
Carrying a handgun	4.9	4.4	4.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	5.7	4.8	5.2	3.9	5.1	4.6	5.4	5.8	5.6	4.6	6.6	5.8
Selling drugs	3.5	8.5	6.5	1.8	6.8	4.7	2.6	7.6	5.6	1.4	5.3	3.7	1.7	6.1	4.3	1.7	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.8	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7
Being arrested	4.1	5.3	4.8	2.3	5.0	3.9	2.6	3.6	3.2	1.8	2.4	2.2	1.1	3.7	2.7	1.6	2.8	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7
Getting suspended	17.3	11.7	14.0	14.3	9.9	11.7	11.6	9.3	10.3	10.6	7.7	8.9	10.0	8.6	9.2	14.9	11.0	12.6
Attacking someone with intent to harm	12.0	10.0	10.8	9.0	7.3	8.0	6.5	7.5	7.1	6.4	5.1	5.6	6.1	6.3	6.2	8.2	5.0	6.4

**Table 14. Percentages of SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2020**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	27.6	28.0	35.8	19.9	27.3	28.4	27.8	29.9	31.4	39.5	21.9	29.9	31.7	30.7
At times I think I am no good at all	44.3	42.6	54.9	31.7	42.6	44.5	43.3	44.7	44.6	55.8	33.5	44.8	45.2	44.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	25.3	28.0	34.6	19.0	24.4	29.8	26.9	28.8	28.6	36.6	20.8	28.5	29.0	28.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	43.6	41.8	52.2	32.8	42.8	42.2	42.6	44.5	47.6	57.0	35.5	44.6	48.0	46.2

**Table 15. Percentages of SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2020**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	7.6	7.9	10.4	5.3	7.2	9.1	7.8	8.8	9.7	13.3	5.4	8.8	9.8	9.3
Was ever kicked or shoved	37.8	19.0	25.1	28.7	35.8	19.0	27.0	39.8	24.8	30.7	31.9	38.8	24.8	31.4
Was ever taunted or teased	61.3	44.2	54.6	48.3	59.3	46.0	51.5	64.1	51.4	61.4	52.6	63.5	51.9	57.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	24.7	22.9	29.5	17.6	23.8	23.4	23.7	25.7	29.0	35.0	20.4	26.1	29.2	27.5
Ever physically bullied others	23.0	9.6	12.3	17.7	20.3	10.4	15.2	22.4	12.5	14.2	19.3	21.3	12.6	16.8
Ever verbally bullied others	35.2	22.6	25.9	29.6	32.9	23.8	27.9	33.4	25.8	26.8	31.3	32.9	26.1	29.1
Ever cyber bullied others	10.8	10.3	10.2	10.5	9.5	11.0	10.5	11.2	12.4	12.3	11.5	11.4	12.4	11.9

**Table 16. Percentages of SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide high school youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2020**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Emotional abuse	--	13.3	20.0	6.6	--	14.2	--	--	15.7	20.8	10.6	--	15.7	--
Physical abuse	--	10.3	11.1	9.5	--	10.4	--	--	10.5	11.9	9.1	--	10.5	--
Sexual abuse	--	5.5	9.5	1.6	--	5.7	--	--	5.5	8.7	2.2	--	5.7	--
Parents separated or divorced	--	40.3	44.6	35.2	--	40.1	--	--	40.1	43.1	37.1	--	40.6	--
Physical abuse in household	--	7.8	9.0	6.6	--	7.2	--	--	8.8	11.0	6.6	--	8.6	--
Substance abuse in household	--	27.0	31.3	22.4	--	26.4	--	--	26.8	30.3	23.1	--	26.5	--
Mental illness in household	--	25.7	30.3	21.0	--	25.1	--	--	30.5	38.0	22.8	--	30.6	--
Incarcerated household member	--	25.3	28.9	21.4	--	26.1	--	--	26.8	29.3	24.3	--	26.6	--
Emotional neglect	--	27.3	36.0	18.6	--	28.5	--	--	29.2	36.6	21.7	--	29.1	--
Physical neglect	--	7.1	9.3	4.9	--	6.5	--	--	7.4	8.7	6.1	--	7.2	--

**Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide high school youth, 2020**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
No ACEs reported	--	33.8	26.0	41.9	--	33.3	--	--	32.1	25.8	38.4	--	31.7	--
1 ACE	--	21.7	19.8	23.3	--	22.1	--	--	21.0	20.0	22.1	--	21.4	--
2 ACEs	--	12.9	15.6	10.5	--	12.4	--	--	14.3	14.5	14.0	--	14.4	--
3 ACEs	--	9.8	9.1	10.5	--	10.0	--	--	10.9	12.1	9.8	--	10.8	--
4 ACEs	--	10.3	13.8	6.5	--	11.2	--	--	8.1	9.9	6.3	--	7.9	--
5 ACEs	--	5.1	7.6	2.8	--	5.4	--	--	5.7	6.9	4.5	--	5.8	--
6 ACEs	--	2.7	3.5	1.8	--	2.4	--	--	3.7	5.0	2.4	--	3.8	--
7 ACEs	--	2.2	2.7	1.8	--	1.9	--	--	2.1	2.8	1.2	--	2.0	--
8 ACEs	--	0.8	0.8	0.8	--	1.0	--	--	1.3	1.7	0.8	--	1.2	--
9 ACEs	--	0.4	0.6	0.0	--	0.3	--	--	0.6	0.9	0.2	--	0.6	--
10 ACEs	--	0.2	0.5	0.0	--	0.1	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.2	--	0.3	--

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

**Table 18. Percentages of SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2020**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	33.8	31.1	32.3	32.2	33.0	30.2	32.2	32.0	28.8	30.9	29.4	31.5	29.2	30.2
I'm more concerned with the short run	30.2	22.7	27.9	24.0	28.3	23.1	25.9	28.1	23.1	26.8	23.8	27.6	23.1	25.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	27.8	25.2	28.8	24.0	27.4	24.2	26.3	27.5	28.2	29.1	26.6	27.6	28.8	27.9
Excitement is more important than security	27.8	23.1	24.1	26.4	26.4	23.8	25.1	25.1	23.9	23.3	25.5	25.0	24.3	24.4
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	35.2	30.5	36.5	28.8	35.2	29.8	32.5	35.7	29.7	35.1	29.6	34.8	30.0	32.3
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	46.8	35.4	46.2	34.4	45.0	37.3	40.2	48.7	37.9	49.9	35.3	47.9	38.3	42.6

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 19. Percentages of SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2020**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	38.8	33.9	32.2	39.6	39.1	34.5	36.0	36.6	38.4	34.5	40.8	37.0	38.7	37.6
Organized Sports Outside of School	38.2	24.8	25.7	35.9	37.1	25.3	30.6	39.4	22.7	27.9	32.4	38.1	23.1	30.1
School Band	12.2	4.6	7.8	7.6	11.6	4.4	7.8	15.6	7.8	11.1	11.3	14.9	7.6	11.2
School Club(s)	21.0	27.6	34.3	15.6	22.9	25.6	24.8	22.7	31.5	35.3	20.2	23.0	31.8	27.6
Community Club(s)	8.2	12.7	13.0	8.3	8.9	12.1	10.7	8.6	12.8	13.8	8.3	8.7	12.5	11.0

**Table 20. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth, 2020**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	12.9	13.8	12.2	--	12.0	--	--	14.7	16.2	13.3	--	14.8	--
Marijuana	--	20.1	20.0	20.3	--	21.2	--	--	22.1	24.0	20.2	--	21.8	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	3.7	2.8	4.8	--	3.2	--	--	4.1	3.6	4.6	--	3.8	--
Marijuana	--	8.8	8.2	9.5	--	8.6	--	--	9.0	8.2	9.8	--	8.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for SE Florida BHN, 2012 and 2020

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	21.3	--	--	20.2	--	--	15.7	--	--	14.3	--	--	12.9	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	25.8	--	--	27.0	--	--	20.3	--	--	23.2	--	--	20.1	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	8.8	--	--	8.6	--	--	4.2	--	--	5.5	--	--	3.7	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	12.0	--	--	12.6	--	--	9.2	--	--	10.4	--	--	8.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 22. Protective factor prevalence rates for SE Florida BHN, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2020**

Domain	Scale	SE Florida BHN		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	60	57	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	55	50	53	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	57	51	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	40	52	44	54	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	40	53	42	52	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>48</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 23. Risk factor prevalence rates for SE Florida BHN, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2020**

Domain	Scale	SE Florida BHN		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	45	34	41	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	32	24	34	20	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	17	32	23	31	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	46	34	43	35	44	45
	Family Conflict	42	34	42	34	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	43	45	46	46	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	70	62	69	63	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	54	39	49	38	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	38	31	35	32	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	24	15	24	17	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>41</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>44</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 24. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for SE Florida BHN, 2010 to 2020**

Domain	Scale	SE Florida BHN					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	51	58	59	62	57	56
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	54	55	59	50	52
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	43	49	50	56	58	53
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	44	50	47	50	46	40
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	49	52	47	49	43	40
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>47</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>48</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for SE Florida BHN, 2010 to 2020**

Domain	Scale	SE Florida BHN					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	47	40	37	38	37	45
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	48	43	43	34	35	32
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	26	23	23	19	21	17
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	49	43	42	41	44	46
	Family Conflict	43	39	38	35	38	42
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	41	38	40	39	44	43
	Lack of Commitment to School	56	50	51	50	58	70
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	50	43	41	39	41	54
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	42	36	35	31	34	38
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	36	29	26	21	23	24
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>44</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>41</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 26. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for SE Florida BHN, 2010 to 2020**

Domain	Scale	SE Florida BHN					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	56	56	58	59	60
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	57	54	55	53	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	63	58	62	66	57
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	62	57	59	54	52
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	57	58	56	57	58	53
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>55</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>55</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 27. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for SE Florida BHN, 2010 to 2020**

Domain		Scale	SE Florida BHN					
			2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use		39	37	36	32	31	34
	Perceived Availability of Drugs		39	33	34	25	25	24
	Perceived Availability of Handguns		37	34	36	32	33	32
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management		46	41	40	39	37	34
	Family Conflict		39	36	34	33	35	34
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance		45	40	41	43	39	45
	Lack of Commitment to School		54	49	53	52	55	62
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior		42	39	38	34	32	39
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use		44	41	42	35	31	31
	Early Initiation of Drug Use		34	31	28	20	17	15
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>			<b>42</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>35</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.