

2022 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Lake County Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Lake County and Florida Statewide, 2022

	Lake County		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	458	45.9	22,957	48.3
Male	532	53.3	23,857	50.1
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	138	13.8	10,187	21.4
American Indian	27	2.7	422	0.9
Asian	27	2.7	785	1.7
Hispanic/Latino	203	20.3	10,291	21.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2	0.2	63	0.1
Other/Multiple	235	23.5	6,956	14.6
White, non-Hispanic	353	35.4	18,419	38.7
Parent/Guardian in the Military				
No	861	86.3	41,174	86.6
Yes	127	12.7	5,980	12.6
Age				
11	79	7.9	2,576	5.4
12	135	13.5	6,243	13.1
13	159	15.9	6,872	14.4
14	192	19.2	7,136	15.0
15	169	16.9	7,278	15.3
16	116	11.6	6,918	14.5
17	85	8.5	6,616	13.9
18	51	5.1	3,403	7.2
Grade				
6th	166	16.6	6,626	13.9
7th	132	13.2	6,817	14.3
8th	208	20.8	7,021	14.8
9th	181	18.1	7,193	15.1
10th	139	13.9	7,025	14.8
11th	82	8.2	6,557	13.8
12th	90	9.0	6,333	13.3
Middle School	506	50.7	20,463	43.0
High School	492	49.3	27,109	57.0
Total	998	100.0	47,572	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered) or categories with very few responses were omitted. In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. “N” represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Lake County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2022

	Lake County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	22.4	37.8	35.8	26.9	22.5	39.6	31.1	21.0	38.5	34.5	27.5	22.1	38.2	31.0
Blacking Out	--	9.5	12.1	6.9	--	10.4	--	--	11.0	12.7	9.5	--	11.1	--
Cigarettes	4.0	6.8	5.3	5.9	3.7	7.3	5.6	5.0	8.6	7.2	7.0	5.0	8.3	7.1
Vaping Nicotine	12.3	25.9	23.7	16.5	12.2	27.8	19.9	13.1	25.5	23.8	16.7	13.6	25.8	20.2
Vaping Marijuana	4.6	18.5	13.6	11.4	4.4	19.9	12.4	6.1	18.4	15.1	11.4	6.4	18.7	13.2
Marijuana or Hashish	5.7	22.3	16.4	14.0	6.0	22.2	15.0	6.6	22.9	18.1	14.0	7.2	22.7	16.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.0	3.4	2.7	--	2.7	--	--	2.5	2.8	2.2	--	2.5	--
Inhalants	9.4	3.8	7.0	5.2	8.9	4.3	6.3	7.1	4.6	6.6	4.6	6.8	4.9	5.7
Club Drugs	0.4	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.5	2.1	1.1	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.1	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.1	3.4	2.3	1.0	3.8	2.6	2.5	1.0	3.7	2.6
Methamphetamine	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9
Heroin	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Prescription Depressants	1.4	3.6	2.9	2.4	1.5	3.8	2.6	1.5	3.1	2.8	1.9	1.6	3.1	2.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.0	2.4	3.2	3.1	3.7	2.5	3.1	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.8
Prescription Amphetamines	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.3	1.9	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.0	3.4	2.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.9	2.8	2.1	1.9	0.9	3.6	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.8
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	16.8	28.0	24.8	21.3	16.3	28.7	23.1	16.7	29.3	27.3	20.5	17.0	29.4	23.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	13.4	10.9	11.7	12.1	12.9	12.2	12.0	12.0	12.5	14.0	10.4	11.9	12.6	12.3
Alcohol only	11.5	16.2	16.2	12.4	11.9	17.4	14.1	11.7	16.2	14.8	13.8	12.4	16.0	14.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	28.1	44.4	41.1	33.8	28.2	45.9	37.3	28.2	45.3	42.0	34.0	29.2	45.1	38.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.9	6.7	5.4	7.2	5.8	6.3	6.3	7.5	7.1	7.7	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.2

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Lake County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2022

	Lake County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	6.9	16.4	15.9	8.9	7.1	17.4	12.3	6.7	15.5	13.3	10.3	7.1	15.1	11.8
Binge Drinking	2.0	7.1	4.2	5.6	1.9	7.2	4.9	3.0	7.5	6.1	5.1	3.0	7.2	5.6
Cigarettes	0.5	1.5	0.4	1.7	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.2
Vaping Nicotine	5.0	13.8	12.9	7.2	4.8	14.6	9.9	5.5	12.7	11.9	7.5	5.9	12.7	9.7
Vaping Marijuana	1.9	9.7	6.6	6.1	2.0	10.9	6.3	2.9	9.7	7.7	5.9	3.1	9.8	6.8
Marijuana or Hashish	2.9	11.5	7.9	7.8	3.4	11.8	7.8	3.0	12.2	9.1	7.4	3.4	11.8	8.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.8	2.0	1.6	--	1.5	--	--	0.8	1.0	0.7	--	0.9	--
Inhalants	2.2	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.4	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.6
Club Drugs	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6
Methamphetamine	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Heroin	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.2	1.8	0.7	1.5	0.2	1.8	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
Any illicit drug	6.0	15.2	11.2	11.3	6.2	15.9	11.2	7.8	15.7	14.0	10.7	8.1	15.5	12.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	5.0	4.4	5.2	4.0	5.0	4.4	4.7
Alcohol only	5.6	8.1	9.8	4.4	5.1	8.8	7.0	4.2	8.0	7.2	5.6	4.4	7.8	6.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	11.5	23.3	21.0	15.7	11.6	24.6	18.2	11.9	23.5	21.0	16.1	12.4	23.2	18.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.6	7.2	5.3	6.9	4.4	7.5	6.1	5.3	8.2	7.9	6.0	5.4	8.2	6.9

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Lake County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	28.6	63.7	48.4	24.4	54.0	41.1	21.7	52.9	39.3	24.5	48.0	38.0	23.3	51.5	39.0	22.4	37.8	31.1
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	18.5	--	--	15.8	--	--	11.1	--	--	13.4	--	--	9.5	--
Cigarettes	15.3	34.7	26.2	12.2	26.9	20.6	7.2	22.5	15.8	8.8	13.9	11.7	5.6	12.3	9.3	4.0	6.8	5.6
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.7	31.4	24.2	12.3	25.9	19.9
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.4	21.7	15.1	4.6	18.5	12.4
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.0	36.1	26.8	17.3	34.0	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	9.5	35.9	24.5	7.4	35.7	23.4	5.8	35.0	22.2	10.7	24.9	18.8	7.5	27.9	19.1	5.7	22.3	15.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	14.4	--	--	12.1	--	--	6.8	--	--	4.3	--	--	2.7	--	--	3.0	--
Inhalants	10.3	7.3	8.6	8.5	4.1	6.0	6.3	4.4	5.2	10.8	3.8	6.8	6.4	4.3	5.2	9.4	3.8	6.3
Club Drugs	0.3	4.3	2.6	0.1	5.7	3.3	0.2	2.9	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.3	1.8	1.2	0.4	1.7	1.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.5	4.7	3.3	0.5	5.5	3.4	0.5	5.2	3.1	1.6	2.3	2.0	0.9	2.2	1.6	1.1	3.2	2.3
Methamphetamine	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.1	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.3
Cocaine or Crack	0.3	6.0	3.6	0.4	3.1	1.9	0.2	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
Heroin	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2
Prescription Depressants	1.1	7.0	4.5	1.6	8.0	5.3	1.8	8.8	5.7	4.4	4.5	4.4	1.6	4.7	3.3	1.4	3.6	2.6
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.8	11.8	8.8	5.5	10.1	8.1	3.6	7.2	5.6	3.6	4.0	3.9	2.9	2.4	2.6	4.0	2.4	3.1
Prescription Amphetamines	2.6	6.9	5.1	1.0	6.5	4.2	1.1	5.6	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.4	1.4	3.6	2.6	3.3	3.3	3.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.0	10.2	7.5	4.2	6.5	5.5	4.7	6.0	5.4	4.8	3.3	3.9	2.1	3.7	3.0	0.9	2.8	2.0
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	--	--	0.9	--	--	0.9	--	--	0.0	--
Any illicit drug	20.8	40.6	32.1	18.9	41.5	31.7	15.7	38.3	28.4	23.3	30.4	27.4	15.1	35.2	26.4	16.8	28.0	23.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	16.2	22.6	19.8	15.0	20.6	18.2	12.1	19.3	16.1	19.1	13.4	15.8	10.5	13.3	12.0	13.4	10.9	12.0
Alcohol only	15.1	25.6	21.0	14.2	19.5	17.2	12.6	20.6	17.2	12.3	22.5	18.2	14.0	21.9	18.4	11.5	16.2	14.1
Alcohol or any illicit drug	35.6	65.8	52.8	33.0	61.0	48.9	27.9	58.6	45.2	35.2	52.9	45.3	28.7	56.4	44.2	28.1	44.4	37.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.0	2.8	4.6	8.8	6.7	7.6	6.9	6.6	6.7	11.3	5.1	7.7	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.7	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Lake County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	11.2	37.2	25.9	9.4	27.2	19.5	5.8	21.3	14.6	8.6	19.9	15.1	6.2	21.9	15.0	6.9	16.4	12.3
Binge Drinking	3.5	17.0	11.1	4.0	11.7	8.3	3.6	11.4	8.0	2.4	7.5	5.3	3.5	10.7	7.5	2.0	7.1	4.9
Cigarettes	3.7	13.3	9.1	3.1	8.6	6.2	0.8	7.5	4.6	1.3	3.5	2.5	0.7	2.6	1.8	0.5	1.5	1.1
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.5	15.1	11.0	5.0	13.8	9.9
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.0	10.5	7.2	1.9	9.7	6.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.1	14.3	10.7	7.2	14.6	11.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	4.6	22.1	14.6	4.0	19.9	13.0	1.9	19.7	11.9	4.7	12.2	9.0	3.4	14.3	9.6	2.9	11.5	7.8
Synthetic Marijuana	--	5.8	--	--	3.1	--	--	0.4	--	--	1.2	--	--	0.3	--	--	1.8	--
Inhalants	3.0	0.9	1.8	3.6	1.2	2.3	1.4	0.5	0.9	3.4	1.1	2.0	2.0	0.9	1.4	2.2	0.8	1.4
Club Drugs	0.1	1.3	0.8	0.1	1.4	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5
Methamphetamine	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Cocaine or Crack	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2
Heroin	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	0.4	1.7	1.1	0.3	4.0	2.4	0.7	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.2	1.8	1.1
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.2	3.7	3.1	2.9	4.4	3.7	1.0	2.7	2.0	1.4	0.3	0.8	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.9	1.6	1.3	0.1	2.3	1.3	0.2	2.1	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.9	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.7
Any illicit drug	9.7	24.3	18.0	10.3	23.5	17.8	6.0	21.8	14.9	9.1	14.3	12.1	6.8	17.9	13.0	6.0	15.2	11.2
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.0	9.1	8.2	7.5	9.3	8.5	4.4	6.8	5.8	6.7	4.7	5.5	4.4	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.7
Alcohol only	6.8	19.3	13.9	4.8	13.0	9.4	3.8	8.5	6.5	5.5	12.3	9.4	3.7	11.3	8.0	5.6	8.1	7.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	16.2	42.8	31.3	14.7	36.0	26.8	9.5	30.0	21.1	14.2	26.8	21.4	10.6	29.0	20.9	11.5	23.3	18.2
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.1	6.3	5.8	5.6	8.7	7.4	3.9	9.1	6.8	5.8	7.2	6.6	4.7	7.1	6.1	4.6	7.2	6.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Lake County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2022

	Lake County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	12.6	11.5	13.8	--	12.0	--	--	14.1	15.5	12.6	--	14.0	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	2.3	2.0	2.6	--	2.3	--	--	2.2	2.3	2.1	--	2.2	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	3.5	4.4	2.6	--	3.6	--	--	4.9	4.9	4.9	--	4.9	--
Smoke marijuana	--	5.1	4.1	6.1	--	4.7	--	--	6.5	7.2	5.8	--	6.7	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	51.0	42.2	46.3	45.6	52.3	44.0	46.0	47.8	44.5	47.8	44.0	47.7	44.8	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	60.4	54.8	59.0	55.2	61.6	56.1	57.2	59.7	54.2	58.3	54.8	59.8	54.3	56.6
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	67.2	70.0	68.4	69.5	68.6	71.3	68.8	64.8	66.4	66.3	65.1	65.4	66.1	65.7
Vaping nicotine	51.2	41.5	42.7	48.4	51.2	41.9	45.7	49.1	39.5	42.8	44.5	48.7	39.3	43.6
Vaping marijuana	53.8	35.2	39.5	46.8	53.5	34.5	43.3	51.9	34.3	41.0	42.6	50.7	34.4	41.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	46.1	26.4	31.2	38.7	45.7	26.4	35.0	46.5	25.2	33.9	34.8	45.0	25.4	34.3
Try marijuana once or twice	31.1	16.5	19.8	26.2	30.9	16.2	22.9	32.1	17.0	22.3	24.6	30.8	17.3	23.5
Use prescription drugs	70.8	69.6	71.9	67.9	71.5	71.1	70.1	67.0	68.4	69.3	66.5	67.5	67.9	67.8
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	97.1	90.7	94.3	92.6	96.5	91.2	93.5	96.4	91.6	93.2	94.1	96.1	92.2	93.6
Drink alcohol regularly	88.0	74.0	76.6	83.1	87.2	74.1	80.1	89.6	73.5	78.6	82.0	88.6	74.1	80.4
Smoke marijuana	92.7	68.2	76.1	81.0	91.1	67.9	78.8	91.2	68.7	77.0	79.7	90.1	69.0	78.3
Vape nicotine	90.9	78.8	81.0	86.7	90.2	78.5	84.0	90.7	80.6	82.4	87.5	90.2	81.0	84.9
Vape marijuana	92.6	75.5	80.5	84.9	91.8	74.3	82.9	92.4	76.2	81.3	84.9	91.6	76.4	83.1
Use other illicit drugs	97.9	96.7	97.6	96.8	97.6	97.3	97.3	97.9	95.1	96.4	96.1	97.7	95.2	96.3
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	93.8	84.6	87.9	89.1	92.8	86.6	88.6	91.4	85.3	87.9	88.0	90.9	85.2	87.9
Smoke tobacco	94.9	89.2	91.1	92.0	94.1	90.9	91.6	94.5	89.5	91.5	91.9	94.1	89.6	91.7
Smoke marijuana	90.5	70.6	76.8	81.3	88.7	70.9	79.2	89.7	68.4	76.0	79.1	88.5	68.3	77.6
Vape nicotine	87.8	75.2	75.4	85.4	86.6	75.6	80.7	87.4	75.6	77.6	83.8	86.4	75.6	80.7
Vape marijuana	92.5	75.3	81.4	83.8	91.2	75.6	82.7	90.2	73.6	78.7	82.8	89.2	73.5	80.8
Use prescription drugs	96.4	91.4	94.7	92.4	96.3	92.1	93.6	95.1	93.7	94.5	94.2	94.9	93.6	94.3

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Lake County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	25.5	--	--	22.6	--	--	18.8	--	--	13.7	--	--	15.1	--	--	12.6	--
Drink monthly	--	6.5	--	--	3.7	--	--	4.3	--	--	1.2	--	--	2.1	--	--	2.3	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	20.1	--	--	14.2	--	--	10.1	--	--	7.0	--	--	7.3	--	--	3.5	--
Smoke marijuana	--	11.8	--	--	14.8	--	--	10.7	--	--	5.7	--	--	7.2	--	--	5.1	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	43.7	34.8	38.6	40.6	34.5	37.2	42.1	41.7	41.9	49.8	43.9	46.4	48.0	41.7	44.5	51.0	42.2	46.0
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	54.2	49.2	51.3	55.6	51.7	53.4	64.5	60.1	62.0	63.1	57.5	59.9	60.4	54.8	57.2
Daily cigarette use	69.2	66.8	67.8	66.9	66.9	66.9	70.2	66.7	68.2	68.3	70.0	69.3	68.1	64.3	66.0	67.2	70.0	68.8
Vaping nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	50.6	34.3	41.5	51.2	41.5	45.7
Vaping marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	54.1	30.9	41.1	53.8	35.2	43.3
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	53.4	25.0	37.2	53.6	27.1	38.6	51.1	26.7	37.1	48.3	17.9	31.4	46.1	26.4	35.0
Try marijuana	37.6	17.9	26.4	34.3	13.7	22.6	33.5	17.6	24.5	33.1	18.5	24.8	34.2	11.3	21.3	31.1	16.5	22.9
Prescription drugs	--	68.2	68.2	70.9	66.9	68.6	71.5	66.3	68.5	65.3	72.1	69.2	70.6	72.4	71.6	70.8	69.6	70.1
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	90.6	72.4	80.2	92.7	81.2	86.2	96.5	86.6	90.9	94.8	91.6	93.0	97.6	92.0	94.5	97.1	90.7	93.5
Drink regularly	85.1	56.3	68.6	89.1	62.7	74.2	90.2	63.7	75.1	88.5	73.0	79.7	87.6	69.2	77.3	88.0	74.0	80.1
Smoke marijuana	89.5	64.4	75.2	90.3	60.3	73.3	90.4	63.4	75.1	86.5	68.7	76.4	89.5	63.4	74.9	92.7	68.2	78.8
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.7	81.6	85.6	90.9	78.8	84.0
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.1	76.1	83.1	92.6	75.5	82.9
Other illicit drugs	97.0	94.2	95.4	97.5	93.9	95.5	98.5	94.3	96.1	97.0	96.9	97.0	99.1	94.7	96.7	97.9	96.7	97.3
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	90.8	70.0	79.0	92.2	76.4	83.2	89.9	81.1	84.9	89.6	81.7	85.2	93.8	84.6	88.6
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	91.3	78.2	83.9	94.6	84.1	88.6	93.1	90.0	91.3	94.1	88.2	90.8	94.9	89.2	91.6
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	88.7	57.1	70.8	90.0	57.7	71.6	83.4	65.0	72.9	87.5	60.7	72.6	90.5	70.6	79.2
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	86.0	68.3	76.1	87.8	75.2	80.7
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.5	69.9	78.1	92.5	75.3	82.7
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	96.1	88.5	91.8	96.4	90.4	93.0	92.8	92.0	92.4	94.5	93.2	93.8	96.4	91.4	93.6

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Lake County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Lake County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	5.8	7.5	2.4	--	5.8	--	--	11.7	9.6	14.7	--	11.7	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.2	3.4	2.9	--	3.2	--
Bought at a public event	--	1.5	0.0	4.5	--	1.5	--	--	0.8	0.7	1.0	--	0.8	--
Someone bought it for me	--	6.9	5.6	9.5	--	6.9	--	--	9.0	8.6	9.5	--	9.0	--
Someone gave it to me	--	47.9	55.8	32.0	--	47.9	--	--	41.5	44.4	37.9	--	41.5	--
Took it from a store	--	2.7	4.0	0.0	--	2.7	--	--	1.2	0.9	1.7	--	1.2	--
Took it from a family member	--	14.2	12.8	16.9	--	14.2	--	--	13.5	15.6	10.4	--	13.5	--
Some other way	--	21.1	14.3	34.7	--	21.1	--	--	19.1	16.9	21.9	--	19.1	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Lake County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Lake County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	43.1	44.4	40.7	--	43.1	--	--	43.8	45.1	40.9	--	43.8	--
Another person's home	--	31.2	31.6	30.6	--	31.2	--	--	31.0	31.0	31.5	--	31.0	--
Car or other vehicle	--	1.9	2.9	0.0	--	1.9	--	--	1.9	2.0	1.7	--	1.9	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	2.9	0.0	8.2	--	2.9	--	--	3.6	3.5	3.9	--	3.6	--
Public place	--	1.6	0.9	3.0	--	1.6	--	--	6.6	6.9	6.5	--	6.6	--
Public event	--	1.1	0.0	3.1	--	1.1	--	--	2.4	2.2	2.7	--	2.4	--
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.7	0.4	1.1	--	0.7	--
Some other place	--	18.2	20.2	14.4	--	18.2	--	--	9.9	8.8	11.7	--	9.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Lake County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Lake County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	29.8	27.8	33.4	--	29.8	--	--	34.2	36.6	31.0	--	34.2	--
2	--	26.2	30.6	18.3	--	26.2	--	--	20.0	22.2	16.3	--	20.0	--
3	--	19.8	28.4	4.4	--	19.8	--	--	15.7	15.6	15.9	--	15.7	--
4	--	4.1	1.9	7.9	--	4.1	--	--	9.7	10.3	8.8	--	9.7	--
5 or more	--	20.1	11.3	36.0	--	20.1	--	--	20.4	15.3	28.0	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Lake County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2022

	Lake County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	2.6	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.5	3.5	3.1	2.8	4.0	4.1	2.8	2.8	4.2	3.5
Smoking marijuana	1.8	8.7	5.8	5.5	1.7	9.6	5.6	3.2	9.9	8.2	6.0	3.4	10.3	7.1
Using another drug to get high	1.7	2.9	1.8	2.9	1.4	3.4	2.4	1.9	2.7	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.4

Table 12. Percentages of Lake County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2022

	Lake County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	6.4	6.2	4.2	8.3	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.7	5.5	3.9	8.1	6.3	5.8	6.0
Selling drugs	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	2.7	1.6	2.4	1.1	2.8	2.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.9	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.1
Being arrested	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.9	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7
Taking a handgun to school	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Getting suspended	11.2	9.6	6.0	14.4	10.9	10.4	10.3	13.5	9.2	8.8	13.3	12.7	10.0	11.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	10.0	4.1	7.1	6.5	9.4	4.0	6.8	9.3	4.9	6.2	7.2	8.6	5.3	6.7

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Lake County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	4.3	5.3	4.8	6.7	7.9	7.4	3.0	5.0	4.1	6.6	4.4	5.3	7.2	6.0	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.3
Selling drugs	2.4	7.0	5.0	1.3	7.4	4.8	1.1	6.5	4.1	1.6	4.5	3.3	0.7	3.6	2.4	0.8	1.0	0.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.1	2.6	2.0	0.3	1.8	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.7
Being arrested	3.4	5.1	4.4	1.5	3.2	2.4	1.2	3.1	2.3	1.0	1.8	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.3	1.7	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.4
Getting suspended	16.1	11.9	13.7	11.3	10.4	10.8	9.6	7.9	8.6	13.1	7.8	10.1	12.8	8.3	10.2	11.2	9.6	10.3
Attacking someone with intent to harm	8.9	7.6	8.1	6.4	7.8	7.2	3.1	3.9	3.6	6.9	5.2	5.9	7.4	4.4	5.6	10.0	4.1	6.8

Table 14. Percentages of Lake County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, or suicidal ideation and behavior, 2022

	Lake County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Symptoms of Depression</i>														
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	33.9	36.2	43.7	26.1	34.6	35.4	35.2	33.0	33.5	43.0	23.2	33.5	34.0	33.3
At times I think I am no good at all	49.3	46.4	59.2	35.6	49.4	45.9	47.7	47.3	45.2	57.5	34.5	47.5	45.5	46.1
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	33.1	30.4	39.0	23.4	34.4	29.2	31.6	31.7	30.0	38.6	22.4	31.7	30.4	30.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	48.6	49.1	58.7	38.6	49.1	48.2	48.9	46.9	47.7	58.4	36.0	46.8	48.1	47.3
<i>Suicide</i>														
Thought about committing suicide in the past 12 months	41.4	37.1	45.3	32.4	41.3	36.2	39.0	35.5	34.2	44.2	24.9	35.9	34.7	34.8
Attempted suicide in the past 12 months	11.7	7.2	12.4	6.0	10.8	8.4	9.2	10.4	8.1	12.9	5.1	10.1	8.5	9.1

Table 15. Percentages of Lake County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2022

	Lake County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	13.0	9.4	13.5	8.5	12.0	7.9	10.9	9.6	8.3	12.7	4.8	9.3	8.7	8.9
Was ever kicked or shoved	48.9	31.2	38.0	39.3	46.9	29.0	38.8	43.6	26.2	34.5	32.5	42.4	26.2	33.7
Was ever taunted or teased	73.7	63.3	74.0	61.3	73.6	61.7	67.8	66.1	52.5	63.4	53.1	65.5	52.5	58.3
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	36.1	32.2	38.7	28.8	35.5	30.8	33.9	30.3	29.9	37.5	22.5	30.6	30.0	30.1
Ever physically bullied others	22.9	12.8	13.5	20.9	22.6	12.7	17.1	21.6	12.6	14.9	17.8	20.7	13.0	16.4
Ever verbally bullied others	38.8	28.0	30.2	35.2	38.6	27.9	32.6	34.5	25.6	27.9	30.8	34.1	25.7	29.4
Ever cyber bullied others	15.0	14.4	13.6	15.9	15.6	14.8	14.7	13.5	12.4	13.6	12.1	13.6	12.4	12.8

Table 16. Percentages of Lake County and Florida Statewide high school youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2022

	Lake County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Emotional abuse	--	20.3	27.0	13.9	--	19.0	--	--	17.1	23.0	10.7	--	17.4	--
Physical abuse	--	10.3	14.2	6.6	--	10.2	--	--	10.7	12.6	8.3	--	10.8	--
Sexual abuse	--	6.7	10.4	3.2	--	5.4	--	--	6.6	10.2	2.7	--	7.0	--
Parents separated or divorced	--	37.8	41.3	34.5	--	37.4	--	--	39.4	42.9	35.9	--	39.8	--
Physical abuse in household	--	6.5	8.8	4.1	--	5.4	--	--	8.5	11.1	5.6	--	8.7	--
Substance abuse in household	--	27.1	27.3	26.5	--	26.3	--	--	24.9	27.9	21.6	--	25.5	--
Mental illness in household	--	33.1	37.7	28.4	--	31.7	--	--	32.9	41.0	24.0	--	33.6	--
Incarcerated household member	--	19.4	19.6	19.4	--	19.4	--	--	23.3	25.6	20.7	--	23.7	--
Emotional neglect	--	34.5	40.0	28.6	--	34.9	--	--	31.2	39.3	22.7	--	31.9	--
Physical neglect	--	6.4	8.2	4.7	--	5.3	--	--	6.7	8.1	5.2	--	6.7	--

Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Lake County and Florida Statewide high school youth, 2022

	Lake County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
No ACEs reported	--	29.1	24.7	33.5	--	28.7	--	--	32.8	26.0	40.0	--	32.0	--
1 ACE	--	24.1	23.5	24.9	--	25.6	--	--	20.6	19.7	21.7	--	20.7	--
2 ACEs	--	14.4	12.4	16.6	--	13.8	--	--	14.6	14.8	14.4	--	14.7	--
3 ACEs	--	11.5	14.3	8.5	--	12.0	--	--	10.6	11.6	9.4	--	10.4	--
4 ACEs	--	7.3	7.1	7.3	--	8.0	--	--	7.4	9.0	5.9	--	7.7	--
5 ACEs	--	5.6	7.5	3.7	--	4.8	--	--	5.6	7.5	3.6	--	5.7	--
6 ACEs	--	3.9	5.3	2.6	--	3.6	--	--	3.6	4.6	2.4	--	3.7	--
7 ACEs	--	1.5	1.0	2.0	--	1.5	--	--	2.3	3.1	1.4	--	2.4	--
8 ACEs	--	1.7	2.6	0.9	--	1.6	--	--	1.5	2.3	0.5	--	1.5	--
9 ACEs	--	0.6	1.3	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.7	1.0	0.4	--	0.8	--
10 ACEs	--	0.2	0.4	0.0	--	0.2	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.2	--	0.3	--

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 18. Percentages of Lake County and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2022

	Lake County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	32.7	29.5	32.0	29.9	33.1	31.2	30.9	33.6	32.5	35.7	30.2	33.3	33.1	32.9
I'm more concerned with the short run	34.4	26.4	31.7	28.4	34.7	27.3	29.9	30.2	25.3	30.2	24.5	29.7	26.0	27.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	31.5	31.1	34.1	28.4	32.4	32.5	31.3	28.8	29.0	30.4	27.3	29.2	29.5	28.9
Excitement is more important than security	26.5	30.4	30.3	27.3	27.8	31.2	28.7	26.8	25.8	26.3	26.1	26.8	26.4	26.2
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	39.4	27.5	35.9	29.1	37.6	28.7	32.7	34.6	27.9	35.2	26.1	33.7	28.9	30.7
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	60.1	41.0	58.0	40.6	58.1	42.2	49.4	49.0	38.3	51.6	33.9	48.3	39.2	42.9

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

Table 19. Percentages of Lake County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2022

	Lake County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	34.6	33.7	30.2	38.0	34.4	32.9	34.1	36.6	36.4	33.8	39.5	36.4	37.0	36.4
Organized Sports Outside of School	46.1	23.5	32.0	35.1	44.0	23.2	33.3	39.8	23.8	28.2	33.5	38.7	24.0	30.7
School Band	13.4	7.8	9.8	10.8	13.4	6.9	10.2	14.6	7.7	10.7	10.6	13.9	7.7	10.6
School Club(s)	18.6	27.7	30.6	17.2	19.1	28.7	23.7	20.6	30.2	33.0	19.4	21.2	30.1	26.1
Community Club(s)	9.0	7.7	10.9	5.8	9.1	6.9	8.2	8.7	12.0	13.5	7.9	8.7	11.9	10.6

Table 20. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Lake County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Lake County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	13.4	14.7	12.3	--	12.8	--	--	13.5	16.0	11.2	--	13.6	--
Marijuana	--	15.5	16.8	14.3	--	15.5	--	--	17.8	20.6	15.1	--	17.9	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	3.9	4.9	2.9	--	4.1	--	--	3.3	3.2	3.4	--	3.2	--
Marijuana	--	4.9	3.8	6.0	--	4.9	--	--	6.4	6.7	6.1	--	6.3	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Lake County, 2014 and 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	24.1	--	--	19.1	--	--	13.7	--	--	13.2	--	--	14.4	--	--	13.4	--
Marijuana	--	27.2	--	--	25.9	--	--	25.3	--	--	18.4	--	--	21.4	--	--	15.5	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	8.9	--	--	6.9	--	--	7.4	--	--	2.5	--	--	3.0	--	--	3.9	--
Marijuana	--	13.2	--	--	11.4	--	--	12.1	--	--	6.8	--	--	6.6	--	--	4.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 22. Family job loss and student emotional health during the COVID-19 pandemic among Lake County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Lake County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Did a parent or other adult in the home lose their job or have hours reduced during the COVID-19 pandemic?</i>														
Yes	60.9	57.5	59.3	59.5	60.7	58.1	59.0	63.6	62.9	60.3	66.4	63.4	63.1	63.2
No	29.6	34.4	32.3	31.9	29.9	34.0	32.3	25.1	30.0	30.5	25.1	25.4	29.8	27.9
No adult had a job	9.5	8.2	8.4	8.6	9.4	7.9	8.7	11.4	7.0	9.2	8.5	11.1	7.0	8.9
<i>How has your emotional health (level of stress, anxiety, and depression) changed during the COVID-19 pandemic?</i>														
A lot better	16.3	13.9	13.3	16.7	16.2	13.6	14.9	19.5	16.5	13.2	22.4	18.8	16.7	17.8
A little better	8.7	6.2	7.4	7.4	8.4	5.8	7.3	10.2	10.7	10.3	10.6	10.1	10.7	10.5
About the same	28.6	32.2	22.3	39.2	28.8	32.6	30.6	31.1	29.0	23.6	36.6	31.2	28.6	29.9
A little worse	23.5	26.6	28.2	21.8	23.5	27.5	25.2	22.5	24.8	28.4	19.4	22.8	24.7	23.8
A lot worse	23.0	21.2	28.8	14.9	23.1	20.5	21.9	16.7	19.0	24.6	11.0	17.2	19.3	18.0

Note: Percentages total to 100% down each column for each survey question. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rates for Lake County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022

Domain	Scale	Lake County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	50	53	55	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	45	46	49	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	55	51	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	50	45	56	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	38	47	36	46	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		48	49	46	53	53	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rates for Lake County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022

Domain	Scale	Lake County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	40	25	41	29	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	31	12	33	15	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	26	34	25	30	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	45	30	47	34	44	45
	Family Conflict	46	33	43	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	48	46	48	48	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	78	74	73	68	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	56	39	52	39	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	32	28	33	29	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	20	12	21	13	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		42	33	42	34	41	44

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Lake County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Lake County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	60	62	56	57	53
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	58	57	49	49	46
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	48	50	52	54	53	54
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	47	45	47	42	45	48
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	54	48	45	46	42	38
Average Prevalence Rate		52	52	53	49	49	48

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Lake County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Lake County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	40	33	32	40	36	40
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	44	41	36	40	30	31
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	26	29	25	29	22	26
Family	Poor Family Management	41	38	33	41	45	45
	Family Conflict	39	40	38	45	39	46
School	Poor Academic Performance	47	42	48	43	50	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	54	53	59	64	67	78
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	47	40	41	47	51	56
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	38	30	30	37	36	32
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	30	26	22	28	22	20
Average Prevalence Rate		41	37	36	41	40	42

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 27. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Lake County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Lake County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	57	58	61	57	50
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	59	53	54	54	51	45
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	55	63	66	55	55
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	60	55	57	53	47	50
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	61	56	56	53	56	47
Average Prevalence Rate		60	55	58	57	53	49

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 28. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Lake County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Lake County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	40	36	34	29	32	25
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	37	32	29	22	21	12
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	41	44	43	34	31	34
Family	Poor Family Management	41	38	37	31	30	30
	Family Conflict	32	35	35	36	36	33
School	Poor Academic Performance	40	41	48	44	44	46
	Lack of Commitment to School	46	56	58	64	66	74
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	40	33	34	33	40	39
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	44	40	38	27	36	28
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	37	26	23	16	15	12
Average Prevalence Rate		40	38	38	34	35	33

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.