

2022 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Marion County Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Marion County and Florida Statewide, 2022

	Marion County		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	410	47.9	22,957	48.3
Male	441	51.5	23,857	50.1
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	132	15.4	10,187	21.4
American Indian	21	2.5	422	0.9
Asian	22	2.6	785	1.7
Hispanic/Latino	141	16.5	10,291	21.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2	0.2	63	0.1
Other/Multiple	202	23.6	6,956	14.6
White, non-Hispanic	329	38.4	18,419	38.7
Parent/Guardian in the Military				
No	707	82.6	41,174	86.6
Yes	141	16.5	5,980	12.6
Age				
11	44	5.1	2,576	5.4
12	125	14.6	6,243	13.1
13	170	19.9	6,872	14.4
14	147	17.2	7,136	15.0
15	122	14.3	7,278	15.3
16	105	12.3	6,918	14.5
17	99	11.6	6,616	13.9
18	39	4.6	3,403	7.2
Grade				
6th	123	14.4	6,626	13.9
7th	169	19.7	6,817	14.3
8th	152	17.8	7,021	14.8
9th	105	12.3	7,193	15.1
10th	143	16.7	7,025	14.8
11th	80	9.3	6,557	13.8
12th	84	9.8	6,333	13.3
Middle School	444	51.9	20,463	43.0
High School	412	48.1	27,109	57.0
Total	856	100.0	47,572	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered) or categories with very few responses were omitted. In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. “N” represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Marion County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2022

	Marion County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	26.1	35.7	35.5	27.2	27.2	34.0	31.4	21.0	38.5	34.5	27.5	22.1	38.2	31.0
Blacking Out	--	10.3	14.2	6.5	--	10.3	--	--	11.0	12.7	9.5	--	11.1	--
Cigarettes	8.8	8.7	9.9	7.3	8.2	10.5	8.8	5.0	8.6	7.2	7.0	5.0	8.3	7.1
Vaping Nicotine	20.0	25.2	27.5	18.3	19.2	26.8	22.9	13.1	25.5	23.8	16.7	13.6	25.8	20.2
Vaping Marijuana	9.9	18.9	18.3	11.7	10.4	19.8	15.0	6.1	18.4	15.1	11.4	6.4	18.7	13.2
Marijuana or Hashish	13.5	27.2	24.4	17.9	14.5	26.9	21.2	6.6	22.9	18.1	14.0	7.2	22.7	16.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.0	1.4	0.5	--	1.3	--	--	2.5	2.8	2.2	--	2.5	--
Inhalants	10.0	5.3	7.6	6.9	10.1	5.5	7.4	7.1	4.6	6.6	4.6	6.8	4.9	5.7
Club Drugs	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.3	3.7	3.5	1.9	1.6	3.8	2.6	1.0	3.8	2.6	2.5	1.0	3.7	2.6
Methamphetamine	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9
Heroin	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Prescription Depressants	2.8	2.4	3.6	1.3	2.7	2.8	2.5	1.5	3.1	2.8	1.9	1.6	3.1	2.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.6	2.2	4.5	2.5	5.2	2.6	3.7	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.8
Prescription Amphetamines	3.7	2.9	4.5	2.0	3.4	3.5	3.2	1.9	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.0	3.4	2.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.4	2.6	5.5	1.4	4.5	2.8	3.4	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.8
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.7	0.6	0.7	--	0.9	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	26.3	33.6	35.7	24.9	26.9	32.9	30.4	16.7	29.3	27.3	20.5	17.0	29.4	23.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	19.3	12.6	19.9	11.0	19.0	13.5	15.6	12.0	12.5	14.0	10.4	11.9	12.6	12.3
Alcohol only	10.2	12.0	10.3	12.2	10.6	11.0	11.2	11.7	16.2	14.8	13.8	12.4	16.0	14.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	36.3	45.5	46.0	36.9	37.4	43.7	41.4	28.2	45.3	42.0	34.0	29.2	45.1	38.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	11.0	10.2	10.9	10.4	10.9	10.2	10.6	7.5	7.1	7.7	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.2

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Marion County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2022

	Marion County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	7.8	13.5	12.4	9.3	8.0	13.7	11.0	6.7	15.5	13.3	10.3	7.1	15.1	11.8
Binge Drinking	4.9	5.8	6.8	3.8	5.1	6.1	5.4	3.0	7.5	6.1	5.1	3.0	7.2	5.6
Cigarettes	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.2
Vaping Nicotine	8.8	13.0	14.6	7.7	8.5	14.5	11.1	5.5	12.7	11.9	7.5	5.9	12.7	9.7
Vaping Marijuana	3.7	10.7	8.4	6.8	4.8	11.0	7.6	2.9	9.7	7.7	5.9	3.1	9.8	6.8
Marijuana or Hashish	7.4	14.0	12.3	10.1	8.6	13.3	11.1	3.0	12.2	9.1	7.4	3.4	11.8	8.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.8	1.0	0.7	--	0.9	--
Inhalants	3.2	1.5	2.8	1.4	3.3	1.4	2.2	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.6
Club Drugs	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6
Methamphetamine	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0
Prescription Amphetamines	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.8	0.7	2.4	0.8	2.8	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
Any illicit drug	12.5	18.8	18.6	13.3	14.1	18.3	16.0	7.8	15.7	14.0	10.7	8.1	15.5	12.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.0	4.3	6.8	4.0	7.5	4.1	5.5	5.0	4.4	5.2	4.0	5.0	4.4	4.7
Alcohol only	3.6	7.2	5.3	6.0	3.2	7.4	5.6	4.2	8.0	7.2	5.6	4.4	7.8	6.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	16.1	26.0	23.9	19.2	17.4	25.6	21.6	11.9	23.5	21.0	16.1	12.4	23.2	18.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	8.6	12.7	11.7	10.3	9.7	12.3	10.9	5.3	8.2	7.9	6.0	5.4	8.2	6.9

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Marion County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	29.5	65.0	49.9	26.4	57.0	43.9	18.7	50.1	36.6	24.6	51.4	39.9	20.8	41.8	32.4	26.1	35.7	31.4
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	18.2	--	--	13.5	--	--	11.1	--	--	13.3	--	--	10.3	--
Cigarettes	15.0	36.4	27.3	15.0	29.7	23.4	11.0	16.1	13.9	13.0	18.3	16.0	9.6	13.2	11.6	8.8	8.7	8.8
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.6	30.0	22.2	20.0	25.2	22.9
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.0	22.3	15.8	9.9	18.9	15.0
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.7	25.6	22.2	18.9	31.8	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	9.2	36.9	25.1	8.4	32.4	22.2	8.4	26.4	18.6	10.7	32.2	22.9	10.0	36.9	24.9	13.5	27.2	21.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	18.7	--	--	11.3	--	--	3.2	--	--	4.0	--	--	3.1	--	--	1.0	--
Inhalants	10.4	8.1	9.1	9.2	5.9	7.3	7.4	4.5	5.8	7.9	5.0	6.2	7.3	5.1	6.1	10.0	5.3	7.4
Club Drugs	1.2	4.7	3.2	0.9	4.6	3.1	0.1	2.9	1.6	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.1	2.5	1.9	0.4	1.0	0.7
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.8	5.0	3.6	1.4	4.7	3.3	0.4	3.4	2.1	1.2	2.2	1.8	0.9	5.1	3.2	1.3	3.7	2.6
Methamphetamine	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
Cocaine or Crack	0.8	2.0	1.5	1.2	2.6	2.0	0.3	2.3	1.4	1.5	0.6	1.0	1.2	2.1	1.7	0.8	1.0	0.9
Heroin	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6
Prescription Depressants	1.8	7.7	5.2	3.0	8.7	6.3	1.0	3.8	2.6	2.5	6.5	4.8	3.5	4.7	4.2	2.8	2.4	2.5
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.4	9.4	7.7	2.9	9.3	6.6	3.2	5.7	4.7	3.0	5.1	4.2	3.4	3.6	3.5	5.6	2.2	3.7
Prescription Amphetamines	1.4	4.4	3.1	1.0	3.2	2.3	0.5	4.1	2.6	0.8	3.4	2.3	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.7	2.9	3.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.9	8.7	6.6	3.8	5.0	4.5	2.1	5.3	4.0	4.6	7.2	6.1	2.4	4.5	3.5	4.4	2.6	3.4
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	--	--	0.3	--	--	0.7	--
Any illicit drug	20.5	44.1	34.0	18.4	39.7	30.6	16.9	32.7	25.9	19.6	37.3	29.7	19.7	42.3	32.2	26.3	33.6	30.4
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	16.0	20.8	18.7	14.4	21.2	18.3	11.1	17.0	14.5	14.3	17.3	16.0	13.3	14.7	14.1	19.3	12.6	15.6
Alcohol only	15.5	24.5	20.7	14.2	23.3	19.4	9.8	21.0	16.2	11.8	20.9	17.1	9.4	12.8	11.3	10.2	12.0	11.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	35.7	68.6	54.5	32.5	63.0	49.9	26.4	53.4	41.7	30.8	58.4	46.4	28.8	55.0	43.2	36.3	45.5	41.4
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.1	3.5	4.6	6.1	6.2	6.2	8.0	3.4	5.4	6.8	7.2	7.0	8.2	13.4	11.1	11.0	10.2	10.6

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Marion County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	12.2	35.7	25.7	11.5	29.7	21.9	7.8	27.2	18.8	8.4	19.2	14.6	9.0	20.1	15.1	7.8	13.5	11.0
Binge Drinking	5.2	15.6	11.2	5.3	13.8	10.2	2.0	10.5	6.8	3.5	7.8	6.0	3.4	9.8	6.9	4.9	5.8	5.4
Cigarettes	4.1	12.6	9.0	2.6	9.9	6.8	1.7	5.8	4.0	3.4	5.5	4.6	1.0	2.3	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.9
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.9	13.1	9.4	8.8	13.0	11.1
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.0	10.4	7.5	3.7	10.7	7.6
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.2	8.3	7.0	7.1	15.9	12.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	4.7	17.7	12.2	5.1	19.8	13.6	3.6	12.8	8.8	7.0	16.1	12.1	5.5	16.9	11.8	7.4	14.0	11.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	7.7	--	--	1.3	--	--	0.3	--	--	1.3	--	--	0.2	--	--	0.0	--
Inhalants	4.4	1.7	2.8	4.1	1.8	2.8	2.7	0.9	1.7	2.6	1.2	1.8	3.1	1.8	2.4	3.2	1.5	2.2
Club Drugs	0.4	1.6	1.1	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cocaine or Crack	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.4	3.1	2.4	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.6
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.2	2.8	2.6	0.7	4.0	2.6	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.6
Prescription Amphetamines	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.6
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.2	4.4	3.4	1.6	2.5	2.1	1.0	1.9	1.5	2.9	1.9	2.4	1.5	0.9	1.2	2.8	0.7	1.6
Any illicit drug	10.2	23.6	17.9	10.1	23.9	17.9	6.9	15.8	12.0	11.4	20.1	16.3	11.1	20.3	16.1	12.5	18.8	16.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.5	9.4	8.6	6.7	8.8	7.9	4.3	5.7	5.1	6.9	6.3	6.5	6.4	3.9	5.0	7.0	4.3	5.5
Alcohol only	6.4	19.5	13.9	6.9	15.1	11.6	4.9	16.7	11.6	4.8	9.0	7.2	4.4	8.5	6.7	3.6	7.2	5.6
Alcohol or any illicit drug	16.5	42.4	31.3	17.3	37.9	29.1	11.6	31.3	22.8	15.8	28.9	23.2	15.8	28.6	22.9	16.1	26.0	21.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.6	6.8	5.8	6.0	8.8	7.6	4.1	4.4	4.3	7.6	10.1	9.0	6.9	8.7	7.9	8.6	12.7	10.9

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Marion County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2022

	Marion County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	19.2	20.7	17.7	--	19.5	--	--	14.1	15.5	12.6	--	14.0	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	2.9	2.4	3.4	--	3.5	--	--	2.2	2.3	2.1	--	2.2	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	8.0	10.2	5.8	--	8.9	--	--	4.9	4.9	4.9	--	4.9	--
Smoke marijuana	--	8.6	8.2	8.9	--	9.0	--	--	6.5	7.2	5.8	--	6.7	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	49.5	39.6	43.0	44.6	48.6	39.6	44.0	47.8	44.5	47.8	44.0	47.7	44.8	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	59.2	51.7	56.4	53.8	58.0	50.7	55.0	59.7	54.2	58.3	54.8	59.8	54.3	56.6
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	64.7	66.8	66.9	64.8	64.6	65.5	65.9	64.8	66.4	66.3	65.1	65.4	66.1	65.7
Vaping nicotine	53.2	42.1	42.4	51.4	53.0	39.3	47.0	49.1	39.5	42.8	44.5	48.7	39.3	43.6
Vaping marijuana	52.6	35.0	42.5	43.1	51.3	33.1	42.8	51.9	34.3	41.0	42.6	50.7	34.4	41.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	45.3	23.2	32.7	33.4	43.4	23.9	33.0	46.5	25.2	33.9	34.8	45.0	25.4	34.3
Try marijuana once or twice	31.0	14.1	19.6	23.7	29.5	13.9	21.6	32.1	17.0	22.3	24.6	30.8	17.3	23.5
Use prescription drugs	71.0	65.2	68.3	67.3	70.7	64.1	67.8	67.0	68.4	69.3	66.5	67.5	67.9	67.8
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	95.6	90.0	91.5	93.6	96.1	89.5	92.5	96.4	91.6	93.2	94.1	96.1	92.2	93.6
Drink alcohol regularly	85.0	72.0	74.6	80.9	83.5	72.6	77.7	89.6	73.5	78.6	82.0	88.6	74.1	80.4
Smoke marijuana	85.6	65.9	70.5	78.7	84.0	65.8	74.6	91.2	68.7	77.0	79.7	90.1	69.0	78.3
Vape nicotine	87.8	79.0	78.6	87.4	88.3	78.1	82.9	90.7	80.6	82.4	87.5	90.2	81.0	84.9
Vape marijuana	89.6	72.7	77.6	82.9	88.7	72.6	80.2	92.4	76.2	81.3	84.9	91.6	76.4	83.1
Use other illicit drugs	97.5	95.3	96.1	96.8	97.8	94.7	96.3	97.9	95.1	96.4	96.1	97.7	95.2	96.3
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	88.6	84.6	84.1	88.8	89.0	83.3	86.4	91.4	85.3	87.9	88.0	90.9	85.2	87.9
Smoke tobacco	92.1	88.2	87.0	93.1	93.0	86.9	90.0	94.5	89.5	91.5	91.9	94.1	89.6	91.7
Smoke marijuana	82.3	64.5	68.4	76.4	80.6	64.4	72.4	89.7	68.4	76.0	79.1	88.5	68.3	77.6
Vape nicotine	84.5	77.0	74.0	86.9	84.5	76.4	80.3	87.4	75.6	77.6	83.8	86.4	75.6	80.7
Vape marijuana	85.5	71.9	73.5	82.4	84.9	71.5	78.0	90.2	73.6	78.7	82.8	89.2	73.5	80.8
Use prescription drugs	95.2	95.0	94.5	95.6	95.3	95.0	95.1	95.1	93.7	94.5	94.2	94.9	93.6	94.3

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Marion County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	28.0	--	--	20.7	--	--	20.6	--	--	19.7	--	--	17.1	--	--	19.2	--
Drink monthly	--	5.4	--	--	5.4	--	--	5.2	--	--	3.9	--	--	3.7	--	--	2.9	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	21.3	--	--	11.7	--	--	11.0	--	--	11.1	--	--	8.9	--	--	8.0	--
Smoke marijuana	--	13.3	--	--	11.9	--	--	10.4	--	--	11.2	--	--	11.6	--	--	8.6	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	43.0	36.2	39.1	44.5	35.1	39.1	42.2	39.3	40.5	42.1	37.0	39.3	44.8	43.3	44.0	49.5	39.6	44.0
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	56.6	49.8	52.7	56.2	53.0	54.4	54.9	57.0	56.1	55.8	55.9	55.9	59.2	51.7	55.0
Daily cigarette use	66.3	66.9	66.6	66.7	67.4	67.1	66.6	69.5	68.3	64.9	63.8	64.3	61.7	69.1	65.8	64.7	66.8	65.9
Vaping nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	52.1	46.6	49.1	53.2	42.1	47.0
Vaping marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	49.3	42.3	45.5	52.6	35.0	42.8
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	51.8	25.2	36.5	49.1	26.9	36.4	42.1	25.4	32.6	42.5	25.7	33.3	45.3	23.2	33.0
Try marijuana	42.9	18.5	28.9	35.5	18.9	26.0	33.3	20.0	25.7	27.6	16.8	21.4	32.1	16.3	23.5	31.0	14.1	21.6
Prescription drugs	--	70.9	70.9	73.9	69.9	71.6	71.1	71.7	71.4	68.9	71.8	70.5	65.3	70.2	68.0	71.0	65.2	67.8
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	92.8	73.5	81.8	92.9	80.0	85.5	95.4	87.6	90.9	93.5	86.4	89.5	96.2	91.5	93.5	95.6	90.0	92.5
Drink regularly	84.8	59.1	70.1	88.3	59.0	71.5	90.0	66.5	76.4	84.7	66.3	74.3	89.3	75.1	81.4	85.0	72.0	77.7
Smoke marijuana	91.2	63.7	75.5	88.5	60.7	72.5	89.1	70.1	78.1	84.7	59.8	70.6	89.1	62.7	74.4	85.6	65.9	74.6
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.5	83.1	86.8	87.8	79.0	82.9
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.5	77.5	83.7	89.6	72.7	80.2
Other illicit drugs	97.3	94.0	95.4	97.1	93.3	95.0	98.8	96.4	97.4	95.6	94.7	95.1	97.3	93.9	95.4	97.5	95.3	96.3
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	89.0	71.4	79.0	91.3	75.8	82.5	85.8	79.1	82.0	89.2	84.4	86.5	88.6	84.6	86.4
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	92.9	77.8	84.2	92.7	84.0	87.8	90.0	87.7	88.7	93.3	88.4	90.6	92.1	88.2	90.0
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	87.4	58.4	70.8	87.5	59.4	71.5	82.1	56.8	67.8	84.8	58.3	70.1	82.3	64.5	72.4
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.5	76.2	81.7	84.5	77.0	80.3
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.3	71.4	79.0	85.5	71.9	78.0
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	94.4	91.1	92.5	94.8	93.0	93.8	92.7	92.8	92.8	92.3	89.2	90.6	95.2	95.0	95.1

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Marion County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Marion County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	9.2	2.0	17.7	--	9.2	--	--	11.7	9.6	14.7	--	11.7	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.2	3.4	2.9	--	3.2	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.8	0.7	1.0	--	0.8	--
Someone bought it for me	--	11.1	5.7	17.5	--	11.1	--	--	9.0	8.6	9.5	--	9.0	--
Someone gave it to me	--	52.0	69.0	31.6	--	52.0	--	--	41.5	44.4	37.9	--	41.5	--
Took it from a store	--	4.3	0.0	9.3	--	4.3	--	--	1.2	0.9	1.7	--	1.2	--
Took it from a family member	--	16.0	13.1	19.5	--	16.0	--	--	13.5	15.6	10.4	--	13.5	--
Some other way	--	7.6	10.2	4.4	--	7.6	--	--	19.1	16.9	21.9	--	19.1	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Marion County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Marion County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	59.0	67.0	44.5	--	59.0	--	--	43.8	45.1	40.9	--	43.8	--
Another person's home	--	13.6	15.3	10.7	--	13.6	--	--	31.0	31.0	31.5	--	31.0	--
Car or other vehicle	--	1.5	0.0	4.3	--	1.5	--	--	1.9	2.0	1.7	--	1.9	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	3.7	1.4	7.9	--	3.7	--	--	3.6	3.5	3.9	--	3.6	--
Public place	--	4.4	6.8	0.0	--	4.4	--	--	6.6	6.9	6.5	--	6.6	--
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	2.4	2.2	2.7	--	2.4	--
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.7	0.4	1.1	--	0.7	--
Some other place	--	17.7	9.5	32.5	--	17.7	--	--	9.9	8.8	11.7	--	9.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Marion County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Marion County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	46.3	48.8	41.2	--	46.3	--	--	34.2	36.6	31.0	--	34.2	--
2	--	22.1	26.6	13.1	--	22.1	--	--	20.0	22.2	16.3	--	20.0	--
3	--	9.1	6.3	14.9	--	9.1	--	--	15.7	15.6	15.9	--	15.7	--
4	--	8.4	6.4	12.4	--	8.4	--	--	9.7	10.3	8.8	--	9.7	--
5 or more	--	14.1	11.9	18.4	--	14.1	--	--	20.4	15.3	28.0	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Marion County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2022

	Marion County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	4.7	6.3	7.2	3.7	4.4	6.6	5.6	2.8	4.0	4.1	2.8	2.8	4.2	3.5
Smoking marijuana	4.7	13.2	12.4	6.3	6.3	12.6	9.5	3.2	9.9	8.2	6.0	3.4	10.3	7.1
Using another drug to get high	1.7	4.5	3.1	3.0	2.2	4.6	3.2	1.9	2.7	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.4

Table 12. Percentages of Marion County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2022

	Marion County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	11.3	8.1	5.4	13.2	10.6	7.7	9.5	6.7	5.5	3.9	8.1	6.3	5.8	6.0
Selling drugs	1.9	2.9	2.3	2.6	1.8	3.3	2.4	1.1	2.7	1.6	2.4	1.1	2.8	2.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.8	2.2	1.7	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.1
Being arrested	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7
Taking a handgun to school	0.2	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Getting suspended	21.2	11.9	13.8	18.0	21.2	12.1	16.0	13.5	9.2	8.8	13.3	12.7	10.0	11.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	12.6	6.5	9.5	8.6	12.1	6.9	9.2	9.3	4.9	6.2	7.2	8.6	5.3	6.7

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Marion County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.2	6.9	6.1	5.2	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.2	8.9	9.3	9.1	7.6	9.5	8.6	11.3	8.1	9.5
Selling drugs	1.8	7.6	5.1	1.6	6.8	4.6	0.7	5.7	3.5	3.2	4.8	4.1	2.0	4.5	3.3	1.9	2.9	2.4
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.6	3.2	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.8	3.1	2.5	1.8	2.2	2.0
Being arrested	2.9	3.9	3.5	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6	2.7	2.2	3.8	2.6	3.1	5.9	5.3	5.6	2.0	1.3	1.6
Taking a handgun to school	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	2.0	1.2	1.8	0.5	1.1	0.3	1.6	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.8
Getting suspended	14.6	14.1	14.3	16.6	16.3	16.4	13.6	8.3	10.5	15.8	9.2	12.1	24.8	14.5	19.2	21.2	11.9	16.0
Attacking someone with intent to harm	8.7	6.9	7.7	7.5	8.3	7.9	6.3	8.4	7.5	10.0	8.4	9.1	10.1	6.8	8.3	12.6	6.5	9.2

Table 14. Percentages of Marion County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, or suicidal ideation and behavior, 2022

	Marion County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Symptoms of Depression</i>														
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	36.4	34.1	45.2	24.9	36.4	33.8	35.1	33.0	33.5	43.0	23.2	33.5	34.0	33.3
At times I think I am no good at all	52.0	46.1	61.3	36.2	51.5	46.6	48.7	47.3	45.2	57.5	34.5	47.5	45.5	46.1
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	35.6	29.4	40.7	23.4	33.6	30.4	32.1	31.7	30.0	38.6	22.4	31.7	30.4	30.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	53.7	49.6	62.5	40.3	53.6	50.6	51.5	46.9	47.7	58.4	36.0	46.8	48.1	47.3
<i>Suicide</i>														
Thought about committing suicide in the past 12 months	38.2	37.9	50.5	25.4	38.0	38.0	38.0	35.5	34.2	44.2	24.9	35.9	34.7	34.8
Attempted suicide in the past 12 months	12.1	11.5	16.7	6.4	13.1	11.2	11.8	10.4	8.1	12.9	5.1	10.1	8.5	9.1

Table 15. Percentages of Marion County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2022

	Marion County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	11.8	10.6	16.7	5.6	11.4	11.8	11.1	9.6	8.3	12.7	4.8	9.3	8.7	8.9
Was ever kicked or shoved	46.6	36.1	43.6	37.9	44.7	37.2	40.7	43.6	26.2	34.5	32.5	42.4	26.2	33.7
Was ever taunted or teased	70.5	60.3	70.9	58.9	70.3	60.3	64.8	66.1	52.5	63.4	53.1	65.5	52.5	58.3
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	31.5	37.3	45.0	24.6	32.1	39.3	34.7	30.3	29.9	37.5	22.5	30.6	30.0	30.1
Ever physically bullied others	27.8	17.5	20.7	23.2	25.8	18.7	22.1	21.6	12.6	14.9	17.8	20.7	13.0	16.4
Ever verbally bullied others	38.1	35.0	33.7	39.3	37.6	35.8	36.4	34.5	25.6	27.9	30.8	34.1	25.7	29.4
Ever cyber bullied others	17.7	16.0	20.7	13.2	17.1	17.7	16.8	13.5	12.4	13.6	12.1	13.6	12.4	12.8

Table 16. Percentages of Marion County and Florida Statewide high school youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2022

	Marion County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Emotional abuse	--	18.3	23.3	13.0	--	19.3	--	--	17.1	23.0	10.7	--	17.4	--
Physical abuse	--	10.6	13.1	8.1	--	11.0	--	--	10.7	12.6	8.3	--	10.8	--
Sexual abuse	--	9.6	16.2	2.6	--	10.4	--	--	6.6	10.2	2.7	--	7.0	--
Parents separated or divorced	--	46.1	48.1	44.1	--	45.7	--	--	39.4	42.9	35.9	--	39.8	--
Physical abuse in household	--	10.2	14.7	5.5	--	11.2	--	--	8.5	11.1	5.6	--	8.7	--
Substance abuse in household	--	34.8	35.9	33.8	--	35.6	--	--	24.9	27.9	21.6	--	25.5	--
Mental illness in household	--	39.9	51.6	27.5	--	42.3	--	--	32.9	41.0	24.0	--	33.6	--
Incarcerated household member	--	32.2	39.7	24.2	--	30.5	--	--	23.3	25.6	20.7	--	23.7	--
Emotional neglect	--	33.1	42.5	23.4	--	33.8	--	--	31.2	39.3	22.7	--	31.9	--
Physical neglect	--	6.7	8.4	5.0	--	6.8	--	--	6.7	8.1	5.2	--	6.7	--

Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Marion County and Florida Statewide high school youth, 2022

	Marion County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
No ACEs reported	--	24.6	18.4	30.7	--	23.5	--	--	32.8	26.0	40.0	--	32.0	--
1 ACE	--	23.4	22.4	24.4	--	24.1	--	--	20.6	19.7	21.7	--	20.7	--
2 ACEs	--	13.6	12.3	15.0	--	14.9	--	--	14.6	14.8	14.4	--	14.7	--
3 ACEs	--	10.7	8.5	13.0	--	8.5	--	--	10.6	11.6	9.4	--	10.4	--
4 ACEs	--	8.9	11.6	6.3	--	8.7	--	--	7.4	9.0	5.9	--	7.7	--
5 ACEs	--	7.0	9.2	4.8	--	7.6	--	--	5.6	7.5	3.6	--	5.7	--
6 ACEs	--	5.4	7.1	3.6	--	5.7	--	--	3.6	4.6	2.4	--	3.7	--
7 ACEs	--	2.3	3.2	1.4	--	2.8	--	--	2.3	3.1	1.4	--	2.4	--
8 ACEs	--	2.3	4.2	0.2	--	2.7	--	--	1.5	2.3	0.5	--	1.5	--
9 ACEs	--	1.1	2.2	0.0	--	1.5	--	--	0.7	1.0	0.4	--	0.8	--
10 ACEs	--	0.7	0.8	0.6	--	0.0	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.2	--	0.3	--

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 18. Percentages of Marion County and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2022

	Marion County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	33.2	27.1	32.5	26.4	31.1	26.8	29.7	33.6	32.5	35.7	30.2	33.3	33.1	32.9
I'm more concerned with the short run	30.0	24.4	27.2	26.2	29.9	24.8	26.9	30.2	25.3	30.2	24.5	29.7	26.0	27.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	30.4	29.8	34.5	25.2	30.0	32.7	30.0	28.8	29.0	30.4	27.3	29.2	29.5	28.9
Excitement is more important than security	31.3	28.3	27.8	31.0	30.3	29.5	29.6	26.8	25.8	26.3	26.1	26.8	26.4	26.2
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	41.1	32.2	45.6	26.4	40.5	33.4	36.1	34.6	27.9	35.2	26.1	33.7	28.9	30.7
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	55.2	42.2	60.4	35.2	53.3	44.1	47.9	49.0	38.3	51.6	33.9	48.3	39.2	42.9

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

Table 19. Percentages of Marion County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2022

	Marion County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	41.7	38.6	36.9	43.3	43.6	36.3	40.0	36.6	36.4	33.8	39.5	36.4	37.0	36.4
Organized Sports Outside of School	39.2	21.3	25.9	32.5	37.5	22.9	29.3	39.8	23.8	28.2	33.5	38.7	24.0	30.7
School Band	11.4	9.4	10.6	10.1	10.6	11.0	10.3	14.6	7.7	10.7	10.6	13.9	7.7	10.6
School Club(s)	18.8	31.4	30.2	21.8	18.5	32.7	25.8	20.6	30.2	33.0	19.4	21.2	30.1	26.1
Community Club(s)	10.5	12.9	13.4	10.1	9.6	14.5	11.8	8.7	12.0	13.5	7.9	8.7	11.9	10.6

Table 20. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Marion County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Marion County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	12.6	16.2	9.1	--	12.5	--	--	13.5	16.0	11.2	--	13.6	--
Marijuana	--	19.4	22.1	16.8	--	19.9	--	--	17.8	20.6	15.1	--	17.9	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	3.1	3.0	3.3	--	3.8	--	--	3.3	3.2	3.4	--	3.2	--
Marijuana	--	7.5	7.4	7.7	--	8.3	--	--	6.4	6.7	6.1	--	6.3	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Marion County, 2014 and 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	20.5	--	--	17.0	--	--	18.8	--	--	11.1	--	--	18.2	--	--	12.6	--
Marijuana	--	25.5	--	--	25.7	--	--	20.3	--	--	22.9	--	--	27.6	--	--	19.4	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	6.1	--	--	6.2	--	--	7.8	--	--	2.9	--	--	4.0	--	--	3.1	--
Marijuana	--	9.7	--	--	13.0	--	--	9.1	--	--	9.0	--	--	13.3	--	--	7.5	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 22. Family job loss and student emotional health during the COVID-19 pandemic among Marion County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Marion County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Did a parent or other adult in the home lose their job or have hours reduced during the COVID-19 pandemic?</i>														
Yes	59.7	57.0	55.0	61.2	61.9	54.2	58.2	63.6	62.9	60.3	66.4	63.4	63.1	63.2
No	26.8	35.0	34.4	28.5	25.6	37.6	31.4	25.1	30.0	30.5	25.1	25.4	29.8	27.9
No adult had a job	13.5	8.0	10.6	10.3	12.5	8.2	10.4	11.4	7.0	9.2	8.5	11.1	7.0	8.9
<i>How has your emotional health (level of stress, anxiety, and depression) changed during the COVID-19 pandemic?</i>														
A lot better	19.6	15.3	11.7	22.8	18.9	16.4	17.2	19.5	16.5	13.2	22.4	18.8	16.7	17.8
A little better	7.4	8.3	6.6	9.2	7.3	8.1	7.9	10.2	10.7	10.3	10.6	10.1	10.7	10.5
About the same	30.2	34.5	28.1	37.4	33.3	30.7	32.6	31.1	29.0	23.6	36.6	31.2	28.6	29.9
A little worse	24.2	24.6	31.5	16.9	23.7	24.7	24.4	22.5	24.8	28.4	19.4	22.8	24.7	23.8
A lot worse	18.6	17.3	22.1	13.6	16.7	20.1	17.9	16.7	19.0	24.6	11.0	17.2	19.3	18.0

Note: Percentages total to 100% down each column for each survey question. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rates for Marion County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022

Domain	Scale	Marion County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	48	56	53	55	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	41	49	46	49	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	63	51	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	41	55	45	56	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	36	48	36	46	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		43	54	46	53	53	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rates for Marion County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022

Domain	Scale	Marion County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	46	34	41	29	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	36	18	33	15	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	28	38	25	30	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	48	35	47	34	44	45
	Family Conflict	45	33	43	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	57	55	48	48	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	71	68	73	68	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	58	44	52	39	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	44	30	33	29	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	32	15	21	13	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		47	37	42	34	41	44

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Marion County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Marion County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	57	62	58	50	48
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	53	55	50	42	41
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	44	48	50	54	51	50
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	46	49	46	45	41
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	52	49	49	45	45	36
Average Prevalence Rate		50	51	53	51	47	43

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Marion County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Marion County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	38	42	38	43	44	46
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	42	43	37	37	31	36
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	32	33	27	33	24	28
Family	Poor Family Management	42	40	36	44	46	48
	Family Conflict	41	41	40	43	46	45
School	Poor Academic Performance	43	45	46	51	49	57
	Lack of Commitment to School	50	50	48	60	67	71
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	41	41	37	48	49	58
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	37	36	32	39	34	44
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	31	27	26	28	25	32
Average Prevalence Rate		40	40	37	43	42	47

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 27. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Marion County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Marion County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	55	60	57	54	56
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	51	57	52	50	49
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	63	65	73	73	61	63
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	64	64	66	59	51	55
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	64	58	62	55	52	48
Average Prevalence Rate		60	59	64	59	54	54

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 28. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Marion County, 2012 to 2022

Domain		Scale	Marion County					
			2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use		46	40	34	35	32	34
	Perceived Availability of Drugs		33	35	27	23	19	18
	Perceived Availability of Handguns		40	46	37	40	36	38
Family	Poor Family Management		40	42	36	33	33	35
	Family Conflict		40	34	32	37	34	33
School	Poor Academic Performance		47	42	44	44	45	55
	Lack of Commitment to School		48	50	47	53	63	68
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior		39	38	32	41	37	44
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use		39	42	32	37	28	30
	Early Initiation of Drug Use		35	27	23	19	18	15
Average Prevalence Rate			41	40	34	36	34	37

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.