

2020 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Indian River County Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Indian River County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Indian River County		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	385	47.3	25,191	48.4
Male	425	52.2	26,328	50.5
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	77	9.5	11,284	21.7
American Indian	11	1.4	491	0.9
Asian	19	2.3	671	1.3
Hispanic/Latino	169	20.8	11,091	21.3
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0	68	0.1
Other/Multiple	196	24.1	7,227	13.9
White, non-Hispanic	341	41.9	20,904	40.1
Age				
10	2	0.2	44	0.1
11	68	8.4	3,151	6.0
12	131	16.1	7,124	13.7
13	118	14.5	7,698	14.8
14	131	16.1	7,616	14.6
15	141	17.3	7,582	14.6
16	109	13.4	7,502	14.4
17	72	8.8	7,073	13.6
18	33	4.1	3,807	7.3
19 or older	7	0.9	394	0.8
Grade				
6th	152	18.7	7,718	14.8
7th	126	15.5	7,555	14.5
8th	111	13.6	7,632	14.6
9th	165	20.3	7,668	14.7
10th	111	13.6	7,481	14.4
11th	79	9.7	7,117	13.7
12th	70	8.6	6,923	13.3
Overall Middle School	389	47.8	22,904	44.0
Overall High School	425	52.2	29,189	56.0
Total	814	100.0	52,093	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Indian River County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2020

	Indian River County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	21.0	41.6	37.2	28.1	22.0	41.1	32.7	23.0	44.9	38.3	32.5	24.4	44.8	35.3
Blacking Out	--	16.5	15.9	17.5	--	15.6	--	--	13.8	14.2	13.3	--	13.4	--
Cigarettes	4.6	10.5	6.4	9.7	4.5	9.9	8.0	6.1	11.3	8.5	9.6	6.2	11.1	9.0
Vaping Nicotine	12.8	32.5	24.1	24.0	14.1	31.1	24.3	13.5	30.0	24.9	20.8	14.8	30.1	22.8
Vaping Marijuana	7.3	26.6	19.0	17.7	7.3	26.3	18.6	6.8	22.2	16.6	14.5	7.5	22.3	15.5
Marijuana or Hashish	9.1	31.8	24.1	20.1	10.7	30.0	22.3	8.2	29.2	21.0	19.2	9.3	29.2	20.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	2.6	3.6	1.7	--	2.3	--	--	2.9	2.9	2.9	--	2.8	--
Inhalants	7.0	3.8	5.6	4.8	7.1	3.2	5.1	8.3	5.1	7.7	5.2	8.1	5.0	6.5
Club Drugs	0.6	4.2	2.1	3.4	0.8	3.3	2.7	0.7	2.1	1.3	1.8	0.7	2.1	1.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.3	5.1	2.3	4.1	0.7	4.5	3.2	1.1	4.3	2.5	3.4	1.1	4.3	2.9
Methamphetamine	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.8	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.2	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.3
Heroin	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
Prescription Depressants	2.8	4.5	5.2	2.5	3.1	3.5	3.8	2.2	4.9	4.2	3.2	2.4	4.9	3.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.0	3.7	4.2	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.7	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.1
Prescription Amphetamines	1.8	3.8	3.5	2.6	1.8	3.7	3.0	2.1	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.3	4.4	3.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.7	3.1	2.9	2.3	1.9	3.2	2.6	3.0	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.0	4.3	3.7
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.7	0.3	1.1	--	0.5	--	--	0.7	0.6	0.9	--	0.8	--
Any illicit drug	17.7	36.8	31.8	25.8	19.0	35.5	28.9	18.7	35.7	31.0	25.6	19.7	35.5	28.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	9.3	12.3	12.7	9.6	9.3	11.3	11.0	13.2	15.2	15.9	12.7	13.2	15.0	14.3
Alcohol only	7.9	13.1	12.0	10.2	8.5	13.5	11.0	11.9	17.1	15.3	14.3	12.5	17.1	14.8
Alcohol or any illicit drug	26.3	49.8	43.8	35.8	27.8	49.0	39.8	30.4	52.4	46.1	39.6	32.0	52.2	42.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.5	8.0	6.9	7.2	6.2	7.7	7.0	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.6

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Indian River County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2020

	Indian River County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	9.6	20.7	16.3	15.9	10.4	20.3	15.9	8.2	19.9	15.9	13.7	8.7	19.7	14.8
Binge Drinking	3.0	12.2	8.0	8.6	3.4	11.1	8.2	3.4	9.2	6.8	6.4	3.6	8.9	6.7
Cigarettes	0.6	2.0	0.8	2.0	0.9	1.7	1.4	1.1	2.4	1.4	2.1	1.1	2.3	1.8
Vaping Nicotine	5.7	19.9	14.0	13.3	6.2	19.3	14.0	5.8	15.6	12.3	10.4	6.5	15.6	11.4
Vaping Marijuana	2.4	16.4	11.1	10.3	2.8	16.4	10.6	3.0	10.6	7.3	7.3	3.4	10.6	7.3
Marijuana or Hashish	4.2	16.7	11.4	11.7	4.6	16.7	11.5	3.8	15.9	10.6	10.7	4.4	15.8	10.7
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.8	2.1	1.5	--	1.3	--	--	0.9	0.8	1.0	--	0.9	--
Inhalants	3.8	1.4	3.0	1.8	3.9	1.3	2.4	2.8	1.2	2.4	1.4	2.6	1.2	1.9
Club Drugs	0.2	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.2	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.3	2.2	0.8	2.1	0.2	1.4	1.4	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.2	1.1	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.4	2.1	1.8	0.9	0.4	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1
Prescription Amphetamines	0.5	2.2	2.3	0.8	0.4	2.3	1.5	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3
Any illicit drug	8.8	23.0	18.7	15.8	9.2	21.8	17.1	8.8	19.5	15.5	14.1	9.2	19.4	14.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.0	7.8	7.5	5.8	5.0	6.5	6.6	5.7	5.4	6.0	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.5
Alcohol only	5.1	9.1	8.4	6.6	5.6	9.5	7.4	4.9	10.0	8.6	7.0	5.1	9.9	7.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	14.1	32.0	26.6	22.6	14.8	31.4	24.3	13.6	29.1	23.9	20.8	14.2	29.0	22.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.7	11.1	10.7	6.3	4.6	10.7	8.4	5.5	9.4	8.1	7.2	5.6	9.5	7.7

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Indian River County, 2010 to 2020

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	38.0	69.3	56.0	29.0	63.6	48.4	22.0	59.0	43.0	24.3	54.0	41.7	17.6	46.9	34.7	21.0	41.6	32.7
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.9	--	--	18.5	--	--	15.2	--	--	16.5	--
Cigarettes	20.3	40.1	31.6	11.9	32.2	23.3	10.0	24.6	18.4	7.1	25.0	17.4	3.8	14.5	10.0	4.6	10.5	8.0
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.8	32.5	24.3
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.3	26.6	18.6
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.8	36.3	27.2	15.0	37.7	28.1	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	11.5	38.9	27.4	8.8	35.7	24.0	8.4	34.6	23.3	6.1	29.3	19.5	6.1	24.6	16.8	9.1	31.8	22.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	15.7	--	--	9.1	--	--	4.2	--	--	3.2	--	--	2.6	--
Inhalants	13.8	13.4	13.6	8.0	7.1	7.5	7.1	3.8	5.2	6.4	2.9	4.4	8.1	3.5	5.4	7.0	3.8	5.1
Club Drugs	1.8	6.3	4.4	0.9	2.5	1.8	1.1	4.8	3.2	0.1	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	4.2	2.7
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	3.2	6.3	5.0	0.9	5.0	3.2	1.5	6.3	4.2	0.4	6.2	3.7	0.3	3.4	2.1	0.3	5.1	3.2
Methamphetamine	1.9	2.2	2.1	0.2	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.9
Cocaine or Crack	2.8	4.4	3.7	0.6	2.8	1.8	0.8	2.6	1.9	0.0	3.3	1.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.8
Heroin	1.4	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Prescription Depressants	3.2	9.5	6.9	2.3	4.3	3.4	2.3	6.2	4.5	3.2	4.0	3.6	1.2	3.8	2.7	2.8	4.5	3.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.4	11.0	8.7	3.1	7.5	5.6	1.9	8.7	5.8	3.8	7.0	5.7	2.2	4.8	3.7	2.0	3.7	3.0
Prescription Amphetamines	1.8	5.6	4.0	0.5	3.6	2.2	1.2	6.4	4.2	1.3	3.1	2.3	0.8	3.3	2.2	1.8	3.8	3.0
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.7	9.9	7.3	2.7	5.9	4.5	1.7	6.6	4.5	1.2	4.7	3.2	3.0	1.7	2.2	1.7	3.1	2.6
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	--	--	0.4	--	--	0.7	--
Any illicit drug	24.3	46.5	37.1	17.9	41.9	31.4	16.1	39.1	29.2	16.4	35.5	27.4	14.7	29.5	23.3	17.7	36.8	28.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	19.6	28.4	24.7	12.9	20.7	17.3	11.9	21.8	17.5	13.0	17.8	15.8	11.0	13.6	12.5	9.3	12.3	11.0
Alcohol only	19.8	26.3	23.5	16.4	25.6	21.6	12.5	25.2	19.7	13.3	22.1	18.5	10.4	20.7	16.4	7.9	13.1	11.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	43.9	72.7	60.5	34.1	67.6	52.9	28.2	64.5	48.8	29.1	57.6	45.5	24.6	50.1	39.3	26.3	49.8	39.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.3	3.7	4.8	5.3	4.2	4.7	6.5	6.0	6.2	5.1	3.7	4.3	7.6	3.1	5.0	5.5	8.0	7.0

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Indian River County, 2010 to 2020

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	21.2	41.3	32.8	12.8	35.7	25.7	7.9	31.8	21.4	10.9	26.6	20.1	6.9	23.4	16.5	9.6	20.7	15.9
Binge Drinking	9.2	20.6	15.8	3.8	16.9	11.2	3.3	14.9	9.9	2.8	11.3	7.8	2.6	13.3	8.8	3.0	12.2	8.2
Cigarettes	6.6	17.5	12.9	2.0	13.1	8.3	3.0	8.6	6.2	1.1	4.8	3.3	1.1	3.8	2.7	0.6	2.0	1.4
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.7	19.9	14.0
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	16.4	10.6
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.1	12.3	9.2	6.6	22.7	15.9	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	7.6	20.6	15.2	5.0	19.5	13.3	5.4	19.8	13.7	1.7	17.7	11.1	3.2	13.4	9.0	4.2	16.7	11.5
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	3.5	--	--	1.1	--	--	0.8	--	--	1.0	--	--	1.8	--
Inhalants	5.8	1.9	3.5	2.6	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.2	2.3	1.0	1.6	2.7	0.2	1.3	3.8	1.4	2.4
Club Drugs	0.2	2.3	1.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.2
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.8	1.3	0.1	2.5	1.5	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.3	2.2	1.4
Methamphetamine	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.7
Cocaine or Crack	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.4
Heroin	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
Prescription Depressants	1.8	3.0	2.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.4	2.1	1.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.9	3.1	2.6	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.1	2.8	2.1	2.8	1.4	2.0	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	2.6	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	2.2	1.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.8	3.3	2.7	1.1	2.0	1.6	0.5	2.7	1.8	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.0
Any illicit drug	13.7	25.3	20.5	9.1	22.9	16.9	8.2	23.7	17.1	8.0	20.7	15.4	6.9	15.5	11.9	8.8	23.0	17.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	10.0	10.7	10.4	5.4	6.9	6.3	4.1	9.6	7.3	6.7	7.1	7.0	4.6	3.9	4.2	5.0	7.8	6.6
Alcohol only	12.3	22.1	18.0	8.8	18.6	14.4	4.8	16.2	11.3	6.5	13.7	10.7	4.7	13.8	10.0	5.1	9.1	7.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	25.4	46.9	37.8	17.6	41.7	31.2	12.6	39.8	28.0	14.0	34.1	25.6	11.4	29.0	21.6	14.1	32.0	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.7	5.7	5.3	5.2	6.5	5.9	5.0	8.5	7.0	2.9	7.6	5.7	4.8	6.0	5.5	4.7	11.1	8.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Indian River County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2020

	Indian River County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	16.4	14.2	19.0	--	15.9	--	--	15.9	16.4	15.4	--	15.3	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	2.3	2.3	2.5	--	1.6	--	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	7.3	7.3	7.4	--	4.9	--	--	5.9	5.6	6.2	--	5.8	--
Smoke marijuana	--	7.4	8.1	7.0	--	5.8	--	--	8.2	7.6	8.8	--	7.9	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	54.5	40.0	49.3	43.2	52.8	44.1	46.2	49.1	43.1	48.4	43.1	48.3	43.7	45.7
5+ drinks once or twice a week	61.6	51.7	60.8	51.3	61.1	53.8	55.9	61.1	54.2	60.4	54.1	60.6	54.6	57.2
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	70.5	68.0	70.1	68.5	71.9	68.7	69.1	65.4	66.3	67.3	64.5	65.6	66.5	65.9
Vaping nicotine	56.9	38.1	48.2	44.9	54.9	40.9	46.1	50.4	40.5	46.7	43.1	49.3	40.7	44.8
Vaping marijuana	58.2	34.1	47.7	41.9	56.3	35.5	44.4	52.6	35.1	44.1	41.5	50.8	35.5	42.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	51.4	23.9	35.1	36.8	49.5	25.2	35.6	46.8	22.9	34.1	32.8	44.7	23.2	33.4
Try marijuana once or twice	40.3	16.0	25.1	27.9	37.6	17.4	26.3	32.3	16.0	22.7	23.6	30.7	16.2	23.1
Use prescription drugs	71.1	70.9	72.0	70.6	71.7	70.7	71.0	68.5	66.8	69.4	65.8	68.6	66.9	67.6
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	97.0	93.3	95.2	95.7	97.5	94.0	94.9	96.1	91.6	93.8	93.3	95.9	92.3	93.5
Drink alcohol regularly	91.4	67.1	77.2	79.2	90.9	66.9	77.5	88.7	70.3	77.4	79.2	87.6	70.7	78.3
Smoke marijuana	90.0	64.6	75.6	75.5	88.8	65.9	75.4	89.4	63.2	73.9	75.4	87.6	63.6	74.6
Vape nicotine	87.3	78.2	81.6	83.3	86.6	79.7	82.1	90.2	79.9	83.7	85.0	89.5	80.5	84.4
Vape marijuana	89.5	73.6	80.6	80.9	89.0	74.9	80.3	91.6	75.0	81.7	82.8	90.6	75.3	82.2
Use other illicit drugs	98.9	92.3	95.7	95.1	98.8	93.0	95.1	97.5	93.5	95.9	94.6	97.4	93.6	95.3
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	91.7	83.4	89.2	85.3	92.7	82.7	87.0	91.3	82.8	87.6	85.7	90.9	82.7	86.6
Smoke tobacco	96.3	88.8	92.9	91.7	96.2	90.2	92.0	94.4	88.8	92.1	90.6	94.1	89.2	91.3
Smoke marijuana	89.0	63.7	75.8	73.6	87.5	64.0	74.6	87.9	61.8	73.0	73.6	86.2	61.5	73.3
Vape nicotine	87.3	71.4	78.2	78.6	85.7	73.2	78.3	87.8	72.7	78.3	80.3	86.4	72.8	79.3
Vape marijuana	90.0	69.2	78.0	78.7	88.9	69.1	78.2	90.0	70.7	78.9	79.5	88.6	70.6	79.2
Use prescription drugs	96.3	92.1	96.1	92.4	96.1	91.7	93.9	95.2	91.5	93.7	92.6	94.9	91.3	93.1

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Indian River County, 2010 to 2020

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	27.6	--	--	27.3	--	--	22.0	--	--	18.0	--	--	13.6	--	--	16.4	--
Drink monthly	--	6.3	--	--	4.9	--	--	3.9	--	--	3.2	--	--	2.4	--	--	2.3	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	20.4	--	--	16.7	--	--	13.3	--	--	13.7	--	--	5.4	--	--	7.3	--
Smoke marijuana	--	12.5	--	--	13.5	--	--	12.0	--	--	10.8	--	--	6.6	--	--	7.4	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	38.9	37.7	38.2	44.2	34.3	38.6	50.7	37.1	42.9	45.3	37.5	40.8	50.8	43.2	46.4	54.5	40.0	46.2
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	61.9	49.6	54.9	59.3	51.4	54.7	61.9	57.3	59.3	61.6	51.7	55.9
Daily cigarette use	65.6	64.5	65.0	67.3	67.4	67.3	70.8	73.6	72.4	67.9	69.0	68.5	65.1	68.3	67.0	70.5	68.0	69.1
Vaping nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	56.9	38.1	46.1
Vaping marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	58.2	34.1	44.4
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	54.7	24.5	37.5	56.0	26.9	39.3	52.1	27.4	37.8	51.4	23.9	35.6
Try marijuana	34.2	17.9	24.9	32.1	18.4	24.4	36.7	15.1	24.4	39.9	17.2	26.8	33.7	17.9	24.6	40.3	16.0	26.3
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	68.7	68.7	75.7	74.5	75.0	71.6	76.3	74.3	66.7	71.8	69.6	71.1	70.9	71.0
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	86.1	68.6	76.0	93.3	75.4	83.2	96.7	79.7	87.1	97.2	85.4	90.5	97.4	87.8	91.9	97.0	93.3	94.9
Drink regularly	79.4	51.2	63.2	88.0	55.5	69.6	92.1	52.7	69.8	91.9	65.2	76.7	90.2	68.3	77.7	91.4	67.1	77.5
Smoke marijuana	85.9	63.6	73.0	90.4	65.4	76.2	91.8	58.5	72.8	91.7	67.4	77.9	92.5	67.8	78.3	90.0	64.6	75.4
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	87.3	78.2	82.1
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	89.5	73.6	80.3
Other illicit drugs	95.3	92.2	93.5	97.6	93.3	95.2	98.7	89.8	93.6	98.2	95.7	96.8	98.3	94.4	96.1	98.9	92.3	95.1
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.6	68.4	80.1	94.5	75.9	83.9	94.1	81.5	86.9	91.7	83.4	87.0
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.2	80.3	87.5	96.8	83.6	89.2	95.7	85.7	90.0	96.3	88.8	92.0
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.3	57.0	71.7	90.9	63.5	75.3	91.8	66.7	77.4	89.0	63.7	74.6
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	87.3	71.4	78.3
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.0	69.2	78.2
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	99.0	90.7	94.2	98.5	95.3	96.7	97.1	92.3	94.3	96.3	92.1	93.9

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Indian River County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Indian River County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	24.5	23.8	28.2	--	28.1	--	--	6.5	4.6	8.9	--	5.9	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.8	2.1	0.0	--	1.1	--	--	1.9	1.9	2.0	--	1.5	--
Bought at a public event	--	1.0	0.0	1.8	--	1.3	--	--	1.2	0.7	1.7	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	18.6	12.4	25.7	--	18.5	--	--	13.8	12.9	15.0	--	13.5	--
Someone gave it to me	--	32.2	34.6	21.7	--	34.7	--	--	40.2	42.9	36.9	--	41.1	--
Took it from a store	--	1.9	0.0	3.6	--	0.0	--	--	1.6	0.8	2.5	--	1.7	--
Took it from a family member	--	8.1	10.8	7.1	--	6.1	--	--	15.8	17.6	13.7	--	16.3	--
Some other way	--	12.8	16.4	11.8	--	10.1	--	--	19.0	18.7	19.3	--	18.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Indian River County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Indian River County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	23.8	21.3	29.9	--	27.0	--	--	42.7	44.1	40.8	--	43.3	--
Another person's home	--	44.0	53.3	41.4	--	44.7	--	--	35.2	37.2	33.0	--	35.4	--
Car or other vehicle	--	3.7	2.1	5.8	--	0.0	--	--	2.4	1.9	3.0	--	2.5	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.9	1.9	2.1	--	2.6	--	--	3.0	3.5	2.6	--	2.2	--
Public place	--	4.4	1.5	8.0	--	6.2	--	--	3.8	2.5	5.5	--	4.2	--
Public event	--	1.2	2.6	0.0	--	0.7	--	--	1.6	1.3	1.9	--	1.4	--
School property	--	6.0	6.3	6.6	--	4.8	--	--	1.2	1.0	1.4	--	1.2	--
Some other place	--	15.0	11.0	6.1	--	13.9	--	--	10.2	8.7	11.8	--	9.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Indian River County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Indian River County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	22.0	20.3	19.6	--	23.3	--	--	31.9	34.7	28.6	--	32.9	--
2	--	14.7	20.8	11.7	--	12.7	--	--	21.8	24.0	19.2	--	21.1	--
3	--	18.6	30.8	11.2	--	18.2	--	--	16.1	15.5	16.7	--	16.2	--
4	--	10.4	5.3	9.2	--	9.3	--	--	9.5	9.5	9.3	--	9.2	--
5 or more	--	34.3	22.8	48.2	--	36.5	--	--	20.7	16.3	26.2	--	20.5	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Indian River County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2020

	Indian River County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	3.7	8.4	6.7	6.4	3.3	8.9	6.5	4.0	6.1	5.9	4.4	4.2	6.1	5.2
Smoking marijuana	3.0	15.1	10.3	10.4	3.5	13.9	10.3	4.0	13.6	9.9	9.1	4.5	13.9	9.5
Using another drug to get high	1.1	6.1	3.5	4.7	1.7	5.4	4.1	2.6	4.2	3.8	3.2	2.8	4.2	3.5

Table 12. Percentages of Indian River County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2020

	Indian River County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	4.8	9.2	4.1	11.1	5.1	9.4	7.5	6.2	6.0	3.6	8.6	6.0	5.9	6.1
Selling drugs	1.1	6.3	3.1	5.4	1.5	6.9	4.2	1.6	4.5	2.3	4.2	1.6	4.5	3.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.5	3.6	1.6	3.2	1.0	3.5	2.4	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.5
Being arrested	2.9	5.4	3.3	4.7	3.2	5.6	4.4	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.2	3.1	1.2	2.7	0.5	2.9	1.9	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6
Getting suspended	16.5	8.3	8.8	14.6	13.1	10.8	11.6	13.7	10.0	9.2	14.1	13.0	10.3	11.6
Attacking someone with intent to harm	4.4	6.7	3.4	8.4	4.5	6.5	5.8	8.3	5.5	5.8	7.6	7.8	5.6	6.7

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Indian River County, 2010 to 2020

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
Carrying a handgun	4.8	6.2	5.6	3.3	5.1	4.3	5.5	5.7	5.6	4.8	5.5	5.2	5.0	6.4	5.8	4.8	9.2	7.5
Selling drugs	3.0	11.1	7.7	1.4	8.0	5.2	1.8	6.8	4.7	1.6	5.1	3.6	1.9	4.5	3.4	1.1	6.3	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.2	2.4	1.9	1.4	2.8	2.2	0.8	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.5	3.6	2.4
Being arrested	3.6	6.0	5.0	2.6	4.5	3.7	2.4	3.2	2.8	0.7	3.0	2.0	0.9	1.8	1.4	2.9	5.4	4.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	3.1	1.9
Getting suspended	15.9	13.4	14.4	13.4	10.3	11.6	13.3	8.0	10.3	11.4	7.0	8.8	8.1	6.6	7.2	16.5	8.3	11.6
Attacking someone with intent to harm	11.7	12.6	12.2	7.4	7.1	7.2	6.7	5.8	6.1	7.2	5.8	6.3	6.1	4.6	5.2	4.4	6.7	5.8

Table 14. Percentages of Indian River County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2020

	Indian River County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	30.3	29.4	43.7	16.0	29.0	30.2	29.8	29.9	31.4	39.5	21.9	29.9	31.7	30.7
At times I think I am no good at all	39.8	37.6	52.3	25.1	39.0	37.6	38.5	44.7	44.6	55.8	33.5	44.8	45.2	44.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	26.2	25.8	35.0	16.8	24.9	27.5	25.9	28.8	28.6	36.6	20.8	28.5	29.0	28.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	34.7	42.8	53.3	25.8	34.2	43.6	39.4	44.5	47.6	57.0	35.5	44.6	48.0	46.2

Table 15. Percentages of Indian River County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2020

	Indian River County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	14.3	9.7	18.2	5.5	12.6	10.0	11.7	8.8	9.7	13.3	5.4	8.8	9.8	9.3
Was ever kicked or shoved	41.6	24.9	34.1	30.5	40.7	25.3	32.0	39.8	24.8	30.7	31.9	38.8	24.8	31.4
Was ever taunted or teased	59.3	45.0	56.2	45.9	59.3	44.6	51.1	64.1	51.4	61.4	52.6	63.5	51.9	57.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	32.6	24.3	37.0	18.5	31.3	24.9	27.9	25.7	29.0	35.0	20.4	26.1	29.2	27.5
Ever physically bullied others	20.0	10.8	13.3	16.3	19.5	10.2	14.7	22.4	12.5	14.2	19.3	21.3	12.6	16.8
Ever verbally bullied others	34.4	22.1	29.3	26.0	33.8	21.1	27.4	33.4	25.8	26.8	31.3	32.9	26.1	29.1
Ever cyber bullied others	15.1	10.5	15.2	10.0	14.5	9.7	12.5	11.2	12.4	12.3	11.5	11.4	12.4	11.9

Table 16. Percentages of Indian River County and Florida Statewide high school youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2020

	Indian River County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Emotional abuse	--	15.6	20.8	9.4	--	16.4	--	--	15.7	20.8	10.6	--	15.7	--
Physical abuse	--	7.3	9.7	5.2	--	8.6	--	--	10.5	11.9	9.1	--	10.5	--
Sexual abuse	--	5.7	9.1	2.5	--	5.8	--	--	5.5	8.7	2.2	--	5.7	--
Parents separated or divorced	--	40.2	46.2	34.0	--	38.7	--	--	40.1	43.1	37.1	--	40.6	--
Physical abuse in household	--	7.9	9.7	6.3	--	7.2	--	--	8.8	11.0	6.6	--	8.6	--
Substance abuse in household	--	30.2	34.3	27.1	--	28.3	--	--	26.8	30.3	23.1	--	26.5	--
Mental illness in household	--	32.1	41.5	23.7	--	30.6	--	--	30.5	38.0	22.8	--	30.6	--
Incarcerated household member	--	27.6	31.7	22.9	--	26.9	--	--	26.8	29.3	24.3	--	26.6	--
Emotional neglect	--	28.1	34.7	20.9	--	27.3	--	--	29.2	36.6	21.7	--	29.1	--
Physical neglect	--	8.5	11.2	6.1	--	6.9	--	--	7.4	8.7	6.1	--	7.2	--

Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Indian River County and Florida Statewide high school youth, 2020

	Indian River County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
No ACEs reported	--	32.1	27.2	36.4	--	33.9	--	--	32.1	25.8	38.4	--	31.7	--
1 ACE	--	18.7	16.4	21.6	--	19.3	--	--	21.0	20.0	22.1	--	21.4	--
2 ACEs	--	16.3	15.9	17.2	--	15.8	--	--	14.3	14.5	14.0	--	14.4	--
3 ACEs	--	12.0	12.1	12.2	--	10.6	--	--	10.9	12.1	9.8	--	10.8	--
4 ACEs	--	6.6	6.3	5.7	--	6.9	--	--	8.1	9.9	6.3	--	7.9	--
5 ACEs	--	5.6	8.9	2.5	--	5.2	--	--	5.7	6.9	4.5	--	5.8	--
6 ACEs	--	4.3	6.1	2.7	--	3.6	--	--	3.7	5.0	2.4	--	3.8	--
7 ACEs	--	2.9	4.5	1.5	--	2.8	--	--	2.1	2.8	1.2	--	2.0	--
8 ACEs	--	0.4	0.7	0.2	--	0.5	--	--	1.3	1.7	0.8	--	1.2	--
9 ACEs	--	0.8	1.7	0.0	--	1.1	--	--	0.6	0.9	0.2	--	0.6	--
10 ACEs	--	0.2	0.4	0.0	--	0.2	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.2	--	0.3	--

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 18. Percentages of Indian River County and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2020

	Indian River County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	30.9	29.3	28.1	31.4	30.4	29.0	29.9	32.0	28.8	30.9	29.4	31.5	29.2	30.2
I'm more concerned with the short run	22.0	23.2	23.3	21.7	21.9	22.2	22.7	28.1	23.1	26.8	23.8	27.6	23.1	25.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	22.0	28.8	27.5	24.0	24.2	28.1	26.0	27.5	28.2	29.1	26.6	27.6	28.8	27.9
Excitement is more important than security	22.1	21.6	24.1	19.0	21.5	22.3	21.8	25.1	23.9	23.3	25.5	25.0	24.3	24.4
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	31.1	24.6	31.0	24.0	29.1	27.4	27.2	35.7	29.7	35.1	29.6	34.8	30.0	32.3
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	42.4	33.3	45.2	29.5	42.4	31.7	37.0	48.7	37.9	49.9	35.3	47.9	38.3	42.6

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

Table 19. Percentages of Indian River County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2020

	Indian River County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	45.0	35.4	39.7	39.1	43.2	38.1	39.5	36.6	38.4	34.5	40.8	37.0	38.7	37.6
Organized Sports Outside of School	42.3	23.1	29.6	33.2	40.6	23.8	31.3	39.4	22.7	27.9	32.4	38.1	23.1	30.1
School Band	18.4	11.4	13.8	15.1	17.7	12.4	14.4	15.6	7.8	11.1	11.3	14.9	7.6	11.2
School Club(s)	20.5	26.6	28.0	20.6	22.0	26.5	24.0	22.7	31.5	35.3	20.2	23.0	31.8	27.6
Community Club(s)	10.1	17.4	16.8	10.5	10.8	16.8	14.3	8.6	12.8	13.8	8.3	8.7	12.5	11.0

Table 20. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Indian River County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Indian River County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	17.9	18.6	17.7	--	16.7	--	--	14.7	16.2	13.3	--	14.8	--
Marijuana	--	24.5	24.0	24.3	--	24.2	--	--	22.1	24.0	20.2	--	21.8	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	6.2	4.6	7.7	--	5.1	--	--	4.1	3.6	4.6	--	3.8	--
Marijuana	--	9.3	8.1	10.7	--	8.6	--	--	9.0	8.2	9.8	--	8.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Indian River County, 2012 and 2020

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	24.9	--	--	20.9	--	--	19.7	--	--	15.9	--	--	17.9	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	25.1	--	--	27.6	--	--	25.0	--	--	19.4	--	--	24.5	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	7.8	--	--	7.1	--	--	4.7	--	--	5.0	--	--	6.2	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	10.7	--	--	13.9	--	--	9.7	--	--	7.0	--	--	9.3	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 22. Protective factor prevalence rates for Indian River County, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2020

Domain	Scale	Indian River County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	55	57	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	49	50	53	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	58	51	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	54	44	54	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	41	50	42	52	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		51	53	49	55	56	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 23. Risk factor prevalence rates for Indian River County, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2020

Domain	Scale	Indian River County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	38	36	41	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	30	28	34	20	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	27	40	23	31	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	41	36	43	35	44	45
	Family Conflict	40	32	42	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	42	44	46	46	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	66	63	69	63	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	46	33	49	38	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	31	35	35	32	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	23	19	24	17	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		38	37	41	35	41	44

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Indian River County, 2010 to 2020

Domain	Scale	Indian River County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	56	54	58	63	56
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	53	53	53	50	52
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	42	48	51	47	59	56
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	47	52	49	48	50	49
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	48	49	51	49	42	41
Average Prevalence Rate		47	52	52	51	53	51

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Indian River County, 2010 to 2020

Domain	Scale	Indian River County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	46	34	31	38	36	38
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	54	41	40	38	35	30
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	31	25	29	23	25	27
Family	Poor Family Management	47	42	44	45	41	41
	Family Conflict	45	37	38	35	38	40
School	Poor Academic Performance	46	39	39	41	35	42
	Lack of Commitment to School	59	51	53	58	57	66
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	48	41	37	38	41	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	44	35	29	30	29	31
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	42	27	23	21	18	23
Average Prevalence Rate		46	37	36	37	36	38

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Indian River County, 2010 to 2020

Domain	Scale	Indian River County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	58	56	60	60	55
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	55	52	57	54	49
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	57	61	58	69	58
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	63	65	59	61	68	54
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	58	60	54	53	56	50
Average Prevalence Rate		57	59	56	58	61	53

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 27. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Indian River County, 2010 to 2020

Domain	Scale	Indian River County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	46	40	35	34	29	36
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	44	33	37	27	23	28
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	43	41	46	39	34	40
Family	Poor Family Management	47	44	42	36	36	36
	Family Conflict	35	34	36	32	33	32
School	Poor Academic Performance	39	43	39	42	41	44
	Lack of Commitment to School	51	46	54	54	52	63
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	41	42	37	36	33	33
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	47	42	40	37	31	35
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	37	33	26	24	15	19
Average Prevalence Rate		43	40	39	36	33	37

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.