

2020 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Madison County Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Madison County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Madison County			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
Sex					
Female	183	49.2		25,191	48.4
Male	188	50.5		26,328	50.5
Race/Ethnic group					
African American	167	44.9		11,284	21.7
American Indian	6	1.6		491	0.9
Asian	1	0.3		671	1.3
Hispanic/Latino	18	4.8		11,091	21.3
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2	0.5		68	0.1
Other/Multiple	22	5.9		7,227	13.9
White, non-Hispanic	155	41.7		20,904	40.1
Age					
10	0	0.0		44	0.1
11	19	5.1		3,151	6.0
12	61	16.4		7,124	13.7
13	67	18.0		7,698	14.8
14	70	18.8		7,616	14.6
15	44	11.8		7,582	14.6
16	48	12.9		7,502	14.4
17	43	11.6		7,073	13.6
18	15	4.0		3,807	7.3
19 or older	4	1.1		394	0.8
Grade					
6th	71	19.1		7,718	14.8
7th	70	18.8		7,555	14.5
8th	65	17.5		7,632	14.6
9th	49	13.2		7,668	14.7
10th	45	12.1		7,481	14.4
11th	52	14.0		7,117	13.7
12th	20	5.4		6,923	13.3
Overall Middle School	206	55.4		22,904	44.0
Overall High School	166	44.6		29,189	56.0
Total	372	100.0		52,093	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Madison County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2020

	Madison County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	19.9	20.3	21.6	18.5	22.4	16.9	20.1	23.0	44.9	38.3	32.5	24.4	44.8	35.3
Blacking Out	--	8.5	9.9	6.6	--	6.0	--	--	13.8	14.2	13.3	--	13.4	--
Cigarettes	12.6	13.4	12.9	13.1	12.1	12.7	13.0	6.1	11.3	8.5	9.6	6.2	11.1	9.0
Vaping Nicotine	18.9	17.7	20.3	16.2	19.5	15.9	18.3	13.5	30.0	24.9	20.8	14.8	30.1	22.8
Vaping Marijuana	6.7	7.7	7.4	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	6.8	22.2	16.6	14.5	7.5	22.3	15.5
Marijuana or Hashish	8.8	13.7	12.0	10.7	9.3	13.5	11.4	8.2	29.2	21.0	19.2	9.3	29.2	20.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	2.9	2.9	2.9	--	2.8	--
Inhalants	11.0	5.9	7.3	9.4	10.9	4.5	8.3	8.3	5.1	7.7	5.2	8.1	5.0	6.5
Club Drugs	1.6	1.2	0.0	2.9	2.0	1.0	1.4	0.7	2.1	1.3	1.8	0.7	2.1	1.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.9	1.8	1.0	2.9	1.8	2.5	1.9	1.1	4.3	2.5	3.4	1.1	4.3	2.9
Methamphetamine	1.6	0.6	0.5	1.7	2.1	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.3
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
Prescription Depressants	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.4	2.2	4.9	4.2	3.2	2.4	4.9	3.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.3	1.7	3.0	1.8	4.2	0.7	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.7	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.1
Prescription Amphetamines	0.0	1.8	1.9	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.0	2.1	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.3	4.4	3.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.9	3.9	2.6	3.4	4.2	2.1	3.0	3.0	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.0	4.3	3.7
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	1.7	1.0	2.5	--	1.5	--	--	0.7	0.6	0.9	--	0.8	--
Any illicit drug	21.9	16.9	19.1	19.4	21.2	16.0	19.2	18.7	35.7	31.0	25.6	19.7	35.5	28.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	15.7	11.0	11.9	14.6	16.4	10.0	13.2	13.2	15.2	15.9	12.7	13.2	15.0	14.3
Alcohol only	6.4	10.9	9.3	8.3	8.3	9.0	8.8	11.9	17.1	15.3	14.3	12.5	17.1	14.8
Alcohol or any illicit drug	29.0	27.5	28.8	27.7	30.1	24.7	28.2	30.4	52.4	46.1	39.6	32.0	52.2	42.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	9.3	8.0	7.4	9.9	8.2	7.9	8.6	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.6

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Madison County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2020

	Madison County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	11.4	7.9	10.2	8.9	13.9	5.5	9.6	8.2	19.9	15.9	13.7	8.7	19.7	14.8
Binge Drinking	4.1	6.0	4.6	5.7	6.7	4.2	5.1	3.4	9.2	6.8	6.4	3.6	8.9	6.7
Cigarettes	2.9	6.5	3.4	6.5	4.1	5.3	4.9	1.1	2.4	1.4	2.1	1.1	2.3	1.8
Vaping Nicotine	8.6	10.8	11.1	8.3	10.6	8.4	9.8	5.8	15.6	12.3	10.4	6.5	15.6	11.4
Vaping Marijuana	4.8	4.6	4.0	5.6	5.4	3.3	4.7	3.0	10.6	7.3	7.3	3.4	10.6	7.3
Marijuana or Hashish	3.2	7.8	7.2	3.9	4.5	5.8	5.6	3.8	15.9	10.6	10.7	4.4	15.8	10.7
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.9	0.8	1.0	--	0.9	--
Inhalants	6.4	1.3	3.5	3.8	5.1	2.6	3.6	2.8	1.2	2.4	1.4	2.6	1.2	1.9
Club Drugs	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.6	1.4	0.0	2.2	0.6	1.9	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	1.9	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.2	0.5	0.0	1.7	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.6	1.7	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1
Prescription Amphetamines	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.6	1.6	0.0	2.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3
Any illicit drug	12.0	10.0	12.0	9.7	12.2	9.2	10.9	8.8	19.5	15.5	14.1	9.2	19.4	14.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.2	4.4	4.8	6.7	7.3	4.9	5.7	5.7	5.4	6.0	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.5
Alcohol only	7.7	4.1	7.0	4.5	9.4	1.9	5.8	4.9	10.0	8.6	7.0	5.1	9.9	7.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	20.0	14.0	19.1	14.3	21.8	11.0	16.8	13.6	29.1	23.9	20.8	14.2	29.0	22.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	9.1	6.4	9.1	6.0	8.4	5.7	7.6	5.5	9.4	8.1	7.2	5.6	9.5	7.7

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Madison County, 2010 to 2020

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	39.1	57.1	49.7	26.8	39.6	33.9	20.5	43.9	34.0	15.8	30.8	24.6	20.0	41.8	32.1	19.9	20.3	20.1
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.1	--	--	11.4	--	--	15.9	--	--	8.5	--
Cigarettes	21.4	40.4	32.4	15.1	21.4	18.6	13.7	33.2	24.9	14.1	21.2	18.2	15.0	23.1	19.5	12.6	13.4	13.0
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18.9	17.7	18.3
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.7	7.7	7.2
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.3	27.3	20.5	15.2	38.0	27.8	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	9.7	26.7	19.7	6.3	16.7	12.2	5.5	24.2	16.4	3.6	16.8	11.3	6.4	24.5	16.4	8.8	13.7	11.4
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	9.9	--	--	8.4	--	--	3.3	--	--	4.1	--	--	0.0	--
Inhalants	12.3	5.7	8.4	6.8	6.8	6.8	4.0	4.3	4.2	6.0	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.6	6.8	11.0	5.9	8.3
Club Drugs	1.1	1.9	1.5	0.8	3.7	2.4	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	3.3	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.6	1.9	1.8	0.8	4.2	2.7	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.0	1.8	1.0	0.2	5.6	3.2	1.9	1.8	1.9
Methamphetamine	2.6	0.4	1.3	1.6	3.7	2.8	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.2	2.9	2.1	1.6	0.6	1.1
Cocaine or Crack	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.5	3.9	2.5	0.8	4.1	2.7	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.2	5.0	2.8	0.6	0.0	0.3
Heroin	2.6	0.4	1.3	0.3	2.4	1.5	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	1.1	3.5	2.5	2.8	6.8	5.1	2.4	3.4	3.0	0.8	3.1	2.1	1.4	3.6	2.6	0.9	0.0	0.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.5	7.2	6.1	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.0	4.3	3.8	2.9	1.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	3.3	1.7	2.4
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.8	0.8	3.9	2.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.8	1.0
Over-the-Counter Drugs	7.1	7.8	7.5	3.9	2.5	3.1	2.8	4.8	4.0	1.6	5.4	3.8	1.7	3.6	2.8	1.9	3.9	3.0
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	--	--	1.6	--	--	1.7	--
Any illicit drug	24.7	32.7	29.5	14.8	24.9	20.5	10.0	27.7	20.2	9.4	21.3	16.3	12.4	27.7	20.8	21.9	16.9	19.2
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	21.1	18.5	19.6	13.3	14.2	13.8	7.6	19.1	14.2	8.1	12.6	10.7	8.0	14.7	11.7	15.7	11.0	13.2
Alcohol only	24.0	26.4	25.4	16.5	19.7	18.3	12.4	20.2	16.9	11.6	13.0	12.4	12.0	22.5	17.8	6.4	10.9	8.8
Alcohol or any illicit drug	47.5	58.7	54.1	31.9	44.0	38.8	22.5	47.8	37.1	20.7	34.3	28.6	24.3	49.5	38.2	29.0	27.5	28.2
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	8.5	2.1	4.7	5.2	5.0	5.1	1.9	3.9	3.1	5.3	3.8	4.4	5.0	8.6	7.0	9.3	8.0	8.6

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Madison County, 2010 to 2020

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	20.9	42.7	33.8	12.6	24.5	19.3	8.3	22.0	16.2	3.5	14.8	10.1	6.0	20.0	13.8	11.4	7.9	9.6
Binge Drinking	9.6	23.7	17.8	4.7	14.8	10.4	3.3	13.6	9.1	1.9	7.8	5.3	3.6	14.4	9.7	4.1	6.0	5.1
Cigarettes	4.1	15.8	10.9	4.0	7.0	5.7	5.0	20.3	13.8	1.3	8.3	5.4	2.0	10.1	6.5	2.9	6.5	4.9
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.6	10.8	9.8
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.8	4.6	4.7
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.2	10.4	7.4	3.9	19.8	12.7	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	7.3	14.9	11.8	4.2	9.1	7.0	4.6	13.6	9.8	2.3	7.3	5.2	2.1	16.7	10.2	3.2	7.8	5.6
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	4.2	--	--	3.2	--	--	0.0	--	--	3.5	--	--	0.0	--
Inhalants	4.8	3.0	3.7	4.0	2.8	3.4	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	4.4	5.5	5.0	6.4	1.3	3.6
Club Drugs	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.3	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.5	2.0	0.0	0.9
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.2	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.7	0.6	1.4	1.0
Methamphetamine	1.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.6	1.1	0.5	1.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.2	1.9	0.5	1.2
Cocaine or Crack	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.9	1.8	0.0	2.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.8
Heroin	1.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4
Prescription Depressants	0.6	1.8	1.3	0.6	2.6	1.8	0.0	2.3	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.4	2.6	1.6	0.0	0.5	0.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.7	2.8	3.1	2.0	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.1
Prescription Amphetamines	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	4.0	2.6	1.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.1
Any illicit drug	15.1	18.9	17.4	9.2	13.8	11.8	7.2	16.0	12.2	4.7	9.8	7.7	7.2	17.8	13.1	12.0	10.0	10.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	11.5	7.3	9.0	6.9	7.3	7.1	3.6	8.1	6.1	3.8	3.6	3.7	5.1	6.7	6.0	7.2	4.4	5.7
Alcohol only	15.7	27.3	22.7	9.1	16.1	13.1	5.8	13.0	9.9	3.2	9.5	6.9	3.2	9.3	6.6	7.7	4.1	5.8
Alcohol or any illicit drug	28.3	45.5	38.4	18.4	28.1	23.9	12.5	28.9	22.0	7.5	18.9	14.1	9.9	26.4	19.0	20.0	14.0	16.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.0	3.0	4.6	6.4	3.6	4.8	4.5	7.4	6.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.4	6.4	5.5	9.1	6.4	7.6

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Madison County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2020

	Madison County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	7.7	7.8	7.6	--	7.6	--	--	15.9	16.4	15.4	--	15.3	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	4.0	2.4	5.9	--	2.1	--	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	4.1	2.4	6.1	--	2.1	--	--	5.9	5.6	6.2	--	5.8	--
Smoke marijuana	--	5.9	4.0	8.1	--	6.1	--	--	8.2	7.6	8.8	--	7.9	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	41.4	42.0	42.5	40.8	41.9	43.2	41.7	49.1	43.1	48.4	43.1	48.3	43.7	45.7
5+ drinks once or twice a week	47.1	45.6	48.6	43.8	47.6	48.3	46.3	61.1	54.2	60.4	54.1	60.6	54.6	57.2
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	58.8	52.8	56.8	54.2	59.4	55.7	55.6	65.4	66.3	67.3	64.5	65.6	66.5	65.9
Vaping nicotine	42.6	44.6	45.6	41.5	42.6	45.1	43.7	50.4	40.5	46.7	43.1	49.3	40.7	44.8
Vaping marijuana	46.5	43.2	45.3	43.9	46.9	44.1	44.7	52.6	35.1	44.1	41.5	50.8	35.5	42.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	43.6	37.4	41.0	39.3	45.1	37.7	40.2	46.8	22.9	34.1	32.8	44.7	23.2	33.4
Try marijuana once or twice	32.4	29.8	32.5	29.2	32.4	30.5	31.0	32.3	16.0	22.7	23.6	30.7	16.2	23.1
Use prescription drugs	60.9	55.6	61.4	54.2	61.4	56.2	58.0	68.5	66.8	69.4	65.8	68.6	66.9	67.6
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	92.0	87.5	93.7	85.2	90.4	90.2	89.6	96.1	91.6	93.8	93.3	95.9	92.3	93.5
Drink alcohol regularly	83.4	78.9	83.3	78.7	82.2	81.5	81.0	88.7	70.3	77.4	79.2	87.6	70.7	78.3
Smoke marijuana	88.1	79.7	86.4	80.4	86.3	82.0	83.5	89.4	63.2	73.9	75.4	87.6	63.6	74.6
Vape nicotine	88.8	85.5	89.5	84.3	86.9	86.6	87.0	90.2	79.9	83.7	85.0	89.5	80.5	84.4
Vape marijuana	89.0	85.7	91.6	82.4	87.4	88.0	87.2	91.6	75.0	81.7	82.8	90.6	75.3	82.2
Use other illicit drugs	95.8	90.8	96.1	89.8	93.6	94.4	93.1	97.5	93.5	95.9	94.6	97.4	93.6	95.3
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	88.3	88.4	90.8	85.6	86.0	91.2	88.3	91.3	82.8	87.6	85.7	90.9	82.7	86.6
Smoke tobacco	89.2	88.5	93.3	83.9	87.7	90.2	88.8	94.4	88.8	92.1	90.6	94.1	89.2	91.3
Smoke marijuana	89.8	82.4	89.0	82.4	87.7	84.6	85.8	87.9	61.8	73.0	73.6	86.2	61.5	73.3
Vape nicotine	87.5	83.7	87.6	83.1	84.8	87.0	85.5	87.8	72.7	78.3	80.3	86.4	72.8	79.3
Vape marijuana	89.0	85.4	90.7	83.1	86.9	87.4	87.1	90.0	70.7	78.9	79.5	88.6	70.6	79.2
Use prescription drugs	93.9	94.1	98.0	89.7	92.9	95.7	94.0	95.2	91.5	93.7	92.6	94.9	91.3	93.1

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Madison County, 2010 to 2020

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	20.9	--	--	26.4	--	--	21.6	--	--	19.6	--	--	16.7	--	--	7.7	--
Drink monthly	--	4.6	--	--	13.5	--	--	7.3	--	--	3.0	--	--	5.6	--	--	4.0	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	23.3	--	--	16.2	--	--	15.2	--	--	11.4	--	--	13.0	--	--	4.1	--
Smoke marijuana	--	8.1	--	--	11.4	--	--	7.3	--	--	7.5	--	--	6.2	--	--	5.9	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	38.9	40.1	39.6	38.6	21.1	28.6	43.4	29.0	34.9	42.5	33.1	37.0	50.1	37.0	42.9	41.4	42.0	41.7
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	48.6	35.2	40.7	54.2	41.4	46.7	55.5	47.9	51.3	47.1	45.6	46.3
Daily cigarette use	58.6	59.2	58.9	50.8	36.9	42.8	56.5	41.1	47.4	55.1	52.6	53.7	60.1	57.3	58.6	58.8	52.8	55.6
Vaping nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	42.6	44.6	43.7
Vaping marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	46.5	43.2	44.7
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	45.4	24.2	32.8	48.0	33.9	39.8	55.7	24.3	38.4	43.6	37.4	40.2
Try marijuana	39.1	33.2	35.7	36.6	21.1	27.7	37.6	19.5	26.9	39.7	30.7	34.5	46.1	22.1	32.9	32.4	29.8	31.0
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	37.4	37.4	58.9	51.5	54.5	63.6	55.4	58.8	65.0	57.6	60.9	60.9	55.6	58.0
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	86.6	71.2	77.7	90.7	82.8	86.1	94.7	69.2	80.1	95.2	80.6	86.6	94.8	80.9	87.1	92.0	87.5	89.6
Drink regularly	78.4	58.1	66.6	83.6	74.7	78.5	88.0	67.4	76.2	92.8	76.9	83.5	90.5	66.1	77.0	83.4	78.9	81.0
Smoke marijuana	87.9	72.6	79.0	91.0	80.6	85.0	92.9	69.5	79.5	92.5	77.4	83.5	91.6	67.9	78.5	88.1	79.7	83.5
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.8	85.5	87.0
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	89.0	85.7	87.2
Other illicit drugs	95.8	93.8	94.7	96.7	98.1	97.5	99.0	87.5	92.4	97.8	94.8	96.1	98.3	88.6	92.9	95.8	90.8	93.1
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.3	71.5	80.2	92.7	76.1	83.0	93.6	74.8	83.2	88.3	88.4	88.3
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.0	70.1	79.2	93.4	82.7	87.2	95.7	79.4	86.6	89.2	88.5	88.8
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.7	66.3	76.5	92.5	81.7	86.2	93.3	63.1	76.6	89.8	82.4	85.8
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	87.5	83.7	85.5
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	89.0	85.4	87.1
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.2	86.7	91.1	97.1	91.6	93.9	98.5	85.9	91.5	93.9	94.1	94.0

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Madison County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Madison County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	5.2	10.2	0.0	--	10.2	--	--	6.5	4.6	8.9	--	5.9	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.9	1.9	2.0	--	1.5	--
Bought at a public event	--	3.9	0.0	8.0	--	7.7	--	--	1.2	0.7	1.7	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	13.8	12.9	15.0	--	13.5	--
Someone gave it to me	--	46.9	58.0	35.4	--	23.5	--	--	40.2	42.9	36.9	--	41.1	--
Took it from a store	--	22.3	17.6	27.3	--	43.7	--	--	1.6	0.8	2.5	--	1.7	--
Took it from a family member	--	6.7	0.0	13.7	--	0.0	--	--	15.8	17.6	13.7	--	16.3	--
Some other way	--	14.9	14.3	15.6	--	14.9	--	--	19.0	18.7	19.3	--	18.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Madison County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Madison County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	34.6	56.3	0.0	--	10.8	--	--	42.7	44.1	40.8	--	43.3	--
Another person's home	--	30.3	15.9	53.3	--	37.1	--	--	35.2	37.2	33.0	--	35.4	--
Car or other vehicle	--	5.2	0.0	13.5	--	0.0	--	--	2.4	1.9	3.0	--	2.5	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	4.7	0.0	12.2	--	11.3	--	--	3.0	3.5	2.6	--	2.2	--
Public place	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.8	2.5	5.5	--	4.2	--
Public event	--	6.3	10.2	0.0	--	15.0	--	--	1.6	1.3	1.9	--	1.4	--
School property	--	10.8	17.6	0.0	--	25.9	--	--	1.2	1.0	1.4	--	1.2	--
Some other place	--	8.1	0.0	21.1	--	0.0	--	--	10.2	8.7	11.8	--	9.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Madison County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Madison County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	36.6	46.3	21.6	--	32.6	--	--	31.9	34.7	28.6	--	32.9	--
2	--	4.9	0.0	12.5	--	15.8	--	--	21.8	24.0	19.2	--	21.1	--
3	--	17.3	7.8	31.9	--	15.1	--	--	16.1	15.5	16.7	--	16.2	--
4	--	27.2	36.8	12.5	--	36.6	--	--	9.5	9.5	9.3	--	9.2	--
5 or more	--	13.9	9.1	21.3	--	0.0	--	--	20.7	16.3	26.2	--	20.5	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Madison County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2020

	Madison County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	4.3	5.3	5.6	4.1	7.4	2.7	4.9	4.0	6.1	5.9	4.4	4.2	6.1	5.2
Smoking marijuana	5.3	8.8	5.7	8.8	8.1	4.7	7.2	4.0	13.6	9.9	9.1	4.5	13.9	9.5
Using another drug to get high	2.7	3.6	3.6	2.6	3.9	1.8	3.2	2.6	4.2	3.8	3.2	2.8	4.2	3.5

Table 12. Percentages of Madison County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2020

	Madison County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	8.1	6.9	2.4	13.1	8.3	6.8	7.4	6.2	6.0	3.6	8.6	6.0	5.9	6.1
Selling drugs	2.1	1.2	0.0	3.4	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.6	4.5	2.3	4.2	1.6	4.5	3.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.3	2.1	0.5	4.2	3.1	1.5	2.2	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.5
Being arrested	3.7	0.5	0.0	4.2	3.9	0.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.5	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6
Getting suspended	26.2	14.0	12.8	27.6	23.3	14.0	19.7	13.7	10.0	9.2	14.1	13.0	10.3	11.6
Attacking someone with intent to harm	11.9	3.5	9.2	5.4	11.6	3.5	7.4	8.3	5.5	5.8	7.6	7.8	5.6	6.7

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Madison County, 2010 to 2020

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
Carrying a handgun	9.6	8.3	8.8	4.9	5.5	5.2	8.8	10.9	10.0	1.4	7.1	4.6	5.2	7.7	6.6	8.1	6.9	7.4
Selling drugs	2.7	6.7	5.1	1.6	2.3	2.0	2.0	7.3	5.2	0.9	3.0	2.1	1.1	4.3	2.8	2.1	1.2	1.6
Attempting to steal a vehicle	3.1	0.9	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	6.9	4.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.1	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.2
Being arrested	1.3	4.6	3.3	4.7	2.6	3.6	2.0	9.0	6.2	1.6	1.9	1.8	3.0	2.3	2.6	3.7	0.5	2.0
Taking a handgun to school	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.3	1.5	1.0	1.1	3.6	2.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.0
Getting suspended	29.2	13.1	19.6	20.3	10.9	15.0	16.3	13.5	14.7	19.9	11.3	15.1	18.0	10.5	14.0	26.2	14.0	19.7
Attacking someone with intent to harm	12.9	8.2	10.1	7.3	7.0	7.1	6.5	8.8	7.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	8.7	4.2	6.3	11.9	3.5	7.4

Table 14. Percentages of Madison County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2020

	Madison County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	21.6	27.4	34.0	14.8	23.9	26.7	24.8	29.9	31.4	39.5	21.9	29.9	31.7	30.7
At times I think I am no good at all	32.0	44.7	45.3	31.8	36.0	44.5	38.8	44.7	44.6	55.8	33.5	44.8	45.2	44.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	19.8	23.9	28.8	14.7	23.8	21.3	22.0	28.8	28.6	36.6	20.8	28.5	29.0	28.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	32.6	45.8	50.0	28.5	36.5	43.9	39.7	44.5	47.6	57.0	35.5	44.6	48.0	46.2

Table 15. Percentages of Madison County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2020

	Madison County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	10.1	10.7	14.7	5.9	11.7	10.4	10.4	8.8	9.7	13.3	5.4	8.8	9.8	9.3
Was ever kicked or shoved	44.1	23.6	33.0	33.0	43.6	24.1	33.1	39.8	24.8	30.7	31.9	38.8	24.8	31.4
Was ever taunted or teased	62.2	53.8	65.5	49.3	62.0	54.5	57.7	64.1	51.4	61.4	52.6	63.5	51.9	57.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	24.8	23.0	29.9	17.5	26.2	23.5	23.9	25.7	29.0	35.0	20.4	26.1	29.2	27.5
Ever physically bullied others	36.8	11.1	17.7	28.2	33.9	10.8	22.9	22.4	12.5	14.2	19.3	21.3	12.6	16.8
Ever verbally bullied others	46.3	23.1	29.5	38.3	43.2	22.7	33.8	33.4	25.8	26.8	31.3	32.9	26.1	29.1
Ever cyber bullied others	15.7	9.7	10.0	15.0	15.0	12.0	12.4	11.2	12.4	12.3	11.5	11.4	12.4	11.9

Table 16. Percentages of Madison County and Florida Statewide high school youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2020

	Madison County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Emotional abuse	--	15.1	13.0	18.1	--	13.0	--	--	15.7	20.8	10.6	--	15.7	--
Physical abuse	--	9.9	6.2	15.2	--	7.0	--	--	10.5	11.9	9.1	--	10.5	--
Sexual abuse	--	5.5	5.7	5.2	--	4.6	--	--	5.5	8.7	2.2	--	5.7	--
Parents separated or divorced	--	32.8	31.9	34.2	--	29.6	--	--	40.1	43.1	37.1	--	40.6	--
Physical abuse in household	--	6.5	3.5	10.7	--	4.1	--	--	8.8	11.0	6.6	--	8.6	--
Substance abuse in household	--	16.3	11.5	23.1	--	14.8	--	--	26.8	30.3	23.1	--	26.5	--
Mental illness in household	--	19.7	21.8	16.6	--	17.4	--	--	30.5	38.0	22.8	--	30.6	--
Incarcerated household member	--	23.5	20.8	27.3	--	22.9	--	--	26.8	29.3	24.3	--	26.6	--
Emotional neglect	--	27.8	34.7	18.1	--	25.7	--	--	29.2	36.6	21.7	--	29.1	--
Physical neglect	--	9.1	10.9	6.7	--	6.6	--	--	7.4	8.7	6.1	--	7.2	--

Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Madison County and Florida Statewide high school youth, 2020

	Madison County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
No ACEs reported	--	41.9	43.0	40.5	--	44.0	--	--	32.1	25.8	38.4	--	31.7	--
1 ACE	--	18.7	14.8	24.2	--	18.8	--	--	21.0	20.0	22.1	--	21.4	--
2 ACEs	--	11.4	13.5	8.5	--	12.6	--	--	14.3	14.5	14.0	--	14.4	--
3 ACEs	--	10.0	9.8	10.4	--	11.9	--	--	10.9	12.1	9.8	--	10.8	--
4 ACEs	--	7.1	9.6	3.5	--	6.0	--	--	8.1	9.9	6.3	--	7.9	--
5 ACEs	--	5.2	7.7	1.7	--	1.9	--	--	5.7	6.9	4.5	--	5.8	--
6 ACEs	--	1.9	0.9	3.3	--	2.6	--	--	3.7	5.0	2.4	--	3.8	--
7 ACEs	--	3.0	0.7	6.2	--	2.2	--	--	2.1	2.8	1.2	--	2.0	--
8 ACEs	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.3	1.7	0.8	--	1.2	--
9 ACEs	--	0.7	0.0	1.6	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.9	0.2	--	0.6	--
10 ACEs	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.2	--	0.3	--

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 18. Percentages of Madison County and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2020

	Madison County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	36.1	22.6	32.4	24.8	37.1	22.6	28.7	32.0	28.8	30.9	29.4	31.5	29.2	30.2
I'm more concerned with the short run	32.8	15.3	22.2	24.7	31.8	17.4	23.3	28.1	23.1	26.8	23.8	27.6	23.1	25.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	26.3	22.2	23.8	24.4	25.9	22.5	24.0	27.5	28.2	29.1	26.6	27.6	28.8	27.9
Excitement is more important than security	24.2	15.6	20.4	18.7	23.9	17.0	19.5	25.1	23.9	23.3	25.5	25.0	24.3	24.4
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	37.9	27.1	36.0	27.2	39.5	24.0	32.0	35.7	29.7	35.1	29.6	34.8	30.0	32.3
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	49.7	27.8	45.3	29.1	47.0	28.9	37.8	48.7	37.9	49.9	35.3	47.9	38.3	42.6

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

Table 19. Percentages of Madison County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2020

	Madison County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	54.3	51.2	43.8	61.8	52.2	49.6	52.6	36.6	38.4	34.5	40.8	37.0	38.7	37.6
Organized Sports Outside of School	44.6	20.2	31.4	31.5	42.9	19.8	31.4	39.4	22.7	27.9	32.4	38.1	23.1	30.1
School Band	18.6	9.0	15.3	11.3	16.8	11.4	13.4	15.6	7.8	11.1	11.3	14.9	7.6	11.2
School Club(s)	13.3	30.0	27.1	17.3	14.0	31.9	22.3	22.7	31.5	35.3	20.2	23.0	31.8	27.6
Community Club(s)	10.4	8.7	12.1	6.8	10.0	10.3	9.5	8.6	12.8	13.8	8.3	8.7	12.5	11.0

Table 20. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Madison County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Madison County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	14.2	11.9	16.8	--	9.9	--	--	14.7	16.2	13.3	--	14.8	--
Marijuana	--	17.7	20.6	14.3	--	14.1	--	--	22.1	24.0	20.2	--	21.8	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	4.3	3.1	5.7	--	3.5	--	--	4.1	3.6	4.6	--	3.8	--
Marijuana	--	7.2	5.7	8.9	--	3.7	--	--	9.0	8.2	9.8	--	8.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Madison County, 2012 and 2020

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	23.3	--	--	21.9	--	--	18.9	--	--	23.2	--	--	14.2	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	20.9	--	--	27.3	--	--	16.0	--	--	20.9	--	--	17.7	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	11.7	--	--	8.7	--	--	4.0	--	--	9.8	--	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	12.3	--	--	14.7	--	--	5.9	--	--	11.4	--	--	7.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 22. Protective factor prevalence rates for Madison County, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2020

Domain	Scale	Madison County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	72	53	57	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	61	49	50	53	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	61	51	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	66	44	54	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	62	62	42	52	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		61	58	49	55	56	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 23. Risk factor prevalence rates for Madison County, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2020

Domain	Scale	Madison County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	50	22	41	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	27	11	34	20	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	25	25	23	31	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	46	48	43	35	44	45
	Family Conflict	32	29	42	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	46	42	46	46	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	63	60	69	63	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	42	18	49	38	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	33	21	35	32	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	24	11	24	17	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		39	29	41	35	41	44

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Madison County, 2010 to 2020

Domain	Scale	Madison County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	63	67	65	67	72
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	57	57	61	63	61
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	46	44	66	65	62	57
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	45	50	61	53	59	51
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	61	56	61	64	55	62
Average Prevalence Rate		52	54	62	62	61	61

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Madison County, 2010 to 2020

Domain	Scale	Madison County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	56	58	51	47	49	50
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	46	34	33	35	34	27
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	46	23	23	26	30	25
Family	Poor Family Management	57	53	47	41	40	46
	Family Conflict	37	30	26	36	39	32
School	Poor Academic Performance	42	37	49	39	35	46
	Lack of Commitment to School	46	45	37	39	50	63
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	39	33	26	32	38	42
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	40	32	33	27	30	33
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	48	30	25	26	28	24
Average Prevalence Rate		46	38	35	35	37	39

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Madison County, 2010 to 2020

Domain	Scale	Madison County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	47	55	55	55	53
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	39	56	59	48	49
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	51	46	44	58	67	61
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	53	58	62	62	66
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	76	63	64	68	66	62
Average Prevalence Rate		59	50	55	60	60	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 27. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Madison County, 2010 to 2020

Domain	Scale	Madison County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	35	27	27	33	27	22
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	35	26	23	22	20	11
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	45	36	35	43	41	25
Family	Poor Family Management	50	71	54	54	56	48
	Family Conflict	27	23	22	25	24	29
School	Poor Academic Performance	45	55	37	37	42	42
	Lack of Commitment to School	50	47	46	43	47	60
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	38	29	35	24	30	18
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	37	26	36	29	32	21
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	33	29	30	20	22	11
Average Prevalence Rate		40	37	35	33	34	29

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.