

2020 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Jackson County Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Jackson County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Jackson County			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
Sex					
Female	397	48.2		25,191	48.4
Male	416	50.5		26,328	50.5
Race/Ethnic group					
African American	230	27.9		11,284	21.7
American Indian	24	2.9		491	0.9
Asian	7	0.9		671	1.3
Hispanic/Latino	26	3.2		11,091	21.3
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1	0.1		68	0.1
Other/Multiple	147	17.9		7,227	13.9
White, non-Hispanic	381	46.3		20,904	40.1
Age					
10	2	0.2		44	0.1
11	61	7.4		3,151	6.0
12	111	13.5		7,124	13.7
13	151	18.3		7,698	14.8
14	125	15.2		7,616	14.6
15	124	15.1		7,582	14.6
16	96	11.7		7,502	14.4
17	96	11.7		7,073	13.6
18	41	5.0		3,807	7.3
19 or older	14	1.7		394	0.8
Grade					
6th	175	21.3		7,718	14.8
7th	120	14.6		7,555	14.5
8th	143	17.4		7,632	14.6
9th	106	12.9		7,668	14.7
10th	125	15.2		7,481	14.4
11th	86	10.4		7,117	13.7
12th	68	8.3		6,923	13.3
Overall Middle School	438	53.2		22,904	44.0
Overall High School	385	46.8		29,189	56.0
Total	823	100.0		52,093	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Jackson County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2020

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	29.2	47.7	38.7	39.9	30.0	49.7	39.5	23.0	44.9	38.3	32.5	24.4	44.8	35.3
Blacking Out	--	18.2	14.9	22.0	--	18.3	--	--	13.8	14.2	13.3	--	13.4	--
Cigarettes	16.7	25.1	18.1	25.0	18.3	26.2	21.3	6.1	11.3	8.5	9.6	6.2	11.1	9.0
Vaping Nicotine	21.4	32.5	27.5	28.2	23.9	33.5	27.6	13.5	30.0	24.9	20.8	14.8	30.1	22.8
Vaping Marijuana	5.2	12.7	9.0	10.0	5.8	12.4	9.4	6.8	22.2	16.6	14.5	7.5	22.3	15.5
Marijuana or Hashish	8.5	22.9	15.0	18.5	9.5	23.3	16.6	8.2	29.2	21.0	19.2	9.3	29.2	20.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	2.3	0.7	4.0	--	2.8	--	--	2.9	2.9	2.9	--	2.8	--
Inhalants	6.4	4.3	7.0	3.4	6.2	4.1	5.2	8.3	5.1	7.7	5.2	8.1	5.0	6.5
Club Drugs	0.6	1.5	0.6	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.1	0.7	2.1	1.3	1.8	0.7	2.1	1.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.8	3.3	1.4	3.1	1.2	3.7	2.2	1.1	4.3	2.5	3.4	1.1	4.3	2.9
Methamphetamine	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.3
Heroin	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
Prescription Depressants	3.0	4.1	5.0	2.2	3.1	4.7	3.6	2.2	4.9	4.2	3.2	2.4	4.9	3.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.9	3.7	2.5	3.3	2.6	3.8	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.7	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.1
Prescription Amphetamines	1.6	4.1	2.6	3.3	2.1	4.2	2.9	2.1	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.3	4.4	3.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	5.6	3.9	6.0	3.4	5.5	4.2	4.7	3.0	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.0	4.3	3.7
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	1.0	1.1	1.0	--	0.6	--	--	0.7	0.6	0.9	--	0.8	--
Any illicit drug	18.2	28.9	26.6	22.0	18.8	30.1	24.1	18.7	35.7	31.0	25.6	19.7	35.5	28.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	12.5	13.3	16.8	9.1	12.3	14.6	12.9	13.2	15.2	15.9	12.7	13.2	15.0	14.3
Alcohol only	16.1	23.0	18.9	20.4	16.0	24.6	19.9	11.9	17.1	15.3	14.3	12.5	17.1	14.8
Alcohol or any illicit drug	34.2	51.8	45.4	42.3	35.1	54.0	44.0	30.4	52.4	46.1	39.6	32.0	52.2	42.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.4	4.7	6.8	3.2	5.3	5.3	5.0	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.6

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Jackson County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2020

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	12.8	24.2	16.3	22.4	14.1	25.0	19.1	8.2	19.9	15.9	13.7	8.7	19.7	14.8
Binge Drinking	6.7	14.5	7.0	15.2	6.4	16.5	10.9	3.4	9.2	6.8	6.4	3.6	8.9	6.7
Cigarettes	4.8	7.2	4.0	8.4	4.5	7.4	6.1	1.1	2.4	1.4	2.1	1.1	2.3	1.8
Vaping Nicotine	9.6	21.3	14.1	18.1	11.2	21.6	16.0	5.8	15.6	12.3	10.4	6.5	15.6	11.4
Vaping Marijuana	1.4	6.3	1.8	6.5	2.0	6.2	4.1	3.0	10.6	7.3	7.3	3.4	10.6	7.3
Marijuana or Hashish	4.5	13.2	6.7	12.1	5.2	13.9	9.3	3.8	15.9	10.6	10.7	4.4	15.8	10.7
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.8	0.5	1.2	--	1.1	--	--	0.9	0.8	1.0	--	0.9	--
Inhalants	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	2.8	1.2	2.4	1.4	2.6	1.2	1.9
Club Drugs	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
Heroin	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Prescription Depressants	1.4	2.3	1.3	2.5	1.5	2.6	1.9	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.6	2.3	0.8	2.2	0.9	2.4	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1
Prescription Amphetamines	0.4	2.4	0.6	2.4	0.7	2.5	1.5	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.2	1.2	3.0	2.3	3.8	1.9	2.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3
Any illicit drug	8.8	18.0	12.0	15.8	9.9	19.0	13.8	8.8	19.5	15.5	14.1	9.2	19.4	14.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.7	5.2	5.3	5.5	6.0	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.4	6.0	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.5
Alcohol only	8.2	13.9	11.4	11.5	9.0	14.4	11.3	4.9	10.0	8.6	7.0	5.1	9.9	7.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	16.3	30.9	22.6	26.6	18.2	32.2	24.4	13.6	29.1	23.9	20.8	14.2	29.0	22.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.8	7.2	6.7	4.7	4.2	8.0	5.7	5.5	9.4	8.1	7.2	5.6	9.5	7.7

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Jackson County, 2010 to 2020

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	36.7	59.4	49.4	35.1	62.6	49.9	32.0	57.7	45.9	23.6	54.9	41.2	24.5	44.6	35.4	29.2	47.7	39.5
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21.3	--	--	14.7	--	--	20.7	--	--	18.2	--
Cigarettes	25.7	42.8	35.2	23.3	43.3	34.0	22.6	42.0	33.1	13.9	36.9	26.6	14.5	26.8	21.2	16.7	25.1	21.3
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21.4	32.5	27.6
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.2	12.7	9.4
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.8	48.9	35.0	21.4	43.5	33.3	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	9.8	27.2	19.6	6.7	30.1	19.4	8.7	32.2	21.4	5.6	29.9	19.1	7.0	25.5	16.9	8.5	22.9	16.6
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	15.5	--	--	11.4	--	--	6.3	--	--	2.1	--	--	2.3	--
Inhalants	12.5	9.7	10.9	9.9	7.5	8.6	9.1	5.6	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.5	9.8	2.9	6.2	6.4	4.3	5.2
Club Drugs	0.2	3.1	1.8	0.9	3.0	2.0	0.8	4.8	3.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.5	1.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.2	2.8	2.5	1.7	4.2	3.0	1.6	4.6	3.2	2.0	3.3	2.7	1.2	2.4	1.8	0.8	3.3	2.2
Methamphetamine	0.5	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.1	2.0	1.6	0.5	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.7
Cocaine or Crack	1.0	2.3	1.7	1.7	3.1	2.5	2.5	4.1	3.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.8	2.1	0.5	1.0	0.8
Heroin	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.4
Prescription Depressants	1.1	8.5	5.3	2.0	9.0	5.8	2.1	12.1	7.6	2.9	8.0	5.7	2.7	6.3	4.6	3.0	4.1	3.6
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.1	12.3	9.1	4.6	12.6	9.0	5.7	12.8	9.6	4.4	7.2	5.9	3.4	7.1	5.4	1.9	3.7	2.9
Prescription Amphetamines	2.5	7.4	5.3	3.3	6.5	5.0	0.9	9.4	5.5	2.2	8.7	5.8	1.6	3.4	2.6	1.6	4.1	2.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.6	7.3	5.7	2.9	10.1	6.8	2.9	7.1	5.1	5.4	7.1	6.3	4.1	4.6	4.4	5.6	3.9	4.7
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	--	--	2.2	--	--	1.0	--
Any illicit drug	21.3	34.1	28.5	17.1	37.1	27.9	19.6	38.3	29.7	15.6	38.9	28.5	20.3	31.6	26.4	18.2	28.9	24.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	17.8	21.5	19.9	15.2	22.2	19.0	15.4	23.4	19.7	14.2	22.9	19.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	12.5	13.3	12.9
Alcohol only	20.9	28.5	25.1	22.5	29.2	26.1	18.1	22.9	20.7	12.9	22.3	18.2	13.7	19.5	16.8	16.1	23.0	19.9
Alcohol or any illicit drug	42.3	62.3	53.5	39.3	66.3	53.9	37.7	61.1	50.3	28.0	61.2	46.4	33.8	51.4	43.2	34.2	51.8	44.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.5	2.9	4.1	4.6	3.7	4.1	6.0	3.4	4.6	4.8	6.2	5.6	9.8	7.0	8.3	5.4	4.7	5.0

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Jackson County, 2010 to 2020

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	15.0	38.6	28.2	16.9	37.0	27.7	14.2	28.1	21.7	11.1	28.1	20.6	9.7	21.9	16.3	12.8	24.2	19.1
Binge Drinking	7.6	21.0	15.1	8.3	18.1	13.6	7.0	18.0	12.9	4.1	15.5	10.5	4.5	12.2	8.7	6.7	14.5	10.9
Cigarettes	7.1	17.9	13.2	8.4	18.2	13.6	7.4	16.2	12.1	2.9	11.8	7.8	3.0	9.2	6.4	4.8	7.2	6.1
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.6	21.3	16.0
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.4	6.3	4.1
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.0	24.4	16.2	9.5	26.3	18.6	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	3.9	14.2	9.7	2.4	14.4	8.9	4.9	12.7	9.1	3.6	11.5	8.0	3.1	10.7	7.1	4.5	13.2	9.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	3.5	--	--	2.2	--	--	0.2	--	--	0.5	--	--	0.8	--
Inhalants	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.6	0.9	2.6	3.4	2.2	2.7	4.4	1.5	2.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
Club Drugs	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
Cocaine or Crack	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.3
Heroin	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
Prescription Depressants	0.5	3.0	1.9	0.8	3.9	2.5	0.8	4.0	2.5	0.8	3.2	2.1	0.5	1.8	1.2	1.4	2.3	1.9
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.2	4.9	3.7	1.4	6.4	4.1	1.7	4.4	3.2	2.2	4.6	3.5	2.1	1.3	1.7	0.6	2.3	1.5
Prescription Amphetamines	0.8	2.9	2.0	0.7	3.1	2.0	0.2	2.8	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.7	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	2.4	1.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.6	6.3	4.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.6	1.8	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.7	4.2	1.2	2.6
Any illicit drug	8.4	18.4	14.0	8.1	21.4	15.2	11.6	18.0	15.0	9.2	17.1	13.6	9.3	14.1	11.9	8.8	18.0	13.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	6.1	11.3	9.0	7.0	14.6	11.0	9.4	8.8	9.1	7.6	9.0	8.4	7.4	6.8	7.1	5.7	5.2	5.4
Alcohol only	10.3	23.4	17.6	13.3	22.1	18.0	8.3	16.2	12.6	6.6	17.4	12.7	4.8	12.8	9.1	8.2	13.9	11.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	18.9	41.7	31.6	21.0	42.3	32.5	19.9	33.2	27.1	15.2	33.8	25.5	14.3	27.0	21.2	16.3	30.9	24.4
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.3	3.5	3.8	4.4	5.3	4.9	6.2	5.7	5.9	4.6	5.9	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.3	3.8	7.2	5.7

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Jackson County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2020

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	17.0	12.2	22.3	--	18.4	--	--	15.9	16.4	15.4	--	15.3	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	3.8	2.2	5.6	--	3.9	--	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	11.7	7.4	16.3	--	11.8	--	--	5.9	5.6	6.2	--	5.8	--
Smoke marijuana	--	7.1	4.6	9.6	--	7.4	--	--	8.2	7.6	8.8	--	7.9	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	48.7	34.4	43.3	37.6	46.6	35.7	40.7	49.1	43.1	48.4	43.1	48.3	43.7	45.7
5+ drinks once or twice a week	61.0	40.4	50.3	48.2	58.2	42.2	49.5	61.1	54.2	60.4	54.1	60.6	54.6	57.2
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	65.4	53.9	60.4	57.3	65.2	53.9	59.0	65.4	66.3	67.3	64.5	65.6	66.5	65.9
Vaping nicotine	47.4	31.2	40.5	35.9	46.5	30.7	38.3	50.4	40.5	46.7	43.1	49.3	40.7	44.8
Vaping marijuana	51.9	32.0	41.7	39.5	50.9	31.0	40.7	52.6	35.1	44.1	41.5	50.8	35.5	42.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	46.0	19.8	30.9	31.5	43.7	19.9	31.3	46.8	22.9	34.1	32.8	44.7	23.2	33.4
Try marijuana once or twice	31.1	15.1	21.5	22.9	29.6	15.4	22.1	32.3	16.0	22.7	23.6	30.7	16.2	23.1
Use prescription drugs	67.9	61.8	64.6	64.8	66.0	62.6	64.5	68.5	66.8	69.4	65.8	68.6	66.9	67.6
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	93.7	83.4	89.7	86.3	94.0	82.0	88.0	96.1	91.6	93.8	93.3	95.9	92.3	93.5
Drink alcohol regularly	80.5	61.9	73.6	67.0	79.4	60.8	70.3	88.7	70.3	77.4	79.2	87.6	70.7	78.3
Smoke marijuana	88.2	65.2	77.6	73.2	87.9	62.6	75.6	89.4	63.2	73.9	75.4	87.6	63.6	74.6
Vape nicotine	88.0	70.9	81.9	75.1	87.4	68.5	78.6	90.2	79.9	83.7	85.0	89.5	80.5	84.4
Vape marijuana	92.1	74.3	85.1	79.2	92.1	72.5	82.2	91.6	75.0	81.7	82.8	90.6	75.3	82.2
Use other illicit drugs	96.3	94.6	97.0	93.7	96.5	93.5	95.4	97.5	93.5	95.9	94.6	97.4	93.6	95.3
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	85.0	70.7	83.1	71.2	84.7	67.7	77.1	91.3	82.8	87.6	85.7	90.9	82.7	86.6
Smoke tobacco	87.7	75.5	86.2	76.1	88.8	73.4	81.0	94.4	88.8	92.1	90.6	94.1	89.2	91.3
Smoke marijuana	86.3	62.5	78.6	67.9	86.2	59.9	73.2	87.9	61.8	73.0	73.6	86.2	61.5	73.3
Vape nicotine	80.7	64.2	74.4	69.0	80.4	61.0	71.7	87.8	72.7	78.3	80.3	86.4	72.8	79.3
Vape marijuana	88.1	71.5	83.2	74.8	88.4	69.7	79.0	90.0	70.7	78.9	79.5	88.6	70.6	79.2
Use prescription drugs	92.2	89.4	94.1	87.6	93.4	87.7	90.7	95.2	91.5	93.7	92.6	94.9	91.3	93.1

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Jackson County, 2010 to 2020

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	22.9	--	--	29.8	--	--	28.4	--	--	21.4	--	--	15.8	--	--	17.0	--
Drink monthly	--	5.0	--	--	6.9	--	--	6.8	--	--	4.6	--	--	3.5	--	--	3.8	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	21.5	--	--	23.4	--	--	22.7	--	--	17.6	--	--	11.8	--	--	11.7	--
Smoke marijuana	--	9.1	--	--	11.1	--	--	12.4	--	--	11.2	--	--	7.4	--	--	7.1	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	46.3	41.1	43.4	44.6	38.3	41.2	42.2	41.7	42.0	44.2	34.9	39.0	48.1	35.7	41.4	48.7	34.4	40.7
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	55.9	55.2	55.5	58.8	50.1	53.9	62.4	44.3	52.6	61.0	40.4	49.5
Daily cigarette use	71.6	66.4	68.7	66.2	58.6	62.1	64.1	64.8	64.5	65.7	66.3	66.0	60.5	55.7	57.9	65.4	53.9	59.0
Vaping nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	47.4	31.2	38.3
Vaping marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	51.9	32.0	40.7
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	56.4	33.6	44.0	56.8	29.7	41.7	53.2	24.1	37.4	46.0	19.8	31.3
Try marijuana	45.9	36.6	40.7	42.2	31.4	36.3	40.4	21.8	30.4	43.0	21.3	30.9	37.8	16.8	26.5	31.1	15.1	22.1
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	66.2	66.2	73.0	69.2	70.9	72.2	65.4	68.4	71.2	63.3	66.9	67.9	61.8	64.5
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	87.0	70.7	77.9	90.0	72.2	80.5	88.8	72.1	79.8	93.3	75.4	83.3	91.5	74.3	82.1	93.7	83.4	88.0
Drink regularly	78.7	56.2	66.1	80.9	60.9	70.2	86.2	62.5	73.5	85.8	63.2	73.2	81.9	62.6	71.3	80.5	61.9	70.3
Smoke marijuana	91.7	74.1	81.8	89.7	75.8	82.3	89.9	68.9	78.6	91.8	65.5	77.1	88.7	61.9	73.9	88.2	65.2	75.6
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.0	70.9	78.6
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.1	74.3	82.2
Other illicit drugs	97.2	94.9	95.9	98.0	95.2	96.5	97.9	95.1	96.4	96.9	95.6	96.2	97.6	95.2	96.3	96.3	94.6	95.4
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	84.0	66.7	74.8	89.4	72.3	79.9	86.6	76.2	80.9	85.0	70.7	77.1
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	86.5	70.3	77.8	90.4	77.0	83.0	89.6	75.4	81.8	87.7	75.5	81.0
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	89.6	68.1	78.1	89.5	64.8	75.8	88.3	64.8	75.4	86.3	62.5	73.2
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	80.7	64.2	71.7
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.1	71.5	79.0
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.9	86.1	90.7	95.9	87.2	91.1	91.3	90.8	91.0	92.2	89.4	90.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Jackson County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	12.7	17.0	8.6	--	15.1	--	--	6.5	4.6	8.9	--	5.9	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	5.4	0.6	9.9	--	3.7	--	--	1.9	1.9	2.0	--	1.5	--
Bought at a public event	--	1.2	0.0	2.4	--	1.4	--	--	1.2	0.7	1.7	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	17.0	13.4	20.4	--	16.7	--	--	13.8	12.9	15.0	--	13.5	--
Someone gave it to me	--	36.7	51.9	22.0	--	38.6	--	--	40.2	42.9	36.9	--	41.1	--
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.6	0.8	2.5	--	1.7	--
Took it from a family member	--	10.0	12.4	7.7	--	8.5	--	--	15.8	17.6	13.7	--	16.3	--
Some other way	--	17.0	4.7	28.9	--	16.0	--	--	19.0	18.7	19.3	--	18.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Jackson County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	46.1	56.7	32.8	--	42.5	--	--	42.7	44.1	40.8	--	43.3	--
Another person's home	--	30.4	33.2	26.9	--	34.8	--	--	35.2	37.2	33.0	--	35.4	--
Car or other vehicle	--	2.7	4.8	0.0	--	3.3	--	--	2.4	1.9	3.0	--	2.5	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.3	0.5	2.2	--	1.2	--	--	3.0	3.5	2.6	--	2.2	--
Public place	--	4.7	1.7	8.4	--	5.7	--	--	3.8	2.5	5.5	--	4.2	--
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.6	1.3	1.9	--	1.4	--
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	1.0	1.4	--	1.2	--
Some other place	--	14.9	3.0	29.7	--	12.5	--	--	10.2	8.7	11.8	--	9.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Jackson County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	31.1	36.8	26.4	--	31.7	--	--	31.9	34.7	28.6	--	32.9	--
2	--	14.7	20.1	10.2	--	10.0	--	--	21.8	24.0	19.2	--	21.1	--
3	--	17.6	19.9	15.7	--	21.3	--	--	16.1	15.5	16.7	--	16.2	--
4	--	4.6	8.3	1.6	--	5.2	--	--	9.5	9.5	9.3	--	9.2	--
5 or more	--	32.1	15.0	46.1	--	31.9	--	--	20.7	16.3	26.2	--	20.5	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Jackson County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2020

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	6.2	7.5	6.8	7.2	6.0	8.7	6.9	4.0	6.1	5.9	4.4	4.2	6.1	5.2
Smoking marijuana	4.0	9.6	5.9	8.7	3.9	11.5	7.2	4.0	13.6	9.9	9.1	4.5	13.9	9.5
Using another drug to get high	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.3	3.5	2.9	2.9	2.6	4.2	3.8	3.2	2.8	4.2	3.5

Table 12. Percentages of Jackson County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2020

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	9.5	12.0	6.8	15.5	10.0	13.3	10.9	6.2	6.0	3.6	8.6	6.0	5.9	6.1
Selling drugs	2.6	3.3	0.7	5.4	3.1	3.0	3.0	1.6	4.5	2.3	4.2	1.6	4.5	3.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.7	1.7	1.6	2.8	3.3	1.1	2.2	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.5
Being arrested	3.1	3.0	2.0	4.2	3.1	3.7	3.1	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	1.7	1.1	0.6	2.2	1.9	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6
Getting suspended	10.1	8.8	6.8	12.4	10.5	10.0	9.4	13.7	10.0	9.2	14.1	13.0	10.3	11.6
Attacking someone with intent to harm	8.6	8.2	6.6	10.4	9.2	8.8	8.4	8.3	5.5	5.8	7.6	7.8	5.6	6.7

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Jackson County, 2010 to 2020

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
Carrying a handgun	5.1	8.5	7.0	7.9	6.3	7.1	12.0	9.5	10.7	8.8	9.0	8.9	8.4	13.8	11.3	9.5	12.0	10.9
Selling drugs	3.3	5.5	4.5	1.9	7.9	5.2	1.6	9.4	5.9	2.2	5.3	3.9	0.5	6.9	3.9	2.6	3.3	3.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.4	2.3	2.4	1.3	2.4	1.9	1.4	2.7	2.1	0.9	2.5	1.8	0.5	3.5	2.1	2.7	1.7	2.2
Being arrested	3.7	4.8	4.3	2.3	3.3	2.9	1.8	4.1	3.0	1.8	2.2	2.1	0.4	3.0	1.8	3.1	3.0	3.1
Taking a handgun to school	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.1	1.8	1.1	0.2	2.7	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.4
Getting suspended	20.3	14.2	16.9	18.0	17.2	17.6	15.9	9.5	12.4	9.6	9.1	9.3	8.1	8.9	8.5	10.1	8.8	9.4
Attacking someone with intent to harm	11.5	8.6	9.8	8.4	12.4	10.6	7.6	10.4	9.2	6.9	6.6	6.7	7.7	9.0	8.4	8.6	8.2	8.4

Table 14. Percentages of Jackson County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2020

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	32.4	32.8	43.2	22.4	32.7	34.9	32.6	29.9	31.4	39.5	21.9	29.9	31.7	30.7
At times I think I am no good at all	45.5	43.7	54.0	35.3	45.9	46.5	44.5	44.7	44.6	55.8	33.5	44.8	45.2	44.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	32.0	29.1	38.6	22.2	31.7	32.8	30.4	28.8	28.6	36.6	20.8	28.5	29.0	28.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	46.2	47.5	60.7	33.5	46.3	50.0	46.9	44.5	47.6	57.0	35.5	44.6	48.0	46.2

Table 15. Percentages of Jackson County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2020

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	10.3	11.2	16.7	4.9	9.5	12.9	10.8	8.8	9.7	13.3	5.4	8.8	9.8	9.3
Was ever kicked or shoved	38.2	21.8	28.9	29.3	37.0	24.9	29.2	39.8	24.8	30.7	31.9	38.8	24.8	31.4
Was ever taunted or teased	61.4	42.5	53.8	47.8	61.1	45.0	51.0	64.1	51.4	61.4	52.6	63.5	51.9	57.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	23.8	27.4	33.1	19.3	25.2	26.8	25.8	25.7	29.0	35.0	20.4	26.1	29.2	27.5
Ever physically bullied others	22.8	14.7	16.3	20.1	21.6	16.4	18.3	22.4	12.5	14.2	19.3	21.3	12.6	16.8
Ever verbally bullied others	35.9	26.0	30.8	29.0	35.7	27.2	30.4	33.4	25.8	26.8	31.3	32.9	26.1	29.1
Ever cyber bullied others	11.6	11.1	15.1	7.8	10.9	11.9	11.4	11.2	12.4	12.3	11.5	11.4	12.4	11.9

Table 16. Percentages of Jackson County and Florida Statewide high school youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2020

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Emotional abuse	--	14.2	19.2	9.1	--	14.6	--	--	15.7	20.8	10.6	--	15.7	--
Physical abuse	--	9.0	10.5	7.6	--	10.3	--	--	10.5	11.9	9.1	--	10.5	--
Sexual abuse	--	6.3	8.0	4.6	--	6.8	--	--	5.5	8.7	2.2	--	5.7	--
Parents separated or divorced	--	47.3	53.0	42.3	--	48.0	--	--	40.1	43.1	37.1	--	40.6	--
Physical abuse in household	--	11.6	15.3	7.9	--	11.8	--	--	8.8	11.0	6.6	--	8.6	--
Substance abuse in household	--	29.4	32.8	26.3	--	30.4	--	--	26.8	30.3	23.1	--	26.5	--
Mental illness in household	--	29.2	35.1	23.5	--	30.1	--	--	30.5	38.0	22.8	--	30.6	--
Incarcerated household member	--	30.9	34.9	27.4	--	30.9	--	--	26.8	29.3	24.3	--	26.6	--
Emotional neglect	--	31.0	39.6	22.5	--	32.7	--	--	29.2	36.6	21.7	--	29.1	--
Physical neglect	--	9.7	10.3	9.2	--	12.2	--	--	7.4	8.7	6.1	--	7.2	--

Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Jackson County and Florida Statewide high school youth, 2020

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
No ACEs reported	--	30.8	22.2	38.8	--	29.0	--	--	32.1	25.8	38.4	--	31.7	--
1 ACE	--	18.8	20.0	17.8	--	20.3	--	--	21.0	20.0	22.1	--	21.4	--
2 ACEs	--	13.6	10.5	17.1	--	12.8	--	--	14.3	14.5	14.0	--	14.4	--
3 ACEs	--	10.1	12.4	7.8	--	11.4	--	--	10.9	12.1	9.8	--	10.8	--
4 ACEs	--	9.8	13.5	6.1	--	8.4	--	--	8.1	9.9	6.3	--	7.9	--
5 ACEs	--	5.9	10.0	1.6	--	4.8	--	--	5.7	6.9	4.5	--	5.8	--
6 ACEs	--	7.1	7.2	7.2	--	8.5	--	--	3.7	5.0	2.4	--	3.8	--
7 ACEs	--	2.3	2.9	1.8	--	2.9	--	--	2.1	2.8	1.2	--	2.0	--
8 ACEs	--	0.9	0.7	1.1	--	1.1	--	--	1.3	1.7	0.8	--	1.2	--
9 ACEs	--	0.7	0.6	0.9	--	0.9	--	--	0.6	0.9	0.2	--	0.6	--
10 ACEs	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.2	--	0.3	--

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 18. Percentages of Jackson County and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2020

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	30.7	26.8	31.5	25.8	29.0	30.4	28.6	32.0	28.8	30.9	29.4	31.5	29.2	30.2
I'm more concerned with the short run	31.0	19.7	30.1	19.6	28.0	21.5	24.7	28.1	23.1	26.8	23.8	27.6	23.1	25.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	28.5	28.1	29.1	27.8	27.4	30.8	28.3	27.5	28.2	29.1	26.6	27.6	28.8	27.9
Excitement is more important than security	25.2	20.0	23.3	21.5	23.2	20.6	22.3	25.1	23.9	23.3	25.5	25.0	24.3	24.4
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	47.5	42.3	45.4	43.5	46.4	45.5	44.7	35.7	29.7	35.1	29.6	34.8	30.0	32.3
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	52.8	42.5	53.9	40.3	52.2	46.2	47.1	48.7	37.9	49.9	35.3	47.9	38.3	42.6

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

Table 19. Percentages of Jackson County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2020

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	49.1	44.4	46.9	46.7	50.7	42.8	46.5	36.6	38.4	34.5	40.8	37.0	38.7	37.6
Organized Sports Outside of School	28.9	12.8	21.7	18.8	27.9	13.9	20.1	39.4	22.7	27.9	32.4	38.1	23.1	30.1
School Band	15.4	8.6	13.2	10.4	15.2	8.2	11.7	15.6	7.8	11.1	11.3	14.9	7.6	11.2
School Club(s)	22.2	32.8	35.6	20.6	22.5	31.6	28.0	22.7	31.5	35.3	20.2	23.0	31.8	27.6
Community Club(s)	6.5	9.1	11.9	4.3	8.3	7.9	7.9	8.6	12.8	13.8	8.3	8.7	12.5	11.0

Table 20. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Jackson County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Jackson County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	15.7	17.0	14.5	--	17.2	--	--	14.7	16.2	13.3	--	14.8	--
Marijuana	--	21.7	18.5	24.7	--	22.0	--	--	22.1	24.0	20.2	--	21.8	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	6.1	6.2	6.1	--	6.1	--	--	4.1	3.6	4.6	--	3.8	--
Marijuana	--	9.1	7.7	10.7	--	9.5	--	--	9.0	8.2	9.8	--	8.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Jackson County, 2012 and 2020

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	28.5	--	--	25.8	--	--	19.4	--	--	17.2	--	--	15.7	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	24.8	--	--	22.9	--	--	22.4	--	--	17.3	--	--	21.7	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	13.2	--	--	10.9	--	--	9.1	--	--	7.9	--	--	6.1	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	11.2	--	--	10.1	--	--	10.1	--	--	9.6	--	--	9.1	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 22. Protective factor prevalence rates for Jackson County, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2020

Domain	Scale	Jackson County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	61	57	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	51	50	53	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	52	51	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	45	44	54	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	56	72	42	52	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		53	56	49	55	56	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 23. Risk factor prevalence rates for Jackson County, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2020

Domain	Scale	Jackson County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	47	32	41	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	31	22	34	20	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	27	42	23	31	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	52	44	43	35	44	45
	Family Conflict	39	32	42	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	47	49	46	46	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	62	70	69	63	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	50	43	49	38	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	43	39	35	32	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	31	21	24	17	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		43	39	41	35	41	44

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Jackson County, 2010 to 2020

Domain	Scale	Jackson County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	61	63	64	57	57
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	57	56	54	47	51
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	44	51	49	48	42	50
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	56	48	41	43	49
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	66	62	64	70	66	56
Average Prevalence Rate		53	57	56	55	51	53

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Jackson County, 2010 to 2020

Domain	Scale	Jackson County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	48	42	43	44	47	47
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	45	41	38	32	37	31
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	39	33	35	34	36	27
Family	Poor Family Management	48	40	41	39	44	52
	Family Conflict	38	33	34	35	36	39
School	Poor Academic Performance	42	48	49	46	49	47
	Lack of Commitment to School	56	48	53	61	60	62
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	48	37	33	41	35	50
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	43	38	38	33	39	43
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	40	33	34	23	29	31
Average Prevalence Rate		45	39	40	39	41	43

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Jackson County, 2010 to 2020

Domain	Scale	Jackson County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	56	60	60	61	61
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	58	54	56	56	52	51
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	53	56	53	43	52
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	58	62	62	55	47	45
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	80	78	72	76	72	72
Average Prevalence Rate		62	61	61	60	55	56

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 27. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Jackson County, 2010 to 2020

Domain		Scale	Jackson County					
			2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use		38	34	36	38	33	32
	Perceived Availability of Drugs		32	28	33	27	23	22
	Perceived Availability of Handguns		50	49	47	47	44	42
Family	Poor Family Management		39	41	41	38	42	44
	Family Conflict		35	33	29	34	27	32
School	Poor Academic Performance		44	49	43	38	41	49
	Lack of Commitment to School		53	51	53	60	61	70
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior		36	37	33	35	38	43
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use		37	37	39	43	43	39
	Early Initiation of Drug Use		34	34	35	29	21	21
Average Prevalence Rate			40	39	39	39	37	39

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.