

# **2022 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Leon County Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Leon County and Florida Statewide, 2022**

	Leon County		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
<b>Sex</b>				
Female	400	50.8	22,957	48.3
Male	380	48.2	23,857	50.1
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>				
African American	284	36.0	10,187	21.4
American Indian	7	0.9	422	0.9
Asian	19	2.4	785	1.7
Hispanic/Latino	53	6.7	10,291	21.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0	63	0.1
Other/Multiple	144	18.3	6,956	14.6
White, non-Hispanic	279	35.4	18,419	38.7
<b>Parent/Guardian in the Military</b>				
No	670	85.0	41,174	86.6
Yes	111	14.1	5,980	12.6
<b>Age</b>				
11	18	2.3	2,576	5.4
12	78	9.9	6,243	13.1
13	135	17.1	6,872	14.4
14	150	19.0	7,136	15.0
15	146	18.5	7,278	15.3
16	117	14.8	6,918	14.5
17	90	11.4	6,616	13.9
18	47	6.0	3,403	7.2
<b>Grade</b>				
6th	51	6.5	6,626	13.9
7th	116	14.7	6,817	14.3
8th	187	23.7	7,021	14.8
9th	147	18.7	7,193	15.1
10th	105	13.3	7,025	14.8
11th	111	14.1	6,557	13.8
12th	71	9.0	6,333	13.3
<b>Middle School</b>	354	44.9	20,463	43.0
<b>High School</b>	434	55.1	27,109	57.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>47,572</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered) or categories with very few responses were omitted. In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. “N” represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Leon County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2022**

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	19.8	39.6	32.8	29.1	20.4	41.1	31.1	21.0	38.5	34.5	27.5	22.1	38.2	31.0
Blacking Out	--	13.9	15.8	12.5	--	13.8	--	--	11.0	12.7	9.5	--	11.1	--
Cigarettes	7.4	9.9	9.2	8.6	6.3	10.9	8.8	5.0	8.6	7.2	7.0	5.0	8.3	7.1
Vaping Nicotine	14.8	29.3	25.7	21.0	16.3	30.5	23.2	13.1	25.5	23.8	16.7	13.6	25.8	20.2
Vaping Marijuana	7.9	22.0	16.6	16.0	8.1	23.8	16.0	6.1	18.4	15.1	11.4	6.4	18.7	13.2
Marijuana or Hashish	9.0	30.4	23.9	19.4	10.5	31.7	21.3	6.6	22.9	18.1	14.0	7.2	22.7	16.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	2.3	3.3	1.4	--	1.8	--	--	2.5	2.8	2.2	--	2.5	--
Inhalants	6.8	3.7	6.9	3.2	6.1	4.0	5.0	7.1	4.6	6.6	4.6	6.8	4.9	5.7
Club Drugs	0.2	1.4	1.5	0.3	0.2	1.7	0.9	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.1	4.4	3.2	2.9	1.0	4.5	3.0	1.0	3.8	2.6	2.5	1.0	3.7	2.6
Methamphetamine	1.9	0.9	0.8	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.4	2.0	1.9	0.8	0.6	2.0	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9
Heroin	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Prescription Depressants	1.6	3.8	4.6	1.3	1.5	4.1	2.9	1.5	3.1	2.8	1.9	1.6	3.1	2.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.8	3.7	4.3	3.3	4.9	3.9	4.2	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.6	4.9	4.2	2.9	2.0	4.3	3.5	1.9	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.0	3.4	2.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.7	3.9	4.9	2.9	3.4	4.4	3.8	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.8
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.1	0.2	0.0	--	0.2	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	19.8	37.3	31.4	28.3	20.2	38.8	29.8	16.7	29.3	27.3	20.5	17.0	29.4	23.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	13.9	14.8	15.4	13.0	13.3	15.0	14.4	12.0	12.5	14.0	10.4	11.9	12.6	12.3
Alcohol only	10.4	11.7	11.5	10.6	10.5	11.3	11.2	11.7	16.2	14.8	13.8	12.4	16.0	14.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	29.8	48.6	42.4	38.6	30.3	49.9	40.6	28.2	45.3	42.0	34.0	29.2	45.1	38.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	10.5	9.8	11.1	9.4	10.4	9.4	10.1	7.5	7.1	7.7	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.2

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Leon County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2022**

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	7.0	20.3	16.4	13.3	7.0	20.3	14.6	6.7	15.5	13.3	10.3	7.1	15.1	11.8
Binge Drinking	7.3	9.0	9.3	7.5	5.9	9.3	8.2	3.0	7.5	6.1	5.1	3.0	7.2	5.6
Cigarettes	1.1	2.2	2.0	1.5	0.5	3.3	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.2
Vaping Nicotine	5.4	15.8	12.9	10.3	6.4	16.7	11.4	5.5	12.7	11.9	7.5	5.9	12.7	9.7
Vaping Marijuana	3.6	14.3	11.0	8.9	4.0	15.4	9.8	2.9	9.7	7.7	5.9	3.1	9.8	6.8
Marijuana or Hashish	3.3	18.2	12.4	11.6	4.0	18.6	11.8	3.0	12.2	9.1	7.4	3.4	11.8	8.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.1	1.7	0.7	--	0.6	--	--	0.8	1.0	0.7	--	0.9	--
Inhalants	4.7	0.9	4.7	0.4	4.7	0.8	2.5	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.6
Club Drugs	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.9	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.1	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.8	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.9	1.4	1.8	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.2	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
Any illicit drug	11.7	22.8	19.9	16.7	11.7	23.8	18.0	7.8	15.7	14.0	10.7	8.1	15.5	12.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.9	6.4	8.8	5.6	8.2	7.0	7.1	5.0	4.4	5.2	4.0	5.0	4.4	4.7
Alcohol only	4.2	7.2	7.1	5.1	4.1	7.2	6.0	4.2	8.0	7.2	5.6	4.4	7.8	6.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	15.8	29.8	26.7	21.6	15.6	30.8	23.8	11.9	23.5	21.0	16.1	12.4	23.2	18.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	8.8	9.9	11.2	8.1	8.7	10.9	9.5	5.3	8.2	7.9	6.0	5.4	8.2	6.9

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Leon County, 2012 to 2022**

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	25.7	56.7	42.7	20.0	49.2	35.8	20.0	53.8	39.1	24.9	45.1	36.5	17.7	38.8	29.4	19.8	39.6	31.1
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	18.4	--	--	21.6	--	--	13.7	--	--	13.2	--	--	13.9	--
Cigarettes	14.5	25.9	20.8	9.7	18.6	14.5	6.3	21.0	14.5	7.9	15.5	12.2	4.5	10.3	7.7	7.4	9.9	8.8
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.7	30.5	21.6	14.8	29.3	23.2
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.6	19.8	13.5	7.9	22.0	16.0
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.0	30.5	21.0	9.9	28.0	20.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	9.3	35.5	23.8	7.3	30.8	20.0	6.4	32.9	21.2	5.6	31.5	20.3	8.3	33.7	22.3	9.0	30.4	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	10.8	--	--	5.6	--	--	6.7	--	--	5.1	--	--	2.7	--	--	2.3	--
Inhalants	11.3	5.5	8.1	6.7	4.4	5.5	5.9	4.9	5.3	7.5	4.9	6.0	7.4	5.9	6.6	6.8	3.7	5.0
Club Drugs	1.1	2.7	2.0	1.1	2.3	1.8	0.2	3.5	2.0	0.1	1.7	1.0	0.5	3.0	1.9	0.2	1.4	0.9
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.4	5.9	3.9	1.4	4.9	3.3	0.1	4.0	2.3	0.5	4.1	2.6	0.4	4.7	2.8	1.1	4.4	3.0
Methamphetamine	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.9	0.9	1.3
Cocaine or Crack	1.4	3.1	2.4	0.4	1.7	1.1	0.0	3.7	2.1	1.0	1.9	1.5	0.9	2.9	2.0	0.4	2.0	1.3
Heroin	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
Prescription Depressants	1.3	4.7	3.2	1.5	5.3	3.5	0.5	8.3	4.8	1.5	3.1	2.4	1.5	5.1	3.5	1.6	3.8	2.9
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.1	9.3	6.5	3.0	7.8	5.6	2.9	10.0	6.8	3.1	5.7	4.6	3.9	5.5	4.7	4.8	3.7	4.2
Prescription Amphetamines	2.0	8.5	5.6	0.9	6.3	3.8	0.5	6.2	3.6	0.9	4.6	3.0	1.9	4.6	3.4	1.6	4.9	3.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.5	5.8	5.2	4.9	5.3	5.1	2.0	7.0	4.8	2.4	4.1	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	--	--	1.5	--	--	0.9	--	--	0.1	--
Any illicit drug	20.3	42.6	32.6	16.0	36.2	26.9	12.8	38.3	27.0	16.1	38.1	28.7	20.2	39.3	30.7	19.8	37.3	29.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	15.6	23.1	19.8	12.6	18.2	15.6	9.4	21.9	16.3	12.4	15.8	14.4	15.6	17.1	16.4	13.9	14.8	14.4
Alcohol only	12.3	19.0	16.0	10.2	19.0	14.9	12.8	22.3	18.2	13.3	16.4	15.1	7.9	11.2	9.7	10.4	11.7	11.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	32.8	61.5	48.6	26.0	55.1	41.7	24.9	60.6	44.7	28.3	54.6	43.1	27.9	50.4	40.4	29.8	48.6	40.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.2	5.2	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	7.0	6.6	4.0	9.8	7.4	10.4	12.1	11.3	10.5	9.8	10.1

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Leon County, 2012 to 2022**

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	9.3	34.5	23.2	9.5	26.1	18.4	5.8	28.9	18.8	12.2	21.9	17.7	7.1	18.3	13.3	7.0	20.3	14.6
Binge Drinking	4.4	16.8	11.2	4.0	12.6	8.7	2.4	15.2	9.6	1.6	11.7	7.3	2.4	9.3	6.2	7.3	9.0	8.2
Cigarettes	3.5	10.4	7.3	3.1	7.4	5.4	2.9	5.2	4.2	1.1	3.0	2.2	0.8	2.8	1.9	1.1	2.2	1.7
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.3	16.7	10.7	5.4	15.8	11.4
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.1	10.1	6.6	3.6	14.3	9.8
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.7	11.1	7.8	4.4	19.7	13.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	4.6	20.9	13.6	3.7	15.0	9.8	2.5	17.6	10.8	2.2	15.6	10.0	3.3	16.4	10.5	3.3	18.2	11.8
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.0	--	--	0.8	--	--	2.2	--	--	2.3	--	--	1.3	--	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	3.4	1.8	2.5	2.4	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.8	3.5	1.7	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.9	4.7	0.9	2.5
Club Drugs	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.2	1.4	0.9	1.3	2.0	1.7	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.1	2.1	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2
Cocaine or Crack	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.1	1.2	0.7
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.5	2.4	1.5	0.3	5.6	3.2	0.3	1.7	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.4	2.5	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.1	1.8	4.0	3.0	0.5	1.8	1.3	2.6	1.2	1.8	0.9	1.4	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	0.6	2.7	1.7	0.6	2.0	1.3	0.3	2.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.3	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.1	2.2	1.2	1.6
Any illicit drug	9.2	25.3	18.0	8.4	18.6	13.9	6.4	20.4	14.1	7.3	18.7	13.9	10.0	21.4	16.3	11.7	22.8	18.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	6.1	9.2	7.8	6.0	8.0	7.1	5.1	8.7	7.0	5.5	5.8	5.7	6.6	7.3	7.0	7.9	6.4	7.1
Alcohol only	5.2	16.1	11.2	5.7	15.0	10.7	5.4	15.0	10.7	8.6	12.4	10.8	4.5	7.8	6.3	4.2	7.2	6.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	14.6	40.5	28.8	13.8	32.7	24.0	11.4	34.9	24.5	15.0	30.0	23.5	14.4	29.3	22.6	15.8	29.8	23.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.1	6.3	5.8	4.4	7.0	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.2	2.9	8.4	6.1	7.3	11.2	9.5	8.8	9.9	9.5

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Leon County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2022**

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	15.7	15.7	16.3	--	16.5	--	--	14.1	15.5	12.6	--	14.0	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	1.3	0.5	2.2	--	1.7	--	--	2.2	2.3	2.1	--	2.2	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	5.8	5.4	6.3	--	6.2	--	--	4.9	4.9	4.9	--	4.9	--
Smoke marijuana	--	5.8	6.7	5.1	--	6.1	--	--	6.5	7.2	5.8	--	6.7	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	46.7	43.9	43.7	45.2	48.5	43.3	45.1	47.8	44.5	47.8	44.0	47.7	44.8	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	58.9	53.1	55.7	55.1	61.2	53.4	55.6	59.7	54.2	58.3	54.8	59.8	54.3	56.6
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	61.1	69.3	65.3	66.1	62.7	70.2	65.8	64.8	66.4	66.3	65.1	65.4	66.1	65.7
Vaping nicotine	49.3	43.1	41.0	49.5	50.0	42.7	45.8	49.1	39.5	42.8	44.5	48.7	39.3	43.6
Vaping marijuana	49.8	36.1	38.7	44.8	49.2	37.4	42.0	51.9	34.3	41.0	42.6	50.7	34.4	41.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	45.0	23.1	29.5	35.0	44.4	22.3	32.5	46.5	25.2	33.9	34.8	45.0	25.4	34.3
Try marijuana once or twice	32.2	15.3	19.7	25.1	31.8	14.1	22.6	32.1	17.0	22.3	24.6	30.8	17.3	23.5
Use prescription drugs	61.4	67.5	64.3	65.7	63.4	66.9	64.9	67.0	68.4	69.3	66.5	67.5	67.9	67.8
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	94.0	89.6	91.8	91.0	93.0	91.1	91.5	96.4	91.6	93.2	94.1	96.1	92.2	93.6
Drink alcohol regularly	87.0	71.2	77.8	77.7	84.9	73.7	78.0	89.6	73.5	78.6	82.0	88.6	74.1	80.4
Smoke marijuana	88.7	59.5	72.5	72.3	86.1	59.0	72.2	91.2	68.7	77.0	79.7	90.1	69.0	78.3
Vape nicotine	88.5	78.5	83.2	83.2	85.5	80.4	82.8	90.7	80.6	82.4	87.5	90.2	81.0	84.9
Vape marijuana	91.2	68.9	79.0	78.9	88.6	70.4	78.5	92.4	76.2	81.3	84.9	91.6	76.4	83.1
Use other illicit drugs	97.1	93.6	95.4	94.7	95.4	94.7	95.1	97.9	95.1	96.4	96.1	97.7	95.2	96.3
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	90.4	82.3	85.6	86.2	90.4	80.5	85.8	91.4	85.3	87.9	88.0	90.9	85.2	87.9
Smoke tobacco	94.7	88.3	92.3	90.0	94.2	88.0	91.0	94.5	89.5	91.5	91.9	94.1	89.6	91.7
Smoke marijuana	90.5	60.1	70.8	75.1	88.4	59.1	73.0	89.7	68.4	76.0	79.1	88.5	68.3	77.6
Vape nicotine	87.6	73.7	78.2	80.6	85.2	73.9	79.6	87.4	75.6	77.6	83.8	86.4	75.6	80.7
Vape marijuana	89.9	68.3	76.4	78.3	88.5	68.8	77.5	90.2	73.6	78.7	82.8	89.2	73.5	80.8
Use prescription drugs	95.3	92.6	95.5	91.9	95.0	92.2	93.8	95.1	93.7	94.5	94.2	94.9	93.6	94.3

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Leon County, 2012 to 2022**

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	24.7	--	--	21.8	--	--	18.3	--	--	16.4	--	--	14.9	--	--	15.7	--
Drink monthly	--	4.7	--	--	4.2	--	--	4.8	--	--	2.7	--	--	2.2	--	--	1.3	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	12.5	--	--	9.2	--	--	8.9	--	--	6.0	--	--	5.2	--	--	5.8	--
Smoke marijuana	--	9.8	--	--	10.4	--	--	10.4	--	--	12.2	--	--	6.5	--	--	5.8	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	44.8	40.5	42.4	44.1	41.1	42.4	50.1	34.9	41.6	44.7	45.4	45.1	48.5	42.3	45.0	46.7	43.9	45.1
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	58.8	52.2	55.2	61.0	49.6	54.6	58.7	52.7	55.3	60.6	54.4	57.2	58.9	53.1	55.6
Daily cigarette use	68.6	70.4	69.6	70.2	73.4	71.9	71.2	65.5	68.0	66.1	61.3	63.4	67.4	66.1	66.6	61.1	69.3	65.8
Vaping nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	52.8	42.1	46.8	49.3	43.1	45.8
Vaping marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	52.7	35.2	43.0	49.8	36.1	42.0
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	56.3	27.1	40.4	53.4	23.2	36.6	49.3	23.4	34.5	46.6	23.3	33.6	45.0	23.1	32.5
Try marijuana	40.0	18.6	28.2	39.3	14.4	25.7	36.3	18.7	26.4	29.4	14.5	21.0	35.1	15.6	24.2	32.2	15.3	22.6
Prescription drugs	--	68.0	68.0	69.8	67.4	68.5	69.3	60.1	64.1	62.3	63.7	63.1	68.4	62.0	64.8	61.4	67.5	64.9
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	91.5	80.4	85.4	94.3	82.8	88.0	96.9	84.5	89.9	93.4	86.9	89.7	96.8	90.6	93.3	94.0	89.6	91.5
Drink regularly	85.8	59.9	71.6	89.0	63.3	75.0	89.5	64.4	75.2	86.1	65.7	74.6	90.7	72.1	80.3	87.0	71.2	78.0
Smoke marijuana	90.0	65.4	76.4	86.4	64.3	74.3	89.4	63.2	74.6	86.6	60.2	71.6	87.2	58.6	71.2	88.7	59.5	72.2
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.4	81.0	85.6	88.5	78.5	82.8
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.2	76.0	83.1	91.2	68.9	78.5
Other illicit drugs	97.0	93.8	95.3	97.1	92.6	94.7	98.0	92.0	94.6	94.2	95.1	94.7	97.4	93.4	95.2	97.1	93.6	95.1
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	91.5	77.1	83.7	91.8	76.8	83.3	90.5	78.9	83.9	93.6	84.7	88.7	90.4	82.3	85.8
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	93.4	82.6	87.5	95.3	84.6	89.2	92.6	82.7	87.0	94.8	87.8	90.9	94.7	88.3	91.0
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	88.6	64.1	75.3	89.6	61.6	73.9	87.6	54.8	69.0	88.3	58.8	71.9	90.5	60.1	73.0
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.1	75.6	82.9	87.6	73.7	79.6
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.2	72.1	81.0	89.9	68.3	77.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	96.4	90.5	93.2	96.9	90.1	93.1	92.1	88.1	89.9	96.5	91.0	93.4	95.3	92.6	93.8

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Leon County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022**

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	6.1	3.2	9.3	--	6.1	--	--	11.7	9.6	14.7	--	11.7	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.2	3.4	2.9	--	3.2	--
Bought at a public event	--	4.0	4.8	3.2	--	4.0	--	--	0.8	0.7	1.0	--	0.8	--
Someone bought it for me	--	18.8	22.2	15.1	--	18.8	--	--	9.0	8.6	9.5	--	9.0	--
Someone gave it to me	--	40.3	36.2	44.9	--	40.3	--	--	41.5	44.4	37.9	--	41.5	--
Took it from a store	--	2.5	0.0	5.2	--	2.5	--	--	1.2	0.9	1.7	--	1.2	--
Took it from a family member	--	7.6	2.4	13.4	--	7.6	--	--	13.5	15.6	10.4	--	13.5	--
Some other way	--	20.8	31.2	9.1	--	20.8	--	--	19.1	16.9	21.9	--	19.1	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Leon County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022**

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	34.1	31.8	37.1	--	34.1	--	--	43.8	45.1	40.9	--	43.8	--
Another person's home	--	38.2	34.2	43.4	--	38.2	--	--	31.0	31.0	31.5	--	31.0	--
Car or other vehicle	--	1.5	2.6	0.0	--	1.5	--	--	1.9	2.0	1.7	--	1.9	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	6.5	9.8	2.2	--	6.5	--	--	3.6	3.5	3.9	--	3.6	--
Public place	--	2.2	3.9	0.0	--	2.2	--	--	6.6	6.9	6.5	--	6.6	--
Public event	--	5.6	7.3	3.3	--	5.6	--	--	2.4	2.2	2.7	--	2.4	--
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.7	0.4	1.1	--	0.7	--
Some other place	--	12.0	10.4	14.0	--	12.0	--	--	9.9	8.8	11.7	--	9.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Leon County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022**

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	30.8	26.6	35.4	--	30.8	--	--	34.2	36.6	31.0	--	34.2	--
2	--	7.0	9.3	4.6	--	7.0	--	--	20.0	22.2	16.3	--	20.0	--
3	--	28.8	31.0	26.4	--	28.8	--	--	15.7	15.6	15.9	--	15.7	--
4	--	15.4	17.6	13.1	--	15.4	--	--	9.7	10.3	8.8	--	9.7	--
5 or more	--	17.9	15.5	20.5	--	17.9	--	--	20.4	15.3	28.0	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 11. Percentages of Leon County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2022**

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	2.0	5.6	4.2	4.1	1.6	6.2	4.1	2.8	4.0	4.1	2.8	2.8	4.2	3.5
Smoking marijuana	4.1	15.4	11.8	9.8	4.7	15.8	10.6	3.2	9.9	8.2	6.0	3.4	10.3	7.1
Using another drug to get high	1.3	4.5	4.4	2.0	1.4	4.9	3.1	1.9	2.7	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.4

**Table 12. Percentages of Leon County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2022**

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	7.8	7.7	5.1	10.5	7.2	8.7	7.7	6.7	5.5	3.9	8.1	6.3	5.8	6.0
Selling drugs	1.0	5.4	2.1	5.0	0.7	5.4	3.5	1.1	2.7	1.6	2.4	1.1	2.8	2.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.1
Being arrested	2.9	2.8	1.6	4.1	2.7	1.7	2.8	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7
Taking a handgun to school	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Getting suspended	23.6	14.2	14.3	22.2	21.8	14.6	18.2	13.5	9.2	8.8	13.3	12.7	10.0	11.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	10.7	7.1	8.0	9.5	11.1	6.3	8.6	9.3	4.9	6.2	7.2	8.6	5.3	6.7

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Leon County, 2012 to 2022**

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	6.7	4.1	5.3	6.2	4.5	5.3	6.0	4.2	5.0	6.6	6.3	6.5	7.2	7.8	7.5	7.8	7.7	7.7
Selling drugs	2.2	8.4	5.6	2.6	5.4	4.1	1.2	4.3	2.9	1.8	3.1	2.5	0.7	5.5	3.3	1.0	5.4	3.5
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.9	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.6	0.0	2.7	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.1	2.6	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	2.6	4.2	3.5	2.0	3.3	2.7	2.0	3.3	2.7	2.6	1.9	2.2	3.1	3.4	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.8
Taking a handgun to school	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.4
Getting suspended	9.8	10.7	10.3	13.1	8.5	10.6	13.8	11.7	12.6	16.5	10.3	12.9	18.1	11.1	14.3	23.6	14.2	18.2
Attacking someone with intent to harm	8.4	7.1	7.7	10.5	7.2	8.8	7.6	7.5	7.6	12.1	8.0	9.7	9.0	7.0	7.9	10.7	7.1	8.6

**Table 14. Percentages of Leon County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, or suicidal ideation and behavior, 2022**

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Symptoms of Depression</b>														
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	35.4	38.8	50.1	23.3	36.9	39.3	37.3	33.0	33.5	43.0	23.2	33.5	34.0	33.3
At times I think I am no good at all	46.2	46.5	59.6	32.1	47.6	47.6	46.4	47.3	45.2	57.5	34.5	47.5	45.5	46.1
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	33.8	29.4	37.9	22.9	33.5	31.4	31.3	31.7	30.0	38.6	22.4	31.7	30.4	30.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	52.3	51.8	61.1	41.7	51.5	54.1	52.0	46.9	47.7	58.4	36.0	46.8	48.1	47.3
<b>Suicide</b>														
Thought about committing suicide in the past 12 months	37.9	38.0	48.6	25.9	37.4	40.0	37.9	35.5	34.2	44.2	24.9	35.9	34.7	34.8
Attempted suicide in the past 12 months	13.8	11.3	20.0	4.7	13.0	11.7	12.4	10.4	8.1	12.9	5.1	10.1	8.5	9.1



**Table 15. Percentages of Leon County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2022**

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	7.1	8.4	11.4	3.7	6.8	8.2	7.8	9.6	8.3	12.7	4.8	9.3	8.7	8.9
Was ever kicked or shoved	44.9	29.1	35.3	35.9	42.4	32.2	35.9	43.6	26.2	34.5	32.5	42.4	26.2	33.7
Was ever taunted or teased	68.9	56.8	66.7	56.5	67.3	58.9	62.0	66.1	52.5	63.4	53.1	65.5	52.5	58.3
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	24.8	31.1	33.1	23.3	24.3	33.7	28.4	30.3	29.9	37.5	22.5	30.6	30.0	30.1
Ever physically bullied others	31.0	14.7	18.5	24.6	28.3	17.4	21.7	21.6	12.6	14.9	17.8	20.7	13.0	16.4
Ever verbally bullied others	39.4	29.4	34.6	32.9	39.8	30.3	33.7	34.5	25.6	27.9	30.8	34.1	25.7	29.4
Ever cyber bullied others	15.1	15.4	16.5	14.4	15.6	16.0	15.3	13.5	12.4	13.6	12.1	13.6	12.4	12.8

**Table 16. Percentages of Leon County and Florida Statewide high school youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2022**

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Emotional abuse	--	15.0	21.2	8.7	--	17.3	--	--	17.1	23.0	10.7	--	17.4	--
Physical abuse	--	11.6	11.1	11.7	--	12.4	--	--	10.7	12.6	8.3	--	10.8	--
Sexual abuse	--	4.7	8.3	1.2	--	4.9	--	--	6.6	10.2	2.7	--	7.0	--
Parents separated or divorced	--	40.6	39.7	42.3	--	39.8	--	--	39.4	42.9	35.9	--	39.8	--
Physical abuse in household	--	8.9	7.6	9.9	--	9.4	--	--	8.5	11.1	5.6	--	8.7	--
Substance abuse in household	--	30.8	31.2	30.9	--	31.7	--	--	24.9	27.9	21.6	--	25.5	--
Mental illness in household	--	37.2	44.6	28.5	--	39.8	--	--	32.9	41.0	24.0	--	33.6	--
Incarcerated household member	--	27.5	28.4	27.0	--	28.7	--	--	23.3	25.6	20.7	--	23.7	--
Emotional neglect	--	38.0	45.1	30.9	--	39.2	--	--	31.2	39.3	22.7	--	31.9	--
Physical neglect	--	9.6	10.8	8.6	--	9.9	--	--	6.7	8.1	5.2	--	6.7	--

**Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Leon County and Florida Statewide high school youth, 2022**

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
No ACEs reported	--	26.5	24.7	29.0	--	24.9	--	--	32.8	26.0	40.0	--	32.0	--
1 ACE	--	19.3	16.3	20.4	--	21.3	--	--	20.6	19.7	21.7	--	20.7	--
2 ACEs	--	19.3	19.7	19.7	--	17.9	--	--	14.6	14.8	14.4	--	14.7	--
3 ACEs	--	10.9	11.0	11.2	--	10.1	--	--	10.6	11.6	9.4	--	10.4	--
4 ACEs	--	5.7	5.4	6.2	--	5.3	--	--	7.4	9.0	5.9	--	7.7	--
5 ACEs	--	8.0	10.3	6.0	--	8.6	--	--	5.6	7.5	3.6	--	5.7	--
6 ACEs	--	5.8	7.1	4.7	--	6.4	--	--	3.6	4.6	2.4	--	3.7	--
7 ACEs	--	2.7	4.4	1.0	--	3.0	--	--	2.3	3.1	1.4	--	2.4	--
8 ACEs	--	1.6	0.7	1.9	--	2.1	--	--	1.5	2.3	0.5	--	1.5	--
9 ACEs	--	0.3	0.6	0.0	--	0.4	--	--	0.7	1.0	0.4	--	0.8	--
10 ACEs	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.2	--	0.3	--

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

**Table 18. Percentages of Leon County and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2022**

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	34.1	33.5	35.2	32.0	34.5	33.5	33.7	33.6	32.5	35.7	30.2	33.3	33.1	32.9
I'm more concerned with the short run	30.3	28.8	30.6	28.9	30.7	28.5	29.4	30.2	25.3	30.2	24.5	29.7	26.0	27.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	27.8	34.9	34.1	29.2	28.8	35.4	31.8	28.8	29.0	30.4	27.3	29.2	29.5	28.9
Excitement is more important than security	22.6	27.8	23.0	27.6	23.4	28.1	25.6	26.8	25.8	26.3	26.1	26.8	26.4	26.2
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	35.3	33.8	40.6	28.8	34.2	34.3	34.4	34.6	27.9	35.2	26.1	33.7	28.9	30.7
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	49.9	44.6	55.4	37.5	49.1	47.3	46.9	49.0	38.3	51.6	33.9	48.3	39.2	42.9

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 19. Percentages of Leon County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2022**

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	43.7	42.3	40.0	46.4	44.3	43.0	42.9	36.6	36.4	33.8	39.5	36.4	37.0	36.4
Organized Sports Outside of School	45.7	28.7	34.0	38.7	45.2	30.5	36.1	39.8	23.8	28.2	33.5	38.7	24.0	30.7
School Band	18.3	9.2	11.8	13.8	18.2	8.7	13.1	14.6	7.7	10.7	10.6	13.9	7.7	10.6
School Club(s)	25.2	27.2	28.7	23.5	27.4	25.9	26.4	20.6	30.2	33.0	19.4	21.2	30.1	26.1
Community Club(s)	12.6	14.5	15.6	12.2	13.1	13.9	13.7	8.7	12.0	13.5	7.9	8.7	11.9	10.6

**Table 20. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Leon County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022**

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	16.7	19.5	14.5	--	16.1	--	--	13.5	16.0	11.2	--	13.6	--
Marijuana	--	27.9	30.3	26.5	--	30.5	--	--	17.8	20.6	15.1	--	17.9	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	4.8	4.7	5.0	--	4.7	--	--	3.3	3.2	3.4	--	3.2	--
Marijuana	--	10.6	11.8	9.7	--	10.4	--	--	6.4	6.7	6.1	--	6.3	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 21. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Leon County, 2014 and 2022**

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	22.4	--	--	15.8	--	--	21.0	--	--	15.2	--	--	18.0	--	--	16.7	--
Marijuana	--	26.4	--	--	21.2	--	--	32.1	--	--	26.5	--	--	23.8	--	--	27.9	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	9.5	--	--	6.8	--	--	8.4	--	--	3.3	--	--	5.4	--	--	4.8	--
Marijuana	--	11.8	--	--	11.5	--	--	14.1	--	--	9.6	--	--	8.5	--	--	10.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 22. Family job loss and student emotional health during the COVID-19 pandemic among Leon County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022**

	Leon County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Did a parent or other adult in the home lose their job or have hours reduced during the COVID-19 pandemic?</i></b>														
Yes	69.0	68.9	67.5	70.9	68.2	68.6	68.9	63.6	62.9	60.3	66.4	63.4	63.1	63.2
No	13.7	22.2	17.5	20.1	14.8	23.1	18.5	25.1	30.0	30.5	25.1	25.4	29.8	27.9
No adult had a job	17.3	8.9	14.9	9.0	16.9	8.3	12.5	11.4	7.0	9.2	8.5	11.1	7.0	8.9
<b><i>How has your emotional health (level of stress, anxiety, and depression) changed during the COVID-19 pandemic?</i></b>														
A lot better	18.5	16.5	14.9	19.8	16.7	15.4	17.3	19.5	16.5	13.2	22.4	18.8	16.7	17.8
A little better	11.2	14.0	12.7	13.3	12.5	14.0	12.8	10.2	10.7	10.3	10.6	10.1	10.7	10.5
About the same	32.5	25.9	21.6	36.3	32.1	25.3	28.7	31.1	29.0	23.6	36.6	31.2	28.6	29.9
A little worse	22.4	21.8	23.1	21.4	22.4	22.1	22.1	22.5	24.8	28.4	19.4	22.8	24.7	23.8
A lot worse	15.3	21.8	27.6	9.2	16.4	23.2	19.0	16.7	19.0	24.6	11.0	17.2	19.3	18.0

Note: Percentages total to 100% down each column for each survey question. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.



**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rates for Leon County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022**

Domain	Scale	Leon County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	53	53	55	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	48	46	49	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	61	51	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	42	58	45	56	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	31	50	36	46	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>45</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>58</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rates for Leon County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022**

Domain	Scale	Leon County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	45	33	41	29	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	33	15	33	15	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	28	36	25	30	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	50	41	47	34	44	45
	Family Conflict	39	34	43	34	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	52	54	48	48	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	74	70	73	68	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	51	49	52	39	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	32	34	33	29	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	20	15	21	13	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>42</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>44</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Leon County, 2012 to 2022**

Domain	Scale	Leon County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	61	65	59	57	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	61	60	61	57	52	48
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	67	61	64	55	52
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	56	46	47	42	42
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	62	57	66	53	51	31
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>58</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Leon County, 2012 to 2022**

Domain	Scale	Leon County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	37	39	38	42	39	45
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	35	38	33	25	28	33
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	24	30	23	25	23	28
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	38	40	39	44	46	50
	Family Conflict	36	35	33	39	47	39
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	36	38	48	38	43	52
	Lack of Commitment to School	46	43	56	53	67	74
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	41	40	41	43	48	51
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	34	35	32	35	33	32
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	30	22	20	25	22	20
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>42</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 27. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Leon County, 2012 to 2022**

Domain	Scale	Leon County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	62	62	54	55	53
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	59	62	54	52	51	48
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	68	68	69	69	65	61
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	64	64	58	64	57	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	66	69	68	59	59	50
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>63</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>54</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 28. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Leon County, 2012 to 2022**

Domain	Scale	Leon County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	34	30	31	28	29	33
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	30	27	25	23	19	15
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	38	36	37	36	31	36
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	41	42	38	39	38	41
	Family Conflict	30	27	36	34	34	34
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	42	40	49	39	47	54
	Lack of Commitment to School	45	46	53	51	60	70
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	37	35	38	47	39	49
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	41	38	37	38	33	34
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	29	23	25	18	15	15
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>37</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>38</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.