

2020 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Holmes County Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Holmes County		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	300	48.3	25,191	48.4
Male	319	51.4	26,328	50.5
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	21	3.4	11,284	21.7
American Indian	32	5.2	491	0.9
Asian	2	0.3	671	1.3
Hispanic/Latino	14	2.3	11,091	21.3
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	4	0.6	68	0.1
Other/Multiple	63	10.1	7,227	13.9
White, non-Hispanic	480	77.3	20,904	40.1
Age				
10	0	0.0	44	0.1
11	34	5.5	3,151	6.0
12	90	14.5	7,124	13.7
13	111	17.9	7,698	14.8
14	109	17.6	7,616	14.6
15	112	18.0	7,582	14.6
16	73	11.8	7,502	14.4
17	48	7.7	7,073	13.6
18	36	5.8	3,807	7.3
19 or older	8	1.3	394	0.8
Grade				
6th	108	17.4	7,718	14.8
7th	121	19.5	7,555	14.5
8th	99	15.9	7,632	14.6
9th	106	17.1	7,668	14.7
10th	87	14.0	7,481	14.4
11th	51	8.2	7,117	13.7
12th	49	7.9	6,923	13.3
Overall Middle School	328	52.8	22,904	44.0
Overall High School	293	47.2	29,189	56.0
Total	621	100.0	52,093	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2020

	Holmes County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	22.6	41.9	34.4	30.7	24.8	38.7	32.8	23.0	44.9	38.3	32.5	24.4	44.8	35.3
Blacking Out	--	14.9	15.9	12.5	--	10.8	--	--	13.8	14.2	13.3	--	13.4	--
Cigarettes	14.4	18.2	14.7	18.1	13.1	17.7	16.4	6.1	11.3	8.5	9.6	6.2	11.1	9.0
Vaping Nicotine	20.1	41.4	33.7	28.7	21.9	38.8	31.4	13.5	30.0	24.9	20.8	14.8	30.1	22.8
Vaping Marijuana	5.0	17.1	10.2	12.0	4.7	17.6	11.5	6.8	22.2	16.6	14.5	7.5	22.3	15.5
Marijuana or Hashish	6.3	26.4	18.0	15.4	6.2	27.0	17.0	8.2	29.2	21.0	19.2	9.3	29.2	20.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.9	1.3	0.5	--	1.1	--	--	2.9	2.9	2.9	--	2.8	--
Inhalants	5.9	5.5	4.7	6.5	5.2	5.1	5.7	8.3	5.1	7.7	5.2	8.1	5.0	6.5
Club Drugs	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	2.1	1.3	1.8	0.7	2.1	1.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.8	2.1	0.5	2.4	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.1	4.3	2.5	3.4	1.1	4.3	2.9
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.0	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.3
Heroin	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
Prescription Depressants	2.1	4.6	5.5	1.5	2.3	4.1	3.4	2.2	4.9	4.2	3.2	2.4	4.9	3.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.5	5.7	4.0	2.4	2.5	3.7	3.6	2.9	3.2	3.7	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.1
Prescription Amphetamines	2.4	3.6	4.7	1.4	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.1	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.3	4.4	3.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.1	2.9	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.9	2.5	3.0	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.0	4.3	3.7
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.7	0.6	0.9	--	0.8	--
Any illicit drug	12.3	31.7	23.4	20.8	12.7	31.5	22.4	18.7	35.7	31.0	25.6	19.7	35.5	28.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	8.8	14.3	11.9	10.6	8.9	13.2	11.7	13.2	15.2	15.9	12.7	13.2	15.0	14.3
Alcohol only	12.9	16.0	13.9	15.3	14.1	15.1	14.5	11.9	17.1	15.3	14.3	12.5	17.1	14.8
Alcohol or any illicit drug	25.3	47.2	37.7	35.4	27.0	45.6	36.8	30.4	52.4	46.1	39.6	32.0	52.2	42.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	2.8	5.8	3.6	5.1	2.4	7.5	4.4	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.6

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2020

	Holmes County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	8.4	19.2	14.9	13.5	9.1	15.2	14.1	8.2	19.9	15.9	13.7	8.7	19.7	14.8
Binge Drinking	3.7	11.5	6.5	9.1	4.1	7.3	7.7	3.4	9.2	6.8	6.4	3.6	8.9	6.7
Cigarettes	3.6	5.4	4.4	4.8	3.5	4.8	4.6	1.1	2.4	1.4	2.1	1.1	2.3	1.8
Vaping Nicotine	8.1	24.1	17.4	16.0	9.1	21.2	16.6	5.8	15.6	12.3	10.4	6.5	15.6	11.4
Vaping Marijuana	2.4	6.1	3.6	5.1	1.9	5.0	4.4	3.0	10.6	7.3	7.3	3.4	10.6	7.3
Marijuana or Hashish	2.7	11.7	8.1	7.0	2.8	10.6	7.5	3.8	15.9	10.6	10.7	4.4	15.8	10.7
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.4	0.2	0.6	--	0.6	--	--	0.9	0.8	1.0	--	0.9	--
Inhalants	1.1	0.8	0.1	1.7	0.4	1.2	0.9	2.8	1.2	2.4	1.4	2.6	1.2	1.9
Club Drugs	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1
Prescription Amphetamines	0.3	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3
Any illicit drug	5.4	14.1	10.1	9.8	5.8	13.3	9.9	8.8	19.5	15.5	14.1	9.2	19.4	14.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	2.7	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	5.7	5.4	6.0	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.5
Alcohol only	4.6	11.0	8.4	7.6	5.3	8.2	7.9	4.9	10.0	8.6	7.0	5.1	9.9	7.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	9.8	24.2	18.1	16.8	10.8	20.7	17.4	13.6	29.1	23.9	20.8	14.2	29.0	22.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	1.5	5.3	3.4	3.7	1.9	5.9	3.5	5.5	9.4	8.1	7.2	5.6	9.5	7.7

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Holmes County, 2010 to 2020

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	36.6	59.2	49.2	30.0	51.7	42.1	21.5	51.1	38.0	21.9	43.3	33.6	19.0	43.3	32.0	22.6	41.9	32.8
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21.4	--	--	19.9	--	--	15.5	--	--	14.9	--
Cigarettes	24.5	43.8	35.3	16.8	42.4	31.1	18.6	38.2	29.5	14.5	27.4	21.5	9.2	26.0	18.1	14.4	18.2	16.4
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.1	41.4	31.4
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.0	17.1	11.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	16.7	32.5	25.3	14.3	40.4	28.2	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	7.1	29.6	19.7	5.9	26.5	17.4	5.0	27.1	17.4	4.2	19.1	12.3	4.9	21.4	13.7	6.3	26.4	17.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	15.5	--	--	14.1	--	--	6.0	--	--	3.7	--	--	0.9	--
Inhalants	10.6	8.8	9.6	10.1	6.1	7.9	7.3	6.4	6.8	6.8	5.9	6.3	9.3	4.6	6.7	5.9	5.5	5.7
Club Drugs	1.6	2.8	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.1	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.7	2.7	1.8	0.3	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.4	3.9	3.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	0.7	3.9	2.5	1.0	3.6	2.4	0.6	2.5	1.6	0.8	2.1	1.5
Methamphetamine	1.2	3.3	2.3	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.2	2.9	1.8	0.7	2.3	1.5	0.1	2.4	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.2
Cocaine or Crack	1.9	3.5	2.8	0.0	3.4	1.9	1.1	2.3	1.8	0.9	2.4	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.9
Heroin	0.4	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
Prescription Depressants	3.8	8.8	6.6	3.6	10.8	7.6	1.9	9.2	6.0	3.2	6.0	4.7	1.8	8.1	5.1	2.1	4.6	3.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.3	12.3	8.4	3.1	10.2	7.1	2.3	10.6	7.0	2.3	4.2	3.3	2.6	5.3	4.1	1.5	5.7	3.6
Prescription Amphetamines	3.3	6.8	5.2	0.6	6.6	4.0	1.3	4.5	3.1	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.7	2.2	1.5	2.4	3.6	3.0
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.7	9.5	6.9	4.3	5.7	5.1	3.3	7.2	5.5	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.7	4.8	4.7	2.1	2.9	2.5
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	--	--	0.1	--	--	0.0	--
Any illicit drug	18.7	34.5	27.5	16.6	33.3	25.9	12.3	37.4	26.3	15.5	24.6	20.4	15.2	25.6	20.8	12.3	31.7	22.4
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	16.4	22.7	19.9	14.0	21.3	18.1	11.2	22.5	17.5	13.2	14.4	13.9	13.7	13.4	13.6	8.8	14.3	11.7
Alcohol only	21.2	26.9	24.4	18.9	24.4	22.0	13.4	20.2	17.2	12.7	21.6	17.5	8.2	22.1	15.7	12.9	16.0	14.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	39.9	61.6	52.1	35.5	57.3	47.7	25.7	57.8	43.6	28.0	46.1	37.8	23.7	47.6	36.5	25.3	47.2	36.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.4	2.9	3.1	5.9	5.8	5.9	4.2	6.8	5.6	5.7	2.9	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.4	2.8	5.8	4.4

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Holmes County, 2010 to 2020

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Alcohol	19.2	32.8	26.8	16.5	29.5	23.8	8.2	26.5	18.4	7.7	22.3	15.7	8.4	22.7	16.0	8.4	19.2	14.1
Binge Drinking	9.3	20.2	15.4	6.8	16.8	12.4	2.4	15.3	9.6	3.2	12.3	8.2	3.1	10.2	7.0	3.7	11.5	7.7
Cigarettes	6.0	20.8	14.3	5.2	14.0	10.1	3.4	14.1	9.4	1.8	9.2	5.8	1.9	7.3	4.8	3.6	5.4	4.6
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.1	24.1	16.6
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	6.1	4.4
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.9	17.2	11.6	5.0	19.2	12.6	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	5.9	16.1	11.6	3.1	11.0	7.6	1.9	13.4	8.3	1.5	8.3	5.2	2.9	12.3	7.9	2.7	11.7	7.5
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	4.3	--	--	2.6	--	--	0.4	--	--	2.0	--	--	0.4	--
Inhalants	3.5	2.3	2.8	3.5	0.9	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.4	0.6	1.4	2.8	2.3	2.5	1.1	0.8	0.9
Club Drugs	0.9	1.9	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.3	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.2
Methamphetamine	0.9	1.8	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.2
Cocaine or Crack	1.2	2.3	1.8	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Heroin	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	2.3	4.0	3.2	1.3	3.3	2.5	0.3	2.6	1.6	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.8	4.2	2.6	0.9	0.5	0.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.0	6.3	4.4	0.7	2.2	1.6	0.7	2.9	1.9	0.4	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.5	0.1	1.0	0.6
Prescription Amphetamines	1.6	3.2	2.5	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.3	1.5	0.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	3.9	3.3	2.0	2.9	2.5	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.0
Any illicit drug	9.7	18.4	14.6	7.0	14.6	11.3	5.1	19.6	13.1	6.2	11.9	9.3	6.7	15.9	11.6	5.4	14.1	9.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	6.8	10.7	9.0	5.6	6.6	6.1	4.2	10.5	7.7	5.4	6.6	6.1	5.1	8.5	6.9	2.7	3.2	3.0
Alcohol only	11.4	17.8	15.0	12.3	18.6	15.9	6.9	15.4	11.6	4.9	14.8	10.4	3.0	11.3	7.5	4.6	11.0	7.9
Alcohol or any illicit drug	20.8	35.8	29.2	19.8	32.6	26.9	11.8	34.5	24.4	10.8	26.1	19.1	10.0	27.5	19.3	9.8	24.2	17.4
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	1.9	2.9	2.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.7	8.3	6.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	1.8	5.2	3.6	1.5	5.3	3.5

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2020

	Holmes County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	14.6	13.6	15.8	--	11.8	--	--	15.9	16.4	15.4	--	15.3	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	1.4	0.3	2.6	--	1.0	--	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	8.1	6.9	9.4	--	7.4	--	--	5.9	5.6	6.2	--	5.8	--
Smoke marijuana	--	7.7	8.9	6.5	--	7.3	--	--	8.2	7.6	8.8	--	7.9	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	55.5	40.6	51.9	43.2	53.8	44.4	47.7	49.1	43.1	48.4	43.1	48.3	43.7	45.7
5+ drinks once or twice a week	63.2	48.3	61.7	48.8	62.3	50.9	55.3	61.1	54.2	60.4	54.1	60.6	54.6	57.2
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	64.7	54.0	61.9	56.0	64.2	55.6	59.1	65.4	66.3	67.3	64.5	65.6	66.5	65.9
Vaping nicotine	49.8	33.9	45.3	38.1	47.3	37.0	41.5	50.4	40.5	46.7	43.1	49.3	40.7	44.8
Vaping marijuana	54.1	37.3	49.0	42.0	52.0	39.9	45.2	52.6	35.1	44.1	41.5	50.8	35.5	42.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	51.0	26.2	41.0	35.4	49.5	26.2	38.0	46.8	22.9	34.1	32.8	44.7	23.2	33.4
Try marijuana once or twice	36.5	18.5	27.9	26.3	34.4	21.1	27.0	32.3	16.0	22.7	23.6	30.7	16.2	23.1
Use prescription drugs	73.8	65.2	72.5	65.9	74.1	65.9	69.3	68.5	66.8	69.4	65.8	68.6	66.9	67.6
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	94.9	85.2	93.5	86.2	95.5	85.8	89.8	96.1	91.6	93.8	93.3	95.9	92.3	93.5
Drink alcohol regularly	89.5	67.1	80.8	74.4	87.8	70.6	77.6	88.7	70.3	77.4	79.2	87.6	70.7	78.3
Smoke marijuana	94.3	69.3	81.7	81.1	92.4	70.4	81.0	89.4	63.2	73.9	75.4	87.6	63.6	74.6
Vape nicotine	91.1	73.1	83.2	79.8	89.8	77.1	81.6	90.2	79.9	83.7	85.0	89.5	80.5	84.4
Vape marijuana	96.0	78.1	87.4	86.3	94.3	79.9	86.5	91.6	75.0	81.7	82.8	90.6	75.3	82.2
Use other illicit drugs	97.9	94.9	97.2	95.3	97.6	95.6	96.3	97.5	93.5	95.9	94.6	97.4	93.6	95.3
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	89.3	75.3	86.9	77.3	88.8	76.6	82.1	91.3	82.8	87.6	85.7	90.9	82.7	86.6
Smoke tobacco	90.0	81.1	90.4	80.5	90.1	81.8	85.4	94.4	88.8	92.1	90.6	94.1	89.2	91.3
Smoke marijuana	91.2	71.3	81.4	80.2	89.1	74.6	80.9	87.9	61.8	73.0	73.6	86.2	61.5	73.3
Vape nicotine	85.0	65.7	76.2	73.6	82.8	68.5	75.0	87.8	72.7	78.3	80.3	86.4	72.8	79.3
Vape marijuana	92.0	78.8	87.2	83.1	91.3	79.8	85.2	90.0	70.7	78.9	79.5	88.6	70.6	79.2
Use prescription drugs	97.1	92.2	96.8	92.4	97.1	92.2	94.6	95.2	91.5	93.7	92.6	94.9	91.3	93.1

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Holmes County, 2010 to 2020

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	26.4	--	--	25.4	--	--	27.2	--	--	16.6	--	--	17.6	--	--	14.6	--
Drink monthly	--	6.4	--	--	3.7	--	--	7.0	--	--	2.6	--	--	4.5	--	--	1.4	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	25.8	--	--	26.8	--	--	24.5	--	--	17.9	--	--	11.6	--	--	8.1	--
Smoke marijuana	--	13.2	--	--	12.8	--	--	11.7	--	--	6.0	--	--	8.3	--	--	7.7	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	49.2	38.0	42.9	46.2	40.0	42.7	48.7	41.4	44.6	48.2	43.2	45.5	44.7	38.8	41.6	55.5	40.6	47.7
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	64.1	50.4	56.5	64.2	50.0	56.5	60.9	45.7	52.8	63.2	48.3	55.3
Daily cigarette use	68.0	58.1	62.4	64.5	57.7	60.7	63.3	64.8	64.2	68.5	61.8	64.9	64.0	61.4	62.6	64.7	54.0	59.1
Vaping nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	49.8	33.9	41.5
Vaping marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	54.1	37.3	45.2
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	60.0	41.1	49.5	64.0	43.6	52.9	55.7	36.9	45.7	51.0	26.2	38.0
Try marijuana	53.0	36.2	43.5	42.8	29.0	35.1	45.8	31.7	37.9	49.9	32.2	40.3	38.0	25.1	31.1	36.5	18.5	27.0
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	62.1	62.1	74.0	68.9	71.2	74.1	70.9	72.4	72.5	68.2	70.2	73.8	65.2	69.3
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	86.9	66.6	75.5	90.7	72.1	80.3	93.6	75.6	83.7	95.2	81.9	88.1	95.2	85.6	90.2	94.9	85.2	89.8
Drink regularly	79.0	58.1	67.2	85.6	61.1	71.9	91.4	62.3	75.4	90.0	67.8	78.0	87.1	70.7	78.5	89.5	67.1	77.6
Smoke marijuana	88.5	72.6	79.6	92.2	74.4	82.2	93.9	70.7	81.1	95.2	80.4	87.2	93.2	75.5	83.8	94.3	69.3	81.0
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.1	73.1	81.6
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.0	78.1	86.5
Other illicit drugs	93.7	91.6	92.5	96.0	93.9	94.9	99.4	93.2	96.0	98.9	95.1	96.8	98.7	93.9	96.2	97.9	94.9	96.3
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.2	65.0	75.3	88.9	73.7	80.7	86.4	70.1	77.7	89.3	75.3	82.1
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.6	72.7	81.1	95.6	76.2	85.1	91.2	82.9	86.8	90.0	81.1	85.4
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.3	66.4	77.5	91.9	74.3	82.4	90.5	70.9	80.0	91.2	71.3	80.9
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	85.0	65.7	75.0
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.0	78.8	85.2
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.6	88.2	91.5	95.6	90.1	92.6	92.3	90.3	91.2	97.1	92.2	94.6

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Holmes County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	3.4	0.0	7.0	--	6.7	--	--	6.5	4.6	8.9	--	5.9	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	2.2	0.0	4.6	--	4.4	--	--	1.9	1.9	2.0	--	1.5	--
Bought at a public event	--	4.2	0.0	8.6	--	8.3	--	--	1.2	0.7	1.7	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	20.6	14.4	27.2	--	16.8	--	--	13.8	12.9	15.0	--	13.5	--
Someone gave it to me	--	35.8	47.2	23.9	--	26.0	--	--	40.2	42.9	36.9	--	41.1	--
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.6	0.8	2.5	--	1.7	--
Took it from a family member	--	8.6	9.5	7.7	--	17.0	--	--	15.8	17.6	13.7	--	16.3	--
Some other way	--	25.0	28.9	21.0	--	20.7	--	--	19.0	18.7	19.3	--	18.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Holmes County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	36.8	46.4	25.8	--	38.9	--	--	42.7	44.1	40.8	--	43.3	--
Another person's home	--	37.1	46.8	26.1	--	36.2	--	--	35.2	37.2	33.0	--	35.4	--
Car or other vehicle	--	5.3	0.0	11.3	--	9.6	--	--	2.4	1.9	3.0	--	2.5	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	2.4	0.0	5.2	--	4.4	--	--	3.0	3.5	2.6	--	2.2	--
Public place	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.8	2.5	5.5	--	4.2	--
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.6	1.3	1.9	--	1.4	--
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	1.0	1.4	--	1.2	--
Some other place	--	18.4	6.8	31.6	--	10.8	--	--	10.2	8.7	11.8	--	9.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Holmes County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	31.4	44.5	13.4	--	33.2	--	--	31.9	34.7	28.6	--	32.9	--
2	--	15.8	10.3	23.5	--	13.0	--	--	21.8	24.0	19.2	--	21.1	--
3	--	13.9	1.3	31.2	--	14.2	--	--	16.1	15.5	16.7	--	16.2	--
4	--	8.9	6.8	11.9	--	7.4	--	--	9.5	9.5	9.3	--	9.2	--
5 or more	--	30.0	37.1	20.0	--	32.2	--	--	20.7	16.3	26.2	--	20.5	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2020

	Holmes County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	4.1	3.8	3.5	4.5	3.5	2.9	4.0	4.0	6.1	5.9	4.4	4.2	6.1	5.2
Smoking marijuana	3.2	6.7	5.7	4.6	3.5	5.1	5.1	4.0	13.6	9.9	9.1	4.5	13.9	9.5
Using another drug to get high	1.4	0.5	0.1	1.7	1.3	0.0	0.9	2.6	4.2	3.8	3.2	2.8	4.2	3.5

Table 12. Percentages of Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2020

	Holmes County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	11.3	10.3	3.4	17.1	10.7	10.6	10.8	6.2	6.0	3.6	8.6	6.0	5.9	6.1
Selling drugs	2.2	0.6	1.0	1.7	2.2	0.0	1.3	1.6	4.5	2.3	4.2	1.6	4.5	3.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.5
Being arrested	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.9	0.1	1.2	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	1.5	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6
Getting suspended	7.3	11.4	7.1	11.9	8.4	11.4	9.5	13.7	10.0	9.2	14.1	13.0	10.3	11.6
Attacking someone with intent to harm	5.9	3.9	3.6	6.1	6.7	2.6	4.8	8.3	5.5	5.8	7.6	7.8	5.6	6.7

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Holmes County, 2010 to 2020

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>															
Carrying a handgun	11.1	5.8	8.1	7.2	5.4	6.2	6.4	10.1	8.5	12.2	7.2	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	11.3	10.3	10.8
Selling drugs	3.0	8.3	6.0	0.9	3.3	2.3	0.9	5.6	3.5	1.3	3.2	2.3	1.1	3.9	2.6	2.2	0.6	1.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.5	0.6	2.7	1.8	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.7
Being arrested	3.9	4.1	4.0	1.4	4.4	3.1	1.8	3.6	2.8	0.6	3.4	2.1	0.3	3.1	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.2
Taking a handgun to school	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.0	0.7
Getting suspended	9.8	13.2	11.7	10.6	8.4	9.4	6.4	12.4	9.7	7.1	9.3	8.3	6.4	12.2	9.5	7.3	11.4	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	11.2	8.0	9.4	7.6	5.8	6.6	2.9	4.7	3.9	4.6	6.7	5.7	5.5	5.9	5.7	5.9	3.9	4.8

Table 14. Percentages of Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2020

	Holmes County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	29.6	32.3	43.2	19.8	32.1	33.4	31.0	29.9	31.4	39.5	21.9	29.9	31.7	30.7
At times I think I am no good at all	45.9	43.2	58.8	31.1	48.9	43.5	44.4	44.7	44.6	55.8	33.5	44.8	45.2	44.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	26.4	26.9	33.2	20.7	28.5	28.2	26.7	28.8	28.6	36.6	20.8	28.5	29.0	28.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	44.7	47.9	60.3	33.6	46.4	48.0	46.4	44.5	47.6	57.0	35.5	44.6	48.0	46.2

Table 15. Percentages of Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2020

	Holmes County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	11.4	12.2	17.3	6.6	10.7	13.6	11.8	8.8	9.7	13.3	5.4	8.8	9.8	9.3
Was ever kicked or shoved	41.5	26.6	32.6	34.9	39.6	28.4	33.7	39.8	24.8	30.7	31.9	38.8	24.8	31.4
Was ever taunted or teased	64.9	54.3	65.1	53.5	64.3	56.8	59.4	64.1	51.4	61.4	52.6	63.5	51.9	57.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	24.9	35.0	39.3	21.6	24.6	36.5	30.2	25.7	29.0	35.0	20.4	26.1	29.2	27.5
Ever physically bullied others	20.6	11.6	13.7	18.0	19.9	11.3	15.8	22.4	12.5	14.2	19.3	21.3	12.6	16.8
Ever verbally bullied others	32.9	16.3	23.7	24.6	31.8	17.4	24.0	33.4	25.8	26.8	31.3	32.9	26.1	29.1
Ever cyber bullied others	7.9	9.6	12.2	5.5	7.7	9.8	8.8	11.2	12.4	12.3	11.5	11.4	12.4	11.9

Table 16. Percentages of Holmes County and Florida Statewide high school youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2020

	Holmes County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Emotional abuse	--	15.6	18.4	11.2	--	14.9	--	--	15.7	20.8	10.6	--	15.7	--
Physical abuse	--	7.7	10.5	4.8	--	6.9	--	--	10.5	11.9	9.1	--	10.5	--
Sexual abuse	--	5.5	8.2	2.6	--	6.0	--	--	5.5	8.7	2.2	--	5.7	--
Parents separated or divorced	--	41.1	43.1	39.8	--	43.0	--	--	40.1	43.1	37.1	--	40.6	--
Physical abuse in household	--	11.1	14.7	7.4	--	13.0	--	--	8.8	11.0	6.6	--	8.6	--
Substance abuse in household	--	27.2	33.9	18.6	--	29.9	--	--	26.8	30.3	23.1	--	26.5	--
Mental illness in household	--	27.8	34.4	19.3	--	29.2	--	--	30.5	38.0	22.8	--	30.6	--
Incarcerated household member	--	30.3	35.3	25.5	--	29.4	--	--	26.8	29.3	24.3	--	26.6	--
Emotional neglect	--	27.9	33.4	20.4	--	27.2	--	--	29.2	36.6	21.7	--	29.1	--
Physical neglect	--	8.1	8.0	6.6	--	10.8	--	--	7.4	8.7	6.1	--	7.2	--

Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Holmes County and Florida Statewide high school youth, 2020

	Holmes County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
No ACEs reported	--	36.3	30.3	43.4	--	35.8	--	--	32.1	25.8	38.4	--	31.7	--
1 ACE	--	20.6	17.1	24.8	--	20.1	--	--	21.0	20.0	22.1	--	21.4	--
2 ACEs	--	10.4	13.3	7.3	--	9.4	--	--	14.3	14.5	14.0	--	14.4	--
3 ACEs	--	10.0	9.6	10.6	--	10.1	--	--	10.9	12.1	9.8	--	10.8	--
4 ACEs	--	4.1	6.4	1.7	--	4.5	--	--	8.1	9.9	6.3	--	7.9	--
5 ACEs	--	8.5	9.6	5.8	--	9.0	--	--	5.7	6.9	4.5	--	5.8	--
6 ACEs	--	4.2	6.0	2.3	--	4.0	--	--	3.7	5.0	2.4	--	3.8	--
7 ACEs	--	4.0	5.2	2.7	--	5.1	--	--	2.1	2.8	1.2	--	2.0	--
8 ACEs	--	1.2	2.3	0.0	--	0.9	--	--	1.3	1.7	0.8	--	1.2	--
9 ACEs	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.9	0.2	--	0.6	--
10 ACEs	--	0.8	0.2	1.5	--	1.0	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.2	--	0.3	--

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 18. Percentages of Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2020

	Holmes County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	23.4	17.5	23.5	17.1	24.0	17.4	20.3	32.0	28.8	30.9	29.4	31.5	29.2	30.2
I'm more concerned with the short run	25.9	22.1	22.2	25.8	25.5	22.6	23.9	28.1	23.1	26.8	23.8	27.6	23.1	25.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	24.8	24.1	22.3	25.7	26.9	20.5	24.4	27.5	28.2	29.1	26.6	27.6	28.8	27.9
Excitement is more important than security	17.4	20.2	17.7	20.2	19.2	19.1	18.9	25.1	23.9	23.3	25.5	25.0	24.3	24.4
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	37.3	33.1	41.7	28.8	38.7	31.6	35.1	35.7	29.7	35.1	29.6	34.8	30.0	32.3
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	48.9	36.3	52.7	32.3	48.5	39.9	42.3	48.7	37.9	49.9	35.3	47.9	38.3	42.6

Note: The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 19. Percentages of Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2020

	Holmes County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	50.8	45.5	47.6	48.7	50.7	46.1	48.0	36.6	38.4	34.5	40.8	37.0	38.7	37.6
Organized Sports Outside of School	26.9	10.5	18.2	18.6	24.5	14.1	18.3	39.4	22.7	27.9	32.4	38.1	23.1	30.1
School Band	6.6	5.9	4.8	6.8	7.0	6.0	6.2	15.6	7.8	11.1	11.3	14.9	7.6	11.2
School Club(s)	37.1	45.0	47.7	34.8	38.1	44.3	41.3	22.7	31.5	35.3	20.2	23.0	31.8	27.6
Community Club(s)	6.3	7.6	8.0	6.1	5.9	6.5	7.0	8.6	12.8	13.8	8.3	8.7	12.5	11.0

Table 20. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Holmes County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Holmes County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	19.5	22.8	16.4	--	18.2	--	--	14.7	16.2	13.3	--	14.8	--
Marijuana	--	16.1	18.5	13.9	--	17.0	--	--	22.1	24.0	20.2	--	21.8	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	5.3	7.4	3.3	--	4.3	--	--	4.1	3.6	4.6	--	3.8	--
Marijuana	--	5.8	5.1	6.7	--	4.8	--	--	9.0	8.2	9.8	--	8.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Holmes County, 2012 and 2020

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total															
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	22.5	--	--	17.5	--	--	15.2	--	--	17.1	--	--	19.5	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	19.1	--	--	19.8	--	--	12.2	--	--	15.8	--	--	16.1	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	7.7	--	--	8.2	--	--	6.4	--	--	6.3	--	--	5.3	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	9.1	--	--	8.9	--	--	5.9	--	--	5.2	--	--	5.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 22. Protective factor prevalence rates for Holmes County, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2020

Domain	Scale	Holmes County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	60	58	57	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	50	50	53	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	57	51	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	45	56	44	54	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	62	64	42	52	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		54	57	49	55	56	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 23. Risk factor prevalence rates for Holmes County, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2020

Domain	Scale	Holmes County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	42	33	41	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	35	18	34	20	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	38	44	23	31	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	36	36	43	35	44	45
	Family Conflict	39	28	42	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	39	46	46	46	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	69	66	69	63	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	43	36	49	38	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	33	35	35	32	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	25	19	24	17	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		40	36	41	35	41	44

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Holmes County, 2010 to 2020

Domain	Scale	Holmes County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	61	70	66	59	60
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	55	62	65	54	50
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	45	52	54	50	55	54
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	55	53	46	49	45
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	58	58	64	71	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		54	56	61	60	55	54

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Holmes County, 2010 to 2020

Domain	Scale	Holmes County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	52	38	43	43	41	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	47	42	39	36	36	35
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	45	37	34	45	40	38
Family	Poor Family Management	45	36	35	31	40	36
	Family Conflict	35	38	36	34	32	39
School	Poor Academic Performance	45	46	43	41	47	39
	Lack of Commitment to School	59	48	48	48	61	69
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	45	41	34	39	37	43
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	41	32	29	28	31	33
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	37	30	24	27	23	25
Average Prevalence Rate		45	39	37	37	39	40

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Holmes County, 2010 to 2020

Domain	Scale	Holmes County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	62	60	57	59	57	58
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	62	57	51	55	57	50
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	59	59	65	68	57
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	60	69	63	63	61	56
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	70	71	65	71	65	64
Average Prevalence Rate		62	63	59	63	62	57

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 27. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Holmes County, 2010 to 2020

Domain	Scale	Holmes County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	39	35	38	23	31	33
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	39	29	34	22	20	18
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	54	48	54	46	46	44
Family	Poor Family Management	40	40	39	35	37	36
	Family Conflict	27	27	33	30	27	28
School	Poor Academic Performance	45	43	43	40	39	46
	Lack of Commitment to School	56	44	47	56	56	66
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	37	27	34	33	34	36
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	41	38	37	29	31	35
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	37	33	35	23	24	19
Average Prevalence Rate		42	36	39	34	35	36

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.