

# **2020 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Central Florida BHN Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Central Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth, 2020**

	Central Florida BHN		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
<b>Sex</b>				
Female	6,769	51.0	25,191	48.4
Male	6,336	47.8	26,328	50.5
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>				
African American	1,313	9.9	11,284	21.7
American Indian	221	1.7	491	0.9
Asian	292	2.2	671	1.3
Hispanic/Latino	3,947	29.8	11,091	21.3
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	27	0.2	68	0.1
Other/Multiple	2,719	20.5	7,227	13.9
White, non-Hispanic	4,646	35.0	20,904	40.1
<b>Age</b>				
10	13	0.1	44	0.1
11	949	7.2	3,151	6.0
12	2,133	16.1	7,124	13.7
13	2,324	17.5	7,698	14.8
14	2,101	15.8	7,616	14.6
15	1,854	14.0	7,582	14.6
16	1,691	12.7	7,502	14.4
17	1,356	10.2	7,073	13.6
18	730	5.5	3,807	7.3
19 or older	82	0.6	394	0.8
<b>Grade</b>				
6th	2,413	18.2	7,718	14.8
7th	2,136	16.1	7,555	14.5
8th	2,359	17.8	7,632	14.6
9th	1,826	13.8	7,668	14.7
10th	1,816	13.7	7,481	14.4
11th	1,513	11.4	7,117	13.7
12th	1,200	9.0	6,923	13.3
Overall Middle School	6,908	52.1	22,904	44.0
Overall High School	6,355	47.9	29,189	56.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,263</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>52,093</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Central Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2020**

	Central Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	23.0	44.1	37.9	31.9	23.6	44.3	34.8	23.0	44.9	38.3	32.5	24.4	44.8	35.3
Blacking Out	--	13.9	15.1	12.7	--	13.5	--	--	13.8	14.2	13.3	--	13.4	--
Cigarettes	5.4	9.9	7.6	8.3	5.4	9.5	7.9	6.1	11.3	8.5	9.6	6.2	11.1	9.0
Vaping Nicotine	12.9	29.6	25.2	19.6	14.2	29.4	22.3	13.5	30.0	24.9	20.8	14.8	30.1	22.8
Vaping Marijuana	6.5	23.3	17.2	14.8	7.4	23.3	16.0	6.8	22.2	16.6	14.5	7.5	22.3	15.5
Marijuana or Hashish	8.1	29.2	21.4	18.8	9.3	29.1	20.0	8.2	29.2	21.0	19.2	9.3	29.2	20.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	2.7	2.9	2.6	--	2.7	--	--	2.9	2.9	2.9	--	2.8	--
Inhalants	8.6	5.4	8.0	5.6	8.5	5.1	6.8	8.3	5.1	7.7	5.2	8.1	5.0	6.5
Club Drugs	0.9	2.0	1.2	1.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	0.7	2.1	1.3	1.8	0.7	2.1	1.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.2	4.5	2.7	3.5	1.3	4.2	3.1	1.1	4.3	2.5	3.4	1.1	4.3	2.9
Methamphetamine	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.3
Heroin	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
Prescription Depressants	1.9	5.0	4.5	2.7	2.0	4.9	3.6	2.2	4.9	4.2	3.2	2.4	4.9	3.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.4	2.8	3.2	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.7	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.1
Prescription Amphetamines	2.1	4.2	3.9	2.7	2.3	4.0	3.3	2.1	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.3	4.4	3.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.2	2.9	4.0	3.4	3.0	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.0	4.3	3.7
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.8	0.6	0.9	--	0.7	--	--	0.7	0.6	0.9	--	0.8	--
Any illicit drug	18.5	35.7	31.2	25.4	19.7	35.4	28.2	18.7	35.7	31.0	25.6	19.7	35.5	28.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	12.9	15.3	16.3	12.3	12.9	15.0	14.2	13.2	15.2	15.9	12.7	13.2	15.0	14.3
Alcohol only	12.2	16.4	15.6	13.6	12.2	16.4	14.6	11.9	17.1	15.3	14.3	12.5	17.1	14.8
Alcohol or any illicit drug	30.5	51.8	46.5	38.6	31.7	51.4	42.4	30.4	52.4	46.1	39.6	32.0	52.2	42.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.7	7.7	8.7	6.8	8.3	7.1	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.6

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Central Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2020**

	Central Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	8.3	20.5	16.6	13.8	8.7	19.9	15.2	8.2	19.9	15.9	13.7	8.7	19.7	14.8
Binge Drinking	3.2	8.7	6.6	5.9	3.3	8.6	6.3	3.4	9.2	6.8	6.4	3.6	8.9	6.7
Cigarettes	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.1	2.4	1.4	2.1	1.1	2.3	1.8
Vaping Nicotine	6.0	15.7	13.0	10.0	6.7	15.7	11.5	5.8	15.6	12.3	10.4	6.5	15.6	11.4
Vaping Marijuana	2.9	10.5	7.3	7.1	3.3	10.4	7.2	3.0	10.6	7.3	7.3	3.4	10.6	7.3
Marijuana or Hashish	3.8	15.3	10.2	10.4	4.3	15.2	10.3	3.8	15.9	10.6	10.7	4.4	15.8	10.7
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.6	0.7	0.6	--	0.7	--	--	0.9	0.8	1.0	--	0.9	--
Inhalants	3.5	1.2	2.6	1.8	3.2	1.1	2.2	2.8	1.2	2.4	1.4	2.6	1.2	1.9
Club Drugs	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.6	1.4	0.6	1.5	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
Heroin	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1
Prescription Amphetamines	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3
Any illicit drug	9.1	18.2	15.0	13.5	9.2	18.1	14.2	8.8	19.5	15.5	14.1	9.2	19.4	14.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	6.1	5.0	6.1	4.9	5.7	5.0	5.5	5.7	5.4	6.0	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.5
Alcohol only	5.1	11.2	9.6	7.5	5.3	11.1	8.5	4.9	10.0	8.6	7.0	5.1	9.9	7.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	14.1	29.1	24.4	20.7	14.4	28.8	22.5	13.6	29.1	23.9	20.8	14.2	29.0	22.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.0	8.7	7.9	7.1	5.9	9.1	7.5	5.5	9.4	8.1	7.2	5.6	9.5	7.7

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Central Florida BHN, 2010 to 2020**

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	34.3	66.7	52.6	28.9	61.8	47.4	25.5	56.6	43.0	21.6	51.9	39.3	20.3	49.0	36.8	23.0	44.1	34.8
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.1	--	--	16.4	--	--	15.7	--	--	13.9	--
Cigarettes	17.3	36.8	28.3	13.0	29.0	22.0	10.5	24.8	18.5	7.7	19.0	14.3	6.3	15.1	11.3	5.4	9.9	7.9
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.9	29.6	22.3
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.5	23.3	16.0
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.4	35.8	27.2	15.8	39.2	29.2	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	10.2	37.7	25.7	9.1	33.7	23.0	9.7	35.8	24.5	7.7	33.4	22.6	7.4	31.8	21.3	8.1	29.2	20.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	15.0	--	--	11.3	--	--	5.3	--	--	4.0	--	--	2.7	--
Inhalants	12.0	8.0	9.8	9.8	6.0	7.6	8.7	4.7	6.5	5.7	4.4	5.0	7.3	5.3	6.2	8.6	5.4	6.8
Club Drugs	1.5	5.3	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.3	1.2	4.9	3.3	0.7	3.0	2.1	0.9	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.0	1.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.8	5.5	3.9	1.3	4.8	3.3	1.3	5.7	3.8	0.9	5.0	3.3	1.2	5.2	3.5	1.2	4.5	3.1
Methamphetamine	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6
Cocaine or Crack	1.6	4.1	3.0	1.3	3.2	2.4	1.0	2.6	1.9	0.8	2.7	1.9	0.9	2.2	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.2
Heroin	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Prescription Depressants	2.8	9.4	6.5	2.0	6.7	4.7	1.9	6.4	4.5	2.0	7.1	4.9	2.5	7.2	5.1	1.9	5.0	3.6
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.3	11.0	8.1	3.9	9.2	6.9	3.2	7.6	5.7	2.9	6.2	4.8	2.8	5.6	4.4	2.4	2.8	2.6
Prescription Amphetamines	1.5	5.2	3.6	1.1	4.2	2.8	1.3	5.2	3.5	1.0	4.1	2.8	1.3	4.0	2.8	2.1	4.2	3.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.3	8.1	6.5	3.9	6.9	5.6	3.9	6.0	5.1	3.3	5.5	4.6	3.4	5.1	4.4	3.0	3.7	3.4
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	--	--	0.7	--	--	0.8	--
Any illicit drug	22.3	44.0	34.5	19.8	40.9	31.7	19.2	41.3	31.7	15.4	37.4	28.1	15.7	36.9	27.8	18.5	35.7	28.2
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	17.9	24.7	21.7	15.3	21.3	18.7	14.2	20.4	17.7	11.1	17.7	14.9	12.2	18.1	15.6	12.9	15.3	14.2
Alcohol only	18.3	26.0	22.6	15.2	25.1	20.8	13.6	20.6	17.6	12.4	20.6	17.2	11.2	18.8	15.6	12.2	16.4	14.6
Alcohol or any illicit drug	40.4	69.9	57.0	34.9	65.9	52.4	32.6	61.8	49.1	27.3	57.8	45.0	26.7	55.4	43.0	30.5	51.8	42.4
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.3	3.4	4.7	6.1	4.3	5.1	7.3	5.3	6.2	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.6	7.7	7.7	7.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Central Florida BHN, 2010 to 2020**

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	16.0	39.6	29.4	13.0	32.1	23.7	10.4	28.2	20.5	8.0	25.4	18.2	7.1	22.2	15.8	8.3	20.5	15.2
Binge Drinking	6.8	20.5	14.6	4.9	15.1	10.6	4.0	13.5	9.3	2.9	10.8	7.5	3.3	9.7	7.0	3.2	8.7	6.3
Cigarettes	5.0	14.2	10.2	2.8	10.6	7.2	2.6	7.4	5.3	1.1	5.3	3.5	1.0	3.4	2.4	1.4	1.9	1.7
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.0	15.7	11.5
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.9	10.5	7.2
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.0	14.3	10.4	7.1	22.4	15.8	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	5.5	20.0	13.7	4.8	18.0	12.3	5.3	19.9	13.6	3.7	18.5	12.3	3.6	17.5	11.5	3.8	15.3	10.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	5.3	--	--	1.9	--	--	1.0	--	--	1.5	--	--	0.6	--
Inhalants	4.4	1.7	2.9	4.0	1.5	2.5	3.1	1.4	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.8	1.1	1.8	3.5	1.2	2.2
Club Drugs	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.4	1.1	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.8	1.2	0.6	1.4	1.0
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Cocaine or Crack	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Heroin	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Prescription Depressants	1.0	3.0	2.2	0.9	2.3	1.7	1.0	1.9	1.5	0.8	2.7	1.9	1.0	2.1	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.1
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.0	3.9	3.1	1.7	2.8	2.3	1.7	2.9	2.3	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.0	1.7	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.9
Prescription Amphetamines	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.9	1.3	0.4	1.6	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.0
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.0	2.8	2.4	1.7	2.8	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.2
Any illicit drug	11.6	24.5	18.9	10.2	22.6	17.2	9.5	23.7	17.5	7.3	21.4	15.5	7.5	20.3	14.8	9.1	18.2	14.2
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	8.5	10.3	9.5	7.1	8.8	8.1	6.4	8.9	7.8	5.1	8.5	7.0	5.3	7.0	6.3	6.1	5.0	5.5
Alcohol only	9.7	21.1	16.2	8.1	16.8	13.0	6.1	13.7	10.4	5.0	12.4	9.3	4.1	11.5	8.3	5.1	11.2	8.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	21.1	45.4	34.8	18.1	38.9	29.9	15.4	37.0	27.6	12.0	33.3	24.3	11.6	31.1	22.7	14.1	29.1	22.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.4	6.0	5.7	5.3	7.1	6.3	5.1	9.0	7.3	4.3	8.1	6.5	4.6	9.3	7.3	6.0	8.7	7.5

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Central Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2020**

	Central Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	15.2	16.6	14.0	--	14.8	--	--	15.9	16.4	15.4	--	15.3	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	2.7	3.4	2.1	--	2.7	--	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	5.3	5.6	5.1	--	5.8	--	--	5.9	5.6	6.2	--	5.8	--
Smoke marijuana	--	7.5	8.2	6.9	--	7.4	--	--	8.2	7.6	8.8	--	7.9	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	50.1	41.9	48.4	42.7	49.2	42.6	45.5	49.1	43.1	48.4	43.1	48.3	43.7	45.7
5+ drinks once or twice a week	61.7	52.5	59.7	53.4	60.5	53.0	56.5	61.1	54.2	60.4	54.1	60.6	54.6	57.2
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	66.0	64.9	66.7	64.0	65.7	65.0	65.4	65.4	66.3	67.3	64.5	65.6	66.5	65.9
Vaping nicotine	49.6	39.6	44.2	43.9	48.4	40.1	44.0	50.4	40.5	46.7	43.1	49.3	40.7	44.8
Vaping marijuana	53.0	33.3	41.9	42.0	50.9	33.8	41.9	52.6	35.1	44.1	41.5	50.8	35.5	42.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	47.3	23.0	33.9	33.7	44.9	23.8	33.7	46.8	22.9	34.1	32.8	44.7	23.2	33.4
Try marijuana once or twice	31.9	16.4	21.9	24.6	30.2	16.9	23.2	32.3	16.0	22.7	23.6	30.7	16.2	23.1
Use prescription drugs	68.3	66.5	69.6	65.0	68.4	66.4	67.3	68.5	66.8	69.4	65.8	68.6	66.9	67.6
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	96.4	91.3	93.7	93.4	96.1	92.0	93.5	96.1	91.6	93.8	93.3	95.9	92.3	93.5
Drink alcohol regularly	89.5	70.2	77.8	79.5	88.3	70.5	78.6	88.7	70.3	77.4	79.2	87.6	70.7	78.3
Smoke marijuana	90.6	63.2	74.2	76.2	88.8	63.4	75.2	89.4	63.2	73.9	75.4	87.6	63.6	74.6
Vape nicotine	91.0	79.6	83.7	85.5	90.3	80.5	84.6	90.2	79.9	83.7	85.0	89.5	80.5	84.4
Vape marijuana	92.4	73.8	81.3	82.7	91.3	74.2	82.0	91.6	75.0	81.7	82.8	90.6	75.3	82.2
Use other illicit drugs	97.9	92.9	95.7	94.6	97.8	92.7	95.1	97.5	93.5	95.9	94.6	97.4	93.6	95.3
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	92.2	83.4	88.2	86.4	91.8	83.4	87.3	91.3	82.8	87.6	85.7	90.9	82.7	86.6
Smoke tobacco	95.5	88.9	92.6	91.1	94.8	89.6	91.8	94.4	88.8	92.1	90.6	94.1	89.2	91.3
Smoke marijuana	89.2	63.1	74.9	74.3	87.5	63.1	74.6	87.9	61.8	73.0	73.6	86.2	61.5	73.3
Vape nicotine	88.5	73.2	78.7	81.1	86.8	74.0	79.9	87.8	72.7	78.3	80.3	86.4	72.8	79.3
Vape marijuana	91.5	70.6	79.7	79.9	89.9	71.1	79.8	90.0	70.7	78.9	79.5	88.6	70.6	79.2
Use prescription drugs	96.0	91.5	94.1	92.9	95.7	91.2	93.5	95.2	91.5	93.7	92.6	94.9	91.3	93.1

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Central Florida BHN, 2010 to 2020**

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	28.4	--	--	25.1	--	--	22.0	--	--	20.6	--	--	18.3	--	--	15.2	--
Drink monthly	--	6.6	--	--	4.7	--	--	3.9	--	--	4.1	--	--	2.7	--	--	2.7	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	19.8	--	--	15.6	--	--	12.5	--	--	9.7	--	--	8.1	--	--	5.3	--
Smoke marijuana	--	13.0	--	--	11.9	--	--	12.2	--	--	11.7	--	--	10.2	--	--	7.5	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	44.1	40.9	42.3	45.3	38.3	41.3	45.1	38.3	41.3	46.2	40.2	42.7	51.7	42.9	46.7	50.1	41.9	45.5
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	57.3	50.7	53.6	58.1	52.1	54.6	64.8	53.4	58.3	61.7	52.5	56.5
Daily cigarette use	67.1	66.4	66.7	69.0	68.9	68.9	68.6	69.5	69.1	66.8	68.6	67.8	68.8	67.7	68.2	66.0	64.9	65.4
Vaping nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	49.6	39.6	44.0
Vaping marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	53.0	33.3	41.9
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	52.4	24.3	36.6	50.8	23.9	35.3	50.3	22.0	34.2	47.3	23.0	33.7
Try marijuana	40.3	19.2	28.4	39.5	19.0	27.9	35.4	15.5	24.2	36.0	15.8	24.4	33.5	14.4	22.6	31.9	16.4	23.2
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	70.1	70.1	71.3	71.0	71.1	70.5	68.8	69.5	70.7	66.9	68.5	68.3	66.5	67.3
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	89.6	71.5	79.4	93.5	78.4	85.0	94.6	83.0	88.1	95.5	87.4	90.8	96.2	89.9	92.6	96.4	91.3	93.5
Drink regularly	82.0	53.5	66.0	86.4	58.8	70.8	88.1	61.0	73.0	88.6	65.7	75.3	89.6	68.3	77.5	89.5	70.2	78.6
Smoke marijuana	88.9	65.9	75.9	90.1	67.1	77.1	88.6	60.9	73.1	88.8	60.4	72.3	89.3	59.3	72.2	90.6	63.2	75.2
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.0	79.6	84.6
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.4	73.8	82.0
Other illicit drugs	96.1	92.5	94.1	97.2	94.4	95.6	96.9	93.4	94.9	97.3	93.3	95.0	97.4	93.2	95.0	97.9	92.9	95.1
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.0	76.6	82.5	90.9	78.2	83.6	91.9	80.1	85.2	92.2	83.4	87.3
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.7	82.8	87.6	94.6	86.1	89.7	94.4	88.8	91.2	95.5	88.9	91.8
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	87.2	57.8	70.8	87.6	58.3	70.7	88.0	58.0	70.9	89.2	63.1	74.6
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.5	73.2	79.9
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.5	70.6	79.8
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.9	91.6	93.5	95.7	90.4	92.7	95.0	91.3	92.9	96.0	91.5	93.5

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Central Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth, 2020**

	Central Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	8.3	6.3	10.3	--	6.4	--	--	6.5	4.6	8.9	--	5.9	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.4	1.0	1.9	--	1.3	--	--	1.9	1.9	2.0	--	1.5	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.7	0.5	1.0	--	0.8	--	--	1.2	0.7	1.7	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	15.2	13.6	16.9	--	15.6	--	--	13.8	12.9	15.0	--	13.5	--
Someone gave it to me	--	38.7	39.9	37.5	--	39.5	--	--	40.2	42.9	36.9	--	41.1	--
Took it from a store	--	1.5	0.7	2.5	--	1.9	--	--	1.6	0.8	2.5	--	1.7	--
Took it from a family member	--	16.9	21.0	12.4	--	16.7	--	--	15.8	17.6	13.7	--	16.3	--
Some other way	--	17.2	17.0	17.6	--	17.8	--	--	19.0	18.7	19.3	--	18.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Central Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth, 2020**

	Central Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	44.3	50.5	36.8	--	45.2	--	--	42.7	44.1	40.8	--	43.3	--
Another person's home	--	33.7	33.5	33.9	--	32.6	--	--	35.2	37.2	33.0	--	35.4	--
Car or other vehicle	--	2.5	2.7	2.4	--	3.0	--	--	2.4	1.9	3.0	--	2.5	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	2.7	1.3	4.4	--	1.8	--	--	3.0	3.5	2.6	--	2.2	--
Public place	--	4.9	3.6	6.4	--	5.2	--	--	3.8	2.5	5.5	--	4.2	--
Public event	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	--	1.8	--	--	1.6	1.3	1.9	--	1.4	--
School property	--	0.9	0.2	1.6	--	1.2	--	--	1.2	1.0	1.4	--	1.2	--
Some other place	--	9.4	6.6	12.7	--	9.1	--	--	10.2	8.7	11.8	--	9.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Central Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth, 2020**

	Central Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	30.9	34.8	26.0	--	31.6	--	--	31.9	34.7	28.6	--	32.9	--
2	--	23.2	26.2	19.6	--	21.7	--	--	21.8	24.0	19.2	--	21.1	--
3	--	15.4	14.6	15.9	--	16.0	--	--	16.1	15.5	16.7	--	16.2	--
4	--	9.1	9.0	9.2	--	8.9	--	--	9.5	9.5	9.3	--	9.2	--
5 or more	--	21.5	15.3	29.3	--	21.8	--	--	20.7	16.3	26.2	--	20.5	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 11. Percentages of Central Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2020**

	Central Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	3.6	5.8	5.7	4.0	3.8	6.1	4.8	4.0	6.1	5.9	4.4	4.2	6.1	5.2
Smoking marijuana	3.7	13.2	10.0	8.2	4.1	13.6	9.1	4.0	13.6	9.9	9.1	4.5	13.9	9.5
Using another drug to get high	2.7	3.7	3.7	2.9	2.9	3.8	3.3	2.6	4.2	3.8	3.2	2.8	4.2	3.5

**Table 12. Percentages of Central Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2020**

	Central Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	6.0	5.5	3.4	8.0	5.7	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.0	3.6	8.6	6.0	5.9	6.1
Selling drugs	1.4	4.9	2.7	4.2	1.4	4.6	3.4	1.6	4.5	2.3	4.2	1.6	4.5	3.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.5
Being arrested	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6
Getting suspended	13.0	10.2	9.2	13.7	12.5	10.1	11.4	13.7	10.0	9.2	14.1	13.0	10.3	11.6
Attacking someone with intent to harm	7.2	5.4	5.3	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1	8.3	5.5	5.8	7.6	7.8	5.6	6.7

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Central Florida BHN, 2010 to 2020**

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	4.7	5.5	5.1	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.8	5.7	5.3	5.1	6.1	5.7	4.8	5.9	5.4	6.0	5.5	5.7
Selling drugs	3.0	9.7	6.8	2.4	7.1	5.0	2.9	7.2	5.4	1.8	7.2	4.9	1.9	7.3	5.0	1.4	4.9	3.4
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.7	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
Being arrested	4.1	5.5	4.9	2.8	3.8	3.4	2.5	3.7	3.2	2.6	3.7	3.3	1.9	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
Getting suspended	15.4	14.0	14.6	13.4	11.1	12.1	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.2	10.1	10.6	9.4	8.7	9.0	13.0	10.2	11.4
Attacking someone with intent to harm	10.3	10.9	10.6	8.4	7.8	8.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.0	6.2	7.2	5.4	6.1

**Table 14. Percentages of Central Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2020**

	Central Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	29.6	31.4	39.8	21.5	30.0	31.1	30.6	29.9	31.4	39.5	21.9	29.9	31.7	30.7
At times I think I am no good at all	44.8	43.3	55.0	32.9	44.6	43.8	43.9	44.7	44.6	55.8	33.5	44.8	45.2	44.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	29.2	28.5	37.4	20.5	28.6	28.4	28.8	28.8	28.6	36.6	20.8	28.5	29.0	28.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	43.8	46.1	56.0	34.2	44.3	45.4	45.1	44.5	47.6	57.0	35.5	44.6	48.0	46.2



**Table 15. Percentages of Central Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2020**

	Central Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	10.1	9.1	13.6	5.7	10.1	8.6	9.6	8.8	9.7	13.3	5.4	8.8	9.8	9.3
Was ever kicked or shoved	40.7	26.0	32.0	32.9	39.8	25.2	32.5	39.8	24.8	30.7	31.9	38.8	24.8	31.4
Was ever taunted or teased	65.4	52.0	62.6	53.3	64.8	51.9	57.9	64.1	51.4	61.4	52.6	63.5	51.9	57.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	27.1	29.6	35.5	21.8	27.6	29.9	28.5	25.7	29.0	35.0	20.4	26.1	29.2	27.5
Ever physically bullied others	22.1	13.5	14.5	19.9	21.6	12.6	17.2	22.4	12.5	14.2	19.3	21.3	12.6	16.8
Ever verbally bullied others	34.1	25.0	26.6	31.3	33.5	24.7	29.0	33.4	25.8	26.8	31.3	32.9	26.1	29.1
Ever cyber bullied others	12.3	12.5	13.2	11.6	12.5	12.0	12.4	11.2	12.4	12.3	11.5	11.4	12.4	11.9

**Table 16. Percentages of Central Florida BHN and Florida Statewide high school youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2020**

	Central Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Emotional abuse	--	15.6	20.8	10.3	--	15.1	--	--	15.7	20.8	10.6	--	15.7	--
Physical abuse	--	10.0	11.3	8.6	--	9.9	--	--	10.5	11.9	9.1	--	10.5	--
Sexual abuse	--	5.5	8.2	2.7	--	5.6	--	--	5.5	8.7	2.2	--	5.7	--
Parents separated or divorced	--	38.9	41.2	36.5	--	39.0	--	--	40.1	43.1	37.1	--	40.6	--
Physical abuse in household	--	9.1	10.5	7.6	--	8.6	--	--	8.8	11.0	6.6	--	8.6	--
Substance abuse in household	--	27.3	31.8	22.6	--	26.6	--	--	26.8	30.3	23.1	--	26.5	--
Mental illness in household	--	30.4	38.5	22.2	--	29.9	--	--	30.5	38.0	22.8	--	30.6	--
Incarcerated household member	--	26.6	29.1	24.1	--	25.6	--	--	26.8	29.3	24.3	--	26.6	--
Emotional neglect	--	28.6	35.7	21.5	--	28.1	--	--	29.2	36.6	21.7	--	29.1	--
Physical neglect	--	7.4	8.4	6.3	--	6.7	--	--	7.4	8.7	6.1	--	7.2	--

**Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Central Florida BHN and Florida Statewide high school youth, 2020**

	Central Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
No ACEs reported	--	33.5	27.5	39.6	--	33.8	--	--	32.1	25.8	38.4	--	31.7	--
1 ACE	--	20.3	19.5	21.1	--	20.6	--	--	21.0	20.0	22.1	--	21.4	--
2 ACEs	--	14.4	13.9	14.9	--	14.8	--	--	14.3	14.5	14.0	--	14.4	--
3 ACEs	--	10.1	11.6	8.6	--	10.0	--	--	10.9	12.1	9.8	--	10.8	--
4 ACEs	--	7.9	10.1	5.6	--	7.3	--	--	8.1	9.9	6.3	--	7.9	--
5 ACEs	--	5.7	6.0	5.4	--	5.3	--	--	5.7	6.9	4.5	--	5.8	--
6 ACEs	--	3.6	4.8	2.4	--	3.8	--	--	3.7	5.0	2.4	--	3.8	--
7 ACEs	--	2.2	3.4	0.9	--	2.4	--	--	2.1	2.8	1.2	--	2.0	--
8 ACEs	--	1.3	2.0	0.7	--	0.9	--	--	1.3	1.7	0.8	--	1.2	--
9 ACEs	--	0.6	1.0	0.2	--	0.5	--	--	0.6	0.9	0.2	--	0.6	--
10 ACEs	--	0.4	0.3	0.6	--	0.4	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.2	--	0.3	--

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

**Table 18. Percentages of Central Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2020**

	Central Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	33.3	29.2	31.9	30.0	32.1	29.0	31.0	32.0	28.8	30.9	29.4	31.5	29.2	30.2
I'm more concerned with the short run	28.5	23.2	27.3	23.7	27.9	23.4	25.5	28.1	23.1	26.8	23.8	27.6	23.1	25.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	27.6	28.1	29.8	26.0	27.2	29.4	27.9	27.5	28.2	29.1	26.6	27.6	28.8	27.9
Excitement is more important than security	24.8	24.5	24.3	25.0	24.5	25.1	24.6	25.1	23.9	23.3	25.5	25.0	24.3	24.4
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	34.9	28.5	33.7	28.7	33.9	28.2	31.3	35.7	29.7	35.1	29.6	34.8	30.0	32.3
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	47.6	37.7	49.9	34.0	46.6	37.8	42.0	48.7	37.9	49.9	35.3	47.9	38.3	42.6

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 19. Percentages of Central Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2020**

	Central Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	34.1	38.0	32.7	39.8	35.0	37.8	36.3	36.6	38.4	34.5	40.8	37.0	38.7	37.6
Organized Sports Outside of School	40.1	24.3	29.1	33.6	38.7	25.1	31.3	39.4	22.7	27.9	32.4	38.1	23.1	30.1
School Band	17.4	7.7	12.1	11.9	16.2	7.7	12.0	15.6	7.8	11.1	11.3	14.9	7.6	11.2
School Club(s)	23.7	32.4	36.1	21.3	24.1	32.9	28.6	22.7	31.5	35.3	20.2	23.0	31.8	27.6
Community Club(s)	9.7	13.3	14.9	8.7	9.8	12.8	11.7	8.6	12.8	13.8	8.3	8.7	12.5	11.0

**Table 20. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Central Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth, 2020**

	Central Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	14.8	16.7	13.0	--	14.8	--	--	14.7	16.2	13.3	--	14.8	--
Marijuana	--	21.7	23.1	20.1	--	22.0	--	--	22.1	24.0	20.2	--	21.8	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	4.3	3.9	4.6	--	4.2	--	--	4.1	3.6	4.6	--	3.8	--
Marijuana	--	9.1	8.7	9.5	--	9.0	--	--	9.0	8.2	9.8	--	8.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Central Florida BHN, 2012 and 2020

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	22.0	--	--	18.8	--	--	16.4	--	--	15.5	--	--	14.8	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	24.5	--	--	24.9	--	--	23.8	--	--	23.8	--	--	21.7	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	7.8	--	--	6.3	--	--	5.6	--	--	4.7	--	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	10.4	--	--	11.6	--	--	10.9	--	--	10.3	--	--	9.1	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 22. Protective factor prevalence rates for Central Florida BHN, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2020**

Domain	Scale	Central Florida BHN		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	58	57	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	54	50	53	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	61	51	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	44	54	44	54	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	40	50	42	52	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>48</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.



**Table 23. Risk factor prevalence rates for Central Florida BHN, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2020**

Domain	Scale	Central Florida BHN		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	42	32	41	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	35	20	34	20	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	23	29	23	31	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	43	36	43	35	44	45
	Family Conflict	43	34	42	34	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	44	44	46	46	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	69	63	69	63	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	48	39	49	38	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	35	33	35	32	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	24	17	24	17	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>41</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>44</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 24. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Central Florida BHN, 2010 to 2020**

Domain	Scale	Central Florida BHN					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	58	57	59	58	56
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	54	53	54	50	50
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	47	51	53	52	55	50
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	54	52	49	46	44
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	49	49	46	46	44	40
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>50</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>48</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Central Florida BHN, 2010 to 2020**

Domain	Scale	Central Florida BHN					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	42	38	38	36	37	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	48	41	42	37	35	35
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	25	22	25	23	23	23
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	48	42	41	42	42	43
	Family Conflict	41	38	38	38	41	43
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	40	38	41	41	40	44
	Lack of Commitment to School	54	47	53	54	60	69
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	47	41	40	38	41	48
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	40	34	34	32	33	35
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	35	30	26	24	23	24
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>42</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>41</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 26. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Central Florida BHN, 2010 to 2020**

Domain	Scale	Central Florida BHN					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	55	59	58	55	58
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	53	55	56	49	54
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	61	64	62	63	61
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	59	62	62	58	55	54
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	59	59	56	52	49	50
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>55</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 27. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Central Florida BHN, 2010 to 2020**

Domain	Scale	Central Florida BHN					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	41	36	34	32	32	32
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	39	32	32	27	26	20
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	40	35	40	37	35	29
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	47	41	38	38	39	36
	Family Conflict	37	36	34	33	34	34
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	45	41	42	43	43	44
	Lack of Commitment to School	54	46	52	55	59	63
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	42	38	36	36	36	39
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	43	39	40	37	35	33
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	36	30	27	24	21	17
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>42</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>35</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.