

2020 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Leon County Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Leon County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Leon County		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	548	48.5	25,191	48.4
Male	577	51.1	26,328	50.5
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	390	34.5	11,284	21.7
American Indian	27	2.4	491	0.9
Asian	40	3.5	671	1.3
Hispanic/Latino	57	5.0	11,091	21.3
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	3	0.3	68	0.1
Other/Multiple	186	16.5	7,227	13.9
White, non-Hispanic	422	37.4	20,904	40.1
Age				
10	3	0.3	44	0.1
11	72	6.4	3,151	6.0
12	198	17.5	7,124	13.7
13	179	15.9	7,698	14.8
14	184	16.3	7,616	14.6
15	146	12.9	7,582	14.6
16	128	11.3	7,502	14.4
17	131	11.6	7,073	13.6
18	83	7.4	3,807	7.3
19 or older	4	0.4	394	0.8
Grade				
6th	212	18.8	7,718	14.8
7th	170	15.1	7,555	14.5
8th	201	17.8	7,632	14.6
9th	168	14.9	7,668	14.7
10th	97	8.6	7,481	14.4
11th	137	12.1	7,117	13.7
12th	144	12.8	6,923	13.3
Overall Middle School	583	51.6	22,904	44.0
Overall High School	546	48.4	29,189	56.0
Total	1,129	100.0	52,093	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Leon County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2020

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	17.7	38.8	33.8	24.9	18.8	38.8	29.4	23.0	44.9	38.3	32.5	24.4	44.8	35.3
Blacking Out	--	13.2	13.6	12.6	--	13.2	--	--	13.8	14.2	13.3	--	13.4	--
Cigarettes	4.5	10.3	7.2	8.2	4.4	9.7	7.7	6.1	11.3	8.5	9.6	6.2	11.1	9.0
Vaping Nicotine	10.7	30.5	25.7	17.5	12.7	30.2	21.6	13.5	30.0	24.9	20.8	14.8	30.1	22.8
Vaping Marijuana	5.6	19.8	15.2	11.8	6.1	20.7	13.5	6.8	22.2	16.6	14.5	7.5	22.3	15.5
Marijuana or Hashish	8.3	33.7	24.8	19.8	9.8	34.3	22.3	8.2	29.2	21.0	19.2	9.3	29.2	20.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	2.7	3.2	2.1	--	3.1	--	--	2.9	2.9	2.9	--	2.8	--
Inhalants	7.4	5.9	7.9	4.8	7.2	6.1	6.6	8.3	5.1	7.7	5.2	8.1	5.0	6.5
Club Drugs	0.5	3.0	2.0	1.8	0.8	2.6	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.3	1.8	0.7	2.1	1.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.4	4.7	3.0	2.6	0.6	4.8	2.8	1.1	4.3	2.5	3.4	1.1	4.3	2.9
Methamphetamine	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.7	0.9	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.9	2.9	2.2	1.8	0.9	2.5	2.0	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.3
Heroin	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
Prescription Depressants	1.5	5.1	4.6	2.1	1.8	5.2	3.5	2.2	4.9	4.2	3.2	2.4	4.9	3.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.9	5.5	7.5	2.0	3.7	5.8	4.7	2.9	3.2	3.7	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.1
Prescription Amphetamines	1.9	4.6	4.9	1.9	2.4	4.2	3.4	2.1	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.3	4.4	3.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.6	3.8	2.7	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.0	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.0	4.3	3.7
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.9	0.9	0.9	--	0.5	--	--	0.7	0.6	0.9	--	0.8	--
Any illicit drug	20.2	39.3	34.3	26.8	21.1	39.8	30.7	18.7	35.7	31.0	25.6	19.7	35.5	28.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	15.6	17.1	19.0	13.4	14.8	18.1	16.4	13.2	15.2	15.9	12.7	13.2	15.0	14.3
Alcohol only	7.9	11.2	10.5	9.0	9.2	10.6	9.7	11.9	17.1	15.3	14.3	12.5	17.1	14.8
Alcohol or any illicit drug	27.9	50.4	44.7	35.8	30.1	50.0	40.4	30.4	52.4	46.1	39.6	32.0	52.2	42.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	10.4	12.1	11.4	11.0	11.5	11.7	11.3	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.6

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Leon County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2020

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	7.1	18.3	15.4	11.2	7.5	18.1	13.3	8.2	19.9	15.9	13.7	8.7	19.7	14.8
Binge Drinking	2.4	9.3	6.3	6.2	2.6	8.1	6.2	3.4	9.2	6.8	6.4	3.6	8.9	6.7
Cigarettes	0.8	2.8	1.1	2.8	0.8	2.8	1.9	1.1	2.4	1.4	2.1	1.1	2.3	1.8
Vaping Nicotine	3.3	16.7	13.1	8.4	4.4	15.9	10.7	5.8	15.6	12.3	10.4	6.5	15.6	11.4
Vaping Marijuana	2.1	10.1	6.7	6.5	2.9	10.6	6.6	3.0	10.6	7.3	7.3	3.4	10.6	7.3
Marijuana or Hashish	3.3	16.4	11.3	9.8	4.5	16.4	10.5	3.8	15.9	10.6	10.7	4.4	15.8	10.7
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.3	0.9	1.7	--	1.7	--	--	0.9	0.8	1.0	--	0.9	--
Inhalants	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.8	1.2	2.4	1.4	2.6	1.2	1.9
Club Drugs	0.3	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.1	2.1	0.7	1.7	0.2	1.8	1.2	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
Heroin	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.6	1.2	2.7	1.0	2.4	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1
Prescription Amphetamines	1.2	1.5	2.1	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.6	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3
Any illicit drug	10.0	21.4	18.1	14.3	10.5	22.0	16.3	8.8	19.5	15.5	14.1	9.2	19.4	14.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	6.6	7.3	7.4	6.4	6.3	7.9	7.0	5.7	5.4	6.0	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.5
Alcohol only	4.5	7.8	6.8	5.9	4.9	7.4	6.3	4.9	10.0	8.6	7.0	5.1	9.9	7.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	14.4	29.3	24.9	20.2	15.3	29.4	22.6	13.6	29.1	23.9	20.8	14.2	29.0	22.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.3	11.2	10.0	8.9	7.8	11.7	9.5	5.5	9.4	8.1	7.2	5.6	9.5	7.7

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Leon County, 2010 to 2020

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	33.5	59.0	47.9	25.7	56.7	42.7	20.0	49.2	35.8	20.0	53.8	39.1	24.9	45.1	36.5	17.7	38.8	29.4
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18.4	--	--	21.6	--	--	13.7	--	--	13.2	--
Cigarettes	18.0	32.7	26.3	14.5	25.9	20.8	9.7	18.6	14.5	6.3	21.0	14.5	7.9	15.5	12.2	4.5	10.3	7.7
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.7	30.5	21.6
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.6	19.8	13.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.0	30.5	21.0	9.9	28.0	20.2	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	9.8	37.2	25.4	9.3	35.5	23.8	7.3	30.8	20.0	6.4	32.9	21.2	5.6	31.5	20.3	8.3	33.7	22.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	10.8	--	--	5.6	--	--	6.7	--	--	5.1	--	--	2.7	--
Inhalants	12.9	7.6	9.9	11.3	5.5	8.1	6.7	4.4	5.5	5.9	4.9	5.3	7.5	4.9	6.0	7.4	5.9	6.6
Club Drugs	1.1	3.1	2.3	1.1	2.7	2.0	1.1	2.3	1.8	0.2	3.5	2.0	0.1	1.7	1.0	0.5	3.0	1.9
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.0	3.9	3.1	1.4	5.9	3.9	1.4	4.9	3.3	0.1	4.0	2.3	0.5	4.1	2.6	0.4	4.7	2.8
Methamphetamine	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.3
Cocaine or Crack	2.0	2.7	2.4	1.4	3.1	2.4	0.4	1.7	1.1	0.0	3.7	2.1	1.0	1.9	1.5	0.9	2.9	2.0
Heroin	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.0
Prescription Depressants	1.7	6.0	4.2	1.3	4.7	3.2	1.5	5.3	3.5	0.5	8.3	4.8	1.5	3.1	2.4	1.5	5.1	3.5
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.8	10.7	8.2	3.1	9.3	6.5	3.0	7.8	5.6	2.9	10.0	6.8	3.1	5.7	4.6	3.9	5.5	4.7
Prescription Amphetamines	1.9	8.5	5.7	2.0	8.5	5.6	0.9	6.3	3.8	0.5	6.2	3.6	0.9	4.6	3.0	1.9	4.6	3.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	5.7	8.2	7.1	4.5	5.8	5.2	4.9	5.3	5.1	2.0	7.0	4.8	2.4	4.1	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.7
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	--	--	1.5	--	--	0.9	--
Any illicit drug	24.8	44.2	35.8	20.3	42.6	32.6	16.0	36.2	26.9	12.8	38.3	27.0	16.1	38.1	28.7	20.2	39.3	30.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	19.6	23.8	22.0	15.6	23.1	19.8	12.6	18.2	15.6	9.4	21.9	16.3	12.4	15.8	14.4	15.6	17.1	16.4
Alcohol only	16.5	21.4	19.3	12.3	19.0	16.0	10.2	19.0	14.9	12.8	22.3	18.2	13.3	16.4	15.1	7.9	11.2	9.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	41.6	65.6	55.2	32.8	61.5	48.6	26.0	55.1	41.7	24.9	60.6	44.7	28.3	54.6	43.1	27.9	50.4	40.4
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	8.1	6.6	7.2	7.2	5.2	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	7.0	6.6	4.0	9.8	7.4	10.4	12.1	11.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Leon County, 2010 to 2020

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	13.9	36.7	26.8	9.3	34.5	23.2	9.5	26.1	18.4	5.8	28.9	18.8	12.2	21.9	17.7	7.1	18.3	13.3
Binge Drinking	5.5	21.9	14.8	4.4	16.8	11.2	4.0	12.6	8.7	2.4	15.2	9.6	1.6	11.7	7.3	2.4	9.3	6.2
Cigarettes	4.1	12.8	9.0	3.5	10.4	7.3	3.1	7.4	5.4	2.9	5.2	4.2	1.1	3.0	2.2	0.8	2.8	1.9
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.3	16.7	10.7
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.1	10.1	6.6
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.7	11.1	7.8	4.4	19.7	13.0	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	3.8	21.4	13.9	4.6	20.9	13.6	3.7	15.0	9.8	2.5	17.6	10.8	2.2	15.6	10.0	3.3	16.4	10.5
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	3.0	--	--	0.8	--	--	2.2	--	--	2.3	--	--	1.3	--
Inhalants	5.2	2.5	3.7	3.4	1.8	2.5	2.4	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.8	3.5	1.7	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.9
Club Drugs	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.9
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	1.4	0.9	1.3	2.0	1.7	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.1	2.1	1.2
Methamphetamine	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.6
Cocaine or Crack	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8
Heroin	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.7
Prescription Depressants	0.3	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.5	2.4	1.5	0.3	5.6	3.2	0.3	1.7	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.9
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.9	3.9	3.5	1.4	2.5	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.1	1.8	4.0	3.0	0.5	1.8	1.3	2.6	1.2	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	3.2	2.1	0.6	2.7	1.7	0.6	2.0	1.3	0.3	2.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.4	3.6	3.6	1.3	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.1
Any illicit drug	12.3	26.1	20.1	9.2	25.3	18.0	8.4	18.6	13.9	6.4	20.4	14.1	7.3	18.7	13.9	10.0	21.4	16.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	9.8	10.7	10.4	6.1	9.2	7.8	6.0	8.0	7.1	5.1	8.7	7.0	5.5	5.8	5.7	6.6	7.3	7.0
Alcohol only	8.5	18.5	14.1	5.2	16.1	11.2	5.7	15.0	10.7	5.4	15.0	10.7	8.6	12.4	10.8	4.5	7.8	6.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	20.4	43.9	33.7	14.6	40.5	28.8	13.8	32.7	24.0	11.4	34.9	24.5	15.0	30.0	23.5	14.4	29.3	22.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.6	7.5	7.1	5.1	6.3	5.8	4.4	7.0	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.2	2.9	8.4	6.1	7.3	11.2	9.5

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Leon County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2020

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	14.9	13.0	16.9	--	12.7	--	--	15.9	16.4	15.4	--	15.3	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	2.2	0.3	4.2	--	2.4	--	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	5.2	3.0	7.5	--	5.6	--	--	5.9	5.6	6.2	--	5.8	--
Smoke marijuana	--	6.5	3.8	9.2	--	6.2	--	--	8.2	7.6	8.8	--	7.9	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	48.5	42.3	47.1	43.1	47.4	43.4	45.0	49.1	43.1	48.4	43.1	48.3	43.7	45.7
5+ drinks once or twice a week	60.6	54.4	60.1	54.5	59.2	56.1	57.2	61.1	54.2	60.4	54.1	60.6	54.6	57.2
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	67.4	66.1	68.1	65.3	67.0	68.4	66.6	65.4	66.3	67.3	64.5	65.6	66.5	65.9
Vaping nicotine	52.8	42.1	49.3	44.6	52.3	43.7	46.8	50.4	40.5	46.7	43.1	49.3	40.7	44.8
Vaping marijuana	52.7	35.2	43.2	42.9	50.5	36.3	43.0	52.6	35.1	44.1	41.5	50.8	35.5	42.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	46.6	23.3	32.0	35.5	43.8	23.5	33.6	46.8	22.9	34.1	32.8	44.7	23.2	33.4
Try marijuana once or twice	35.1	15.6	23.6	24.9	32.4	15.3	24.2	32.3	16.0	22.7	23.6	30.7	16.2	23.1
Use prescription drugs	68.4	62.0	62.8	67.3	68.0	61.8	64.8	68.5	66.8	69.4	65.8	68.6	66.9	67.6
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	96.8	90.6	94.1	92.9	96.2	92.7	93.3	96.1	91.6	93.8	93.3	95.9	92.3	93.5
Drink alcohol regularly	90.7	72.1	80.5	80.2	90.2	74.4	80.3	88.7	70.3	77.4	79.2	87.6	70.7	78.3
Smoke marijuana	87.2	58.6	68.2	74.5	83.9	60.0	71.2	89.4	63.2	73.9	75.4	87.6	63.6	74.6
Vape nicotine	91.4	81.0	84.9	86.5	91.1	82.5	85.6	90.2	79.9	83.7	85.0	89.5	80.5	84.4
Vape marijuana	92.2	76.0	81.5	85.1	91.3	77.2	83.1	91.6	75.0	81.7	82.8	90.6	75.3	82.2
Use other illicit drugs	97.4	93.4	95.6	95.1	96.9	94.5	95.2	97.5	93.5	95.9	94.6	97.4	93.6	95.3
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	93.6	84.7	89.2	88.1	92.9	85.8	88.7	91.3	82.8	87.6	85.7	90.9	82.7	86.6
Smoke tobacco	94.8	87.8	90.0	91.7	94.9	89.4	90.9	94.4	88.8	92.1	90.6	94.1	89.2	91.3
Smoke marijuana	88.3	58.8	68.2	76.0	85.1	61.1	71.9	87.9	61.8	73.0	73.6	86.2	61.5	73.3
Vape nicotine	92.1	75.6	79.9	85.8	90.3	78.0	82.9	87.8	72.7	78.3	80.3	86.4	72.8	79.3
Vape marijuana	92.2	72.1	79.3	83.0	89.5	73.9	81.0	90.0	70.7	78.9	79.5	88.6	70.6	79.2
Use prescription drugs	96.5	91.0	92.7	94.1	95.8	91.9	93.4	95.2	91.5	93.7	92.6	94.9	91.3	93.1

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Leon County, 2010 to 2020

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	26.4	--	--	24.7	--	--	21.8	--	--	18.3	--	--	16.4	--	--	14.9	--
Drink monthly	--	5.9	--	--	4.7	--	--	4.2	--	--	4.8	--	--	2.7	--	--	2.2	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	16.4	--	--	12.5	--	--	9.2	--	--	8.9	--	--	6.0	--	--	5.2	--
Smoke marijuana	--	11.5	--	--	9.8	--	--	10.4	--	--	10.4	--	--	12.2	--	--	6.5	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	38.9	38.9	38.9	44.8	40.5	42.4	44.1	41.1	42.4	50.1	34.9	41.6	44.7	45.4	45.1	48.5	42.3	45.0
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	58.8	52.2	55.2	61.0	49.6	54.6	58.7	52.7	55.3	60.6	54.4	57.2
Daily cigarette use	60.5	69.6	65.7	68.6	70.4	69.6	70.2	73.4	71.9	71.2	65.5	68.0	66.1	61.3	63.4	67.4	66.1	66.6
Vaping nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	52.8	42.1	46.8
Vaping marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	52.7	35.2	43.0
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	56.3	27.1	40.4	53.4	23.2	36.6	49.3	23.4	34.5	46.6	23.3	33.6
Try marijuana	37.2	21.1	28.1	40.0	18.6	28.2	39.3	14.4	25.7	36.3	18.7	26.4	29.4	14.5	21.0	35.1	15.6	24.2
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	68.0	68.0	69.8	67.4	68.5	69.3	60.1	64.1	62.3	63.7	63.1	68.4	62.0	64.8
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	90.2	72.9	80.4	91.5	80.4	85.4	94.3	82.8	88.0	96.9	84.5	89.9	93.4	86.9	89.7	96.8	90.6	93.3
Drink regularly	79.7	57.0	66.9	85.8	59.9	71.6	89.0	63.3	75.0	89.5	64.4	75.2	86.1	65.7	74.6	90.7	72.1	80.3
Smoke marijuana	87.2	63.7	73.8	90.0	65.4	76.4	86.4	64.3	74.3	89.4	63.2	74.6	86.6	60.2	71.6	87.2	58.6	71.2
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.4	81.0	85.6
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.2	76.0	83.1
Other illicit drugs	96.0	92.9	94.3	97.0	93.8	95.3	97.1	92.6	94.7	98.0	92.0	94.6	94.2	95.1	94.7	97.4	93.4	95.2
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.5	77.1	83.7	91.8	76.8	83.3	90.5	78.9	83.9	93.6	84.7	88.7
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.4	82.6	87.5	95.3	84.6	89.2	92.6	82.7	87.0	94.8	87.8	90.9
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.6	64.1	75.3	89.6	61.6	73.9	87.6	54.8	69.0	88.3	58.8	71.9
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.1	75.6	82.9
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.2	72.1	81.0
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.4	90.5	93.2	96.9	90.1	93.1	92.1	88.1	89.9	96.5	91.0	93.4

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Leon County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	5.2	1.6	13.1	--	3.2	--	--	6.5	4.6	8.9	--	5.9	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	2.0	1.0	4.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.9	1.9	2.0	--	1.5	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	0.7	1.7	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	13.1	13.4	12.7	--	13.2	--	--	13.8	12.9	15.0	--	13.5	--
Someone gave it to me	--	50.5	56.8	39.0	--	49.4	--	--	40.2	42.9	36.9	--	41.1	--
Took it from a store	--	1.9	0.0	5.8	--	1.8	--	--	1.6	0.8	2.5	--	1.7	--
Took it from a family member	--	10.4	9.4	9.7	--	12.5	--	--	15.8	17.6	13.7	--	16.3	--
Some other way	--	17.0	17.8	15.7	--	20.0	--	--	19.0	18.7	19.3	--	18.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Leon County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	31.0	30.6	29.6	--	31.9	--	--	42.7	44.1	40.8	--	43.3	--
Another person's home	--	36.9	35.1	42.2	--	39.2	--	--	35.2	37.2	33.0	--	35.4	--
Car or other vehicle	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	2.4	1.9	3.0	--	2.5	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	12.0	11.8	12.8	--	6.4	--	--	3.0	3.5	2.6	--	2.2	--
Public place	--	1.1	0.0	3.6	--	0.0	--	--	3.8	2.5	5.5	--	4.2	--
Public event	--	2.5	3.5	0.0	--	2.4	--	--	1.6	1.3	1.9	--	1.4	--
School property	--	2.7	1.0	6.9	--	2.9	--	--	1.2	1.0	1.4	--	1.2	--
Some other place	--	13.9	17.9	4.9	--	17.2	--	--	10.2	8.7	11.8	--	9.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Leon County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	30.7	35.4	20.2	--	28.2	--	--	31.9	34.7	28.6	--	32.9	--
2	--	28.9	30.6	25.2	--	34.8	--	--	21.8	24.0	19.2	--	21.1	--
3	--	9.1	8.4	10.8	--	8.0	--	--	16.1	15.5	16.7	--	16.2	--
4	--	5.0	6.4	1.7	--	6.3	--	--	9.5	9.5	9.3	--	9.2	--
5 or more	--	26.3	19.2	42.1	--	22.8	--	--	20.7	16.3	26.2	--	20.5	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Leon County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2020

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	2.8	7.1	7.1	3.2	2.7	7.5	5.2	4.0	6.1	5.9	4.4	4.2	6.1	5.2
Smoking marijuana	3.6	12.9	9.3	8.0	4.0	13.5	8.7	4.0	13.6	9.9	9.1	4.5	13.9	9.5
Using another drug to get high	2.0	4.9	5.3	1.8	2.3	4.8	3.6	2.6	4.2	3.8	3.2	2.8	4.2	3.5

Table 12. Percentages of Leon County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2020

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	7.2	7.8	6.1	9.1	7.7	7.2	7.5	6.2	6.0	3.6	8.6	6.0	5.9	6.1
Selling drugs	0.7	5.5	2.6	4.1	1.2	5.2	3.3	1.6	4.5	2.3	4.2	1.6	4.5	3.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.1	2.6	1.9	1.9	1.4	2.5	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.5
Being arrested	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.6	2.9	3.7	3.3	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.4	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.3	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6
Getting suspended	18.1	11.1	12.8	15.9	17.0	10.8	14.3	13.7	10.0	9.2	14.1	13.0	10.3	11.6
Attacking someone with intent to harm	9.0	7.0	7.9	7.9	9.4	6.6	7.9	8.3	5.5	5.8	7.6	7.8	5.6	6.7

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Leon County, 2010 to 2020

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
Carrying a handgun	6.6	4.9	5.7	6.7	4.1	5.3	6.2	4.5	5.3	6.0	4.2	5.0	6.6	6.3	6.5	7.2	7.8	7.5
Selling drugs	3.3	8.0	6.0	2.2	8.4	5.6	2.6	5.4	4.1	1.2	4.3	2.9	1.8	3.1	2.5	0.7	5.5	3.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.4	2.3	2.4	0.9	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.6	0.0	2.7	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.1	2.6	1.9
Being arrested	3.9	4.5	4.2	2.6	4.2	3.5	2.0	3.3	2.7	2.0	3.3	2.7	2.6	1.9	2.2	3.1	3.4	3.3
Taking a handgun to school	1.6	1.3	1.4	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.0
Getting suspended	17.7	14.9	16.1	9.8	10.7	10.3	13.1	8.5	10.6	13.8	11.7	12.6	16.5	10.3	12.9	18.1	11.1	14.3
Attacking someone with intent to harm	12.5	11.4	11.8	8.4	7.1	7.7	10.5	7.2	8.8	7.6	7.5	7.6	12.1	8.0	9.7	9.0	7.0	7.9

Table 14. Percentages of Leon County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2020

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	30.2	34.1	43.3	21.1	32.2	33.5	32.4	29.9	31.4	39.5	21.9	29.9	31.7	30.7
At times I think I am no good at all	41.3	45.7	56.4	31.0	43.5	44.4	43.8	44.7	44.6	55.8	33.5	44.8	45.2	44.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	25.5	31.5	37.5	20.0	26.0	31.9	28.8	28.8	28.6	36.6	20.8	28.5	29.0	28.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	41.2	46.1	55.4	32.2	42.3	44.2	43.9	44.5	47.6	57.0	35.5	44.6	48.0	46.2

Table 15. Percentages of Leon County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2020

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	6.4	9.5	10.8	5.4	7.5	7.6	8.2	8.8	9.7	13.3	5.4	8.8	9.8	9.3
Was ever kicked or shoved	42.8	31.2	37.4	35.2	42.4	30.8	36.2	39.8	24.8	30.7	31.9	38.8	24.8	31.4
Was ever taunted or teased	69.1	58.2	65.8	60.0	68.3	58.7	63.0	64.1	51.4	61.4	52.6	63.5	51.9	57.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	29.2	33.6	38.3	25.3	28.9	35.2	31.7	25.7	29.0	35.0	20.4	26.1	29.2	27.5
Ever physically bullied others	35.5	15.8	22.7	26.2	33.8	14.4	24.4	22.4	12.5	14.2	19.3	21.3	12.6	16.8
Ever verbally bullied others	41.6	27.7	31.8	35.7	40.1	27.2	33.8	33.4	25.8	26.8	31.3	32.9	26.1	29.1
Ever cyber bullied others	14.7	15.5	13.9	16.5	14.8	16.0	15.1	11.2	12.4	12.3	11.5	11.4	12.4	11.9

Table 16. Percentages of Leon County and Florida Statewide high school youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2020

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Emotional abuse	--	16.5	19.0	14.2	--	16.0	--	--	15.7	20.8	10.6	--	15.7	--
Physical abuse	--	12.4	13.6	11.4	--	13.1	--	--	10.5	11.9	9.1	--	10.5	--
Sexual abuse	--	4.6	6.9	2.3	--	4.1	--	--	5.5	8.7	2.2	--	5.7	--
Parents separated or divorced	--	36.3	40.4	32.5	--	34.1	--	--	40.1	43.1	37.1	--	40.6	--
Physical abuse in household	--	7.7	8.8	6.6	--	8.5	--	--	8.8	11.0	6.6	--	8.6	--
Substance abuse in household	--	24.3	25.6	23.2	--	23.2	--	--	26.8	30.3	23.1	--	26.5	--
Mental illness in household	--	27.4	32.7	21.0	--	26.8	--	--	30.5	38.0	22.8	--	30.6	--
Incarcerated household member	--	22.5	23.5	21.6	--	22.5	--	--	26.8	29.3	24.3	--	26.6	--
Emotional neglect	--	30.8	35.3	25.3	--	30.6	--	--	29.2	36.6	21.7	--	29.1	--
Physical neglect	--	6.2	5.4	7.2	--	6.1	--	--	7.4	8.7	6.1	--	7.2	--

Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Leon County and Florida Statewide high school youth, 2020

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
No ACEs reported	--	33.5	28.1	39.5	--	33.6	--	--	32.1	25.8	38.4	--	31.7	--
1 ACE	--	21.3	19.4	23.6	--	23.0	--	--	21.0	20.0	22.1	--	21.4	--
2 ACEs	--	14.4	17.6	10.2	--	12.8	--	--	14.3	14.5	14.0	--	14.4	--
3 ACEs	--	11.0	11.6	10.5	--	10.5	--	--	10.9	12.1	9.8	--	10.8	--
4 ACEs	--	8.8	10.9	6.7	--	9.1	--	--	8.1	9.9	6.3	--	7.9	--
5 ACEs	--	4.6	5.9	3.2	--	5.1	--	--	5.7	6.9	4.5	--	5.8	--
6 ACEs	--	3.1	2.3	3.9	--	2.9	--	--	3.7	5.0	2.4	--	3.8	--
7 ACEs	--	1.3	1.6	1.0	--	1.5	--	--	2.1	2.8	1.2	--	2.0	--
8 ACEs	--	1.0	1.5	0.5	--	1.0	--	--	1.3	1.7	0.8	--	1.2	--
9 ACEs	--	1.0	1.0	0.9	--	0.4	--	--	0.6	0.9	0.2	--	0.6	--
10 ACEs	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.2	--	0.3	--

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 18. Percentages of Leon County and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2020

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	26.6	31.8	33.8	24.6	27.4	32.5	29.4	32.0	28.8	30.9	29.4	31.5	29.2	30.2
I'm more concerned with the short run	23.0	21.5	25.8	18.3	23.2	20.2	22.2	28.1	23.1	26.8	23.8	27.6	23.1	25.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	26.7	28.7	29.7	25.4	27.5	28.9	27.8	27.5	28.2	29.1	26.6	27.6	28.8	27.9
Excitement is more important than security	20.4	21.4	21.1	20.6	21.9	19.1	20.9	25.1	23.9	23.3	25.5	25.0	24.3	24.4
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	42.1	29.4	41.8	28.0	41.6	28.9	35.1	35.7	29.7	35.1	29.6	34.8	30.0	32.3
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	52.7	37.4	51.9	36.1	53.1	35.3	44.3	48.7	37.9	49.9	35.3	47.9	38.3	42.6

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

Table 19. Percentages of Leon County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2020

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	46.9	46.5	43.1	50.4	46.5	46.8	46.7	36.6	38.4	34.5	40.8	37.0	38.7	37.6
Organized Sports Outside of School	50.1	33.4	37.3	44.2	47.2	36.2	40.7	39.4	22.7	27.9	32.4	38.1	23.1	30.1
School Band	12.1	10.8	9.4	13.2	11.9	11.6	11.4	15.6	7.8	11.1	11.3	14.9	7.6	11.2
School Club(s)	29.5	32.0	37.9	24.1	29.5	31.2	30.9	22.7	31.5	35.3	20.2	23.0	31.8	27.6
Community Club(s)	13.3	18.4	19.9	12.6	13.4	18.2	16.2	8.6	12.8	13.8	8.3	8.7	12.5	11.0

Table 20. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Leon County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	18.0	20.4	15.8	--	17.6	--	--	14.7	16.2	13.3	--	14.8	--
Marijuana	--	23.8	29.2	18.6	--	23.8	--	--	22.1	24.0	20.2	--	21.8	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	5.4	4.9	5.9	--	4.2	--	--	4.1	3.6	4.6	--	3.8	--
Marijuana	--	8.5	9.9	7.2	--	7.7	--	--	9.0	8.2	9.8	--	8.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Leon County, 2012 and 2020

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	22.4	--	--	15.8	--	--	21.0	--	--	15.2	--	--	18.0	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	26.4	--	--	21.2	--	--	32.1	--	--	26.5	--	--	23.8	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	9.5	--	--	6.8	--	--	8.4	--	--	3.3	--	--	5.4	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	11.8	--	--	11.5	--	--	14.1	--	--	9.6	--	--	8.5	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 22. Protective factor prevalence rates for Leon County, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2020

Domain	Scale	Leon County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	55	57	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	51	50	53	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	65	51	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	42	57	44	54	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	51	59	42	52	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		51	57	49	55	56	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 23. Risk factor prevalence rates for Leon County, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2020

Domain	Scale	Leon County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	39	29	41	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	28	19	34	20	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	23	31	23	31	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	46	38	43	35	44	45
	Family Conflict	47	34	42	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	43	47	46	46	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	67	60	69	63	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	48	39	49	38	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	33	33	35	32	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	22	15	24	17	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		40	34	41	35	41	44

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Leon County, 2010 to 2020

Domain	Scale	Leon County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	59	61	65	59	57
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	61	60	61	57	52
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	51	57	67	61	64	55
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	52	56	46	47	42
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	54	62	57	66	53	51
Average Prevalence Rate		52	58	60	60	56	51

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Leon County, 2010 to 2020

Domain	Scale	Leon County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	45	37	39	38	42	39
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	44	35	38	33	25	28
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	27	24	30	23	25	23
Family	Poor Family Management	54	38	40	39	44	46
	Family Conflict	35	36	35	33	39	47
School	Poor Academic Performance	44	36	38	48	38	43
	Lack of Commitment to School	54	46	43	56	53	67
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	50	41	40	41	43	48
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	43	34	35	32	35	33
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	37	30	22	20	25	22
Average Prevalence Rate		43	36	36	36	37	40

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Leon County, 2010 to 2020

Domain	Scale	Leon County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	59	62	62	54	55
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	59	62	54	52	51
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	65	68	68	69	69	65
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	62	64	64	58	64	57
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	68	66	69	68	59	59
Average Prevalence Rate		61	63	65	62	60	57

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 27. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Leon County, 2010 to 2020

Domain	Scale	Leon County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	36	34	30	31	28	29
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	35	30	27	25	23	19
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	40	38	36	37	36	31
Family	Poor Family Management	49	41	42	38	39	38
	Family Conflict	32	30	27	36	34	34
School	Poor Academic Performance	51	42	40	49	39	47
	Lack of Commitment to School	51	45	46	53	51	60
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	42	37	35	38	47	39
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	43	41	38	37	38	33
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	33	29	23	25	18	15
Average Prevalence Rate		41	37	34	37	35	34

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.